



Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988

1988 CHAPTER 48

PART I

COPYRIGHT

CHAPTER VIII

THE COPYRIGHT TRIBUNAL

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Pt. 1 Ch. VIII applied (1.12.1996) by [S.I. 1996/2967, reg. 17\(4\)](#) (with Pt. III)
Pt. 1 Ch. VIII applied (1.1.1998) by [S.I. 1997/3032, reg. 25\(2\)](#) (with Pt. IV)

The Tribunal

145 The Copyright Tribunal.

- (1) The Tribunal established under section 23 of the ^{M1}Copyright Act 1956 is renamed the Copyright Tribunal.
- (2) The Tribunal shall consist of a chairman and two deputy chairmen appointed by the Lord Chancellor, after consultation with the Lord Advocate, and not less than two or more than eight ordinary members appointed by the Secretary of State.
- (3) A person is not eligible for appointment as chairman or deputy chairman [^{F1}unless—
 - [^{F2}(a) he satisfies the judicial-appointment eligibility condition on a 5-year basis;]
 - (b) he is an advocate or solicitor in Scotland of at least [^{F3}5] years' standing;
 - (c) he is a member of the Bar of Northern Ireland or [^{F4}solicitor of the Court of Judicature of Northern Ireland] of at least [^{F3}5] years' standing; or
 - (d) he has held judicial office.]

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, Chapter VIII. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words substituted by [Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 \(c. 41, SIF 37\)](#), s. 71(2), **Sch. 10 para. 73**
- F2** S. 145(3)(a) substituted (21.7.2008) by [Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 \(c. 15\)](#), ss. 50(6), 148, **Sch. 10 para. 20(2)**; S.I. 2008/1653, **art. 2(b)(d)** (with arts. 3, 4)
- F3** Words in s. 145(3)(b)(c) substituted (21.7.2008) by [Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 \(c.15\)](#), ss. 50(6), 148, **Sch. 10 para. 20(3)**; S.I. 2008/1653, **art. 2(b)(d)** (with arts. 3, 4)
- F4** S. 145(3)(c): words wherever they occur in any enactment substituted (1.10.2009) by virtue of [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\)](#), ss. 59, 148, **Sch. 11 para. 5**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2** S. 145: functions of the Lord Advocate transferred to the Secretary of State, and all property, rights and liabilities to which the Lord Advocate is entitled or subject in connection with any such function transferred to the Secretary of State for Scotland (19.5.1999) by S.I. 1999/678, **arts. 2, 3, Sch.** (with **art. 7**)
- S. 145 modified (30.6.1999) by S.I. 1999/1748, **art. 3, Sch. 1 para. 10**
- C3** S. 145(2): transfer of certain functions (1.7.1999) by S.I. 1999/1750, **arts. 1, 2, Sch. 1**(with art. 7); S.I. 1998/3178, **art. 3**

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1956 c. 74.

146 Membership of the Tribunal.

- (1) The members of the Copyright Tribunal shall hold and vacate office in accordance with their terms of appointment, subject to the following provisions.
- (2) A member of the Tribunal may resign his office by notice in writing to the Secretary of State or, in the case of the chairman or a deputy chairman, to the Lord Chancellor.
- (3) The Secretary of State or, in the case of the chairman or a deputy chairman, the Lord Chancellor may by notice in writing to the member concerned remove him from office if—
 - (a) he has become bankrupt or made an arrangement with his creditors or, in Scotland, his estate has been sequestrated or he has executed a trust deed for his creditors or entered into a composition contract, or
 - (b) he is incapacitated by physical or mental illness,
 or if he is in the opinion of the Secretary of State or, as the case may be, the Lord Chancellor otherwise unable or unfit to perform his duties as member.
- [^{F5}(3A) A person who is the chairman or a deputy chairman of the Tribunal shall vacate his office on the day on which he attains the age of [^{F6}75].]
- (4) If a member of the Tribunal is by reason of illness, absence or other reasonable cause for the time being unable to perform the duties of his office, either generally or in relation to particular proceedings, a person may be appointed to discharge his duties for a period not exceeding six months at one time or, as the case may be, in relation to those proceedings.
- (5) The appointment shall be made—

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, Chapter VIII. (See end of Document for details)

- (a) in the case of the chairman or deputy chairman, by the Lord Chancellor, who shall appoint a person who would be eligible for appointment to that office, and
- (b) in the case of an ordinary member, by the Secretary of State;
- and a person so appointed shall have during the period of his appointment, or in relation to the proceedings in question, the same powers as the person in whose place he is appointed.
- (6) The Lord Chancellor shall consult the Lord Advocate before exercising his powers under this section.
- [^{F7}(7) The Lord Chancellor may exercise his powers to remove a person under subsection (3) or to appoint a person under subsection (4) only with the concurrence of the appropriate senior judge.
- (8) The appropriate senior judge is the Lord Chief Justice of England and Wales, unless—
- (a) the person to be removed exercises functions [^{F8}, or the person to be appointed is to exercise functions,] wholly or mainly in Scotland, in which case it is the Lord President of the Court of Session, or
- (b) the person to be removed exercises functions [^{F8}, or the person to be appointed is to exercise functions,] wholly or mainly in Northern Ireland, in which case it is the Lord Chief Justice of Northern Ireland.
- (9) The Lord Chief Justice of England and Wales may nominate a judicial office holder (as defined in section 109(4) of the Constitutional Reform Act 2005) to exercise his functions under subsection (7) in relation to the appointment of a person under subsection (4).
- (10) The Lord President of the Court of Session may nominate a judge of the Court of Session who is a member of the First or Second Division of the Inner House of that Court to exercise his functions under subsection (7) in relation to the appointment of a person under subsection (4).
- (11) The Lord Chief Justice of Northern Ireland may nominate any of the following to exercise his functions under subsection (7) in relation to the appointment of a person under subsection (4)—
- (a) the holder of one of the offices listed in Schedule 1 to the Justice (Northern Ireland) Act 2002;
- (b) a Lord Justice of Appeal (as defined in section 88 of that Act).]

Textual Amendments

- F5** S. 146(3A) inserted (31.3.1995) by 1993 c. 8, s. 26, **Sch. 6 para.49**; S.I. 1995/631, **art. 2**
- F6** Word in s. 146(3A) substituted (10.3.2022) by **Public Service Pensions and Judicial Offices Act 2022 (c. 7)**, s. 131(1)(4)(a), **Sch. 1 para. 22** (with Sch. 1 para. 43)
- F7** S. 146(7)-(11) inserted (3.4.2006) by **Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4)**, ss. 15(1), 148, **Sch. 4 para. 199(2)**; S.I. 2006/1014, **art. 2(a)**, Sch. 1 paras. 10, 11(r)
- F8** Words in s. 146(8) inserted (3.4.2006) by **The Lord Chancellor (Transfer of Functions and Supplementary Provisions) (No.2) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/1016)**, art. 4, **Sch. 3**

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, Chapter VIII. (See end of Document for details)

147 Financial provisions.

- (1) There shall be paid to the members of the Copyright Tribunal such remuneration (whether by way of salaries or fees), and such allowances, as the Secretary of State with the approval of the Treasury may determine.
- (2) The Secretary of State may appoint such staff for the Tribunal as, with the approval of the Treasury as to numbers and remuneration, he may determine.
- (3) The remuneration and allowances of members of the Tribunal, the remuneration of any staff and such other expenses of the Tribunal as the Secretary of State with the approval of the Treasury may determine shall be paid out of money provided by Parliament.

148 Constitution for purposes of proceedings.

- (1) For the purposes of any proceedings the Copyright Tribunal shall consist of—
 - (a) a chairman, who shall be either the chairman or a deputy chairman of the Tribunal, and
 - (b) two or more ordinary members.
- (2) If the members of the Tribunal dealing with any matter are not unanimous, the decision shall be taken by majority vote; and if, in such a case, the votes are equal the chairman shall have a further, casting vote.
- (3) Where part of any proceedings before the Tribunal has been heard and one or more members of the Tribunal are unable to continue, the Tribunal shall remain duly constituted for the purpose of those proceedings so long as the number of members is not reduced to less than three.
- (4) If the chairman is unable to continue, the chairman of the Tribunal shall—
 - (a) appoint one of the remaining members to act as chairman, and
 - (b) appoint a suitably qualified person to attend the proceedings and advise the members on any questions of law arising.
- (5) A person is “suitably qualified” for the purposes of subsection (4)(b) if he is, or is eligible for appointment as, a deputy chairman of the Tribunal.

Jurisdiction and procedure

149 Jurisdiction of the Tribunal.

[^{F9}The Copyright Tribunal has jurisdiction under this Part] to hear and determine proceedings under—

- ^{F10}(za)
- ^{F11}[(zb) section 93C (application to determine amount of equitable remuneration under section 93B);]
- (a) section 118, 119, or 120 (reference of licensing scheme);
 - (b) section 121 or 122 (application with respect to entitlement to licence under licensing scheme);
 - (c) section 125, 126 or 127 (reference or application with respect to licensing by licensing body);
- [^{F12}(ca) section 128B (reference by the Secretary of State under section 128A);]

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, Chapter VIII. (See end of Document for details)

- [^{F13}(cc) section 135D or 135E (application or reference with respect to use as of right of sound recordings in broadcasts ^{F14} . . .);]
- (d) section 139 (appeal against order as to coverage of licensing scheme or licence);
- (e) section 142 (application to settle royalty or other sum payable for [^{F15}lending of certain works]);
- (f) section 144(4) (application to settle terms of copyright licence available as of right);
- [^{F16}(fa) paragraph 7 of Schedule ZA1 (application to determine compensation for use of orphan works).]
- ^{F17}(g)
- ^{F17}(h)

Textual Amendments

- F9** Words in s. 149 substituted (1.12.1996) by S.I. 1996/2967, **reg. 24(2)(a)** (with Pt. III)
- F10** S. 149(za) repealed (31.7.2017) by Digital Economy Act 2017 (c. 30), **ss. 34(2)(a)(ii)**, 118(6); S.I. 2017/765, **reg. 2(n)**
- F11** S. 149(zb) inserted (1.12.1996) by S.I. 1996/2967, **reg. 14(2)** (with Pt. III)
- F12** S. 149(ca) inserted (31.10.2003) by The Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003 (S.I. 2003/2498), **reg. 21(6)** (with regs. 31-40)
- F13** S. 149(cc) inserted by Broadcasting Act 1990 (c. 42, SIF 96), **s. 175(2)**
- F14** Words in s. 149(cc) repealed (31.10.2003) by The Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003 (S.I. 2003/2498), **reg. 2(2)**, **Sch. 2** (with regs. 31-40)
- F15** Words in s. 149(e) substituted (1.12.1996) by S.I. 1996/2967, **reg. 13(3)** (with Pt. III)
- F16** S. 149(fa) inserted (29.10.2014) by The Copyright and Rights in Performances (Certain Permitted Uses of Orphan Works) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/2861), **regs. 1, 3(3)**
- F17** S. 149(g)(h) omitted (1.12.1996) by virtue of S.I. 1996/2967, **reg. 24(2)(b)** (with Pt. III)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C4** S. 149 amended by Broadcasting Act 1990 (c. 42, SIF 96), **s. 176, Sch. 17 para. 7(1)**

150 General power to make rules.

- (1) The Lord Chancellor may, after consultation with the Lord Advocate, make rules for regulating proceedings before the Copyright Tribunal and, subject to the approval of the Treasury, as to the fees chargeable in respect of such proceedings.
- ^{F18}[(2) The rules may apply in relation to the Tribunal, as respects proceedings in England and Wales or Northern Ireland, any of the provisions of Part I of the Arbitration Act 1996.]
- (3) Provision shall be made by the rules—
 - (a) prohibiting the Tribunal from entertaining a reference under section 118, 119 or 120 by a representative organisation unless the Tribunal is satisfied that the organisation is reasonably representative of the class of persons which it claims to represent;
 - (b) specifying the parties to any proceedings and enabling the Tribunal to make a party to the proceedings any person or organisation satisfying the Tribunal that they have a substantial interest in the matter; and
 - (c) requiring the Tribunal to give the parties to proceedings an opportunity to state their case, in writing or orally as the rules may provide.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, Chapter VIII. (See end of Document for details)

- (4) The rules may make provision for regulating or prescribing any matters incidental to or consequential upon any appeal from the Tribunal under section 152 (appeal to the court on point of law).
- (5) Rules under this section shall be made by statutory instrument which shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

Textual Amendments

F18 S. 150(2) substituted (31.1.1997) by 1996 c. 23, s. 107(1), **Sch. 3 para. 50** (with s. 81(2)); S.I. 1996/3146, **art. 3** (with **Sch. 2**)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C5 S. 150: functions of the Lord Advocate transferred to the Secretary of State, and all property, rights and liabilities to which the Lord Advocate is entitled or subject in connection with any such function transferred to the Secretary of State for Scotland (19.5.1999) by S.I. 1999/678, arts. 2, 3, **Sch.** (with **art. 7**)

S. 150 modified (30.6.1999) by S.I. 1999/1748, **art. 3**, **Sch. 1 para. 10**

C6 S. 150(1): transfer of certain functions (1.7.1999) by S.I. 1999/1750, arts. 1, 2, **Sch. 1** (with **art. 7**); S.I. 1998/3178, **art. 3**

151 Costs, proof of orders, &c.

- (1) The Copyright Tribunal may order that the costs of a party to proceedings before it shall be paid by such other party as the Tribunal may direct; and the Tribunal may tax or settle the amount of the costs, or direct in what manner they are to be taxed.
- (2) A document purporting to be a copy of an order of the Tribunal and to be certified by the chairman to be a true copy shall, in any proceedings, be sufficient evidence of the order unless the contrary is proved.
- (3) As respect proceedings in Scotland, the Tribunal has the like powers for securing the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents, and with regard to the examination of witnesses on oath, as an arbiter under a submission.

[^{F19}151A Award of interest.

- (1) Any of the following, namely—
 - (a) a direction under section 123(3) so far as relating to a licence for [^{F20}communicating a work to the public];
 - (b) a direction under section 128(3) so far as so relating;
 - (c) an order under section 135D(1); and
 - (d) an order under section 135F confirming or varying an order under section 135D(1),

may award simple interest at such rate and for such period, beginning not earlier than the relevant date and ending not later than the date of the order, as the Copyright Tribunal thinks reasonable in the circumstances.

- (2) In this section “ the relevant date ” means—
 - (a) in relation to a direction under section 123(3), the date on which the reference was made;

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, Chapter VIII. (See end of Document for details)

- (b) in relation to a direction under section 128(3), the date on which the reference or application was made;
- (c) in relation to an order section 135D(1), the date on which the first payment under section 135C(2) became due; and
- (d) in relation to an order under section 135F, the date on which the application was made.]

Textual Amendments

- F19** S. 151A inserted (1.11.1996 with effect as mentioned in s. 139(3)) by 1996 c. 55, s. 139(2) (with s. 43(6)); S.I. 1996/2120, art. 5, Sch. 2
- F20** Words in s. 151A(1)(a) substituted (31.10.2003) by The Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003 (S.I.2003/2498), reg. 2(1), Sch. 1 para. 7 (with regs. 31-40)

Appeals

152 Appeal to the court on point of law.

- (1) An appeal lies on any point of law arising from a decision of the Copyright Tribunal to the High Court or, in the case of proceedings of the Tribunal in Scotland, to the Court of Session.
- (2) Provision shall be made by rules under section 150 limiting the time within which an appeal may be brought.
- (3) Provision may be made by rules under that section—
 - (a) for suspending, or authorising or requiring the Tribunal to suspend, the operation of orders of the Tribunal in cases where its decision is appealed against;
 - (b) for modifying in relation to an order of the Tribunal whose operation is suspended the operation of any provision of this Act as to the effect of the order;
 - (c) for the publication of notices or the taking of other steps for securing that persons affected by the suspension of an order of the Tribunal will be informed of its suspension.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, Chapter VIII.