



Companies Act 2006

2006 CHAPTER 46

PART 10

A COMPANY'S DIRECTORS

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Pts. 1-39 modified (31.12.2020) by Regulation (EC) No. 2157/2001, Art. AAA1(3) (as inserted by [The European Public Limited-Liability Company \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2018](#) (S.I. 2018/1298), regs. 1, [97](#) (with regs. 140-145) (as amended by [S.I. 2020/523](#), regs. 1(2), 5(a)-(f)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1))
- C2** Pts. 1-39 (except for Pt. 7 and ss. 662-669), 45-47 extended (12.5.2011) by [The Companies Act 2006 \(Consequential Amendments and Transitional Provisions\) Order 2011](#) (S.I. 2011/1265), art. 5(1), [Sch. 1 para. 2](#)

CHAPTER 1

APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

Requirement to have directors

154 Companies required to have directors

- (1) A private company must have at least one director.
- (2) A public company must have at least two directors.

155 Companies required to have at least one director who is a natural person

- (1) A company must have at least one director who is a natural person.

Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Companies Act 2006. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

- (2) This requirement is met if the office of director is held by a natural person as a corporation sole or otherwise by virtue of an office.

156 Direction requiring company to make appointment

- (1) If it appears to the Secretary of State that a company is in breach of—
 section 154 (requirements as to number of directors), or
 section 155 (requirement to have at least one director who is a natural person),
 the Secretary of State may give the company a direction under this section.
- (2) The direction must specify—
- (a) the statutory requirement the company appears to be in breach of,
 - (b) what the company must do in order to comply with the direction, and
 - (c) the period within which it must do so.

That period must be not less than one month or more than three months after the date on which the direction is given.

- (3) The direction must also inform the company of the consequences of failing to comply.
- (4) Where the company is in breach of section 154 or 155 it must comply with the direction by—
- (a) making the necessary appointment or appointments, and
 - (b) giving notice of them under [F1section 167][F1section 167G],
 before the end of the period specified in the direction.
- (5) If the company has already made the necessary appointment or appointments (or so far as it has done so), it must comply with the direction by giving notice of them under [F2section 167][F2section 167G] before the end of the period specified in the direction.

[F3(5A) Nothing in subsection (4) or (5) affects the duty imposed by section 167G to give notice within the period mentioned in subsection (6) of that section.]

- (6) If a company fails to comply with a direction under this section, an offence is committed by—
- (a) the company, and
 - (b) every officer of the company who is in default.

For this purpose a shadow director is treated as an officer of the company.

- (7) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding [F4one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale][F4one-tenth of the greater of £5,000 or level 4 on the standard scale].

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 156(4)(b) substituted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 25(2)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)
- F2** Words in s. 156(5) substituted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 25(2)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)

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- F3** S. 156(5A) inserted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), [Sch. 2 para. 25\(3\)](#); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)
- F4** Words in s. 156(7) substituted (E.W.) (12.3.2015) by [The Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 \(Fines on Summary Conviction\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/664\)](#), reg. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 9\(4\)](#) (with reg. 5(1))

Commencement Information

- II** S. 156 wholly in force at 1.10.2008; s. 156 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 156 in force at 1.10.2008 by [S.I. 2007/3495](#), [art. 5\(1\)\(c\)](#) (subject to transitional adaptations in [Sch. 1 para. 24](#))

Appointment

[^{F5}156A Each director to be a natural person

- (1) A person may not be appointed a director of a company unless the person is a natural person.
- (2) Subsection (1) does not prohibit the holding of the office of director by a natural person as a corporation sole or otherwise by virtue of an office.
- (3) An appointment made in contravention of this section is void.
- (4) Nothing in this section affects any liability of a person under any provision of the Companies Acts or any other enactment if the person—
 - (a) purports to act as director, or
 - (b) acts as shadow director,although the person could not, by virtue of this section, be validly appointed as a director.
- (5) This section has effect subject to section 156B (power to provide for exceptions from requirement that each director be a natural person).
- (6) If a purported appointment is made in contravention of this section, an offence is committed by—
 - (a) the company purporting to make the appointment,
 - (b) where the purported appointment is of a body corporate or a firm that is a legal person under the law by which it is governed, that body corporate or firm, and
 - (c) every officer of a person falling within paragraph (a) or (b) who is in default.

For this purpose a shadow director is treated as an officer of a company.

- (7) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction—
 - (a) in England and Wales, to a fine;
 - (b) in Scotland or Northern Ireland, to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.]

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 156A-156C inserted (4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), [ss. 87\(4\)](#), 164(1); S.I. 2024/270, reg. 2

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[^{F5}156B Power to provide for exceptions from requirement that each director be a natural person

- (1) The Secretary of State may make provision by regulations for cases in which a person who is not a natural person may be appointed a director of a company.
- (2) The regulations must specify the circumstances in which, and any conditions subject to which, the appointment may be made.
- (3) Provision made by virtue of subsection (2) may in particular include provision that an appointment may be made only with the approval of a regulatory body specified in the regulations.
- (4) The regulations must include provision that a company must have at least one director who is a natural person (and for this purpose the requirement is met if the office of director is held by a natural person as a corporation sole or otherwise by virtue of an office).
- (5) [^{F6}Regulations under this section may amend section 164 so as to require particulars relating to exceptions to be contained in a company's register of directors.]
- (6) The regulations may make different provision for different parts of the United Kingdom.

This is without prejudice to the general power to make different provision for different cases.

- (7) Regulations under this section are subject to affirmative resolution procedure.]

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 156A-156C inserted (4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 87(4)**, 164(1); S.I. 2024/270, **reg. 2**
- F6** S. 156B(5) omitted (4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 26**; S.I. 2024/269, **reg. 2(z10)**

[^{F5}156C Existing director who is not a natural person

- (1) In this section “the relevant day” is the day after the end of the period of 12 months beginning with the day on which section 156A comes into force.
- (2) Where—
 - (a) a person appointed a director of a company before section 156A comes into force is not a natural person, and
 - (b) the case is not one excepted from that section by regulations under section 156B,
 that person ceases to [^{F7}hold office by virtue of that appointment] on the relevant day.

[Nothing in this section affects any liability of a person under any provision of the

^{F8}(2A) Companies Acts or any other enactment, if, having ceased to hold office by virtue of subsection (2), the person—

- (a) purports to act as director, or
- (b) acts as shadow director.]

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[If it appears to the registrar that, as a result of subsection (2), a company should have ^{F9}(3) given notice under section 167G of a person having ceased to be a director but has failed to do so, the registrar must include a note in the register recording that fact.]]

Textual Amendments

- F5** Ss. 156A-156C inserted (4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), [ss. 87\(4\)](#), [164\(1\)](#); S.I. 2024/270, [reg. 2](#)
- F7** Words in s. 156C(2) substituted (4.3.2024) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), [ss. 41\(2\)\(a\)](#), [219\(1\)\(2\)\(b\)](#); S.I. 2024/269, [reg. 2\(z5\)](#)
- F8** S. 156C(2A) inserted (4.3.2024) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), [ss. 41\(2\)\(b\)](#), [219\(1\)\(2\)\(b\)](#); S.I. 2024/269, [reg. 2\(z5\)](#)
- F9** S. 156C(3) substituted for s. 156C(3)-(5) (4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), [s. 219\(1\)\(2\)\(b\)](#), [Sch. 2 para. 27](#); S.I. 2024/269, [reg. 2\(z10\)](#)

157 Minimum age for appointment as director

- (1) A person may not be appointed a director of a company unless he has attained the age of 16 years.
- (2) This does not affect the validity of an appointment that is not to take effect until the person appointed attains that age.
- (3) Where the office of director of a company is held by a corporation sole, or otherwise by virtue of another office, the appointment to that other office of a person who has not attained the age of 16 years is not effective also to make him a director of the company until he attains the age of 16 years.
- (4) An appointment made in contravention of this section is void.
- (5) Nothing in this section affects any liability of a person under any provision of the Companies Acts if he—
 - (a) purports to act as director, or
 - (b) acts as a shadow director,although he could not, by virtue of this section, be validly appointed as a director.
- (6) This section has effect subject to section 158 (power to provide for exceptions from minimum age requirement).

158 Power to provide for exceptions from minimum age requirement

- (1) The Secretary of State may make provision by regulations for cases in which a person who has not attained the age of 16 years may be appointed a director of a company.
- (2) The regulations must specify the circumstances in which, and any conditions subject to which, the appointment may be made.
- (3) If the specified circumstances cease to obtain, or any specified conditions cease to be met, a person who was appointed by virtue of the regulations and who has not since attained the age of 16 years ceases to hold office [^{F10}by virtue of that appointment].

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[^{F11}(3A) Nothing in subsection (3) affects any liability of a person under any provision of the Companies Acts or any other enactment, if, having ceased to hold office by virtue of that subsection, the person—

- (a) purports to act as director, or
- (b) acts as shadow director.]

(4) The regulations may make different provision for different parts of the United Kingdom.

This is without prejudice to the general power to make different provision for different cases.

(5) Regulations under this section are subject to negative resolution procedure.

Textual Amendments

F10 Words in s. 158(3) inserted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), [ss. 41\(3\)\(a\)](#), 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z5)

F11 S. 158(3A) inserted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), [ss. 41\(3\)\(b\)](#), 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z5)

Commencement Information

I2 S. 158 wholly in force at 1.10.2008; s. 158 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 1300; s. 158 in force for specified purposes at 20.1.2007 by S.I. 2006/3428, [art. 3\(3\)](#) (subject to [art. 5](#), [Sch. 1](#) and with [arts. 6](#), [8](#), [Sch. 5](#)) ; s. 158 in force at 1.10.2008 by S.I. 2007/3495, [art. 5\(1\)\(c\)](#) (with savings in [arts. 7](#), [12](#))

^{F12}159. Existing under-age directors

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Textual Amendments

F12 S. 159 omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), [ss. 41\(4\)](#), 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z5)

[^{F13}159A Disqualified person not to be appointed as director

(1) A person may not be appointed a director of a company if the person is disqualified under the directors disqualification legislation (see subsection (2)).

(2) In the table—

- (a) Part 1 defines “disqualified under the directors disqualification legislation” for the purposes of provisions of this Act so far as relating to—
 - (i) a company registered in England and Wales or Scotland, or
 - (ii) the delivery of a document to the registrar of companies for England and Wales or Scotland or a statement contained in such a document;

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- (b) Part 2 defines “disqualified under the directors disqualification legislation” for the purposes of provisions of this Act so far as relating to—
- (i) a company registered in Northern Ireland, or
 - (ii) the delivery of a document to the registrar of companies for Northern Ireland or a statement contained in such a document.

For those purposes a person (P) is disqualified under the directors disqualification legislation if:

Except in the application of the provision in relation to P acting in a capacity, or doing anything, for which P has the permission of a court or the authority of a licence, or in respect of which an exception applies, by virtue of:

Part 1: England and Wales and Scotland

P is subject to a disqualification order or undertaking under the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986.	Section 1(1), 1A(1) or 9B(4) of the 1986 Act.
Any of the circumstances mentioned in section 11 of the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 (bankruptcy etc) apply to P.	Section 11 of the 1986 Act.
P is subject to director disqualification sanctions within the meaning of section 11A of the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986.	Section 15(3A) of the Sanctions and Anti-Money Laundering Act 2018 (exceptions and licences).
Section 12 of the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 (disabilities on revocation of administration order against an individual) applies to P.	Section 12 of the 1986 Act.
P is subject to a disqualification order or undertaking mentioned in section 12A or 12B of the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 (recognition of Northern Ireland disqualification orders and undertakings).	Section 12A or 12B of the 1986 Act.
P is disqualified as mentioned in section 1184(2) (a) or (b) or is subject to a disqualification undertaking under section 1184(3).	Section 1184(5).

Part 2: Northern Ireland

P is subject to a disqualification order or undertaking under the Company Directors Disqualification (Northern Ireland) Order 2002 (S.I.2002/3150 (N.I. 4)).	Article 3(1), 4(1) or 13B(4) of the 2002 Order.
Any of the circumstances mentioned in Article 15 of the Company Directors Disqualification (Northern Ireland) Order 2002 (bankruptcy etc) apply to P.	Article 15 of the 2002 Order.
P is subject to director disqualification sanctions within the meaning of Article 15A of the	Section 15(3A) of the Sanctions and Anti-Money Laundering Act 2018 (exceptions and licences).

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<p style="text-align: center;"><i>For those purposes a person (P) is disqualified under the directors disqualification legislation if:</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Except in the application of the provision in relation to P acting in a capacity, or doing anything, for which P has the permission of a court or the authority of a licence, or in respect of which an exception applies, by virtue of:</i></p>
<p>Company Directors Disqualification (Northern Ireland) Order 2002.</p> <p>Article 16 of the Company Directors Disqualification (Northern Ireland) Order 2002 (disabilities on revocation of administration order against an individual) applies to P.</p> <p>P is subject to a disqualification order or undertaking mentioned in Article 17 of the Company Directors Disqualification (Northern Ireland) Order 2002 (recognition of GB disqualification orders and undertakings).</p> <p>P is disqualified as mentioned in section 1184(2) (a) or (b) or is subject to a disqualification undertaking under section 1184(3).</p>	<p>Article 16 of the 2002 Order.</p> <p>Article 17 of the 2002 Order.</p> <p>Section 1184(5).</p>

- (3) An appointment made in contravention of this section is void.
- (4) Nothing in this section affects any liability of a person under any provision of the Companies Acts or any other enactment if the person—
- (a) purports to act as director, or
 - (b) acts as shadow director,
- although the person could not, by virtue of this section, be validly appointed as a director.]

Textual Amendments

F13 S. 159A inserted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), ss. 40(2), 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z4)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C3 S. 159A applied (with modifications) (4.3.2024) by S.I. 2009/1804, reg. 17ZC (as inserted by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Company Law) Regulations 2024 (S.I. 2024/234), regs. 1(2), 18; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(a))

160 Appointment of directors of public company to be voted on individually

- (1) At a general meeting of a public company a motion for the appointment of two or more persons as directors of the company by a single resolution must not be made unless a resolution that it should be so made has first been agreed to by the meeting without any vote being given against it.
- (2) A resolution moved in contravention of this section is void, whether or not its being so moved was objected to at the time.

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But where a resolution so moved is passed, no provision for the automatic reappointment of retiring directors in default of another appointment applies.

- (3) For the purposes of this section a motion for approving a person's appointment, or for nominating a person for appointment, is treated as a motion for his appointment.
- (4) Nothing in this section applies to a resolution amending the company's articles.

161 Validity of acts of directors

- (1) The acts of a person acting as a director are valid notwithstanding that it is afterwards discovered—
 - (a) that there was a defect in his appointment;
 - (b) that he was disqualified from holding office;
 - (c) that he had ceased to hold office;
 - (d) that he was not entitled to vote on the matter in question.
- (2) This applies even if the resolution for his appointment is void under section 160 (appointment of directors of public company to be voted on individually).

[^{F14}Register of directors, etc]

Textual Amendments

- F14** S. 161A cross-heading omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 2(b)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)

^{F15}^{F16}161A Alternative method of record-keeping

Sections 162 to 167 must be read with sections 167A to 167E (which allow for an alternative method of record-keeping in the case of private companies).]]

Textual Amendments

- F15** Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 2(a)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)
- F16** S. 161A inserted (30.6.2016) by Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 (c. 26), s. 164(1), **Sch. 5 para. 6**; S.I. 2016/321, reg. 6(c)

^{F15}162 Register of directors

- (1) Every company must keep a register of its directors.
- (2) The register must contain the required particulars (see sections 163, 164 and 166) of each person who is a director of the company.
- (3) The register must be kept available for inspection—
 - (a) at the company's registered office, or

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- (b) at a place specified in regulations under section 1136.
- (4) The company must give notice to the registrar—
- (a) of the place at which the register is kept available for inspection, and
 - (b) of any change in that place,
- unless it has at all times been kept at the company's registered office.
- (5) The register must be open to the inspection—
- (a) of any member of the company without charge, and
 - (b) of any other person on payment of such fee as may be prescribed.
- (6) If default is made in complying with subsection (1), (2) or (3) or if default is made for 14 days in complying with subsection (4), or if an inspection required under subsection (5) is refused, an offence is committed by—
- (a) the company, and
 - (b) every officer of the company who is in default.
- For this purpose a shadow director is treated as an officer of the company.
- (7) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding [^{F17}one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale][^{F17}one-tenth of the greater of £5,000 or level 4 on the standard scale].
- (8) In the case of a refusal of inspection of the register, the court may by order compel an immediate inspection of it.]

Textual Amendments

- F15** Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 2(a)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)
- F17** Words in s. 162(7) substituted (E.W.) (12.3.2015) by The Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (Fines on Summary Conviction) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/664), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 9(5)** (with reg. 5(1))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C4** S. 162: power to modify conferred (temp.) (26.6.2020) by Corporate Insolvency and Governance Act 2020 (c. 12), **ss. 39(1), 40(e), 49(1)** (with ss. 2(2), 5(2), 39(8)(9))
- C5** S. 162 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/432), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(b)**
- C6** S. 162 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2546), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(b)**
- C7** S. 162 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2644), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(b)**
- C8** S. 162 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(b)**
- C9** Ss. 162-167 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2436), regs. 3-5, **Sch. 1 para. 6** (with transitional provisions and savings in regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2)
- C10** Ss. 162-165 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1804), regs. 2, **18** (with Sch. 1 paras. 5, 6, 13, 14, 34, 35) (as amended (E.W.) (12.3.2015) by The Legal Aid, Sentencing and

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Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (Fines on Summary Conviction) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/664), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 14(2)** (with reg. 5(1))

- C11** S. 162 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/114), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(b)**
- C12** S. 162 modified (6.4.2016) by The Companies (Address of Registered Office) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/423), regs. 1(1), **11(a)(ii)**
- C13** S. 162 restricted (temp.) (4.3.2024) by The Registered Office Address (Rectification of Register) Regulations 2024 (S.I. 2024/233), regs. 1(2), **16**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z42)
- C14** S. 162(6) modified (temp.) (27.6.2020) by The Companies etc. (Filing Requirements) (Temporary Modifications) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/645), regs. 2, 7

Commencement Information

- I3** S. 162 wholly in force at 1.10.2009; s. 162 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 1300; s. 162 in force for specified purposes at 20.1.2007 by S.I. 2006/3428, **art. 3(3)** (subject to **art. 5**, **Sch. 1** and with **arts. 6**, **8**, **Sch. 5**); s. 162 otherwise in force at 1.10.2009 by S.I. 2008/2860, **art. 3(i)** (with **arts. 5**, **7**, **8**, **Sch. 2** (as amended by S.I. 2009/1802, **art. 18**))

[^{F15}163 Particulars of directors to be registered: individuals

- (1) A company's register of directors must contain the following particulars in the case of an individual—
- name and any former name;
 - a service address;
 - the country or state (or part of the United Kingdom) in which he is usually resident;
 - nationality;
 - business occupation (if any);
 - date of birth.

- ^{F18}(2) For the purposes of this section “name” means a person's Christian name (or other forename) and surname, except that in the case of—

- a peer, or
- an individual usually known by a title,

the title may be stated instead of his Christian name (or other forename) and surname or in addition to either or both of them.

- (3) For the purposes of this section a “former name” means a name by which the individual was formerly known for business purposes.

Where a person is or was formerly known by more than one such name, each of them must be stated.

- (4) It is not necessary for the register to contain particulars of a former name in the following cases—

- in the case of a peer or an individual normally known by a British title, where the name is one by which the person was known previous to the adoption of or succession to the title;
- in the case of any person, where the former name—
 - was changed or disused before the person attained the age of 16 years, or
 - has been changed or disused for 20 years or more.

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(5) A person's service address may be stated to be “The company's registered office”.]

Textual Amendments

- F15** Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 2(a)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)
- F18** S. 163(2)-(4) applied by S.I. 1989/638, reg. 5(3A) (as substituted (1.10.2009) by The European Economic Interest Grouping (Amendment) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2399), **reg. 8(3)** (with reg. 2) and as amended (1.10.2014) by The European Economic Interest Grouping and European Public Limited-Liability Company (Amendment) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/2382), regs. 1, **5(4)**)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C15** Ss. 162-165 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1804), regs. 2, **18** (with Sch. 1 paras. 5, 6, 13, 14, 34, 35)
- C16** Ss. 162-167 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2436), regs. 3-5, **Sch. 1 para. 6** (with transitional provisions and savings in regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2)
- C17** S. 163(2)-(4) applied by S.I. 2004/2326 reg. 10B (as inserted (1.10.2014) by The European Economic Interest Grouping and European Public Limited-Liability Company (Amendment) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/2382), regs. 1, **18**)
- C18** S. 163(2)-(5) applied by S.I. 2004/2326 reg. 85(4) (as substituted (1.10.2014) by The European Economic Interest Grouping and European Public Limited-Liability Company (Amendment) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/2382), regs. 1, **29**)
- C19** S. 163(2)-(4) applied by S.I. 1989/638, reg. 5(3A) (as substituted (1.10.2009) by The European Economic Interest Grouping (Amendment) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2399), **reg. 8(3)** (with reg. 2))

[^{F15}164 Particulars of directors to be registered: corporate directors and firms

A company's register of directors must contain the following particulars in the case of a body corporate, or a firm that is a legal person under the law by which it is governed—

- (a) corporate or firm name;
- (b) registered or principal office;
- [^{F19}(c) in the case of a limited company that is a UK-registered company, the registered number;]
- (d) in any other case, particulars of—
 - (i) the legal form of the company or firm and the law by which it is governed, and
 - (ii) if applicable, the register in which it is entered (including details of the state) and its registration number in that register.]

Textual Amendments

- F15** Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 2(a)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)
- F19** S. 164(c) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Companies, Limited Liability Partnerships and Partnerships (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/348), reg. 2, **Sch. 1 para. 4** (with Sch. 4 para. 2) (as amended by S.I. 2020/523, regs. 1(2), 20); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C20** Ss. 162-167 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2436\)](#), regs. 3-5, **Sch. 1 para. 6** (with transitional provisions and savings in regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2)
- C21** Ss. 162-165 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Application of Companies Act 2006\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1804\)](#), regs. 2, 18 (with Sch. 1 paras. 5, 6, 13, 14, 34, 35) (as amended (31.12.2020) by [The Companies, Limited Liability Partnerships and Partnerships \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/348\)](#), reg. 2, **Sch. 3 para. 23** (with Sch. 4 para. 2) (as amended by S.I. 2020/523, regs. 1(2), 20); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)))

[^{F15}165 Register of directors' residential addresses

- (1) Every company must keep a register of directors' residential addresses.
- (2) The register must state the usual residential address of each of the company's directors.
- (3) If a director's usual residential address is the same as his service address (as stated in the company's register of directors), the register of directors' residential addresses need only contain an entry to that effect.

This does not apply if his service address is stated to be “The company's registered office”.

- (4) If default is made in complying with this section, an offence is committed by—
 - (a) the company, and
 - (b) every officer of the company who is in default.

For this purpose a shadow director is treated as an officer of the company.

- (5) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding [^{F20}one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale][^{F20}one-tenth of the greater of £5,000 or level 4 on the standard scale].
- (6) This section applies only to directors who are individuals, not where the director is a body corporate or a firm that is a legal person under the law by which it is governed.]

Textual Amendments

- F15** Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 2(a)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)
- F20** Words in s. 165(5) substituted (E.W.) (12.3.2015) by [The Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 \(Fines on Summary Conviction\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/664\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 9(6)** (with reg. 5(1))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C22** S. 165 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(c)**
- C23** S. 165 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(c)**

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- C24** S. 165 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2644), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(c)**
- C25** S. 165 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(c)**
- C26** Ss. 162-165 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1804), regs. 2, **18** (with Sch. 1 paras. 5, 6, 13, 14, 34, 35)
- C27** Ss. 162-167 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2436), regs. 3-5, **Sch. 1 para. 6** (with transitional provisions and savings in regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2)
- C28** S. 165 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/114), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(c)**

[^{F15}166 Particulars of directors to be registered: power to make regulations

- (1) The Secretary of State may make provision by regulations amending—
 - section 163 (particulars of directors to be registered: individuals),
 - section 164 (particulars of directors to be registered: corporate directors and firms), or
 - section 165 (register of directors' residential addresses),
 so as to add to or remove items from the particulars required to be contained in a company's register of directors or register of directors' residential addresses.
- (2) Regulations under this section are subject to affirmative resolution procedure.]

Textual Amendments

- F15** Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 2(a)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C29** Ss. 162-167 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2436), regs. 3-5, **Sch. 1 para. 6** (with transitional provisions and savings in regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2)

Commencement Information

- I4** S. 166 wholly in force at 1.10.2009; s. 166 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 1300; s. 166 in force for specified purposes at 20.1.2007 by S.I. 2006/3428, **art. 3(3)** (subject to art. 5, Sch. 1 and with arts. 6, 8, Sch. 5); s. 166 otherwise in force at 1.10.2009 by S.I. 2008/2860, **art. 3(i)** (with arts. 5, 7, 8, Sch. 2) (as amended by S.I. 2009/1802, art. 18)

[^{F15}167 Duty to notify registrar of changes

- (1) A company must, within the period of 14 days from—
 - (a) a person becoming or ceasing to be a director, or
 - (b) the occurrence of any change in the particulars contained in its register of directors or its register of directors' residential addresses,
 give notice to the registrar of the change and of the date on which it occurred.

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- (2) Notice of a person having become a director of the company must—
- (a) contain a statement of the particulars of the new director that are required to be included in the company's register of directors and its register of directors' residential addresses, and
 - ^{F21}(b) be accompanied by a statement by the company that the person has consented to act in that capacity.]
- (3) Where—
- (a) a company gives notice of a change of a director's service address as stated in the company's register of directors, and
 - (b) the notice is not accompanied by notice of any resulting change in the particulars contained in the company's register of directors' residential addresses,
- the notice must be accompanied by a statement that no such change is required.
- (4) If default is made in complying with this section, an offence is committed by—
- (a) the company, and
 - (b) every officer of the company who is in default.
- For this purpose a shadow director is treated as an officer of the company.
- (5) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding [^{F22}one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale][^{F22}one-tenth of the greater of £5,000 or level 4 on the standard scale].]

Textual Amendments

- F15** Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), [Sch. 2 para. 2\(a\)](#); [S.I. 2024/269](#), reg. 2(z10)
- F21** S. 167(2)(b) substituted (10.10.2015) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), [ss. 100\(4\)](#), 164(1) (with s. 100(6)); [S.I. 2015/1689](#), reg. 4(b)
- F22** Words in s. 167(5) substituted (E.W.) (12.3.2015) by [The Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 \(Fines on Summary Conviction\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/664\)](#), reg. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 9\(7\)](#) (with reg. 5(1))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C30** S. 167: power to modify conferred (temp.) (26.6.2020) by [Corporate Insolvency and Governance Act 2020 \(c. 12\)](#), [ss. 39\(1\)](#), 40(e), 49(1) (with [ss. 2\(2\)](#), 5(2), 39(8)(9))
- C31** S. 167 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(d\)](#)
- C32** S. 167 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(d\)](#)
- C33** S. 167 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, [Sch. 2 para. 2\(d\)](#)
- C34** S. 167 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, [Sch. para. 2\(d\)](#)
- C35** Ss. 162-167 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2436\)](#), [regs. 3-5](#), [Sch. 1 para. 6](#) (with transitional provisions and savings in [regs. 7, 9](#), [Sch. 2](#))

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- C36** S. 167 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(d)**
- C37** S. 167(1) modified (temp.) (27.6.2020) by [The Companies etc. \(Filing Requirements\) \(Temporary Modifications\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/645\)](#), regs. 2, 8

[^{F23}Option to keep information on the central register

Textual Amendments

- F23** Ss. 167A-167F and cross-heading inserted (30.6.2016) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), s. 164(1), **Sch. 5 para. 7**; S.I. 2016/321, reg. 6(c)

^{F15}[^{F15}167A] Right to make an election

- (1) An election may be made under this section in respect of a register of directors or a register of directors' residential addresses (or both).
- (2) The election may be made—
 - (a) by the subscribers wishing to form a private company under this Act, or
 - (b) by the private company itself once it is formed and registered.
- (3) The election is made by giving notice of election to the registrar.
- (4) If the notice is given by subscribers wishing to form a private company, it must be given when the documents required to be delivered under section 9 are delivered to the registrar.]

Textual Amendments

- F15** Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 2(a)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C38** Ss. 167A-167E applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2009/1804, reg. 18A (as inserted (30.6.2016) by [The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships \(Filing Requirements\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/599\)](#), reg. 1, Sch. 1 para. 3)

^{F15}[^{F15}167B] Effective date of election

- (1) An election made under section 167A takes effect when the notice of election is registered by the registrar.
- (2) The election remains in force until either—
 - (a) the company ceases to be a private company, or
 - (b) a notice of withdrawal sent by the company under section 167E is registered by the registrar,
 whichever occurs first.]

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Textual Amendments

F15 Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), [Sch. 2 para. 2\(a\)](#); [S.I. 2024/269](#), reg. 2(z10)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C38 Ss. 167A-167E applied (with modifications) by [S.I. 2009/1804](#), reg. 18A (as inserted (30.6.2016) by [The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships \(Filing Requirements\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/599\)](#)), reg. 1, Sch. 1 para. 3)

^{F15}~~167~~^{F15} **167 Effect of election on obligations under sections 162 to 167**

- (1) If an election is in force under section 167A with respect to a company, the company's obligations under sections 162 to 167—
 - (a) to keep and maintain a register of the relevant kind, and
 - (b) to notify the registrar of changes to it,do not apply with respect to the period when the election is in force.
- (2) The reference in subsection (1) to a register “of the relevant kind” is to a register (whether a register of directors or a register of directors' residential addresses) of the kind in respect of which the election is made.]

Textual Amendments

F15 Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), [Sch. 2 para. 2\(a\)](#); [S.I. 2024/269](#), reg. 2(z10)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C38 Ss. 167A-167E applied (with modifications) by [S.I. 2009/1804](#), reg. 18A (as inserted (30.6.2016) by [The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships \(Filing Requirements\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/599\)](#)), reg. 1, Sch. 1 para. 3)

^{F15}~~167~~^{F15} **167 Duty to notify registrar of changes**

- (1) The duty under subsection (2) applies during the period when an election under section 167A is in force.
- (2) The company must deliver to the registrar—
 - (a) any information of which the company would during that period have been obliged to give notice under section 167, had the election not been in force, and
 - (b) any statement that would have had to accompany such a notice.
- (3) The information (and any accompanying statement) must be delivered as soon as reasonably practicable after the company becomes aware of the information and, in any event, no later than the time by which the company would have been required under section 167 to give notice of the information.
- (4) If default is made in complying with this section, an offence is committed by—

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- (a) the company, and
- (b) every officer of the company who is in default.

For this purpose a shadow director is treated as an officer of the company.

- (5) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction—
- (a) in England and Wales, to a fine and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding the greater of £500 and one-tenth of level 4 on the standard scale;
 - (b) in Scotland or Northern Ireland, to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale.]

Textual Amendments

F15 Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), [Sch. 2 para. 2\(a\)](#); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C38 Ss. 167A-167E applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2009/1804, reg. 18A (as inserted (30.6.2016) by [The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships \(Filing Requirements\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/599\)](#), reg. 1, Sch. 1 para. 3)

^{F15}~~F15~~ 167 **Withdrawing the election**

- (1) A company may withdraw an election made by or in respect of it under section 167A.
- (2) Withdrawal is achieved by giving notice of withdrawal to the registrar.
- (3) The withdrawal takes effect when the notice is registered by the registrar.
- (4) The effect of withdrawal is that the company's obligation under section 162 or (as the case may be) 165 to keep and maintain a register of the relevant kind, and its obligation under section 167 to notify the registrar of changes to that register, apply from then on with respect to the period going forward.
- (5) This means that, when the withdrawal takes effect—
 - (a) the company must enter in that register all the information that is required to be contained in that register in respect of matters that are current as at that time, but
 - (b) the company is not required to enter in its register information relating to the period when the election was in force that is no longer current.]

Textual Amendments

F15 Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), [Sch. 2 para. 2\(a\)](#); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C38 Ss. 167A-167E applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2009/1804, reg. 18A (as inserted (30.6.2016) by [The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships \(Filing Requirements\) Regulations 2016](#) (S.I. 2016/599), reg. 1, Sch. 1 para. 3)

^{F15}**167F** **Power to extend option to public companies**

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations amend this Act—
- (a) to extend sections 167A to 167E (with or without modification) to public companies or public companies of a class specified in the regulations, and
 - (b) to make such other amendments as the Secretary of State thinks fit in consequence of that extension.
- (2) Regulations under this section are subject to affirmative resolution procedure.]]

Textual Amendments

F15 Ss. 161A-167F omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for specified purposes) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023](#) (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), [Sch. 2 para. 2\(a\)](#); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)

^{F24}*Notification of information about directors*

Textual Amendments

F24 Ss. 167G-167L and cross-heading inserted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 for the insertion of ss.167H, 167J, 167K for specified purposes) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023](#) (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), [Sch. 2 para. 3](#); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z10)

167G **Duty to notify registrar of change in directors**

- (1) A company must give notice to the registrar if a person—
- (a) becomes a director of the company, or
 - (b) ceases to be a director of the company.
- (2) The notice must specify the date on which the person became or ceased to be a director of the company.
- (3) A notice under subsection (1)(a) of a person having become a director must contain—
- (a) a statement of the required information about the new director (see sections 167J and 167K);
 - (b) a statement by the company that the person has consented to act in that capacity;
 - (c) if the person is an individual, a statement that their identity is verified (see section 1110A);
 - (d) a statement that the person is not—
 - (i) disqualified under the directors disqualification legislation (see section 159A(2)), or

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- (ii) otherwise ineligible by virtue of any enactment for appointment as a director;
 - (e) if the person would be disqualified under the directors disqualification legislation but for the permission of a court to act, a statement to that effect specifying—
 - (i) the court by which permission was given, and
 - (ii) the date on which permission was given.
 - (f) if the person would be disqualified under the directors disqualification legislation by virtue of section 11A of the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 or Article 15A of the Company Directors Disqualification (Northern Ireland) Order 2002 (designated persons under sanctions legislation) but for the authority of a licence of the kind mentioned in that section or Article, a statement to that effect specifying—
 - (i) the date on which the licence was issued, and
 - (ii) by whom it was issued.
- (4) In subsection (3)(e) “permission of a court to act” means permission of a court under a provision mentioned in column 2 of the table in section 159A(2).
- (5) Subsection (1)(a) does not require a company, on its incorporation, to give notice in relation to a person named as a proposed director in the statement under section 12.
- (6) A notice under this section must be given within the period of 14 days beginning with the day on which the person becomes or ceases to be a director.

167H Duty to notify registrar of changes of information

- (1) A company must give notice to the registrar of any change in the required information about a director (see sections 167J and 167K).
- (2) The notice must specify the date on which the change occurred.
- (3) A notice under this section must be given within the period of 14 days beginning with the day on which the change occurs.
- (4) Where a company gives notice of a change of a director’s service address but not their residential address, the notice must contain a statement that the residential address is unchanged.

167I Notification of changes occurring before company’s incorporation

- (1) A company must give notice to the registrar if a person named in the statement under section 12 as a proposed director of the company did not become a director on its incorporation.
- (2) A company must give notice to the registrar of any change in the required information about a proposed director that occurred—
 - (a) after the application for the company’s registration under section 9 was delivered to the registrar, but
 - (b) before the company was incorporated.
- (3) But a company is not required to give notice under subsection (2) in respect of a person if it gives notice under subsection (1) in respect of the person.

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- (4) A notice under subsection (2) must specify the date on which the change occurred.
- (5) A notice under this section must be given within the period of 14 days beginning with the day on which the company was incorporated.

167J Required information about a director: individuals

- (1) The required information about a director (or proposed director) who is an individual is—
 - (a) name, date of birth and nationality;
 - (b) any relevant former names;
 - (c) a service address (which may be stated as “The company’s registered office”);
 - (d) usual residential address;
 - (e) the part of the United Kingdom in which the individual is usually resident or, if the individual is usually resident in a country or state outside the United Kingdom, that country or state.
- (2) In subsection (1)(b) “relevant former name” means any former name other than—
 - (a) in the case of a peer, or an individual normally known by a British title, the name by which the individual was known previous to the adoption of or succession to the title, or
 - (b) in the case of any person—
 - (i) a former name which was changed or disused before the person attained the age of 16 years,
 - (ii) a former name which has been changed or disused for 20 years or more, or
 - (iii) a former name which the registrar is required to refrain from making available for public inspection or from disclosing (or both) by virtue of regulations under section 1088(1)(a) or (b).
- (3) In this section—
 - “former name” means a name by which the individual was formerly known for business purposes;
 - “name” means the individual’s forename and surname.
- (4) Where a director (or proposed director) is a peer or an individual usually known by a title, any requirement imposed by this Act to provide the individual’s name because it forms part of the required information may be satisfied by providing that title instead of the individual’s forename and surname.
- (5) The Secretary of State may by regulations—
 - (a) amend this section so as to change the required information about a director (or proposed director) who is an individual;
 - (b) repeal subsection (4).
- (6) Regulations under this section are subject to affirmative resolution procedure.

167K Required information about a director: corporate directors and firms

- (1) The required information about a director (or proposed director) that is a body corporate, or a firm that is a legal person under the law by which it is governed, is—

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- (a) corporate or firm name;
 - (b) principal office;
 - (c) a service address (which may be stated as “The company’s registered office”);
 - (d) in the case of a limited company that is a UK-registered company, the registered number;
 - (e) in any other case, particulars of—
 - (i) the legal form of the body corporate or firm and the law by which it is governed, and
 - (ii) if applicable, the register in which it is entered (including details of the state) and its registration number in that register.
- (2) The Secretary of State may by regulations amend this section so as to change the required information about a director (or proposed director) of a description mentioned in subsection (1).
- (3) Regulations under this section are subject to affirmative resolution procedure.

167L Directors: offence of failure to notify of changes

- (1) If a company fails, without reasonable excuse, to comply with section 167G, 167H or 167I, an offence is committed by—
- (a) the company, and
 - (b) every officer of the company who is in default.
- (2) For this purpose a shadow director is treated as an officer of the company.
- (3) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction—
- (a) in England and Wales, to a fine;
 - (b) in Scotland or Northern Ireland, to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale.]

^{F25}Directors: duties relating to ID verification and notification

Textual Amendments

F25 S. 167M and cross-heading inserted (26.10.2023 but only so far as it confers a power to make regulations or relates to the exercise of the power, otherwise prosp.) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), ss. 43, 219(1)(2)(b)

167M Prohibition on director acting unless ID verified

- (1) An individual must not act as a director of a company unless the individual’s identity is verified (see section 1110A).
- (2) A company must ensure that an individual does not act as a director unless the individual’s identity is verified (see section 1110A).
- (3) A person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence.
- (4) If a company contravenes subsection (2) an offence is committed by—

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- (a) the company, and
- (b) every officer of the company who is in default.

For this purpose a shadow director is treated as an officer of the company.

- (5) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction—
 - (a) in England and Wales, to a fine;
 - (b) in Scotland or Northern Ireland, to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale.
- (6) The only consequences of contravening subsections (1) and (2) are the offences provided for by this section (so that, for example, a contravention does not in any way affect the validity of an individual's acts as a director).]

[^{F26}167N Prohibition on acting unless directorship notified

- (1) This section applies where—
 - (a) a person has become a director of a company otherwise than on its incorporation, and
 - (b) notice under section 167G of the person having done so has not been given within the period mentioned in subsection (6) of that section.
- (2) The person may not act as a director of the company until notice is given under section 167G.
- (3) A person who contravenes subsection (2) commits an offence.
- (4) Where the offence is committed by a firm, every officer of the firm who is in default also commits the offence.
- (5) It is a defence for a person charged with an offence under this section to prove that they reasonably believed that notice had been given under section 167G.
- (6) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction—
 - (a) in England and Wales, to a fine;
 - (b) in Scotland or Northern Ireland, to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale.
- (7) The only consequence of a contravention of subsection (2) is the offence provided for by this section (so that, for example, a contravention does not in any way affect the validity of a person's acts as a director).]

Textual Amendments

F26 S. 167N inserted (26.10.2023 but only so far as it confers a power to make regulations or relates to the exercise of the power, otherwise prosp.) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023](#) (c. 56), [ss. 44, 219\(1\)\(2\)\(b\)](#)

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Removal

168 Resolution to remove director

- (1) A company may by ordinary resolution at a meeting remove a director before the expiration of his period of office, notwithstanding anything in any agreement between it and him.
- (2) Special notice is required of a resolution to remove a director under this section or to appoint somebody instead of a director so removed at the meeting at which he is removed.
- (3) A vacancy created by the removal of a director under this section, if not filled at the meeting at which he is removed, may be filled as a casual vacancy.
- (4) A person appointed director in place of a person removed under this section is treated, for the purpose of determining the time at which he or any other director is to retire, as if he had become director on the day on which the person in whose place he is appointed was last appointed a director.
- (5) This section is not to be taken—
 - (a) as depriving a person removed under it of compensation or damages payable to him in respect of the termination of his appointment as director or of any appointment terminating with that as director, or
 - (b) as derogating from any power to remove a director that may exist apart from this section.

169 Director's right to protest against removal

- (1) On receipt of notice of an intended resolution to remove a director under section 168, the company must forthwith send a copy of the notice to the director concerned.
- (2) The director (whether or not a member of the company) is entitled to be heard on the resolution at the meeting.
- (3) Where notice is given of an intended resolution to remove a director under that section, and the director concerned makes with respect to it representations in writing to the company (not exceeding a reasonable length) and requests their notification to members of the company, the company shall, unless the representations are received by it too late for it to do so—
 - (a) in any notice of the resolution given to members of the company state the fact of the representations having been made; and
 - (b) send a copy of the representations to every member of the company to whom notice of the meeting is sent (whether before or after receipt of the representations by the company).
- (4) If a copy of the representations is not sent as required by subsection (3) because received too late or because of the company's default, the director may (without prejudice to his right to be heard orally) require that the representations shall be read out at the meeting.
- (5) Copies of the representations need not be sent out and the representations need not be read out at the meeting if, on the application either of the company or of any other

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person who claims to be aggrieved, the court is satisfied that the rights conferred by this section are being abused.

- (6) The court may order the company's costs (in Scotland, expenses) on an application under subsection (5) to be paid in whole or in part by the director, notwithstanding that he is not a party to the application.

[^{F27}169A Removal from office of disqualified directors

- (1) A person who has been appointed as a director of a company ceases to hold office by virtue of that appointment if the person becomes disqualified under the directors disqualification legislation (see section 159A(2)).
- (2) Nothing in this section affects any liability of a person under any provision of the Companies Acts or any other enactment, if, having ceased to hold office by virtue of subsection (1), the person—
- (a) purports to act as director, or
 - (b) acts as shadow director.
- (3) In relation to a person appointed as a director of a company before the time when this section comes into force, the reference in subsection (1) to a person who becomes disqualified includes a reference to a person who, at that time, is already disqualified.]

Textual Amendments

F27 S. 169A inserted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), **ss. 40(3)**, 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z4)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C39 S. 169A applied (with modifications) (4.3.2024) by S.I. 2009/1804, **reg. 17B** (as inserted by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Application of Company Law\) Regulations 2024 \(S.I. 2024/234\)](#), regs. 1(2), **18**; S.I. 2024/269, **reg. 2(a)**)

CHAPTER 2

GENERAL DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

Introductory

170 Scope and nature of general duties

- (1) The general duties specified in sections 171 to 177 are owed by a director of a company to the company.
- (2) A person who ceases to be a director continues to be subject—
- (a) to the duty in section 175 (duty to avoid conflicts of interest) as regards the exploitation of any property, information or opportunity of which he became aware at a time when he was a director, and
 - (b) to the duty in section 176 (duty not to accept benefits from third parties) as regards things done or omitted by him before he ceased to be a director.

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To that extent those duties apply to a former director as to a director, subject to any necessary adaptations.

- (3) The general duties are based on certain common law rules and equitable principles as they apply in relation to directors and have effect in place of those rules and principles as regards the duties owed to a company by a director.
- (4) The general duties shall be interpreted and applied in the same way as common law rules or equitable principles, and regard shall be had to the corresponding common law rules and equitable principles in interpreting and applying the general duties.
- [^{F28}(5) The general duties apply to a shadow director of a company where and to the extent that they are capable of so applying.]

Textual Amendments

F28 S. 170(5) substituted (26.5.2015) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 89(1)**, [164\(3\)\(g\)\(iii\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 170-177 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), **art. 17(1)**, **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C41** Ss. 170-177 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), **art. 13(1)(3)**, **Sch. 1 para. 2(e)**
- C42** Ss. 170-177 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), **art. 26**, **Sch. 2 para. 2(e)**
- C43** Ss. 170-177 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), **arts. 1(2), 7**, **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C44** Ss. 170-177 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3)**, **Sch. para. 1(e)**
- C45** S. 170 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), **regs. 1(2), 83(1)** (with [reg. 189](#))

Commencement Information

I5 S. 170 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 170 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 170 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with savings in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#))

The general duties

171 Duty to act within powers

A director of a company must—

- (a) act in accordance with the company's constitution, and
- (b) only exercise powers for the purposes for which they are conferred.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C44 Ss. 170-177 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3)**, **Sch. para. 1(e)**

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- C46** Ss. 170-177 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C47** Ss. 170-177 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(e)**
- C48** Ss. 170-177 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(e)**
- C49** Ss. 170-177 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C50** S. 171 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)

Commencement Information

- I6** S. 171 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 171 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 171 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with savings in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#))

172 Duty to promote the success of the company

- (1) A director of a company must act in the way he considers, in good faith, would be most likely to promote the success of the company for the benefit of its members as a whole, and in doing so have regard (amongst other matters) to—
- the likely consequences of any decision in the long term,
 - the interests of the company's employees,
 - the need to foster the company's business relationships with suppliers, customers and others,
 - the impact of the company's operations on the community and the environment,
 - the desirability of the company maintaining a reputation for high standards of business conduct, and
 - the need to act fairly as between members of the company.
- (2) Where or to the extent that the purposes of the company consist of or include purposes other than the benefit of its members, subsection (1) has effect as if the reference to promoting the success of the company for the benefit of its members were to achieving those purposes.
- (3) The duty imposed by this section has effect subject to any enactment or rule of law requiring directors, in certain circumstances, to consider or act in the interests of creditors of the company.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C44** Ss. 170-177 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(e)**
- C51** Ss. 170-177 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C52** Ss. 170-177 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(e)**
- C53** Ss. 170-177 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(e)**

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- C54** Ss. 170-177 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C55** S. 172 applied (with modifications) (8.12.2017) by The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/1212), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)

Commencement Information

- I7** S. 172 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 172 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 172 in force at 1.10.2007 by S.I. 2007/2194, **art. 2(1)(d)** (with savings in **art. 12** and subject to transitional adaptations specified in **Sch. 1**)

173 Duty to exercise independent judgment

- (1) A director of a company must exercise independent judgment.
- (2) This duty is not infringed by his acting—
 - (a) in accordance with an agreement duly entered into by the company that restricts the future exercise of discretion by its directors, or
 - (b) in a way authorised by the company's constitution.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C44** Ss. 170-177 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/114), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(e)**
- C56** Ss. 170-177 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/432), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C57** Ss. 170-177 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2546), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(e)**
- C58** Ss. 170-177 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2644), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(e)**
- C59** Ss. 170-177 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C60** Ss. 173-179 applied (8.12.2017) by The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/1212), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)

Commencement Information

- I8** S. 173 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 173 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 173 in force at 1.10.2007 by S.I. 2007/2194, **art. 2(1)(d)** (with savings in **art. 12** and subject to transitional adaptations specified in **Sch. 1**)

174 Duty to exercise reasonable care, skill and diligence

- (1) A director of a company must exercise reasonable care, skill and diligence.
- (2) This means the care, skill and diligence that would be exercised by a reasonably diligent person with—
 - (a) the general knowledge, skill and experience that may reasonably be expected of a person carrying out the functions carried out by the director in relation to the company, and
 - (b) the general knowledge, skill and experience that the director has.

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C44** Ss. 170-177 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(e)**
- C60** Ss. 173-179 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)
- C61** Ss. 170-177 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C62** Ss. 170-177 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(e)**
- C63** Ss. 170-177 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(e)**
- C64** Ss. 170-177 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C65** S. 174(2) applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(4)** (with reg. 189)

Commencement Information

- I9** S. 174 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 174 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 174 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with savings in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#))

175 Duty to avoid conflicts of interest

- (1) A director of a company must avoid a situation in which he has, or can have, a direct or indirect interest that conflicts, or possibly may conflict, with the interests of the company.
- (2) This applies in particular to the exploitation of any property, information or opportunity (and it is immaterial whether the company could take advantage of the property, information or opportunity).
- (3) This duty does not apply to a conflict of interest arising in relation to a transaction or arrangement with the company.
- (4) This duty is not infringed—
 - (a) if the situation cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest; or
 - (b) if the matter has been authorised by the directors.
- (5) Authorisation may be given by the directors—
 - (a) where the company is a private company and nothing in the company's constitution invalidates such authorisation, by the matter being proposed to and authorised by the directors; or
 - (b) where the company is a public company and its constitution includes provision enabling the directors to authorise the matter, by the matter being proposed to and authorised by them in accordance with the constitution.
- (6) The authorisation is effective only if—

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- (a) any requirement as to the quorum at the meeting at which the matter is considered is met without counting the director in question or any other interested director, and
 - (b) the matter was agreed to without their voting or would have been agreed to if their votes had not been counted.
- (7) Any reference in this section to a conflict of interest includes a conflict of interest and duty and a conflict of duties.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C44** Ss. 170-177 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(e)**
- C60** Ss. 173-179 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)
- C66** Ss. 170-177 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(e)**
- C67** Ss. 170-177 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(e)**
- C68** Ss. 170-177 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(e)**
- C69** Ss. 170-177 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(e)**

176 Duty not to accept benefits from third parties

- (1) A director of a company must not accept a benefit from a third party conferred by reason of—
- (a) his being a director, or
 - (b) his doing (or not doing) anything as director.
- (2) A “third party” means a person other than the company, an associated body corporate or a person acting on behalf of the company or an associated body corporate.
- (3) Benefits received by a director from a person by whom his services (as a director or otherwise) are provided to the company are not regarded as conferred by a third party.
- (4) This duty is not infringed if the acceptance of the benefit cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest.
- (5) Any reference in this section to a conflict of interest includes a conflict of interest and duty and a conflict of duties.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C44** Ss. 170-177 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(e)**
- C60** Ss. 173-179 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)
- C70** Ss. 170-177 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(e)**

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- C71** Ss. 170-177 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(e)**
- C72** Ss. 170-177 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(e)**
- C73** Ss. 170-177 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(e)**

177 Duty to declare interest in proposed transaction or arrangement

- (1) If a director of a company is in any way, directly or indirectly, interested in a proposed transaction or arrangement with the company, he must declare the nature and extent of that interest to the other directors.
- (2) The declaration may (but need not) be made—
 - (a) at a meeting of the directors, or
 - (b) by notice to the directors in accordance with—
 - (i) section 184 (notice in writing), or
 - (ii) section 185 (general notice).
- (3) If a declaration of interest under this section proves to be, or becomes, inaccurate or incomplete, a further declaration must be made.
- (4) Any declaration required by this section must be made before the company enters into the transaction or arrangement.
- (5) This section does not require a declaration of an interest of which the director is not aware or where the director is not aware of the transaction or arrangement in question.

For this purpose a director is treated as being aware of matters of which he ought reasonably to be aware.
- (6) A director need not declare an interest—
 - (a) if it cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest;
 - (b) if, or to the extent that, the other directors are already aware of it (and for this purpose the other directors are treated as aware of anything of which they ought reasonably to be aware); or
 - (c) if, or to the extent that, it concerns terms of his service contract that have been or are to be considered—
 - (i) by a meeting of the directors, or
 - (ii) by a committee of the directors appointed for the purpose under the company's constitution.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C44** Ss. 170-177 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(e)**
- C60** Ss. 173-179 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)
- C74** Ss. 170-177 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(e)**

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- C75** Ss. 170-177 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(e)**
- C76** Ss. 170-177 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(e)**
- C77** Ss. 170-177 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to [Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(e)**

Supplementary provisions

178 Civil consequences of breach of general duties

- (1) The consequences of breach (or threatened breach) of sections 171 to 177 are the same as would apply if the corresponding common law rule or equitable principle applied.
- (2) The duties in those sections (with the exception of section 174 (duty to exercise reasonable care, skill and diligence)) are, accordingly, enforceable in the same way as any other fiduciary duty owed to a company by its directors.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C60** Ss. 173-179 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)

Commencement Information

- I10** S. 178 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 178 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 178 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with savings in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#))

179 Cases within more than one of the general duties

Except as otherwise provided, more than one of the general duties may apply in any given case.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C60** Ss. 173-179 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)

Commencement Information

- I11** S. 179 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 179 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 179 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with savings in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#))

180 Consent, approval or authorisation by members

- (1) In a case where—
 - (a) section 175 (duty to avoid conflicts of interest) is complied with by authorisation by the directors, or

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(b) section 177 (duty to declare interest in proposed transaction or arrangement) is complied with,

the transaction or arrangement is not liable to be set aside by virtue of any common law rule or equitable principle requiring the consent or approval of the members of the company.

This is without prejudice to any enactment, or provision of the company's constitution, requiring such consent or approval.

- (2) The application of the general duties is not affected by the fact that the case also falls within Chapter 4 (transactions requiring approval of members)^[F29 or 4A], except that where ^{[F30} either of those Chapters] applies and—
- (a) approval is given under ^{[F31} the Chapter concerned], or
 - (b) the matter is one as to which it is provided that approval is not needed,
- it is not necessary also to comply with section 175 (duty to avoid conflicts of interest) or section 176 (duty not to accept benefits from third parties).
- (3) Compliance with the general duties does not remove the need for approval under any applicable provision of Chapter 4 (transactions requiring approval of members)^[F32 or 4A].
- (4) The general duties—
- (a) have effect subject to any rule of law enabling the company to give authority, specifically or generally, for anything to be done (or omitted) by the directors, or any of them, that would otherwise be a breach of duty, and
 - (b) where the company's articles contain provisions for dealing with conflicts of interest, are not infringed by anything done (or omitted) by the directors, or any of them, in accordance with those provisions.
- (5) Otherwise, the general duties have effect (except as otherwise provided or the context otherwise requires) notwithstanding any enactment or rule of law.

Textual Amendments

- F29** Words in s. 180(2) substituted (1.10.2013) by [Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 81(2)(a)(i)**, 103(3); S.I. 2013/2227, art. 2(h)
- F30** Words in s. 180(2) substituted (1.10.2013) by [Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 81(2)(a)(ii)**, 103(3); S.I. 2013/2227, art. 2(h)
- F31** Words in s. 180(2)(a) substituted (1.10.2013) by [Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 81(2)(b)**, 103(3); S.I. 2013/2227, art. 2(h)
- F32** Words in s. 180(3) inserted (1.10.2013) by [Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013 \(c. 24\)](#), **ss. 81(2)(c)**, 103(3); S.I. 2013/2227, art. 2(h)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C78** S. 180(2) modified (1.10.2008) by [The Companies Act 2006 \(Commencement No. 5, Transitional Provisions and Savings\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/3495\)](#), art. 9, **Sch. 4 para. 49** (with savings in arts. 7, 12)

181 Modification of provisions in relation to charitable companies

- (1) In their application to a company that is a charity, the provisions of this Chapter have effect subject to this section.

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- (2) Section 175 (duty to avoid conflicts of interest) has effect as if—
- (a) for subsection (3) (which disapplies the duty to avoid conflicts of interest in the case of a transaction or arrangement with the company) there were substituted—
- “(3) This duty does not apply to a conflict of interest arising in relation to a transaction or arrangement with the company if or to the extent that the company's articles allow that duty to be so disapplied, which they may do only in relation to descriptions of transaction or arrangement specified in the company's articles.”;
- (b) for subsection (5) (which specifies how directors of a company may give authority under that section for a transaction or arrangement) there were substituted—
- “(5) Authorisation may be given by the directors where the company's constitution includes provision enabling them to authorise the matter, by the matter being proposed to and authorised by them in accordance with the constitution.”.
- (3) Section 180(2)(b) (which disapplies certain duties under this Chapter in relation to cases excepted from requirement to obtain approval by members under Chapter 4) applies only if or to the extent that the company's articles allow those duties to be so disapplied, which they may do only in relation to descriptions of transaction or arrangement specified in the company's articles.
- (4) ^{F33}
- (5) This section does not extend to Scotland.

Textual Amendments

F33 S. 181(4) repealed (14.3.2012) by [Charities Act 2011 \(c. 25\)](#), ss. 354, 355, [Sch. 10](#) (with s. 20(2), [Sch. 8](#))

Commencement Information

I12 S. 181 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 181 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 181 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with savings in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#))

CHAPTER 3

DECLARATION OF INTEREST IN EXISTING TRANSACTION OR ARRANGEMENT

182 Declaration of interest in existing transaction or arrangement

- (1) Where a director of a company is in any way, directly or indirectly, interested in a transaction or arrangement that has been entered into by the company, he must declare the nature and extent of the interest to the other directors in accordance with this section.

This section does not apply if or to the extent that the interest has been declared under section 177 (duty to declare interest in proposed transaction or arrangement).

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- (2) The declaration must be made—
 - (a) at a meeting of the directors, or
 - (b) by notice in writing (see section 184), or
 - (c) by general notice (see section 185).
- (3) If a declaration of interest under this section proves to be, or becomes, inaccurate or incomplete, a further declaration must be made.
- (4) Any declaration required by this section must be made as soon as is reasonably practicable.

Failure to comply with this requirement does not affect the underlying duty to make the declaration.
- (5) This section does not require a declaration of an interest of which the director is not aware or where the director is not aware of the transaction or arrangement in question.

For this purpose a director is treated as being aware of matters of which he ought reasonably to be aware.
- (6) A director need not declare an interest under this section—
 - (a) if it cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest;
 - (b) if, or to the extent that, the other directors are already aware of it (and for this purpose the other directors are treated as aware of anything of which they ought reasonably to be aware); or
 - (c) if, or to the extent that, it concerns terms of his service contract that have been or are to be considered—
 - (i) by a meeting of the directors, or
 - (ii) by a committee of the directors appointed for the purpose under the company's constitution.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C79** Ss. 182-186 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(f)**
- C80** Ss. 182-186 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(f)**
- C81** Ss. 182-186 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(f)**
- C82** Ss. 182-186 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law [\(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(f)**
- C83** Ss. 182-186 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) [Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(f)**
- C84** Ss. 182-187 applied (8.12.2017) by The Risk Transformation [Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)

183 Offence of failure to declare interest

- (1) A director who fails to comply with the requirements of section 182 (declaration of interest in existing transaction or arrangement) commits an offence.
- (2) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable—

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- (a) on conviction on indictment, to a fine;
- (b) on summary conviction, to a fine not exceeding the statutory maximum.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C83** Ss. 182-186 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(f)**
- C84** Ss. 182-187 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)
- C85** Ss. 182-186 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(f)**
- C86** Ss. 182-186 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(f)**
- C87** Ss. 182-186 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(f)**
- C88** Ss. 182-186 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(f)**

184 Declaration made by notice in writing

- (1) This section applies to a declaration of interest made by notice in writing.
- (2) The director must send the notice to the other directors.
- (3) The notice may be sent in hard copy form or, if the recipient has agreed to receive it in electronic form, in an agreed electronic form.
- (4) The notice may be sent—
 - (a) by hand or by post, or
 - (b) if the recipient has agreed to receive it by electronic means, by agreed electronic means.
- (5) Where a director declares an interest by notice in writing in accordance with this section—
 - (a) the making of the declaration is deemed to form part of the proceedings at the next meeting of the directors after the notice is given, and
 - (b) the provisions of section 248 (minutes of meetings of directors) apply as if the declaration had been made at that meeting.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C83** Ss. 182-186 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(f)**
- C84** Ss. 182-187 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)
- C89** Ss. 182-186 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(f)**
- C90** Ss. 182-186 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(f)**
- C91** Ss. 182-186 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(f)**

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C92 Ss. 182-186 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to [Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(f)**

185 General notice treated as sufficient declaration

- (1) General notice in accordance with this section is a sufficient declaration of interest in relation to the matters to which it relates.
- (2) General notice is notice given to the directors of a company to the effect that the director—
 - (a) has an interest (as member, officer, employee or otherwise) in a specified body corporate or firm and is to be regarded as interested in any transaction or arrangement that may, after the date of the notice, be made with that body corporate or firm, or
 - (b) is connected with a specified person (other than a body corporate or firm) and is to be regarded as interested in any transaction or arrangement that may, after the date of the notice, be made with that person.
- (3) The notice must state the nature and extent of the director's interest in the body corporate or firm or, as the case may be, the nature of his connection with the person.
- (4) General notice is not effective unless—
 - (a) it is given at a meeting of the directors, or
 - (b) the director takes reasonable steps to secure that it is brought up and read at the next meeting of the directors after it is given.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C83** Ss. 182-186 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(f)**
- C84** Ss. 182-187 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)
- C93** Ss. 182-186 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(f)**
- C94** Ss. 182-186 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(f)**
- C95** Ss. 182-186 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(f)**
- C96** Ss. 182-186 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to [Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(f)**

186 Declaration of interest in case of company with sole director

- (1) Where a declaration of interest under section 182 (duty to declare interest in existing transaction or arrangement) is required of a sole director of a company that is required to have more than one director—
 - (a) the declaration must be recorded in writing,
 - (b) the making of the declaration is deemed to form part of the proceedings at the next meeting of the directors after the notice is given, and
 - (c) the provisions of section 248 (minutes of meetings of directors) apply as if the declaration had been made at that meeting.

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- (2) Nothing in this section affects the operation of section 231 (contract with sole member who is also a director: terms to be set out in writing or recorded in minutes).

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C83** Ss. 182-186 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(f)**
- C84** Ss. 182-187 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)
- C97** Ss. 182-186 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(f)**
- C98** Ss. 182-186 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(f)**
- C99** Ss. 182-186 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(f)**
- C100** Ss. 182-186 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(f)**

187 Declaration of interest in existing transaction by shadow director

- (1) The provisions of this Chapter relating to the duty under section 182 (duty to declare interest in existing transaction or arrangement) apply to a shadow director as to a director, but with the following adaptations.
- (2) Subsection (2)(a) of that section (declaration at meeting of directors) does not apply.
- (3) In section 185 (general notice treated as sufficient declaration), subsection (4) (notice to be given at or brought up and read at meeting of directors) does not apply.
- (4) General notice by a shadow director is not effective unless given by notice in writing in accordance with section 184.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C84** Ss. 182-187 applied (8.12.2017) by [The Risk Transformation Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1212\)](#), regs. 1(2), **83(1)** (with reg. 189)

CHAPTER 4

TRANSACTIONS WITH DIRECTORS REQUIRING APPROVAL OF MEMBERS

Service contracts

188 Directors' long-term service contracts: requirement of members' approval

- (1) This section applies to provision under which the guaranteed term of a director's employment—
- (a) with the company of which he is a director, or

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- (b) where he is the director of a holding company, within the group consisting of that company and its subsidiaries,
is, or may be, longer than two years.
- (2) A company may not agree to such provision unless it has been approved—
- (a) by resolution of the members of the company, and
- (b) in the case of a director of a holding company, by resolution of the members of that company.
- (3) The guaranteed term of a director's employment is—
- (a) the period (if any) during which the director's employment—
- (i) is to continue, or may be continued otherwise than at the instance of the company (whether under the original agreement or under a new agreement entered into in pursuance of it), and
- (ii) cannot be terminated by the company by notice, or can be so terminated only in specified circumstances, or
- (b) in the case of employment terminable by the company by notice, the period of notice required to be given,
- or, in the case of employment having a period within paragraph (a) and a period within paragraph (b), the aggregate of those periods.
- (4) If more than six months before the end of the guaranteed term of a director's employment the company enters into a further service contract (otherwise than in pursuance of a right conferred, by or under the original contract, on the other party to it), this section applies as if there were added to the guaranteed term of the new contract the unexpired period of the guaranteed term of the original contract.
- (5) A resolution approving provision to which this section applies must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out the proposed contract incorporating the provision is made available to members—
- (a) in the case of a written resolution, by being sent or submitted to every eligible member at or before the time at which the proposed resolution is sent or submitted to him;
- (b) in the case of a resolution at a meeting, by being made available for inspection by members of the company both—
- (i) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting, and
- (ii) at the meeting itself.
- (6) No approval is required under this section on the part of the members of a body corporate that—
- (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
- (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.
- (7) In this section “employment” means any employment under a director's service contract.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C101 Ss. 188, 189 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(g\)](#)

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- C102** Ss. 188, 189 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2546), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(g)**
- C103** Ss. 188, 189 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2644), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(g)**
- C104** Ss. 188, 189 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(g)**
- C105** Ss. 188 189 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/114), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(g)**

Commencement Information

- I13** S. 188 wholly in force at 1. 10.2007; s. 188 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 188 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

189 Directors' long-term service contracts: civil consequences of contravention

If a company agrees to provision in contravention of section 188 (directors' long-term service contracts: requirement of members' approval)—

- (a) the provision is void, to the extent of the contravention, and
- (b) the contract is deemed to contain a term entitling the company to terminate it at any time by the giving of reasonable notice.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C105** Ss. 188 189 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/114), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(g)**
- C106** Ss. 188, 189 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/432), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(g)**
- C107** Ss. 188, 189 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2546), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(g)**
- C108** Ss. 188, 189 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2644), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(g)**
- C109** Ss. 188, 189 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(g)**

Commencement Information

- I14** S. 189 wholly in force at 1. 10.2007; s. 189 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 189 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

Substantial property transactions

190 Substantial property transactions: requirement of members' approval

- (1) A company may not enter into an arrangement under which—
 - (a) a director of the company or of its holding company, or a person connected with such a director, acquires or is to acquire from the company (directly or indirectly) a substantial non-cash asset, or

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(b) the company acquires or is to acquire a substantial non-cash asset (directly or indirectly) from such a director or a person so connected, unless the arrangement has been approved by a resolution of the members of the company or is conditional on such approval being obtained.

For the meaning of “substantial non-cash asset” see section 191.

- (2) If the director or connected person is a director of the company's holding company or a person connected with such a director, the arrangement must also have been approved by a resolution of the members of the holding company or be conditional on such approval being obtained.
- (3) A company shall not be subject to any liability by reason of a failure to obtain approval required by this section.
- (4) No approval is required under this section on the part of the members of a body corporate that—
- (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
 - (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.
- (5) For the purposes of this section—
- (a) an arrangement involving more than one non-cash asset, or
 - (b) an arrangement that is one of a series involving non-cash assets,
- shall be treated as if they involved a non-cash asset of a value equal to the aggregate value of all the non-cash assets involved in the arrangement or, as the case may be, the series.
- (6) This section does not apply to a transaction so far as it relates—
- (a) to anything to which a director of a company is entitled under his service contract, or
 - (b) to payment for loss of office as defined in section 215 ^{F34}(payments to which the requirements of Chapter 4 or 4A apply)].

Textual Amendments

F34 Words in s. 190(6)(b) substituted (1.10.2013) by [Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013 \(c. 24\)](#), [ss. 81\(3\)](#), 103(3); S.I. 2013/2227, art. 2(h)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C110** Ss. 190-196 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(h\)](#)
- C111** Ss. 190-196 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(h\)](#)
- C112** Ss. 190-196 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, [Sch. 2 para. 2\(h\)](#)
- C113** Ss. 190-196 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to [Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, [Sch. para. 2\(h\)](#)
- C114** Ss. 190-196 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) [Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), [Sch. para. 1\(h\)](#)

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I15 S. 190 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 190 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 190 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

191 Meaning of “substantial”

- (1) This section explains what is meant in section 190 (requirement of approval for substantial property transactions) by a “substantial” non-cash asset.
- (2) An asset is a substantial asset in relation to a company if its value—
 - (a) exceeds 10% of the company's asset value and is more than £5,000, or
 - (b) exceeds £100,000.
- (3) For this purpose a company's “asset value” at any time is—
 - (a) the value of the company's net assets determined by reference to its most recent statutory accounts, or
 - (b) if no statutory accounts have been prepared, the amount of the company's called-up share capital.
- (4) A company's “statutory accounts” means its annual accounts prepared in accordance with Part 15, and its “most recent” statutory accounts means those in relation to which the time for sending them out to members (see section 424) is most recent.
- (5) Whether an asset is a substantial asset shall be determined as at the time the arrangement is entered into.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C114** Ss. 190-196 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), [Sch. para. 1\(h\)](#)
- C115** Ss. 190-196 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(h\)](#)
- C116** Ss. 190-196 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(h\)](#)
- C117** Ss. 190-196 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, [Sch. 2 para. 2\(h\)](#)
- C118** Ss. 190-196 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, [Sch. para. 2\(h\)](#)

Commencement Information

I16 S. 191 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 191 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 191 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

192 Exception for transactions with members or other group companies

Approval is not required under section 190 (requirement of members' approval for substantial property transactions)—

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- (a) for a transaction between a company and a person in his character as a member of that company, or
- (b) for a transaction between—
 - (i) a holding company and its wholly-owned subsidiary, or
 - (ii) two wholly-owned subsidiaries of the same holding company.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C114** Ss. 190-196 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(h)**
- C119** Ss. 190-196 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(h)**
- C120** Ss. 190-196 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(h)**
- C121** Ss. 190-196 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(h)**
- C122** Ss. 190-196 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(h)**

Commencement Information

- I17** S. 192 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 192 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 192 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

193 Exception in case of company in winding up or administration

- (1) This section applies to a company—
 - (a) that is being wound up (unless the winding up is a members' voluntary winding up), or
 - (b) that is in administration within the meaning of Schedule B1 to the Insolvency Act 1986 (c. 45) or the Insolvency (Northern Ireland) Order 1989 (S.I. 1989/2405 (N.I. 19)).
- (2) Approval is not required under section 190 (requirement of members' approval for substantial property transactions)—
 - (a) on the part of the members of a company to which this section applies, or
 - (b) for an arrangement entered into by a company to which this section applies.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C114** Ss. 190-196 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(h)**
- C123** Ss. 190-196 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(h)**
- C124** Ss. 190-196 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(h)**
- C125** Ss. 190-196 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(h)**

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C126 Ss. 190-196 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(h)**

Commencement Information

I18 S. 193 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 193 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 193 in force at 1.10.2007 by **S.I. 2007/2194**, **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in **art. 12** and subject to transitional adaptations specified in **Sch. 1** and with transitional provisions and savings in **Sch. 3**)

194 Exception for transactions on recognised investment exchange

- (1) Approval is not required under section 190 (requirement of members' approval for substantial property transactions) for a transaction on a recognised investment exchange effected by a director, or a person connected with him, through the agency of a person who in relation to the transaction acts as an independent broker.
- (2) For this purpose—
 - (a) “independent broker” means a person who, independently of the director or any person connected with him, selects the person with whom the transaction is to be effected; and
 - (b) “recognised investment exchange” has the same meaning as in Part 18 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (c. 8).

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C114** Ss. 190-196 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/114), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(h)**
- C127** Ss. 190-196 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/432), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(h)**
- C128** Ss. 190-196 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2546), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(h)**
- C129** Ss. 190-196 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2644), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(h)**
- C130** Ss. 190-196 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(h)**

Commencement Information

I19 S. 194 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 194 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 194 in force at 1.10.2007 by **S.I. 2007/2194**, **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in **art. 12** and subject to transitional adaptations specified in **Sch. 1** and with transitional provisions and savings in **Sch. 3**)

195 Property transactions: civil consequences of contravention

- (1) This section applies where a company enters into an arrangement in contravention of section 190 (requirement of members' approval for substantial property transactions).
- (2) The arrangement, and any transaction entered into in pursuance of the arrangement (whether by the company or any other person), is voidable at the instance of the company, unless—

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- (a) restitution of any money or other asset that was the subject matter of the arrangement or transaction is no longer possible,
 - (b) the company has been indemnified in pursuance of this section by any other persons for the loss or damage suffered by it, or
 - (c) rights acquired in good faith, for value and without actual notice of the contravention by a person who is not a party to the arrangement or transaction would be affected by the avoidance.
- (3) Whether or not the arrangement or any such transaction has been avoided, each of the persons specified in subsection (4) is liable—
- (a) to account to the company for any gain that he has made directly or indirectly by the arrangement or transaction, and
 - (b) (jointly and severally with any other person so liable under this section) to indemnify the company for any loss or damage resulting from the arrangement or transaction.
- (4) The persons so liable are—
- (a) any director of the company or of its holding company with whom the company entered into the arrangement in contravention of section 190,
 - (b) any person with whom the company entered into the arrangement in contravention of that section who is connected with a director of the company or of its holding company,
 - (c) the director of the company or of its holding company with whom any such person is connected, and
 - (d) any other director of the company who authorised the arrangement or any transaction entered into in pursuance of such an arrangement.
- (5) Subsections (3) and (4) are subject to the following two subsections.
- (6) In the case of an arrangement entered into by a company in contravention of section 190 with a person connected with a director of the company or of its holding company, that director is not liable by virtue of subsection (4)(c) if he shows that he took all reasonable steps to secure the company's compliance with that section.
- (7) In any case—
- (a) a person so connected is not liable by virtue of subsection (4)(b), and
 - (b) a director is not liable by virtue of subsection (4)(d),
- if he shows that, at the time the arrangement was entered into, he did not know the relevant circumstances constituting the contravention.
- (8) Nothing in this section shall be read as excluding the operation of any other enactment or rule of law by virtue of which the arrangement or transaction may be called in question or any liability to the company may arise.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C114** Ss. 190-196 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(h)**
- C131** Ss. 190-196 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(h)**
- C132** Ss. 190-196 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(h)**

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C133 Ss. 190-196 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(h)**

C134 Ss. 190-196 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to [Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(h)**

Commencement Information

I20 S. 195 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 195 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 195 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

196 Property transactions: effect of subsequent affirmation

Where a transaction or arrangement is entered into by a company in contravention of section 190 (requirement of members' approval) but, within a reasonable period, it is affirmed—

- (a) in the case of a contravention of subsection (1) of that section, by resolution of the members of the company, and
- (b) in the case of a contravention of subsection (2) of that section, by resolution of the members of the holding company,

the transaction or arrangement may no longer be avoided under section 195.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C114 Ss. 190-196 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(h)**

C135 Ss. 190-196 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(h)**

C136 Ss. 190-196 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(h)**

C137 Ss. 190-196 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(h)**

C138 Ss. 190-196 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(h)**

Commencement Information

I21 S. 196 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 196 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 196 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

Loans, quasi-loans and credit transactions

197 Loans to directors: requirement of members' approval

(1) A company may not—

- (a) make a loan to a director of the company or of its holding company, or
- (b) give a guarantee or provide security in connection with a loan made by any person to such a director,

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unless the transaction has been approved by a resolution of the members of the company.

- (2) If the director is a director of the company's holding company, the transaction must also have been approved by a resolution of the members of the holding company.
- (3) A resolution approving a transaction to which this section applies must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out the matters mentioned in subsection (4) is made available to members—
 - (a) in the case of a written resolution, by being sent or submitted to every eligible member at or before the time at which the proposed resolution is sent or submitted to him;
 - (b) in the case of a resolution at a meeting, by being made available for inspection by members of the company both—
 - (i) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting, and
 - (ii) at the meeting itself.
- (4) The matters to be disclosed are—
 - (a) the nature of the transaction,
 - (b) the amount of the loan and the purpose for which it is required, and
 - (c) the extent of the company's liability under any transaction connected with the loan.
- (5) No approval is required under this section on the part of the members of a body corporate that—
 - (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
 - (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C139 Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(i\)](#)

C140 Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(i\)](#)

C141 Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, [Sch. 2 para. 2\(i\)](#)

C142 Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law [\(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, [Sch. para. 2\(i\)](#)

C143 Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) [Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), [Sch. para. 1\(i\)](#)

Commencement Information

I22 S. 197 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 197 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 197 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

198 Quasi-loans to directors: requirement of members' approval

- (1) This section applies to a company if it is—
 - (a) a public company, or

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- (b) a company associated with a public company.
- (2) A company to which this section applies may not—
- (a) make a quasi-loan to a director of the company or of its holding company, or
 - (b) give a guarantee or provide security in connection with a quasi-loan made by any person to such a director,
- unless the transaction has been approved by a resolution of the members of the company.
- (3) If the director is a director of the company's holding company, the transaction must also have been approved by a resolution of the members of the holding company.
- (4) A resolution approving a transaction to which this section applies must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out the matters mentioned in subsection (5) is made available to members—
- (a) in the case of a written resolution, by being sent or submitted to every eligible member at or before the time at which the proposed resolution is sent or submitted to him;
 - (b) in the case of a resolution at a meeting, by being made available for inspection by members of the company both—
 - (i) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting, and
 - (ii) at the meeting itself.
- (5) The matters to be disclosed are—
- (a) the nature of the transaction,
 - (b) the amount of the quasi-loan and the purpose for which it is required, and
 - (c) the extent of the company's liability under any transaction connected with the quasi-loan.
- (6) No approval is required under this section on the part of the members of a body corporate that—
- (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
 - (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C144** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C145** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C146** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C147** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

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Commencement Information

- I23** S. 198 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 198 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 198 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

199 Meaning of “quasi-loan” and related expressions

- (1) A “quasi-loan” is a transaction under which one party (“the creditor”) agrees to pay, or pays otherwise than in pursuance of an agreement, a sum for another (“the borrower”) or agrees to reimburse, or reimburses otherwise than in pursuance of an agreement, expenditure incurred by another party for another (“the borrower”)—
 - (a) on terms that the borrower (or a person on his behalf) will reimburse the creditor; or
 - (b) in circumstances giving rise to a liability on the borrower to reimburse the creditor.
- (2) Any reference to the person to whom a quasi-loan is made is a reference to the borrower.
- (3) The liabilities of the borrower under a quasi-loan include the liabilities of any person who has agreed to reimburse the creditor on behalf of the borrower.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), [Sch. para. 1\(i\)](#)
- C148** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(i\)](#)
- C149** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(i\)](#)
- C150** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, [Sch. 2 para. 2\(i\)](#)
- C151** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, [Sch. para. 2\(i\)](#)

Commencement Information

- I24** S. 199 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 199 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 199 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

200 Loans or quasi-loans to persons connected with directors: requirement of members' approval

- (1) This section applies to a company if it is—
 - (a) a public company, or
 - (b) a company associated with a public company.
- (2) A company to which this section applies may not—
 - (a) make a loan or quasi-loan to a person connected with a director of the company or of its holding company, or

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- (b) give a guarantee or provide security in connection with a loan or quasi-loan made by any person to a person connected with such a director, unless the transaction has been approved by a resolution of the members of the company.
- (3) If the connected person is a person connected with a director of the company's holding company, the transaction must also have been approved by a resolution of the members of the holding company.
- (4) A resolution approving a transaction to which this section applies must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out the matters mentioned in subsection (5) is made available to members—
- (a) in the case of a written resolution, by being sent or submitted to every eligible member at or before the time at which the proposed resolution is sent or submitted to him;
 - (b) in the case of a resolution at a meeting, by being made available for inspection by members of the company both—
 - (i) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting, and
 - (ii) at the meeting itself.
- (5) The matters to be disclosed are—
- (a) the nature of the transaction,
 - (b) the amount of the loan or quasi-loan and the purpose for which it is required, and
 - (c) the extent of the company's liability under any transaction connected with the loan or quasi-loan.
- (6) No approval is required under this section on the part of the members of a body corporate that—
- (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
 - (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C152** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C153** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C154** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C155** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I25** S. 200 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 200 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 200 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to Companies Act 2006. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) [View outstanding changes](#)

201 Credit transactions: requirement of members' approval

- (1) This section applies to a company if it is—
 - (a) a public company, or
 - (b) a company associated with a public company.
- (2) A company to which this section applies may not—
 - (a) enter into a credit transaction as creditor for the benefit of a director of the company or of its holding company, or a person connected with such a director, or
 - (b) give a guarantee or provide security in connection with a credit transaction entered into by any person for the benefit of such a director, or a person connected with such a director,unless the transaction (that is, the credit transaction, the giving of the guarantee or the provision of security, as the case may be) has been approved by a resolution of the members of the company.
- (3) If the director or connected person is a director of its holding company or a person connected with such a director, the transaction must also have been approved by a resolution of the members of the holding company.
- (4) A resolution approving a transaction to which this section applies must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out the matters mentioned in subsection (5) is made available to members—
 - (a) in the case of a written resolution, by being sent or submitted to every eligible member at or before the time at which the proposed resolution is sent or submitted to him;
 - (b) in the case of a resolution at a meeting, by being made available for inspection by members of the company both—
 - (i) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting, and
 - (ii) at the meeting itself.
- (5) The matters to be disclosed are—
 - (a) the nature of the transaction,
 - (b) the value of the credit transaction and the purpose for which the land, goods or services sold or otherwise disposed of, leased, hired or supplied under the credit transaction are required, and
 - (c) the extent of the company's liability under any transaction connected with the credit transaction.
- (6) No approval is required under this section on the part of the members of a body corporate that—
 - (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
 - (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C143 Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016](#) (S.I. 2016/114), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**

C156 Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008](#) (S.I. 2008/432), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**

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- C157** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C158** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C159** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I26** S. 201 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 201 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 201 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

202 Meaning of “credit transaction”

- (1) A “credit transaction” is a transaction under which one party (“the creditor”)—
- (a) supplies any goods or sells any land under a hire-purchase agreement or a conditional sale agreement,
 - (b) leases or hires any land or goods in return for periodical payments, or
 - (c) otherwise disposes of land or supplies goods or services on the understanding that payment (whether in a lump sum or instalments or by way of periodical payments or otherwise) is to be deferred.
- (2) Any reference to the person for whose benefit a credit transaction is entered into is to the person to whom goods, land or services are supplied, sold, leased, hired or otherwise disposed of under the transaction.
- (3) In this section—
- “conditional sale agreement” has the same meaning as in the Consumer Credit Act 1974 (c. 39); and
- “services” means anything other than goods or land.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C160** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C161** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the [The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C162** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C163** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I27** S. 202 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 202 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 202 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

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203 Related arrangements: requirement of members' approval

- (1) A company may not—
 - (a) take part in an arrangement under which—
 - (i) another person enters into a transaction that, if it had been entered into by the company, would have required approval under section 197, 198, 200 or 201, and
 - (ii) that person, in pursuance of the arrangement, obtains a benefit from the company or a body corporate associated with it, or
 - (b) arrange for the assignment to it, or assumption by it, of any rights, obligations or liabilities under a transaction that, if it had been entered into by the company, would have required such approval,unless the arrangement in question has been approved by a resolution of the members of the company.
- (2) If the director or connected person for whom the transaction is entered into is a director of its holding company or a person connected with such a director, the arrangement must also have been approved by a resolution of the members of the holding company.
- (3) A resolution approving an arrangement to which this section applies must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out the matters mentioned in subsection (4) is made available to members—
 - (a) in the case of a written resolution, by being sent or submitted to every eligible member at or before the time at which the proposed resolution is sent or submitted to him;
 - (b) in the case of a resolution at a meeting, by being made available for inspection by members of the company both—
 - (i) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting, and
 - (ii) at the meeting itself.
- (4) The matters to be disclosed are—
 - (a) the matters that would have to be disclosed if the company were seeking approval of the transaction to which the arrangement relates,
 - (b) the nature of the arrangement, and
 - (c) the extent of the company's liability under the arrangement or any transaction connected with it.
- (5) No approval is required under this section on the part of the members of a body corporate that—
 - (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
 - (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.
- (6) In determining for the purposes of this section whether a transaction is one that would have required approval under section 197, 198, 200 or 201 if it had been entered into by the company, the transaction shall be treated as having been entered into on the date of the arrangement.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C143 Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**

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- C164** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C165** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C166** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C167** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to [Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I28** S. 203 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 203 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 203 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

204 Exception for expenditure on company business

- (1) Approval is not required under section 197, 198, 200 or 201 (requirement of members' approval for loans etc) for anything done by a company—
- (a) to provide a director of the company or of its holding company, or a person connected with any such director, with funds to meet expenditure incurred or to be incurred by him—
 - (i) for the purposes of the company, or
 - (ii) for the purpose of enabling him properly to perform his duties as an officer of the company, or
 - (b) to enable any such person to avoid incurring such expenditure.
- (2) This section does not authorise a company to enter into a transaction if the aggregate of—
- (a) the value of the transaction in question, and
 - (b) the value of any other relevant transactions or arrangements,
- exceeds £50,000.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C168** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C169** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C170** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C171** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to [Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I29** S. 204 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 204 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 204 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

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205 Exception for expenditure on defending proceedings etc

- (1) Approval is not required under section 197, 198, 200 or 201 (requirement of members' approval for loans etc) for anything done by a company—
 - (a) to provide a director of the company or of its holding company with funds to meet expenditure incurred or to be incurred by him—
 - (i) in defending any criminal or civil proceedings in connection with any alleged negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust by him in relation to the company or an associated company, or
 - (ii) in connection with an application for relief (see subsection (5)), or
 - (b) to enable any such director to avoid incurring such expenditure, if it is done on the following terms.
- (2) The terms are—
 - (a) that the loan is to be repaid, or (as the case may be) any liability of the company incurred under any transaction connected with the thing done is to be discharged, in the event of—
 - (i) the director being convicted in the proceedings,
 - (ii) judgment being given against him in the proceedings, or
 - (iii) the court refusing to grant him relief on the application; and
 - (b) that it is to be so repaid or discharged not later than—
 - (i) the date when the conviction becomes final,
 - (ii) the date when the judgment becomes final, or
 - (iii) the date when the refusal of relief becomes final.
- (3) For this purpose a conviction, judgment or refusal of relief becomes final—
 - (a) if not appealed against, at the end of the period for bringing an appeal;
 - (b) if appealed against, when the appeal (or any further appeal) is disposed of.
- (4) An appeal is disposed of—
 - (a) if it is determined and the period for bringing any further appeal has ended, or
 - (b) if it is abandoned or otherwise ceases to have effect.
- (5) The reference in subsection (1)(a)(ii) to an application for relief is to an application for relief under—
 - section 661(3) or (4) (power of court to grant relief in case of acquisition of shares by innocent nominee), or
 - section 1157 (general power of court to grant relief in case of honest and reasonable conduct).

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C172** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C173** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C174** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**

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- C175** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C176** S. 205(5) modified (6.4.2008) by The Companies Act 2006 (Commencement No. 5, Transitional Provisions and Savings) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/3495), art. 6, **Sch. 1 para. 1** (with savings in arts. 7, 12)

Commencement Information

- I30** S. 205 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 205 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 205 in force at 1.10.2007 by S.I. 2007/2194, **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in **art. 12** and subject to transitional adaptations specified in **Sch. 1 para. 11** (as amended by S.I. 2007/3495, **art. 10(2)**, S.I. 2008/674, **art. 5**, **Sch. 3 para. 1** and S.I. 2008/2860, **art. 6**) with transitional provisions and savings in **Sch. 3 para. 8**, and subject to transitional adaptations (6.4.2008) by S.I. 2007/3495, **Sch. 1 para. 1** - omitted by virtue of S.I. 2008/674, **Sch. 3 para. 5** and revoked by S.I. 2008/2860, **art. 6** (subject to **Sch. 2** of that Order) (as amended by S.I. 2009/1802, **art. 18**))

206 Exception for expenditure in connection with regulatory action or investigation

Approval is not required under section 197, 198, 200 or 201 (requirement of members' approval for loans etc) for anything done by a company—

- (a) to provide a director of the company or of its holding company with funds to meet expenditure incurred or to be incurred by him in defending himself—
- (i) in an investigation by a regulatory authority, or
 - (ii) against action proposed to be taken by a regulatory authority,
- in connection with any alleged negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust by him in relation to the company or an associated company, or
- (b) to enable any such director to avoid incurring such expenditure.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/114), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C177** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/432), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C178** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2546), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C179** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2644), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C180** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I31** S. 206 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 206 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 206 in force at 1.10.2007 by S.I. 2007/2194, **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in **art. 12** and subject to transitional adaptations specified in **Sch. 1** and with transitional provisions and savings in **Sch. 3**)

207 Exceptions for minor and business transactions

- (1) Approval is not required under section 197, 198 or 200 for a company to make a loan or quasi-loan, or to give a guarantee or provide security in connection with a loan or quasi-loan, if the aggregate of—

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- (a) the value of the transaction, and
 - (b) the value of any other relevant transactions or arrangements,
- does not exceed £10,000.
- (2) Approval is not required under section 201 for a company to enter into a credit transaction, or to give a guarantee or provide security in connection with a credit transaction, if the aggregate of—
- (a) the value of the transaction (that is, of the credit transaction, guarantee or security), and
 - (b) the value of any other relevant transactions or arrangements,
- does not exceed £15,000.
- (3) Approval is not required under section 201 for a company to enter into a credit transaction, or to give a guarantee or provide security in connection with a credit transaction, if—
- (a) the transaction is entered into by the company in the ordinary course of the company's business, and
 - (b) the value of the transaction is not greater, and the terms on which it is entered into are not more favourable, than it is reasonable to expect the company would have offered to, or in respect of, a person of the same financial standing but unconnected with the company.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), [Sch. para. 1\(i\)](#)
- C181** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(i\)](#)
- C182** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(i\)](#)
- C183** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, [Sch. 2 para. 2\(i\)](#)
- C184** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, [Sch. para. 2\(i\)](#)

Commencement Information

- I32** S. 207 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 207 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 207 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

208 Exceptions for intra-group transactions

- (1) Approval is not required under section 197, 198 or 200 for—
- (a) the making of a loan or quasi-loan to an associated body corporate, or
 - (b) the giving of a guarantee or provision of security in connection with a loan or quasi-loan made to an associated body corporate.
- (2) Approval is not required under section 201—
- (a) to enter into a credit transaction as creditor for the benefit of an associated body corporate, or

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- (b) to give a guarantee or provide security in connection with a credit transaction entered into by any person for the benefit of an associated body corporate.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C185** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C186** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C187** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C188** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I33** S. 208 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 208 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 208 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

209 Exceptions for money-lending companies

- (1) Approval is not required under section 197, 198 or 200 for the making of a loan or quasi-loan, or the giving of a guarantee or provision of security in connection with a loan or quasi-loan, by a money-lending company if—
- (a) the transaction (that is, the loan, quasi-loan, guarantee or security) is entered into by the company in the ordinary course of the company's business, and
 - (b) the value of the transaction is not greater, and its terms are not more favourable, than it is reasonable to expect the company would have offered to a person of the same financial standing but unconnected with the company.
- (2) A “money-lending company” means a company whose ordinary business includes the making of loans or quasi-loans, or the giving of guarantees or provision of security in connection with loans or quasi-loans.
- (3) The condition specified in subsection (1)(b) does not of itself prevent a company from making a home loan—
- (a) to a director of the company or of its holding company, or
 - (b) to an employee of the company,
- if loans of that description are ordinarily made by the company to its employees and the terms of the loan in question are no more favourable than those on which such loans are ordinarily made.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3) a “home loan” means a loan—
- (a) for the purpose of facilitating the purchase, for use as the only or main residence of the person to whom the loan is made, of the whole or part of any dwelling-house together with any land to be occupied and enjoyed with it,
 - (b) for the purpose of improving a dwelling-house or part of a dwelling-house so used or any land occupied and enjoyed with it, or

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- (c) in substitution for any loan made by any person and falling within paragraph (a) or (b).

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C189** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C190** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C191** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C192** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I34** S. 209 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 209 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 209 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

210 Other relevant transactions or arrangements

- (1) This section has effect for determining what are “other relevant transactions or arrangements” for the purposes of any exception to section 197, 198, 200 or 201.

In the following provisions “the relevant exception” means the exception for the purposes of which that falls to be determined.

- (2) Other relevant transactions or arrangements are those previously entered into, or entered into at the same time as the transaction or arrangement in question in relation to which the following conditions are met.
- (3) Where the transaction or arrangement in question is entered into—
- (a) for a director of the company entering into it, or
 - (b) for a person connected with such a director,
- the conditions are that the transaction or arrangement was (or is) entered into for that director, or a person connected with him, by virtue of the relevant exception by that company or by any of its subsidiaries.
- (4) Where the transaction or arrangement in question is entered into—
- (a) for a director of the holding company of the company entering into it, or
 - (b) for a person connected with such a director,
- the conditions are that the transaction or arrangement was (or is) entered into for that director, or a person connected with him, by virtue of the relevant exception by the holding company or by any of its subsidiaries.
- (5) A transaction or arrangement entered into by a company that at the time it was entered into—
- (a) was a subsidiary of the company entering into the transaction or arrangement in question, or
 - (b) was a subsidiary of that company's holding company,

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is not a relevant transaction or arrangement if, at the time the question arises whether the transaction or arrangement in question falls within a relevant exception, it is no longer such a subsidiary.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C193** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C194** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C195** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C196** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I35** S. 210 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 210 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 210 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

211 The value of transactions and arrangements

- (1) For the purposes of sections 197 to 214 (loans etc)—
 - (a) the value of a transaction or arrangement is determined as follows, and
 - (b) the value of any other relevant transaction or arrangement is taken to be the value so determined reduced by any amount by which the liabilities of the person for whom the transaction or arrangement was made have been reduced.
- (2) The value of a loan is the amount of its principal.
- (3) The value of a quasi-loan is the amount, or maximum amount, that the person to whom the quasi-loan is made is liable to reimburse the creditor.
- (4) The value of a credit transaction is the price that it is reasonable to expect could be obtained for the goods, services or land to which the transaction relates if they had been supplied (at the time the transaction is entered into) in the ordinary course of business and on the same terms (apart from price) as they have been supplied, or are to be supplied, under the transaction in question.
- (5) The value of a guarantee or security is the amount guaranteed or secured.
- (6) The value of an arrangement to which section 203 (related arrangements) applies is the value of the transaction to which the arrangement relates.
- (7) If the value of a transaction or arrangement is not capable of being expressed as a specific sum of money—
 - (a) whether because the amount of any liability arising under the transaction or arrangement is unascertainable, or for any other reason, and
 - (b) whether or not any liability under the transaction or arrangement has been reduced,
 its value is deemed to exceed £50,000.

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C197** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C198** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C199** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C200** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I36** S. 211 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 211 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 211 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

212 The person for whom a transaction or arrangement is entered into

For the purposes of sections 197 to 214 (loans etc) the person for whom a transaction or arrangement is entered into is—

- (a) in the case of a loan or quasi-loan, the person to whom it is made;
- (b) in the case of a credit transaction, the person to whom goods, land or services are supplied, sold, hired, leased or otherwise disposed of under the transaction;
- (c) in the case of a guarantee or security, the person for whom the transaction is made in connection with which the guarantee or security is entered into;
- (d) in the case of an arrangement within section 203 (related arrangements), the person for whom the transaction is made to which the arrangement relates.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C201** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C202** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C203** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C204** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I37** S. 212 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 212 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 212 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

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213 Loans etc: civil consequences of contravention

- (1) This section applies where a company enters into a transaction or arrangement in contravention of section 197, 198, 200, 201 or 203 (requirement of members' approval for loans etc).
- (2) The transaction or arrangement is voidable at the instance of the company, unless—
 - (a) restitution of any money or other asset that was the subject matter of the transaction or arrangement is no longer possible,
 - (b) the company has been indemnified for any loss or damage resulting from the transaction or arrangement, or
 - (c) rights acquired in good faith, for value and without actual notice of the contravention by a person who is not a party to the transaction or arrangement would be affected by the avoidance.
- (3) Whether or not the transaction or arrangement has been avoided, each of the persons specified in subsection (4) is liable—
 - (a) to account to the company for any gain that he has made directly or indirectly by the transaction or arrangement, and
 - (b) (jointly and severally with any other person so liable under this section) to indemnify the company for any loss or damage resulting from the transaction or arrangement.
- (4) The persons so liable are—
 - (a) any director of the company or of its holding company with whom the company entered into the transaction or arrangement in contravention of section 197, 198, 201 or 203,
 - (b) any person with whom the company entered into the transaction or arrangement in contravention of any of those sections who is connected with a director of the company or of its holding company,
 - (c) the director of the company or of its holding company with whom any such person is connected, and
 - (d) any other director of the company who authorised the transaction or arrangement.
- (5) Subsections (3) and (4) are subject to the following two subsections.
- (6) In the case of a transaction or arrangement entered into by a company in contravention of section 200, 201 or 203 with a person connected with a director of the company or of its holding company, that director is not liable by virtue of subsection (4)(c) if he shows that he took all reasonable steps to secure the company's compliance with the section concerned.
- (7) In any case—
 - (a) a person so connected is not liable by virtue of subsection (4)(b), and
 - (b) a director is not liable by virtue of subsection (4)(d),if he shows that, at the time the transaction or arrangement was entered into, he did not know the relevant circumstances constituting the contravention.
- (8) Nothing in this section shall be read as excluding the operation of any other enactment or rule of law by virtue of which the transaction or arrangement may be called in question or any liability to the company may arise.

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C205** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C206** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C207** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C208** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I38** S. 213 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 213 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 213 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3 paras. 8-11](#))

214 Loans etc: effect of subsequent affirmation

Where a transaction or arrangement is entered into by a company in contravention of section 197, 198, 200, 201 or 203 (requirement of members' approval for loans etc) but, within a reasonable period, it is affirmed—

- (a) in the case of a contravention of the requirement for a resolution of the members of the company, by a resolution of the members of the company, and
- (b) in the case of a contravention of the requirement for a resolution of the members of the company's holding company, by a resolution of the members of the holding company,

the transaction or arrangement may no longer be avoided under section 213.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C143** Ss. 197-214 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(i)**
- C209** Ss. 197-214 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(i)**
- C210** Ss. 197-214 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(i)**
- C211** Ss. 197-214 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(i)**
- C212** Ss. 197-214 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(i)**

Commencement Information

- I39** S. 214 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 214 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300, s. 214 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

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Payments for loss of office

215 Payments for loss of office

- (1) In this Chapter a “payment for loss of office” means a payment made to a director or past director of a company—
- (a) by way of compensation for loss of office as director of the company,
 - (b) by way of compensation for loss, while director of the company or in connection with his ceasing to be a director of it, of—
 - (i) any other office or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of the company, or
 - (ii) any office (as director or otherwise) or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of any subsidiary undertaking of the company,
 - (c) as consideration for or in connection with his retirement from his office as director of the company, or
 - (d) as consideration for or in connection with his retirement, while director of the company or in connection with his ceasing to be a director of it, from—
 - (i) any other office or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of the company, or
 - (ii) any office (as director or otherwise) or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of any subsidiary undertaking of the company.
- (2) The references to compensation and consideration include benefits otherwise than in cash and references in this Chapter to payment have a corresponding meaning.
- (3) For the purposes of sections 217 to 221 (payments requiring members' approval)—
- (a) payment to a person connected with a director, or
 - (b) payment to any person at the direction of, or for the benefit of, a director or a person connected with him,
- is treated as payment to the director.
- (4) References in those sections to payment by a person include payment by another person at the direction of, or on behalf of, the person referred to.
- [^{F35}(5) Nothing in this section or sections 216 to 222 applies in relation to a payment for loss of office to a director of a quoted company [^{F36}or unquoted traded company] other than a payment to which section 226C does not apply by virtue of section 226D(6).]
- [^{F37}(6) “Unquoted traded company” means a traded company (as defined by section 360C) that is not a quoted company.]

Textual Amendments

- F35** S. 215(5) inserted (1.10.2013) by [Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013 \(c. 24\)](#), ss. **81(4)**, 103(3) (with s. 82(5)); S.I. 2013/2227, art. 2(h)
- F36** Words in s. 215(5) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **4(a)**
- F37** S. 215(6) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **4(b)**

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C213** Ss. 215-222 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(j)**
- C214** Ss. 215-222 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(j)**
- C215** Ss. 215-222 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(j)**
- C216** Ss. 215-222 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(j)**
- C217** Ss. 215-222 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) [Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(j)**

Commencement Information

- I40** S. 215 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 215 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 215 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

216 Amounts taken to be payments for loss of office

- (1) This section applies where in connection with any such transfer as is mentioned in section 218 or 219 (payment in connection with transfer of undertaking, property or shares) a director of the company—
- (a) is to cease to hold office, or
 - (b) is to cease to be the holder of—
 - (i) any other office or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of the company, or
 - (ii) any office (as director or otherwise) or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of any subsidiary undertaking of the company.
- (2) If in connection with any such transfer—
- (a) the price to be paid to the director for any shares in the company held by him is in excess of the price which could at the time have been obtained by other holders of like shares, or
 - (b) any valuable consideration is given to the director by a person other than the company,
- the excess or, as the case may be, the money value of the consideration is taken for the purposes of those sections to have been a payment for loss of office.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C217** Ss. 215-222 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) [Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(j)**
- C218** Ss. 215-222 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(j)**
- C219** Ss. 215-222 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(j)**
- C220** Ss. 215-222 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(j)**

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C221 Ss. 215-222 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(j)**

Commencement Information

I41 S. 216 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 216 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 216 in force at 1.10.2007 by S.I. 2007/2194, **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in **art. 12** and subject to transitional adaptations specified in **Sch. 1** and with transitional provisions and savings in **Sch. 3**)

217 Payment by company: requirement of members' approval

- (1) A company may not make a payment for loss of office to a director of the company unless the payment has been approved by a resolution of the members of the company.
- (2) A company may not make a payment for loss of office to a director of its holding company unless the payment has been approved by a resolution of the members of each of those companies.
- (3) A resolution approving a payment to which this section applies must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out particulars of the proposed payment (including its amount) is made available to the members of the company whose approval is sought—
 - (a) in the case of a written resolution, by being sent or submitted to every eligible member at or before the time at which the proposed resolution is sent or submitted to him;
 - (b) in the case of a resolution at a meeting, by being made available for inspection by the members both—
 - (i) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting, and
 - (ii) at the meeting itself.
- (4) No approval is required under this section on the part of the members of a body corporate that—
 - (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
 - (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C217** Ss. 215-222 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 (S.I. 2016/114), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(j)**
- C222** Ss. 215-222 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/432), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(j)**
- C223** Ss. 215-222 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2546), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(j)**
- C224** Ss. 215-222 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2644), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(j)**
- C225** Ss. 215-222 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(j)**

Commencement Information

I42 S. 217 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 217 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 217 in force at 1.10.2007 by S.I. 2007/2194, **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in **art. 12** and subject to transitional adaptations specified in **Sch. 1** and with transitional provisions and savings in **Sch. 3**)

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218 Payment in connection with transfer of undertaking etc: requirement of members' approval

- (1) No payment for loss of office may be made by any person to a director of a company in connection with the transfer of the whole or any part of the undertaking or property of the company unless the payment has been approved by a resolution of the members of the company.
- (2) No payment for loss of office may be made by any person to a director of a company in connection with the transfer of the whole or any part of the undertaking or property of a subsidiary of the company unless the payment has been approved by a resolution of the members of each of the companies.
- (3) A resolution approving a payment to which this section applies must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out particulars of the proposed payment (including its amount) is made available to the members of the company whose approval is sought—
 - (a) in the case of a written resolution, by being sent or submitted to every eligible member at or before the time at which the proposed resolution is sent or submitted to him;
 - (b) in the case of a resolution at a meeting, by being made available for inspection by the members both—
 - (i) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting, and
 - (ii) at the meeting itself.
- (4) No approval is required under this section on the part of the members of a body corporate that—
 - (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
 - (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.
- (5) A payment made in pursuance of an arrangement—
 - (a) entered into as part of the agreement for the transfer in question, or within one year before or two years after that agreement, and
 - (b) to which the company whose undertaking or property is transferred, or any person to whom the transfer is made, is privy,is presumed, except in so far as the contrary is shown, to be a payment to which this section applies.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C217** Ss. 215-222 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(j)**
- C226** Ss. 215-222 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(j)**
- C227** Ss. 215-222 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(j)**
- C228** Ss. 215-222 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(j)**
- C229** Ss. 215-222 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(j)**

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Commencement Information

I43 S. 218 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 218 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 218 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

219 Payment in connection with share transfer: requirement of members' approval

- (1) No payment for loss of office may be made by any person to a director of a company in connection with a transfer of shares in the company, or in a subsidiary of the company, resulting from a takeover bid unless the payment has been approved by a resolution of the relevant shareholders.
- (2) The relevant shareholders are the holders of the shares to which the bid relates and any holders of shares of the same class as any of those shares.
- (3) A resolution approving a payment to which this section applies must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out particulars of the proposed payment (including its amount) is made available to the members of the company whose approval is sought—
 - (a) in the case of a written resolution, by being sent or submitted to every eligible member at or before the time at which the proposed resolution is sent or submitted to him;
 - (b) in the case of a resolution at a meeting, by being made available for inspection by the members both—
 - (i) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting, and
 - (ii) at the meeting itself.
- (4) Neither the person making the offer, nor any associate of his (as defined in section 988), is entitled to vote on the resolution, but—
 - (a) where the resolution is proposed as a written resolution, they are entitled (if they would otherwise be so entitled) to be sent a copy of it, and
 - (b) at any meeting to consider the resolution they are entitled (if they would otherwise be so entitled) to be given notice of the meeting, to attend and speak and if present (in person or by proxy) to count towards the quorum.
- (5) If at a meeting to consider the resolution a quorum is not present, and after the meeting has been adjourned to a later date a quorum is again not present, the payment is (for the purposes of this section) deemed to have been approved.
- (6) No approval is required under this section on the part of shareholders in a body corporate that—
 - (a) is not a UK-registered company, or
 - (b) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of another body corporate.
- (7) A payment made in pursuance of an arrangement—
 - (a) entered into as part of the agreement for the transfer in question, or within one year before or two years after that agreement, and
 - (b) to which the company whose shares are the subject of the bid, or any person to whom the transfer is made, is privy,
 is presumed, except in so far as the contrary is shown, to be a payment to which this section applies.

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C217** Ss. 215-222 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), [Sch. para. 1\(j\)](#)
- C230** Ss. 215-222 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(j\)](#)
- C231** Ss. 215-222 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(j\)](#)
- C232** Ss. 215-222 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, [Sch. 2 para. 2\(j\)](#)
- C233** Ss. 215-222 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, [Sch. para. 2\(j\)](#)

Commencement Information

- I44** S. 219 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 219 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300, s. 219 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

220 Exception for payments in discharge of legal obligations etc

- (1) Approval is not required under section 217, 218 or 219 (payments requiring members' approval) for a payment made in good faith—
 - (a) in discharge of an existing legal obligation (as defined below),
 - (b) by way of damages for breach of such an obligation,
 - (c) by way of settlement or compromise of any claim arising in connection with the termination of a person's office or employment, or
 - (d) by way of pension in respect of past services.
- (2) In relation to a payment within section 217 (payment by company) an existing legal obligation means an obligation of the company, or any body corporate associated with it, that was not entered into in connection with, or in consequence of, the event giving rise to the payment for loss of office.
- (3) In relation to a payment within section 218 or 219 (payment in connection with transfer of undertaking, property or shares) an existing legal obligation means an obligation of the person making the payment that was not entered into for the purposes of, in connection with or in consequence of, the transfer in question.
- (4) In the case of a payment within both section 217 and section 218, or within both section 217 and section 219, subsection (2) above applies and not subsection (3).
- (5) A payment part of which falls within subsection (1) above and part of which does not is treated as if the parts were separate payments.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C217** Ss. 215-222 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), [Sch. para. 1\(j\)](#)
- C234** Ss. 215-222 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(j\)](#)
- C235** Ss. 215-222 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(j\)](#)

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C236 Ss. 215-222 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(j)**

C237 Ss. 215-222 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(j)**

Commencement Information

I45 S. 220 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 220 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 220 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

221 Exception for small payments

- (1) Approval is not required under section 217, 218 or 219 (payments requiring members' approval) if—
- (a) the payment in question is made by the company or any of its subsidiaries, and
 - (b) the amount or value of the payment, together with the amount or value of any other relevant payments, does not exceed £200.
- (2) For this purpose “other relevant payments” are payments for loss of office in relation to which the following conditions are met.
- (3) Where the payment in question is one to which section 217 (payment by company) applies, the conditions are that the other payment was or is paid—
- (a) by the company making the payment in question or any of its subsidiaries,
 - (b) to the director to whom that payment is made, and
 - (c) in connection with the same event.
- (4) Where the payment in question is one to which section 218 or 219 applies (payment in connection with transfer of undertaking, property or shares), the conditions are that the other payment was (or is) paid in connection with the same transfer—
- (a) to the director to whom the payment in question was made, and
 - (b) by the company making the payment or any of its subsidiaries.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C217 Ss. 215-222 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(j)**

C238 Ss. 215-222 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(j)**

C239 Ss. 215-222 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(j)**

C240 Ss. 215-222 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(j)**

C241 Ss. 215-222 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(j)**

Commencement Information

I46 S. 221 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 221 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 221 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

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222 Payments made without approval: civil consequences

- (1) If a payment is made in contravention of section 217 (payment by company)—
 - (a) it is held by the recipient on trust for the company making the payment, and
 - (b) any director who authorised the payment is jointly and severally liable to indemnify the company that made the payment for any loss resulting from it.
- (2) If a payment is made in contravention of section 218 (payment in connection with transfer of undertaking etc), it is held by the recipient on trust for the company whose undertaking or property is or is proposed to be transferred.
- (3) If a payment is made in contravention of section 219 (payment in connection with share transfer)—
 - (a) it is held by the recipient on trust for persons who have sold their shares as a result of the offer made, and
 - (b) the expenses incurred by the recipient in distributing that sum amongst those persons shall be borne by him and not retained out of that sum.
- (4) If a payment is in contravention of section 217 and section 218, subsection (2) of this section applies rather than subsection (1).
- (5) If a payment is in contravention of section 217 and section 219, subsection (3) of this section applies rather than subsection (1), unless the court directs otherwise.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C217** Ss. 215-222 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(j)**
- C242** Ss. 215-222 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(j)**
- C243** Ss. 215-222 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(j)**
- C244** Ss. 215-222 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(j)**
- C245** Ss. 215-222 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(j)**

Commencement Information

- I47** S. 222 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 222 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 222 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

Supplementary

223 Transactions requiring members' approval: application of provisions to shadow directors

- (1) For the purposes of—
 - (a) sections 188 and 189 (directors' service contracts),
 - (b) sections 190 to 196 (property transactions),
 - (c) sections 197 to 214 (loans etc), and
 - (d) sections 215 to 222 (payments for loss of office),

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a shadow director is treated as a director.

- (2) Any reference in those provisions to loss of office as a director does not apply in relation to loss of a person's status as a shadow director.

Commencement Information

I48 S. 223 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 223 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 223 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

224 Approval by written resolution: accidental failure to send memorandum

- (1) Where—
- (a) approval under this Chapter is sought by written resolution, and
 - (b) a memorandum is required under this Chapter to be sent or submitted to every eligible member before the resolution is passed,
- any accidental failure to send or submit the memorandum to one or more members shall be disregarded for the purpose of determining whether the requirement has been met.
- (2) Subsection (1) has effect subject to any provision of the company's articles.

Commencement Information

I49 S. 224 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 224 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 224 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

225 Cases where approval is required under more than one provision

- (1) Approval may be required under more than one provision of this Chapter.
- (2) If so, the requirements of each applicable provision must be met.
- (3) This does not require a separate resolution for the purposes of each provision.

Commencement Information

I50 S. 225 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 225 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 225 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#))

226 Requirement of consent of Charity Commission: companies that are charities

F38

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Textual Amendments

F38 S. 226 repealed (14.3.2012) by [Charities Act 2011 \(c. 25\)](#), ss. 354, 355, [Sch. 10](#) (with s. 20(2), [Sch. 8](#))

[^{F39}CHAPTER 4A

DIRECTORS OF QUOTED COMPANIES [^{F40}AND TRADED COMPANIES]: SPECIAL PROVISION

Textual Amendments

F39 Pt. 10 Ch. 4A inserted (1.10.2013) by [Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013 \(c. 24\)](#), ss. 80, 103(3); S.I. 2013/2227, art. 2(h)

F40 Words in Pt. 10 Ch. 4A heading inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, 5

Interpretation

226A Key definitions

(1) In this Chapter—

“directors' remuneration policy” means the policy of a quoted company^{F41}, or of an unquoted traded company,] with respect to the making of remuneration payments and payments for loss of office;

“quoted company ” has the same meaning as in Part 15 of this Act;

“remuneration payment ” means any form of payment or other benefit made to or otherwise conferred on a person as consideration for the person—

(a) holding, agreeing to hold or having held office as director of a company, or

(b) holding, agreeing to hold or having held, during a period when the person is or was such a director—

(i) any other office or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of the company, or

(ii) any office (as director or otherwise) or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of any subsidiary undertaking of the company,

other than a payment for loss of office;

“payment for loss of office ” has the same meaning as in Chapter 4 of this Part.

[^{F42}“unquoted traded company” means a traded company (as defined by section 360C) that is not a quoted company.]

(2) Subsection (3) applies where, in connection with a relevant transfer, a director of a quoted company [^{F43}or unquoted traded company] is—

(a) to cease to hold office as director, or

(b) to cease to be the holder of—

(i) any other office or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of the company, or

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- (ii) any office (as director or otherwise) or employment in connection with the management of the affairs of any subsidiary undertaking of the company.
- (3) If in connection with the transfer—
- (a) the price to be paid to the director for any shares in the company held by the director is in excess of the price which could at the time have been obtained by other holders of like shares, or
 - (b) any valuable consideration is given to the director by a person other than the company,
- the excess or, as the case may be, the money value of the consideration is taken for the purposes of section 226C to have been a payment for loss of office.
- (4) In subsection (2), “relevant transfer” means—
- (a) a transfer of the whole or any part of the undertaking or property of the company or a subsidiary of the company;
 - (b) a transfer of shares in the company, or in a subsidiary of the company, resulting from a takeover bid.
- (5) References in this Chapter to the making of a remuneration payment or to the making of a payment for loss of office are to be read in accordance with this section.
- (6) References in this Chapter to a payment by a company include a payment by another person at the direction of, or on behalf of, the company.
- (7) References in this Chapter to a payment to a person (“B”) who is, has been or is to be a director of a company include—
- (a) a payment to a person connected with B, or
 - (b) a payment to a person at the direction of, or for the benefit of, B or a person connected with B.
- (8) Section 252 applies for the purposes of determining whether a person is connected with a person who has been, or is to be, a director of a company as it applies for the purposes of determining whether a person is connected with a director.
- (9) References in this Chapter to a director include a shadow director but references to loss of office as a director do not include loss of a person's status as a shadow director.
- [^{F44}(10) References in this Chapter (other than sections 226E(2)(b) and (5)) to a director of a company include a person who is not a director of the company but who is—
- (a) its chief executive officer (however described), or
 - (b) where such a function exists in the company, its deputy chief executive officer (however described).]

Textual Amendments

- F41** Words in s. 226A(1) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **6(a)(i)** (with reg. 2)
- F42** Words in s. 226A(1) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **6(a)(ii)** (with reg. 2)
- F43** Words in s. 226A(2) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **6(b)** (with reg. 2)

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F44 S. 226A(10) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **6(c)** (with reg. 2)

Restrictions relating to remuneration or loss of office payments

226B Remuneration payments

- (1) A quoted company [^{F45}or unquoted traded company] may not make a remuneration payment to a person who is, or is to be or has been, a director of the company unless—
 - (a) the payment is consistent with the approved directors' remuneration policy, or
 - [^{F46}(b) an amendment to that policy authorising the company to make the payment has been approved by resolution of the members of the company.]
- (2) The approved directors' remuneration policy is the most recent remuneration policy to have been approved by a resolution passed by the members of the company in general meeting.

Textual Amendments

- F45** Words in s. 226B(1) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **7(a)** (with reg. 2)
- F46** S. 226B(1)(b) substituted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **7(b)** (with reg. 2)

226C Loss of office payments

- (1) No payment for loss of office may be made by any person to a person who is, or has been, a director of a quoted company [^{F47}or of an unquoted traded company] unless—
 - (a) the payment is consistent with the approved directors' remuneration policy, or
 - [^{F48}(b) an amendment to that policy authorising the company to make the payment has been approved by resolution of the members of the company.]
- (2) The approved directors' remuneration policy is the most recent remuneration policy to have been approved by a resolution passed by the members of the company in general meeting.

Textual Amendments

- F47** Words in s. 226C(1) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **8(a)** (with reg. 2)
- F48** S. 226C(1)(b) substituted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **8(b)** (with reg. 2)

226D Sections 226B and 226C: supplementary

- (1) A resolution approving [^{F49}an amendment] for the purposes of section 226B(1)(b) or 226C(1)(b) must not be passed unless a memorandum setting out particulars of the proposed payment [^{F50}to which the amendment relates] (including its amount) is made available for inspection by the members of the company—

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- (a) at the company's registered office for not less than 15 days ending with the date of the meeting at which the resolution is to be considered, and
 - (b) at that meeting itself.
- [^{F51}(2) The memorandum must explain the ways in which the payment would be inconsistent with the approved directors' remuneration policy (within the meaning of the section in question) but for the amendment.]
- (3) The company must ensure that the memorandum is made available on the company's website from the first day on which the memorandum is made available for inspection under subsection (1) until its next accounts meeting.
 - (4) Failure to comply with subsection (3) does not affect the validity of the meeting at which a resolution is passed approving [^{F52}the amendment] to which the memorandum relates or the validity of anything done at the meeting.
 - (5) Nothing in section 226B or 226C authorises the making of a remuneration payment or (as the case may be) a payment for loss of office in contravention of the articles of the company concerned.
 - (6) Nothing in section 226B or 226C applies in relation to a remuneration payment or (as the case may be) a payment for loss of office made to a person who is, or is to be or has been, a director of a quoted company [^{F53}or of an unquoted traded company] before the earlier of—
 - (a) the end of the first financial year of the company to begin on or after the day on which it becomes a quoted company [^{F54}or (as the case may be) an unquoted traded company], and
 - (b) the date from which the company's first directors' remuneration policy to be approved under section 439A takes effect.
 - (7) In this section the “company's website” is the website on which the company makes material available under section 430.

Textual Amendments

- F49** Words in s. 226D(1) substituted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **9(a)(i)** (with reg. 2)
- F50** Words in s. 226D(1) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **9(a)(ii)** (with reg. 2)
- F51** S. 226D(2) substituted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **9(b)** (with reg. 2)
- F52** Words in s. 226D(4) substituted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **9(c)** (with reg. 2)
- F53** Words in s. 226D(6) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **9(d)(i)** (with reg. 2)
- F54** Words in s. 226D(6)(a) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **9(d)(ii)** (with reg. 2)

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Supplementary

226E Payments made without approval: civil consequences

- (1) An obligation (however arising) to make a payment which would be in contravention of section 226B or 226C has no effect.
- (2) If a payment is made in contravention of section 226B or 226C—
 - (a) it is held by the recipient on trust for the company or other person making the payment, and
 - (b) in the case of a payment by a company, any director who authorised the payment is jointly and severally liable to indemnify the company that made the payment for any loss resulting from it.
- (3) If a payment for loss of office is made in contravention of section 226C to a director of a quoted company [^{F55}or of an unquoted traded company] in connection with the transfer of the whole or any part of the undertaking or property of the company or a subsidiary of the company—
 - (a) subsection (2) does not apply, and
 - (b) the payment is held by the recipient on trust for the company whose undertaking or property is or is proposed to be transferred.
- (4) If a payment for loss of office is made in contravention of section 226C to a director of a quoted company [^{F56}or of an unquoted traded company] in connection with a transfer of shares in the company, or in a subsidiary of the company, resulting from a takeover bid—
 - (a) subsection (2) does not apply,
 - (b) the payment is held by the recipient on trust for persons who have sold their shares as a result of the offer made, and
 - (c) the expenses incurred by the recipient in distributing that sum amongst those persons shall be borne by the recipient and not retained out of that sum.
- (5) If in proceedings against a director for the enforcement of a liability under subsection (2)(b)—
 - (a) the director shows that he or she has acted honestly and reasonably, and
 - (b) the court considers that, having regard to all the circumstances of the case, the director ought to be relieved of liability,the court may relieve the director, either wholly or in part, from liability on such terms as the court thinks fit.

Textual Amendments

- F55** Words in s. 226E(3) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **10(a)** (with reg. 2)
- F56** Words in s. 226E(4) inserted (10.6.2019) by [The Companies \(Directors Remuneration Policy and Directors Remuneration Report\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/970\)](#), regs. 1, **10(b)**

226F Relationship with requirements under Chapter 4

- (1) This Chapter does not affect any requirement for approval by a resolution of the members of a company which applies in relation to the company under Chapter 4.

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- (2) Where the making of a payment to which section 226B or 226C applies requires approval by a resolution of the members of the company concerned under Chapter 4, approval obtained for the purposes of that Chapter is to be treated as satisfying the requirements of section 226B(1)(b) or (as the case may be) 226C(1)(b).]

CHAPTER 5

DIRECTORS' SERVICE CONTRACTS

227 Directors' service contracts

- (1) For the purposes of this Part a director's "service contract", in relation to a company, means a contract under which—
- (a) a director of the company undertakes personally to perform services (as director or otherwise) for the company, or for a subsidiary of the company, or
 - (b) services (as director or otherwise) that a director of the company undertakes personally to perform are made available by a third party to the company, or to a subsidiary of the company.
- (2) The provisions of this Part relating to directors' service contracts apply to the terms of a person's appointment as a director of a company.

They are not restricted to contracts for the performance of services outside the scope of the ordinary duties of a director.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C246** Ss. 227-230 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(k)**
- C247** Ss. 227-230 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(k)**
- C248** Ss. 227-230 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(k)**
- C249** Ss. 227-230 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(k)**
- C250** Ss. 227-229 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) [Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(k)**

228 Copy of contract or memorandum of terms to be available for inspection

- (1) A company must keep available for inspection—
- (a) a copy of every director's service contract with the company or with a subsidiary of the company, or
 - (b) if the contract is not in writing, a written memorandum setting out the terms of the contract.
- (2) All the copies and memoranda must be kept available for inspection at—
- (a) the company's registered office, or
 - (b) a place specified in regulations under section 1136.

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- (3) The copies and memoranda must be retained by the company for at least one year from the date of termination or expiry of the contract and must be kept available for inspection during that time.
- (4) The company must give notice to the registrar—
 - (a) of the place at which the copies and memoranda are kept available for inspection, and
 - (b) of any change in that place,unless they have at all times been kept at the company's registered office.
- (5) If default is made in complying with subsection (1), (2) or (3), or default is made for 14 days in complying with subsection (4), an offence is committed by every officer of the company who is in default.
- (6) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 3 on the standard scale.
- (7) The provisions of this section apply to a variation of a director's service contract as they apply to the original contract.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C250** Ss. 227-229 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(k)**
- C251** Ss. 227-230 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(k)**
- C252** Ss. 227-230 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(k)**
- C253** Ss. 227-230 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(k)**
- C254** Ss. 227-230 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(k)**
- C255** S. 228 modified (6.4.2016) by [The Companies \(Address of Registered Office\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/423\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(a)(iii)**
- C256** S. 228 restricted (temp.) (4.3.2024) by [The Registered Office Address \(Rectification of Register\) Regulations 2024 \(S.I. 2024/233\)](#), regs. 1(2), **16**; [S.I. 2024/269](#), reg. 2(z42)

229 Right of member to inspect and request copy

- (1) Every copy or memorandum required to be kept under section 228 must be open to inspection by any member of the company without charge.
- (2) Any member of the company is entitled, on request and on payment of such fee as may be prescribed, to be provided with a copy of any such copy or memorandum.

The copy must be provided within seven days after the request is received by the company.
- (3) If an inspection required under subsection (1) is refused, or default is made in complying with subsection (2), an offence is committed by every officer of the company who is in default.

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- (4) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 3 on the standard scale.
- (5) In the case of any such refusal or default the court may by order compel an immediate inspection or, as the case may be, direct that the copy required be sent to the person requiring it.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C250** Ss. 227-229 modified (1.3.2016) by [The NRAM plc \(formerly Northern Rock plc\) Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), **Sch. para. 1(k)**
- C257** Ss. 227-230 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(k)**
- C258** Ss. 227-230 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(k)**
- C259** Ss. 227-230 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(k)**
- C260** Ss. 227-230 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(k)**

Commencement Information

- I51** S. 229 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 229 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 1300; s. 229 in force for specified purposes at 20.1.2007 by [S.I. 2006/3428](#), **art. 3(3)** (subject to [art. 5](#), [Sch. 1](#) and with arts. 6, 8, [Sch. 5](#)); s. 229 otherwise in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with arts. 7, 9, [Sch. 3](#))

230 Directors' service contracts: application of provisions to shadow directors

A shadow director is treated as a director for the purposes of the provisions of this Chapter.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C261** Ss. 227-230 modified (22.2.2008) by [The Northern Rock plc Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), **Sch. para. 2(k)**
- C262** Ss. 227-230 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by [the The Bradford & Bingley plc Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 2(k)**
- C263** Ss. 227-230 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by [The Heritable Bank plc Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, **Sch. 2 para. 2(k)**
- C264** Ss. 227-230 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by [The Amendments to Law \(Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/814\)](#), arts. 1(2), 7, **Sch. para. 2(k)**

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CHAPTER 6

CONTRACTS WITH SOLE MEMBERS WHO ARE DIRECTORS

231 Contract with sole member who is also a director

- (1) This section applies where—
 - (a) a limited company having only one member enters into a contract with the sole member,
 - (b) the sole member is also a director of the company, and
 - (c) the contract is not entered into in the ordinary course of the company's business.
- (2) The company must, unless the contract is in writing, ensure that the terms of the contract are either—
 - (a) set out in a written memorandum, or
 - (b) recorded in the minutes of the first meeting of the directors of the company following the making of the contract.
- (3) If a company fails to comply with this section an offence is committed by every officer of the company who is in default.
- (4) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.
- (5) For the purposes of this section a shadow director is treated as a director.
- (6) Failure to comply with this section in relation to a contract does not affect the validity of the contract.
- (7) Nothing in this section shall be read as excluding the operation of any other enactment or rule of law applying to contracts between a company and a director of the company.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C265** S. 231 modified (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), art. 17(1), [Sch. para. 2\(1\)](#)
- C266** S. 231 modified (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), art. 13(1)(3), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(1\)](#)
- C267** S. 231 modified (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), art. 26, [Sch. 2 para. 2\(1\)](#)
- C268** S. 231 modified (retrospective to 30.3.2009 at 8.00 a.m.) by The Amendments to Law (Resolution of Dunfermline Building Society) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/814), arts. 1(2), 7, [Sch. para. 2\(1\)](#)
- C269** S. 231 modified (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) [Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7(1), (3), [Sch. para. 1\(1\)](#)

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CHAPTER 7

DIRECTORS' LIABILITIES

Provision protecting directors from liability

232 Provisions protecting directors from liability

- (1) Any provision that purports to exempt a director of a company (to any extent) from any liability that would otherwise attach to him in connection with any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the company is void.
- (2) Any provision by which a company directly or indirectly provides an indemnity (to any extent) for a director of the company, or of an associated company, against any liability attaching to him in connection with any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the company of which he is a director is void, except as permitted by—
 - (a) section 233 (provision of insurance),
 - (b) section 234 (qualifying third party indemnity provision), or
 - (c) section 235 (qualifying pension scheme indemnity provision).
- (3) This section applies to any provision, whether contained in a company's articles or in any contract with the company or otherwise.
- (4) Nothing in this section prevents a company's articles from making such provision as has previously been lawful for dealing with conflicts of interest.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C270** S. 232 excluded (temp.) (22.2.2008) by The Northern Rock plc [Transfer Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/432\)](#), [art. 11\(3\)](#)
- C271** S. 232 excluded (8.00 a.m. on 29.9.2008) by the The Bradford & Bingley plc [Transfer of Securities and Property etc. Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2546\)](#), [art. 12\(3\)](#)
- C272** S. 232 excluded (9.30 a.m. on 7.10.2008) by The Heritable Bank plc [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2644\)](#), [art. 30\(3\)](#)
- C273** S. 232 excluded (12.15 p.m. on 8.10.2008) by The Kaupthing Singer & Friedlander Limited [Transfer of Certain Rights and Liabilities Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2674\)](#), [art. 32\(3\)](#)
- C274** S. 232 excluded (1.3.2016) by The NRAM plc (formerly Northern Rock plc) [Consequential and Supplementary Provisions Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/114\)](#), arts. 1(1), [6\(3\)](#)

Commencement Information

- I52** S. 232 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 232 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 232 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3 para. 15](#))

233 Provision of insurance

Section 232(2) (voidness of provisions for indemnifying directors) does not prevent a company from purchasing and maintaining for a director of the company, or of an associated company, insurance against any such liability as is mentioned in that subsection.

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Commencement Information

I53 S. 233 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 233 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 233 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3 para. 15](#))

234 Qualifying third party indemnity provision

- (1) Section 232(2) (voidness of provisions for indemnifying directors) does not apply to qualifying third party indemnity provision.
- (2) Third party indemnity provision means provision for indemnity against liability incurred by the director to a person other than the company or an associated company.

Such provision is qualifying third party indemnity provision if the following requirements are met.
- (3) The provision must not provide any indemnity against—
 - (a) any liability of the director to pay—
 - (i) a fine imposed in criminal proceedings, or
 - (ii) a sum payable to a regulatory authority by way of a penalty in respect of non-compliance with any requirement of a regulatory nature (however arising); or
 - (b) any liability incurred by the director—
 - (i) in defending criminal proceedings in which he is convicted, or
 - (ii) in defending civil proceedings brought by the company, or an associated company, in which judgment is given against him, or
 - (iii) in connection with an application for relief (see subsection (6)) in which the court refuses to grant him relief.
- (4) The references in subsection (3)(b) to a conviction, judgment or refusal of relief are to the final decision in the proceedings.
- (5) For this purpose—
 - (a) a conviction, judgment or refusal of relief becomes final—
 - (i) if not appealed against, at the end of the period for bringing an appeal, or
 - (ii) if appealed against, at the time when the appeal (or any further appeal) is disposed of; and
 - (b) an appeal is disposed of—
 - (i) if it is determined and the period for bringing any further appeal has ended, or
 - (ii) if it is abandoned or otherwise ceases to have effect.
- (6) The reference in subsection (3)(b)(iii) to an application for relief is to an application for relief under—
 - section 661(3) or (4) (power of court to grant relief in case of acquisition of shares by innocent nominee), or
 - section 1157 (general power of court to grant relief in case of honest and reasonable conduct).

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C275 S. 234(6) modified (6.4.2008) by [The Companies Act 2006 \(Commencement No. 5, Transitional Provisions and Savings\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/3495\)](#), [art. 6](#), [Sch. 1 para. 2](#) (with savings in [arts. 7](#), [12](#))

Commencement Information

I54 S. 234 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 234 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 234 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1 para. 12](#) (as amended by [S.I. 2007/3495](#), [art. 10\(2\)](#), [S.I. 2008/674](#), [art. 5](#), [Sch. 3 para. 1](#) and [S.I. 2008/2860](#), [art. 6](#)) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3 para. 15](#), and subject to transitional adaptations by [S.I. 2007/3495](#), [Sch. 1 para. 2](#) - which are omitted by virtue of [S.I. 2008/674](#), [Sch. 3 para. 5](#) and revoked by [S.I. 2008/2860](#), [art. 6](#) (subject to [Sch. 2](#) of that Order) (as amended by [S.I. 2009/1802](#), [art. 18](#)))

235 Qualifying pension scheme indemnity provision

- (1) Section 232(2) (voidness of provisions for indemnifying directors) does not apply to qualifying pension scheme indemnity provision.
- (2) Pension scheme indemnity provision means provision indemnifying a director of a company that is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme against liability incurred in connection with the company's activities as trustee of the scheme.

Such provision is qualifying pension scheme indemnity provision if the following requirements are met.

- (3) The provision must not provide any indemnity against—
 - (a) any liability of the director to pay—
 - (i) a fine imposed in criminal proceedings, or
 - (ii) a sum payable to a regulatory authority by way of a penalty in respect of non-compliance with any requirement of a regulatory nature (however arising); or
 - (b) any liability incurred by the director in defending criminal proceedings in which he is convicted.
- (4) The reference in subsection (3)(b) to a conviction is to the final decision in the proceedings.
- (5) For this purpose—
 - (a) a conviction becomes final—
 - (i) if not appealed against, at the end of the period for bringing an appeal, or
 - (ii) if appealed against, at the time when the appeal (or any further appeal) is disposed of; and
 - (b) an appeal is disposed of—
 - (i) if it is determined and the period for bringing any further appeal has ended, or
 - (ii) if it is abandoned or otherwise ceases to have effect.

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- (6) In this section “occupational pension scheme” means an occupational pension scheme as defined in section 150(5) of the Finance Act 2004 (c. 12) that is established under a trust.

Commencement Information

I55 S. 235 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 235 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 235 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3 para. 15](#))

236 Qualifying indemnity provision to be disclosed in directors' report

- (1) This section requires disclosure in the directors' report of—
- qualifying third party indemnity provision, and
 - qualifying pension scheme indemnity provision.

Such provision is referred to in this section as “qualifying indemnity provision”.

- (2) If when a directors' report is approved any qualifying indemnity provision (whether made by the company or otherwise) is in force for the benefit of one or more directors of the company, the report must state that such provision is in force.
- (3) If at any time during the financial year to which a directors' report relates any such provision was in force for the benefit of one or more persons who were then directors of the company, the report must state that such provision was in force.
- (4) If when a directors' report is approved qualifying indemnity provision made by the company is in force for the benefit of one or more directors of an associated company, the report must state that such provision is in force.
- (5) If at any time during the financial year to which a directors' report relates any such provision was in force for the benefit of one or more persons who were then directors of an associated company, the report must state that such provision was in force.

Commencement Information

I56 S. 236 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 236 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 236 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3 para. 15](#))

237 Copy of qualifying indemnity provision to be available for inspection

- (1) This section has effect where qualifying indemnity provision is made for a director of a company, and applies—
- to the company of which he is a director (whether the provision is made by that company or an associated company), and
 - where the provision is made by an associated company, to that company.
- (2) That company or, as the case may be, each of them must keep available for inspection—
- a copy of the qualifying indemnity provision, or

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- (b) if the provision is not in writing, a written memorandum setting out its terms.
- (3) The copy or memorandum must be kept available for inspection at—
 - (a) the company's registered office, or
 - (b) a place specified in regulations under section 1136.
- (4) The copy or memorandum must be retained by the company for at least one year from the date of termination or expiry of the provision and must be kept available for inspection during that time.
- (5) The company must give notice to the registrar—
 - (a) of the place at which the copy or memorandum is kept available for inspection, and
 - (b) of any change in that place,
 unless it has at all times been kept at the company's registered office.
- (6) If default is made in complying with subsection (2), (3) or (4), or default is made for 14 days in complying with subsection (5), an offence is committed by every officer of the company who is in default.
- (7) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 3 on the standard scale.
- (8) The provisions of this section apply to a variation of a qualifying indemnity provision as they apply to the original provision.
- (9) In this section “qualifying indemnity provision” means—
 - (a) qualifying third party indemnity provision, and
 - (b) qualifying pension scheme indemnity provision.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C276 S. 237 modified (6.4.2016) by [The Companies \(Address of Registered Office\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/423\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(a)(iv)**

C277 S. 237 restricted (temp.) (4.3.2024) by [The Registered Office Address \(Rectification of Register\) Regulations 2024 \(S.I. 2024/233\)](#), regs. 1(2), **16**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z42)

Commencement Information

I57 S. 237 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 237 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300; s. 237 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), **art. 2(1)(d)** (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3 para. 15](#))

238 Right of member to inspect and request copy

- (1) Every copy or memorandum required to be kept by a company under section 237 must be open to inspection by any member of the company without charge.
- (2) Any member of the company is entitled, on request and on payment of such fee as may be prescribed, to be provided with a copy of any such copy or memorandum.

The copy must be provided within seven days after the request is received by the company.

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- (3) If an inspection required under subsection (1) is refused, or default is made in complying with subsection (2), an offence is committed by every officer of the company who is in default.
- (4) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 3 on the standard scale.
- (5) In the case of any such refusal or default the court may by order compel an immediate inspection or, as the case may be, direct that the copy required be sent to the person requiring it.

Commencement Information

I58 S. 238 wholly in force at 1.10.1007; s. 238 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 1300; s. 238 in force for specified purposes at 20.1.2007 by [S.I. 2006/3428](#), [art. 3\(3\)](#) (subject to [art. 5](#), [Sch. 1](#) and with [arts. 6](#), [8](#), [Sch. 5](#)); s. 238 wholly in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3](#) (as amended (14.1.2008) by [S.I. 2007/3495](#), [art. 11](#), [Sch. 5 para. 2\(3\)](#)))

Ratification of acts giving rise to liability

239 Ratification of acts of directors

- (1) This section applies to the ratification by a company of conduct by a director amounting to negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the company.
- (2) The decision of the company to ratify such conduct must be made by resolution of the members of the company.
- (3) Where the resolution is proposed as a written resolution neither the director (if a member of the company) nor any member connected with him is an eligible member.
- (4) Where the resolution is proposed at a meeting, it is passed only if the necessary majority is obtained disregarding votes in favour of the resolution by the director (if a member of the company) and any member connected with him.

This does not prevent the director or any such member from attending, being counted towards the quorum and taking part in the proceedings at any meeting at which the decision is considered.

- (5) For the purposes of this section—
 - (a) “conduct” includes acts and omissions;
 - (b) “director” includes a former director;
 - (c) a shadow director is treated as a director; and
 - (d) in section 252 (meaning of “connected person”), subsection (3) does not apply (exclusion of person who is himself a director).
- (6) Nothing in this section affects—
 - (a) the validity of a decision taken by unanimous consent of the members of the company, or

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- (b) any power of the directors to agree not to sue, or to settle or release a claim made by them on behalf of the company.
- (7) This section does not affect any other enactment or rule of law imposing additional requirements for valid ratification or any rule of law as to acts that are incapable of being ratified by the company.

Commencement Information

I59 S. 239 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 239 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 1300, s. 239 in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#) and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3 para. 15](#))

CHAPTER 8

DIRECTORS' RESIDENTIAL ADDRESSES: PROTECTION FROM DISCLOSURE

240 Protected information

- (1) This Chapter makes provision for protecting, in the case of a company director who is an individual—
- (a) information as to his usual residential address;
 - (b) the information that his service address is his usual residential address.
- (2) That information is referred to in this Chapter as “protected information”.
- (3) Information does not cease to be protected information on the individual ceasing to be a director of the company.

References in this Chapter to a director include, to that extent, a former director.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C278 Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2436\)](#), [regs. 3-5](#), [Sch. 1 para. 7](#) (with transitional provisions and savings in [regs. 7, 9](#), [Sch. 2](#))

C279 Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Application of Companies Act 2006\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1804\)](#), [regs. 2, 19](#) (with [Sch. 1 paras. 8-10, 34, 35](#)) (as amended (6.4.2016) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Register of People with Significant Control\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/340\)](#), [reg. 1\(3\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 4](#) and as amended (30.6.2016) by [The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships \(Filing Requirements\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/599\)](#), [reg. 1](#), [Sch. 1 para. 4](#))

241 Protected information: restriction on use or disclosure by company

- (1) A company must not use or disclose protected information about any of its directors, except—
- (a) for communicating with the director concerned,
 - (b) in order to comply with any requirement of the Companies Acts as to particulars to be sent to the registrar, or

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- (c) in accordance with section 244 (disclosure under court order).
- (2) Subsection (1) does not prohibit any use or disclosure of protected information with the consent of the director concerned.
- [^{F57}(3) If a company uses or discloses information in contravention of subsection (1), an offence is committed by—
- (a) the company, and
 - (b) every officer of the company who is in default.
- (4) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction—
- (a) in England and Wales, to a fine;
 - (b) in Scotland or Northern Ireland, to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale.]

Textual Amendments

F57 S. 241(3)(4) inserted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), **ss. 95, 219(1)(2)(b)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z37)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C280 Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2436), regs. 3-5, **Sch. 1 para. 7** (with transitional provisions and savings in regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2)

C281 Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1804), regs. 2, **19** (with Sch. 1 paras. 8-10, 34, 35) (as amended: (6.4.2016) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Register of People with Significant Control) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/340), reg. 1(3), **Sch. 3 para. 4**; (30.6.2016) by The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships (Filing Requirements) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/599), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 4**; and (4.3.2024) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Company Law) Regulations 2024 (S.I. 2024/234), regs. 1(2), **20(2)**; S.I. 2024/269, **reg. 2(a)**)

242 Protected information: restriction on ^{F58}... disclosure by registrar

- (1) The registrar must omit protected information from the material on the register that is available for inspection where—
- (a) it is contained in a document delivered to him in which such information is required to be stated, and
 - (b) in the case of a document having more than one part, it is contained in a part of the document in which such information is required to be stated.
- (2) The registrar is not obliged—
- (a) to check other documents or (as the case may be) other parts of the document to ensure the absence of protected information, or
 - (b) to omit from the material that is available for public inspection anything registered before this Chapter comes into force.
- (3) The registrar must not ^{F59}... disclose protected information except—
- (a) as permitted by section 243 (permitted ^{F59}... disclosure by registrar), ^{F60}...
 - (b) in accordance with section 244 (disclosure under court order) [^{F61}, or

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(c) as permitted by section 1110F (general powers of disclosure by the registrar).]

Textual Amendments

- F58** Words in s. 242 heading omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), **ss. 97(2)(b)**, 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z39)
- F59** Words in s. 242(3) omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), **ss. 97(2)(a)**, 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z39)
- F60** Word in s. 242(3)(a) omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 3 para. 2(a)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z36)
- F61** S. 242(3)(c) and word inserted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by [Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 \(c. 56\)](#), s. 219(1)(2)(b), **Sch. 3 para. 2(b)**; S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z36)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C282** Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2436\)](#), regs. 3-5, **Sch. 1 para. 7** (with transitional provisions and savings in regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2)
- C283** Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Application of Companies Act 2006\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1804\)](#), regs. 2, **19** (with Sch. 1 paras. 8-10, 34, 35) (as amended: (6.4.2016) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Register of People with Significant Control\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/340\)](#), reg. 1(3), **Sch. 3 para. 4**; (30.6.2016) by [The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships \(Filing Requirements\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/599\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 4**; and (4.3.2024) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Application of Company Law\) Regulations 2024 \(S.I. 2024/234\)](#), regs. 1(2), **20(3)**; S.I. 2024/269, **reg. 2(a)**)

243 Permitted ^{F62}... disclosure by the registrar

^{F63}(1)

[^{F64}(2) The registrar may disclose protected information to a credit reference agency.]

- (3) The Secretary of State may make provision by regulations—
- (a) specifying conditions for the disclosure of protected information in accordance with this section, and
 - (b) providing for the charging of fees.
- (4) The Secretary of State may make provision by regulations requiring the registrar, on application, to refrain from disclosing protected information relating to a director to a credit reference agency.
- (5) Regulations under subsection (4) may make provision as to—
- (a) who may make an application,
 - (b) the grounds on which an application may be made,
 - (c) the information to be included in and documents to accompany an application, and
 - (d) how an application is to be determined.

[^{F65}(6) Regulations under subsection (4) may in particular confer a discretion on the registrar.

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(6A) Provision under subsection (5)(d) may in particular provide for a question to be referred to a person other than the registrar for the purposes of determining the application.]

(7) In this section—

“credit reference agency” means a person carrying on a business comprising the furnishing of information relevant to the financial standing of individuals, being information collected by the agency for that purpose; ^{F66} ...

^{F67} ...

(8) Regulations under this section are subject to negative resolution procedure.

Textual Amendments

- F62** Words in s. 243 heading omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), ss. 97(3)(b), 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z39)
- F63** S. 243(1) omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), ss. 97(3)(a), 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z39)
- F64** S. 243(2) substituted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), Sch. 3 para. 3(2); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z36)
- F65** S. 243(6)(6A) substituted for s. 243(6) (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), ss. 94(2), 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z36)
- F66** Word in s. 243(7) omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), Sch. 3 para. 3(3)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z36)
- F67** Words in s. 243(7) omitted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), s. 219(1)(2)(b), Sch. 3 para. 3(3)(a); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z36)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C284** Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2436), regs. 3-5, Sch. 1 para. 7 (with transitional provisions and savings in regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2)
- C285** Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1804), regs. 2, 19 (with Sch. 1 paras. 8-10, 34, 35) (as amended: (6.4.2016) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Register of People with Significant Control) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/340), reg. 1(3), Sch. 3 para. 4; (30.6.2016) by The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships (Filing Requirements) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/599), reg. 1, Sch. 1 para. 4; and (4.3.2024) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Company Law) Regulations 2024 (S.I. 2024/234), regs. 1(2), 20(4)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(a))

Commencement Information

- I60** S. 243 wholly in force at 1.10.2009; s. 243 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 1300; s. 243 in force for specified purposes at 20.1.2007 by S.I. 2006/3428, art. 3(3) (subject to art. 5, Sch. 1 and with arts. 6, 8, Sch. 5); s. 243 otherwise in force at 1.10.2009 by S.I. 2008/2860, art. 3(i) (with arts. 5, 7, 8, Sch. 2) (as amended by S.I. 2009/1802, art. 18)

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244 Disclosure under court order

- (1) The court may make an order for the disclosure of protected information by the company or by the registrar if—
 - (a) there is evidence that service of documents at a service address other than the director's usual residential address is not effective to bring them to the notice of the director, or
 - (b) it is necessary or expedient for the information to be provided in connection with the enforcement of an order or decree of the court,
 and the court is otherwise satisfied that it is appropriate to make the order.
- (2) An order for disclosure by the registrar is to be made only if the company—
 - (a) does not have the director's usual residential address, or
 - (b) has been dissolved.
- (3) The order may be made on the application of a liquidator, creditor or member of the company, or any other person appearing to the court to have a sufficient interest.
- (4) The order must specify the persons to whom, and purposes for which, disclosure is authorised.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C286** Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2436\)](#), regs. 3-5, **Sch. 1 para. 7** (with transitional provisions and savings in [regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2](#))
- C287** Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Application of Companies Act 2006\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1804\)](#), regs. 2, 19 (with Sch. 1 paras. 8-10, 34, 35) (as amended (6.4.2016) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Register of People with Significant Control\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/340\)](#), reg. 1(3), Sch. 3 para. 4 and as amended (30.6.2016) by [The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships \(Filing Requirements\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/599\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 4**)

245 Circumstances in which registrar may put address on the public record

- (1) The registrar may put a director's usual residential address on the public record if—
 - (a) communications sent by the registrar to the director and requiring a response within a specified period remain unanswered, or
 - (b) there is evidence that service of documents at a service address provided in place of the director's usual residential address is not effective to bring them to the notice of the director.
- (2) The registrar must give notice of the proposal—
 - (a) to the director, and
 - (b) to every company of which the registrar has been notified that the individual is a director.
- (3) The notice must—
 - (a) state the grounds on which it is proposed to put the director's usual residential address on the public record, and
 - (b) specify a period within which representations may be made before that is done.

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- (4) It must be sent to the director at his usual residential address, unless it appears to the registrar that service at that address may be ineffective to bring it to the individual's notice, in which case it may be sent to any service address provided in place of that address.
- (5) The registrar must take account of any representations received within the specified period.
- (6) What is meant by putting the address on the public record is explained in section 246.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C288** Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2436\)](#), regs. 3-5, **Sch. 1 para. 7** (with transitional provisions and savings in [regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2](#))
- C289** Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Application of Companies Act 2006\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1804\)](#), regs. 2, 19 (with Sch. 1 paras. 8-10, 34, 35) (as amended (6.4.2016) by [The Limited Liability Partnerships \(Register of People with Significant Control\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/340\)](#), reg. 1(3), Sch. 3 para. 4 and as amended (30.6.2016) by [The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships \(Filing Requirements\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/599\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 4**)

[^{F68}**246** **Putting the address on the public record**

- (1) If the registrar decides in accordance with section 245 that a director's usual residential address is to be put on the public record, the registrar must proceed as if each relevant company had given notice under section 167H—
 - (a) stating a change in the director's service address, and
 - (b) stating the director's usual residential address as their new service address.
- (2) The registrar must give notice of having done so—
 - (a) to the director, and
 - (b) to every relevant company.
- (3) The notice must state the date of the registrar's decision to put the director's usual residential address on the public record.
- (4) Where a director's usual residential address has been put on the public record by the registrar under this section, for the period of five years beginning with the date of the registrar's decision no service address may be registered for the director other than their usual residential address (but see subsection (5)).
- (5) Subsection (4)—
 - (a) does not limit the service address that may be registered for the director under regulations under section 1097B (rectification of register), and
 - (b) ceases to apply in relation to the director if a new service address is registered for the director under those regulations.
- (6) In this section "relevant company" means each company given notice under section 245(2)(b).]

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Textual Amendments

F68 S. 246 substituted (26.10.2023 for specified purposes, 4.3.2024 in so far as not already in force) by Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 (c. 56), ss. 45, 219(1)(2)(b); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(z7)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C290 Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Unregistered Companies Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2436), regs. 3-5, Sch. 1 para. 7 (with transitional provisions and savings in regs. 7, 9, Sch. 2)

C291 Ss. 240-246 applied (with modifications) (1.10.2009) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1804), regs. 2, 19 (with Sch. 1 paras. 8-10, 34, 35) (as amended: (6.4.2016) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Register of People with Significant Control) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/340), reg. 1(3), Sch. 3 para. 4; (30.6.2016) by The Companies and Limited Liability Partnerships (Filing Requirements) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/599), reg. 1, Sch. 1 para. 4; and (4.3.2024) by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Application of Company Law) Regulations 2024 (S.I. 2024/234), regs. 1(2), 20(5); S.I. 2024/269, reg. 2(a))

CHAPTER 9

SUPPLEMENTARY PROVISIONS

Provision for employees on cessation or transfer of business

247 Power to make provision for employees on cessation or transfer of business

- (1) The powers of the directors of a company include (if they would not otherwise do so) power to make provision for the benefit of persons employed or formerly employed by the company, or any of its subsidiaries, in connection with the cessation or the transfer to any person of the whole or part of the undertaking of the company or that subsidiary.
- (2) This power is exercisable notwithstanding the general duty imposed by section 172 (duty to promote the success of the company).
- (3) In the case of a company that is a charity it is exercisable notwithstanding any restrictions on the directors' powers (or the company's capacity) flowing from the objects of the company.
- (4) The power may only be exercised if sanctioned—
 - (a) by a resolution of the company, or
 - (b) by a resolution of the directors,
 in accordance with the following provisions.
- (5) A resolution of the directors—
 - (a) must be authorised by the company's articles, and
 - (b) is not sufficient sanction for payments to or for the benefit of directors, former directors or shadow directors.
- (6) Any other requirements of the company's articles as to the exercise of the power conferred by this section must be complied with.

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- (7) Any payment under this section must be made—
- (a) before the commencement of any winding up of the company, and
 - (b) out of profits of the company that are available for dividend.

Records of meetings of directors

248 Minutes of directors' meetings

- (1) Every company must cause minutes of all proceedings at meetings of its directors to be recorded.
- (2) The records must be kept for at least ten years from the date of the meeting.
- (3) If a company fails to comply with this section, an offence is committed by every officer of the company who is in default.
- (4) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale and, for continued contravention, a daily default fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 3 on the standard scale.

249 Minutes as evidence

- (1) Minutes recorded in accordance with section 248, if purporting to be authenticated by the chairman of the meeting or by the chairman of the next directors' meeting, are evidence (in Scotland, sufficient evidence) of the proceedings at the meeting.
- (2) Where minutes have been made in accordance with that section of the proceedings of a meeting of directors, then, until the contrary is proved—
 - (a) the meeting is deemed duly held and convened,
 - (b) all proceedings at the meeting are deemed to have duly taken place, and
 - (c) all appointments at the meeting are deemed valid.

Meaning of “director” and “shadow director”

250 “Director”

In the Companies Acts “director” includes any person occupying the position of director, by whatever name called.

251 “Shadow director”

- (1) In the Companies Acts “shadow director”, in relation to a company, means a person in accordance with whose directions or instructions the directors of the company are accustomed to act.
- (2) A person is not to be regarded as a shadow director by reason only that the directors act ^{F69}—
 - (a) on advice given by that person in a professional capacity;
 - (b) in accordance with instructions, a direction, guidance or advice given by that person in the exercise of a function conferred by or under an enactment;

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- (c) in accordance with guidance or advice given by that person in that person's capacity as a Minister of the Crown (within the meaning of the Ministers of the Crown Act 1975)]
- (3) A body corporate is not to be regarded as a shadow director of any of its subsidiary companies for the purposes of—
- Chapter 2 (general duties of directors),
 - Chapter 4 (transactions requiring members' approval), or
 - Chapter 6 (contract with sole member who is also a director),
- by reason only that the directors of the subsidiary are accustomed to act in accordance with its directions or instructions.

Textual Amendments

F69 Words in s. 251(2) substituted (26.5.2015) by [Small Business, Enterprise and Employment Act 2015](#) (c. 26), [ss. 90\(3\)](#), [164\(3\)\(g\)\(iii\)](#)

Other definitions

252 Persons connected with a director

- (1) This section defines what is meant by references in this Part to a person being “connected” with a director of a company (or a director being “connected” with a person).
- (2) The following persons (and only those persons) are connected with a director of a company—
 - (a) members of the director's family (see section 253);
 - (b) a body corporate with which the director is connected (as defined in section 254);
 - (c) a person acting in his capacity as trustee of a trust—
 - (i) the beneficiaries of which include the director or a person who by virtue of paragraph (a) or (b) is connected with him, or
 - (ii) the terms of which confer a power on the trustees that may be exercised for the benefit of the director or any such person,
 other than a trust for the purposes of an employees' share scheme or a pension scheme;
 - (d) a person acting in his capacity as partner—
 - (i) of the director, or
 - (ii) of a person who, by virtue of paragraph (a), (b) or (c), is connected with that director;
 - (e) a firm that is a legal person under the law by which it is governed and in which—
 - (i) the director is a partner,
 - (ii) a partner is a person who, by virtue of paragraph (a), (b) or (c) is connected with the director, or
 - (iii) a partner is a firm in which the director is a partner or in which there is a partner who, by virtue of paragraph (a), (b) or (c), is connected with the director.

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- (3) References in this Part to a person connected with a director of a company do not include a person who is himself a director of the company.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C292** S. 252 applied (26.7.2007) by [Pensions Act 2007 \(c. 22\)](#), ss. 20, 30(1)(c), [Sch. 6 para. 13\(6\)](#)
C293 S. 252 applied (5.7.2010) by [Pensions Act 2008 \(c. 30\)](#), ss. 75, 149, [Sch. 1 para. 13\(6\)](#); S.I. 2010/10, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
C294 Ss. 252-255 applied (with modifications) (1.8.2014) by [Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 \(c. 14\)](#), [ss. 49\(5\)](#), 154 (with [Sch. 5](#))

253 Members of a director's family

- (1) This section defines what is meant by references in this Part to members of a director's family.
- (2) For the purposes of this Part the members of a director's family are—
- (a) the director's spouse or civil partner;
 - (b) any other person (whether of a different sex or the same sex) with whom the director lives as partner in an enduring family relationship;
 - (c) the director's children or step-children;
 - (d) any children or step-children of a person within paragraph (b) (and who are not children or step-children of the director) who live with the director and have not attained the age of 18;
 - (e) the director's parents.
- (3) Subsection (2)(b) does not apply if the other person is the director's grandparent or grandchild, sister, brother, aunt or uncle, or nephew or niece.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C294** Ss. 252-255 applied (with modifications) (1.8.2014) by [Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 \(c. 14\)](#), [ss. 49\(5\)](#), 154 (with [Sch. 5](#))

254 Director “connected with” a body corporate

- (1) This section defines what is meant by references in this Part to a director being “connected with” a body corporate.
- (2) A director is connected with a body corporate if, but only if, he and the persons connected with him together—
- (a) are interested in shares comprised in the equity share capital of that body corporate of a nominal value equal to at least 20% of that share capital, or
 - (b) are entitled to exercise or control the exercise of more than 20% of the voting power at any general meeting of that body.
- (3) The rules set out in Schedule 1 (references to interest in shares or debentures) apply for the purposes of this section.

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- (4) References in this section to voting power the exercise of which is controlled by a director include voting power whose exercise is controlled by a body corporate controlled by him.
- (5) Shares in a company held as treasury shares, and any voting rights attached to such shares, are disregarded for the purposes of this section.
- (6) For the avoidance of circularity in the application of section 252 (meaning of “connected person”) —
 - (a) a body corporate with which a director is connected is not treated for the purposes of this section as connected with him unless it is also connected with him by virtue of subsection (2)(c) or (d) of that section (connection as trustee or partner); and
 - (b) a trustee of a trust the beneficiaries of which include (or may include) a body corporate with which a director is connected is not treated for the purposes of this section as connected with a director by reason only of that fact.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C294 Ss. 252-255 applied (with modifications) (1.8.2014) by [Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 \(c. 14\), ss. 49\(5\), 154](#) (with [Sch. 5](#))

255 Director “controlling” a body corporate

- (1) This section defines what is meant by references in this Part to a director “controlling” a body corporate.
- (2) A director of a company is taken to control a body corporate if, but only if—
 - (a) he or any person connected with him—
 - (i) is interested in any part of the equity share capital of that body, or
 - (ii) is entitled to exercise or control the exercise of any part of the voting power at any general meeting of that body, and
 - (b) he, the persons connected with him and the other directors of that company, together—
 - (i) are interested in more than 50% of that share capital, or
 - (ii) are entitled to exercise or control the exercise of more than 50% of that voting power.
- (3) The rules set out in Schedule 1 (references to interest in shares or debentures) apply for the purposes of this section.
- (4) References in this section to voting power the exercise of which is controlled by a director include voting power whose exercise is controlled by a body corporate controlled by him.
- (5) Shares in a company held as treasury shares, and any voting rights attached to such shares, are disregarded for the purposes of this section.
- (6) For the avoidance of circularity in the application of section 252 (meaning of “connected person”)—
 - (a) a body corporate with which a director is connected is not treated for the purposes of this section as connected with him unless it is also connected with

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him by virtue of subsection (2)(c) or (d) of that section (connection as trustee or partner); and

- (b) a trustee of a trust the beneficiaries of which include (or may include) a body corporate with which a director is connected is not treated for the purposes of this section as connected with a director by reason only of that fact.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C294 Ss. 252-255 applied (with modifications) (1.8.2014) by [Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 \(c. 14\), ss. 49\(5\), 154](#) (with [Sch. 5](#))

256 Associated bodies corporate

For the purposes of this Part—

- (a) bodies corporate are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate, and
- (b) companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate.

257 References to company's constitution

(1) References in this Part to a company's constitution include—

- (a) any resolution or other decision come to in accordance with the constitution, and
- (b) any decision by the members of the company, or a class of members, that is treated by virtue of any enactment or rule of law as equivalent to a decision by the company.

(2) This is in addition to the matters mentioned in section 17 (general provision as to matters contained in company's constitution).

General

258 Power to increase financial limits

- (1) The Secretary of State may by order substitute for any sum of money specified in this Part a larger sum specified in the order.
- (2) An order under this section is subject to negative resolution procedure.
- (3) An order does not have effect in relation to anything done or not done before it comes into force.

Accordingly, proceedings in respect of any liability incurred before that time may be continued or instituted as if the order had not been made.

Commencement Information

I61 S. 258 wholly in force at 1.10.2007; s. 258 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 1300; s. 258 in force for specified purposes at 20.1.2007 by [S.I. 2006/3428, art. 3\(3\)](#) (subject to [art. 5, Sch. 1](#) and with [arts. 6, 8, Sch. 5](#)); s. 258 wholly in force at 1.10.2007 by [S.I. 2007/2194, art. 2\(1\)\(d\)](#) (with saving in [art. 12](#))

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and subject to transitional adaptations specified in [Sch. 1](#) and with transitional provisions and savings in [Sch. 3 para. 15](#))

259 Transactions under foreign law

For the purposes of this Part it is immaterial whether the law that (apart from this Act) governs an arrangement or transaction is the law of the United Kingdom, or a part of it, or not.

Changes to legislation:

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

- Act amendment to earlier affecting provision S.I. 1989/638, Sch. 4 by [S.I. 2024/410 Sch. 2 para. 1](#)
- Act amendment to earlier affecting provision S.I. 2008/373 reg. 11(1) by [S.I. 2013/1971 reg. 9\(a\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Amending Regulations revoked (1.10.2013) without ever being in force by S.I. 2013/2224, reg. 2)
- Act amendment to earlier affecting provision S.I. 2008/373 reg. 3(4) by [S.I. 2013/1971 reg. 4](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Amending Regulations revoked (1.10.2013) without ever being in force by S.I. 2013/2224, reg. 2)

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 479A(2)(c)(zi) inserted by [S.I. 2019/177 reg. 4\(b\)\(i\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 4 substituted by regs. 4, 4A immediately before IP completion day by S.I. 2019/1392, regs. 1(2), 4)
- s. 479B(a)(iii) amendment to earlier affecting provision S.I.2008/1991 reg.34 by [S.R. 2024/78 reg. 31\(4\)](#)
- s. 479B(a)(iii) amendment to earlier affecting provision S.I.2008/1991 reg.34A by [S.R. 2024/78 reg. 31\(5\)](#)
- s. 1087A-1807C applied by S.I. 2009/2436, Sch. 1 para. 20(1)(ca) (as substituted) by [S.I. 2024/410 Sch. 2 para. 5\(d\)\(ii\)](#)
- Sch. 10 para. 6(2D) inserted by [S.I. 2019/177 reg. 28\(e\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 28(e) omitted immediately before IP completion day by virtue of S.I. 2020/523, regs. 1(2), 14(e)(iv))
- Sch. 10 para. 7(2A) inserted by [S.I. 2019/177 reg. 29\(b\)](#) (This amendment not applied to legislation.gov.uk. Reg. 29 substituted immediately before IP completion day by S.I. 2020/523, regs. 1(2), 14(f))