



Criminal Justice Act 1988

1988 CHAPTER 33

PART III

OTHER PROVISIONS ABOUT EVIDENCE IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS

F1 29

Textual Amendments

F1 S. 29 repealed (10.6.1991) by [Criminal Justice \(International Co-operation\) Act 1990 \(c. 5, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 31(3), [Sch. 5](#); S.I. 1991/1072, art. 2(a), [Schedule Pt. I](#)

30 Expert reports.

- (1) An expert report shall be admissible as evidence in criminal proceedings, whether or not the person making it attends to give oral evidence in those proceedings.
- (2) If it is proposed that the person making the report shall not give oral evidence, the report shall only be admissible with the leave of the court.
- (3) For the purpose of determining whether to give leave the court shall have regard—
 - (a) to the contents of the report;
 - (b) to the reasons why it is proposed that the person making the report shall not give oral evidence;
 - (c) to any risk, having regard in particular to whether it is likely to be possible to controvert statements in the report if the person making it does not attend to give oral evidence in the proceedings, that its admission or exclusion will result in unfairness to the accused or, if there is more than one, to any of them; and
 - (d) to any other circumstances that appear to the court to be relevant.

Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1988, Part III is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

(4) An expert report, when admitted, shall be evidence of any fact or opinion of which the person making it could have given oral evidence.

^{F2}^{F3}(4A)]

(5) In this section “expert report” means a written report by a person dealing wholly or mainly with matters on which he is (or would if living be) qualified to give expert evidence.

Textual Amendments
F2 S. 30(4A) repealed (18.6.2012 for specified purposes, 5.11.2012 for specified purposes, 28.5.2013 for specified purposes) by [Criminal Justice Act 2003 \(c. 44\)](#), s. 336(3)(4), [Sch. 3 para. 60\(6\)](#), [Sch. 37 Pt. 4](#); [S.I. 2012/1320](#), art. 4(1)(c)(d)(2)(3) (with art. 5) (see [S.I. 2012/2574](#), art. 4(2) and [S.I. 2013/1103](#), art. 4); [S.I. 2012/2574](#), art. 2(2)(3)(c)(d), [Sch.](#) (with arts. 3, 4) (as amended (4.11.2012) by [S.I. 2012/2761](#), art. 2) (with [S.I. 2013/1103](#), art. 4); [S.I. 2013/1103](#), art. 2(1)(c)
F3 S. 30(4A) inserted (4.7.1996 with effect as mentioned in [Sch. 1 Pt. III para. 39](#) of the amending Act) by [1996 c. 25](#), s. 47, [Sch. 1 Pt. II para.32](#) (with s. 78(1)); [S.I. 1997/683](#), art. 1(2)

31 Form of evidence and glossaries.

For the purpose of helping members of juries to understand complicated issues of fact or technical terms [^{F4}Criminal Procedure Rules] may make provision—

- (a) as to the furnishing of evidence in any form, notwithstanding the existence of admissible material from which the evidence to be given in that form would be derived; and
 - (b) as to the furnishing of glossaries for such purposes as may be specified;
- in any case where the court gives leave for, or requires, evidence or a glossary to be so furnished.

Textual Amendments
F4 Words in s. 31 substituted (1.9.2004) by [The Courts Act 2003 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/2035\)](#), art. 3, [Sch. para. 25](#) (with art. 2(2))

32 Evidence through television links [^{F5}when witness abroad: service courts].

^{F6}(A1) This section applies only so far as provided by an order under paragraph 8 of Schedule 13.]

(1) A person other than the accused may give evidence through a live television link [^{F7}in proceedings to which subsection (1A) below applies] if—

- (a) the witness is outside the United Kingdom; ^{F8} . . .
- ^{F9}(b)

but evidence may not be so given without the leave of the court.

^{F10}(1A) This subsection applies—

- (a) to trials on indictment, appeals to the criminal division of the Court of Appeal and hearings of references under [^{F11}section 9 of the Criminal Appeal Act 1995]; and

Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1988, Part III is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

(b) to proceedings in youth courts [^{F12}, appeals to the Crown Court arising out of such proceedings and hearings of references under section 11 of the Criminal Appeal Act 1995 so arising].

^{F13}(2)

(3) A statement made on oath by a witness outside the United Kingdom and given in evidence through a link by virtue of this section shall be treated for the purposes of section 1 of the ^{M1}Perjury Act 1911 as having been made in the proceedings in which it is given in evidence.

^{F13}(3A)

^{F13}(3B)

^{F13}(3C)

^{F13}(3D)

(3E)

^{F13}(4) Without prejudice to the generality of any enactment conferring power to make [^{F14}Criminal Procedure Rules], such rules may make such provision as appears to the [^{F15}Criminal Procedure Rule Committee] to be necessary or expedient for the purposes of this section.

^{F16}(5)

^{F13}(6)]

Textual Amendments

- F5** Words in s. 32 heading inserted (28.6.2022) by [Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022 \(c. 32\)](#), s. 208(5)(y), [Sch. 20 para. 5\(a\)](#)
- F6** [S. 32\(A1\)](#) inserted (28.6.2022) by [Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Act 2022 \(c. 32\)](#), s. 208(5)(y), [Sch. 20 para. 5\(b\)](#)
- F7** Words in s. 32(1) substituted (1.10.1992) by [Criminal Justice Act 1991 \(c. 53, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 55(2)(a); [S.I. 1992/333](#), art. 2(2), [Sch. 2](#).
- F8** [S. 32\(1\)\(b\)](#) and word preceding it repealed (24.7.2002 for specified purposes and otherwise 6.12.2006) by [1999 c. 23](#), ss. 67, 68(3), [Sch. 6](#) (with [Sch. 7 paras. 3\(2\), 5\(2\)](#)); [S.I. 2002/1739](#), art. 2(g)(iii); [S.I. 2006/2885](#), [art. 2\(b\)\(vii\)\(aa\)](#)
- F9** [S. 32\(1\)\(b\)](#) and word preceding it repealed (24.7.2002 for certain specified purposes otherwise prosp.) by [1999 c. 23](#), ss. 67, 68(3), [Sch. 6](#) (with [Sch. 7 paras. 3\(2\), 5\(2\)](#)); [S.I. 2002/1739](#), [art. 2\(g\)\(iii\)](#)
- F10** [S. 32\(1A\)](#) inserted (1.10.1992) by [Criminal Justice Act 1991 \(c. 53, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 55(3); [S.I. 1992/333](#), art. 2(2), [Sch. 2](#).
- F11** Words in s. 32(1A)(a) substituted (31.3.1997) by [1995 c. 35](#), s. 29(1), [Sch. 2](#), para. 16(2)(a); [S.I. 1997/402](#), [art. 3](#)
- F12** Words in s. 32(1A)(b) substituted (31.3.1997) by [1995 c. 35](#), s. 29(1), [Sch. 2 para. 16\(2\)\(b\)](#); [S.I. 1997/402](#), [art. 3](#)
- F13** [S. 32\(2\)\(3A\)-\(3E\)\(6\)](#) repealed (24.7.2002 for specified purposes and otherwise prosp.) by [1999 c. 23](#), ss. 67, 68(3), [Sch. 6](#) (with [Sch. 7 paras. 3\(2\), 5\(2\)](#)); [S.I. 2002/1739](#), [art. 2\(g\)\(iii\)](#)
- F14** Words in s. 32(4) substituted (1.9.2004) by [The Courts Act 2003 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/2035\)](#), art. 3, [Sch. para. 26\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with art. 2(2))
- F15** Words in s. 32(4) substituted (1.9.2004) by [The Courts Act 2003 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/2035\)](#), art. 3, [Sch. para. 26\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with art. 2(2))

Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1988, Part III is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

F16 S. 32(5) omitted (1.9.2004) by virtue of [The Courts Act 2003 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/2035\)](#), art. 3, [Sch. para. 26\(3\)](#) (with art. 2(2))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 32(1)(1)(b)(2)(a)-(c)(3) applied (with modifications) (8.3.1993) by [S.I. 1993/244](#), [art. 2](#)
- C2** S. 32(1)(3) applied (with modifications) (31.10.2009) by The Court Martial Appeal Court (Evidence) Order ([S.I. 2009/2569](#)), {art. 3}
- C3** S. 32(1)(a)(3) applied (with modifications) (6.12.2006) by [The Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(Application to Service Courts\) \(Evidence\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2890\)](#), [art. 3](#), Sch.
- C4** S. 32(1A) applied (22.7.2013) by [The Evidence Through Television Links \(England and Wales\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/1598\)](#), arts. 1(1), [2](#)

Commencement Information

- II** S. 32 partly in force; s. 32 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 171; s. 32 except subsections (1)(a)(3) in force at 5.1.1989 by 1988/2073, art. 2, Sch.; s. 32(1)(a)(3) in force for certain purposes at 1.9.2004 by [S.I. 2004/2167](#), [art. 2](#) (subject to [art. 3](#))

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1911 c. 6.

32A Video recordings of testimony from child witnesses.

F17

Textual Amendments

- F17** S. 32A repealed (24.7.2002 for certain specified purposes and 6.12.2006 otherwise) by 1999 c. 23, ss. 67, 68(3), Sch. 6 (with [Sch. 7 paras. 3\(2\), 5\(2\)](#)); [S.I. 2002/1739](#), art. 2(g)(iii); [S.I. 2006/2885](#), [art. 2\(b\)\(vii\)\(bb\)](#)

^{F18}33 Evidence of persons under 14 in committal proceedings.

.....

Textual Amendments

- F18** S. 33 repealed (18.6.2012 for specified purposes, 5.11.2012 for specified purposes, 28.5.2013 for specified purposes) by [Criminal Justice Act 2003 \(c. 44\)](#), s. 336(3)(4), [Sch. 37 Pt. 4](#); [S.I. 2012/1320](#), art. 4(1)(d)(2)(3) (with [art. 5](#)) (see [S.I. 2012/2574](#), art. 4(2) and [S.I. 2013/1103](#), art. 4); [S.I. 2012/2574](#), art. 2(2)(3)(d), Sch. (with [arts. 3, 4](#)) (as amended (4.11.2012) by [S.I. 2012/2761](#), art. 2) (with [S.I. 2013/1103](#), art. 4); [S.I. 2013/1103](#), art. 2(1)(d)

^{F19}33A

Textual Amendments

- F19** S. 33A repealed (24.7.2002) by 1999 c. 23, s. 67, [Sch. 6](#) (with [Sch. 7 para. 5\(2\)](#)); [S.I. 2002/1739](#), [art. 2\(g\)\(iii\)](#)

Changes to legislation: *Criminal Justice Act 1988, Part III is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

34 Abolition of requirement of corroboration for unsworn evidence of children.

^{F20}(1)

(2) Any requirement whereby at a trial on indictment it is obligatory for the court to give the jury a warning about convicting the accused on the uncorroborated evidence of a child is abrogated ^{F21}

(3) Unsworn evidence admitted by virtue of [^{F22} section 56 of the Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence Act 1999] may corroborate evidence (sworn or unsworn) given by any other person.

Textual Amendments

F20 S. 34(1) repealed (1.10.1992) by Criminal Justice Act 1991 (c. 53, SIF 39:1), ss. 100, 101(2), Sch. 11 para. 37, **Sch. 13**; S.I. 1992/333, art. 2(2), **Sch. 2**.

F21 Words in s. 34(2) repealed (4.9.1995) by 1994 c. 33, ss. 32(2), 168(3), **Sch. 11**; S.I. 1995/1957, **art. 6**

F22 Words in s. 34(3) substituted (14.4.2000) by 1999 c. 23, s. 67, **Sch. 4 para.17** (with Sch. 7 para. 5(2)); S.I. 2000/1034, **art. 2(b)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C5 S. 34(2) explained (1.10.1996 subject to savings in art. 3 of the commencing S.I.) by 1996 c. 46, **s. 6(1)(2)**; S.I. 1996/2474, **arts. 2, 3(1)**

^{F23}34A

Textual Amendments

F23 S. 34A repealed (4.9.2000) by 1999 c. 23, ss. 67, **Sch. 6** (with Sch. 7 para. 3(2)); S.I. 2000/2091, **art. 2(f)** (with art. 3)

Changes to legislation:

Criminal Justice Act 1988, Part III is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

[View outstanding changes](#)

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 36(2)(b)(v) and word inserted by [2019 c. 17 s. 13\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 36(3A)(3B) substituted for s. 36(3A) by [2008 c. 4 s. 46\(2\)](#)
- s. 41(4A) inserted by [2004 c. 28 Sch. 10 para. 28](#)
- s. 139AZA(1)(a)(iii) and word inserted by [2019 c. 17 s. 13\(4\)\(b\)](#)