

# 2001 CHAPTER 17

# Loss of benefit provisions

# [<sup>F1</sup>Meaning of "disqualifying benefit" and "sanctionable benefit" for purposes of sections 5B and 6

**5A** In this section and sections 5B and 6—

"disqualifying benefit" means (subject to any regulations under section 9(1))

- (zb) [<sup>F2</sup>state pension or a lump sum under Part 1 of the Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 or under Part 1 of the Pensions Act 2014;]
- (a) any benefit under the Jobseekers (Northern Ireland) Order 1995 (in this Act referred to as "the Jobseekers Order") or the Jobseekers Act 1995;
- (b) any benefit under the State Pension Credit Act (Northern Ireland) 2002 or the State Pension Credit Act 2002;
- (c) any benefit under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 or Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);
- (d) any benefit under the Contributions and Benefits Act or the Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 other than—
  - (i) maternity allowance
  - (ii) statutory sick pay and statutory maternity pay;
- (e) any war pension;

"sanctionable benefit" means (subject to any regulations under section 9(1))—

(a) any benefit under the Jobseekers Order other than joint-claim jobseeker's allowance;

- (b) any benefit under the State Pension Credit Act (Northern Ireland) 2002;
- any benefit under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) (c) 2007; or
- (d) any benefit under the Contributions and Benefits Act which is a disqualifying benefit other than
  - any retirement pension; (i)
  - (ii) graduated retirement benefit;
  - (iii) disability living allowance;
  - (iv) attendance allowance;
  - (v) child benefit;
  - (vi) guardian's allowance;
  - (vii) a payment out of the social fund in accordance with Part 8 of the Contributions and Benefits Act;
  - (viii) a payment under Part 10 of that Act (Christmas bonuses).
- F1 Ss. 5A-5C inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. **19**. 36(1)(e)
- F2 Words in s. 5A inserted (6.4.2016 unless brought into operation earlier by an order under s. 53(1) of the amending Act) by Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 5), s. 53(3), Sch. 12 para. 36

#### Loss of benefit in case of conviction, penalty or caution for benefit offence

**5B.**—(1) Subsection (4) applies where a person ("the offender")—

- (a) is convicted of one or more benefit offences in any proceedings,
- (b) after being given a notice under subsection (2) of the appropriate penalty provision by an appropriate authority, agrees in the manner specified by the appropriate authority to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision to the appropriate authority <sup>F3</sup>..., in a case where [<sup>F4</sup>the offence to which the notice relates] is a benefit offence, or
- (c) is cautioned in respect of one or more benefit offences.
- (2) In subsection (1)(b)—
  - (a) "the appropriate penalty provision" means section 109A of the Administration Act (penalty as alternative to prosecution) or section 115A of the Social Security Administration Act 1992 (the corresponding provision for Great Britain);
  - (b) "appropriate authority" means—

- (i) in relation to section 109A of the Administration Act, the Department (within the meaning of that Act) or the Northern Ireland Housing Executive, an
- (ii) in relation to section 115A of the Social Security Administration Act 1992, the Secretary of State or an authority which administers housing benefit or council tax benefit.

(3) Subsection (4) does not apply by virtue of subsection (1)(a) if, because the proceedings in which the offender was convicted constitute the later set of proceedings for the purposes of section 6, the restriction in subsection (2) of that section applies in the offender's case.

(4) If this subsection applies and the offender is a person with respect to whom the conditions for an entitlement to a sanctionable benefit are or become satisfied at any time within the disqualification period, then, even though those conditions are satisfied, the following restrictions shall apply in relation to the payment of that benefit in the offender's case.

(5) Subject to subsections (6) to (10), the sanctionable benefit shall not be payable in the offender's case for any period comprised in the disqualification period.

(6) Where the sanctionable benefit is income support, the benefit shall be payable in the offender's case for any period comprised in the disqualification period as if the applicable amount used for the determination under section 123(4) of the Contributions and Benefits Act of the amount of the offender's entitlement for that period were reduced in such manner as may be prescribed.

(7) The Department may by regulations provide that, where the sanctionable benefit is jobseeker's allowance, any income-based jobseeker's allowance shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the disqualification period, as if one or more of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed;
- (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by the offender with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;
- (c) the allowance were payable only if the circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed.

(8) The Department may by regulations provide that, where the sanctionable benefit is state pension credit, the benefit shall be payable in the offender's case for any period comprised in the disqualification period as if the rate of the benefit were reduced in such manner as may be prescribed.

(9) The Department may by regulations provide that, where the sanctionable benefit is employment and support allowance, any income-related allowance

shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the disqualification period, as if one or more of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed
- (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by the offender with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;
- (c) the allowance were payable only if the circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed.

(10) The Department may by regulations provide that, where the sanctionable benefit is housing benefit, the benefit shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the disqualification period, as if one or more of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the benefit were reduced in such manner as may be prescribed;
- (b) the benefit were payable only if the circumstances are such as may be prescribed.

(11) For the purposes of this section the disqualification period, in relation to any disqualifying event, means the period of four weeks beginning with such date, falling after the date of the disqualifying event, as may be determined by or in accordance with regulations made by the Department.

- (12) This section has effect subject to section 5C.
- (13) In this section and section 5C—

"benefit offence" means-

- (a) any post-commencement offence in connection with a claim for a disqualifying benefit;
- (b) any post-commencement offence in connection with the receipt or payment of any amount by way of such a benefit;
- (c) any post-commencement offence committed for the purpose of facilitating the commission (whether or not by the same person) of a benefit offence;
- (d) any post-commencement offence consisting in an attempt or conspiracy to commit a benefit offence;

"disqualifying event" means the conviction falling within subsection (1)(a), the agreement falling within subsection (1)(b) or the caution falling within subsection (1)(c);

"post-commencement offence" means any criminal offence committed after the coming into operation of this section.

F1 Ss. 5A-5C inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss.
 19, 36(1)(e)

- **F3** Words in s. 5B(1)(b) repealed (4.4.2016) by The Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/2006), arts. 2(2), **115(8)(a)**; S.R. 2016/46, art. 4(b)
- F4 Words in s. 5B(1)(b) substituted (4.4.2016) by The Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/2006), arts. 2(2), 115(8)(a); S.R. 2016/46, art. 4(b)

# Section 5B: supplementary provisions

5C.--(1) Where---

- (a) the conviction of any person of any offence is taken into account for the purposes of the application of section 5B in relation to that person, and
- (b) that conviction is subsequently quashed,

all such payments and other adjustments shall be made as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed by or under section 5B that could not have been imposed if the conviction had not taken place

(2) Where, after the agreement of any person ("P") to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision is taken into account for the purposes of the application of section 5B in relation to that person—

- (a) P's agreement to pay the penalty is withdrawn under subsection (5) of the appropriate penalty provision, or
- (b) it is decided on an appeal or in accordance with regulations under the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 or the Social Security Act 1998 that [<sup>F5</sup>any overpayment made] to which the agreement relates is not recoverable or due,

all such payments and other adjustments shall be made as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed by or under section 5B that could not have been imposed if P had not agreed to pay the penalty.

(3) Where, after the agreement ("the old agreement") of any person ("P") to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision is taken into account for the purposes of the application of section 5B in relation to P, the amount of  $[^{F6}$ any overpayment made] to which the penalty relates is revised on an appeal or in accordance with regulations under the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 or the Social Security Act 1998—

- (a) section 5B shall cease to apply by virtue of the old agreement, and
- (b) subsection (4) shall apply.

(4) Where this subsection applies—

- (a) if there is a new disqualifying event consisting of—
  - (i) P's agreement to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision in relation to the revised overpayment, or
  - (ii) P being cautioned in relation to the offence to which the old agreement relates,

the disqualification period relating to the new disqualifying event shall be reduced by the number of days in so much of the disqualification period relating to the old agreement as had expired when section 5B ceased to apply by virtue of the old agreement, and

- (b) in any other case, all such payments and other adjustments shall be made as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed by or under section 5B that could not have been imposed if P had not agreed to pay the penalty.
- (5) For the purposes of section 5B—
  - (a) the date of a person's conviction in any proceedings of a benefit offence shall be taken to be the date on which the person was found guilty of that offence in those proceedings (whenever the person was sentenced); and
  - (b) references to a conviction include references to a conviction in relation to which the court makes an order for absolute or conditional discharge and to a conviction in Great Britain (including a conviction in relation to which a court in Scotland makes a probation order or an order for absolute discharge without proceeding to a conviction).

(6) In this section "the appropriate penalty provision" has the meaning given by section 5B(2)(a).]

- F1 Ss. 5A-5C inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19, 36(1)(e)
  F5 Words in s. 5C(2)(b) substituted (4.4.2016) by The Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/2006), arts. 2(2), 115(8)(b); S.R. 2016/46, art. 4(b)
- Words in s. 5C(3) substituted (4.4.2016) by The Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/2006), arts. 2(2), 115(8)(b); S.R. 2016/46, art. 4(b)

# Loss of benefit for [<sup>F7</sup>second or subsequent conviction of benefit offence]

6.—(1) If—

- (a) a person ( "the offender") is convicted of one or more benefit offences in each of two separate sets of proceedings,
- (b) the benefit offence, or one of the benefit offences, of which he is convicted in the later proceedings is one committed within the period of [<sup>F8</sup>five years] after the date, or any of the dates, on which he was convicted of a benefit offence in the earlier proceedings,
- (c) the later set of proceedings has not been taken into account for the purposes of any previous application of this section or section 7 or 8 in relation to the offender or any person who was then a member of his family,
- (d) the earlier set of proceedings has not been taken into account as the earlier set of proceedings for the purposes of any previous application of this

section or either of those sections in relation to the offender or any person who was then a member of his family, and

(e) the offender is a person with respect to whom the conditions for an entitlement to a sanctionable benefit are or become satisfied at any time within the disqualification period,

then, even though those conditions are satisfied, the following restrictions shall apply in relation to the payment of that benefit in the offender's case.

(2) Subject to subsections (3) to (5), the sanctionable benefit shall not be payable in the offender's case for any period comprised in the disqualification period.

(3) Where the sanctionable benefit is income support, the benefit shall be payable in the offender's case for any period comprised in the disqualification period as if the applicable amount used for the determination under section 123(4) of the Social Security Contributions and Benefits (Northern Ireland) Act 1992 (c. 7) (in this Act referred to as "the Contributions and Benefits Act") of the amount of the offender's entitlement for that period were reduced in such manner as may be prescribed.

(4) The Department may by regulations provide that, where the sanctionable benefit is jobseeker's allowance, any income-based jobseeker's allowance shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the disqualification period, as if one or more of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed;
- (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by the offender with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;
- (c) the allowance were payable only if the circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed.

[<sup>F9</sup>(4A) The Department may by regulations provide that, where the sanctionable benefit is state pension credit, the benefit shall be payable in the offender's case for any period comprised in the disqualification period as if the rate of the benefit were reduced in such manner as may be prescribed.]

[<sup>F10</sup>(4B) The Department may by regulations provide that, where the sanctionable benefit is employment and support allowance, any income-related allowance shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the disqualification period, as if one or more of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed;
- (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by the offender with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;

(c) the allowance were payable only if the circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed.]

(5) The Department may by regulations provide that, where the sanctionable benefit is housing benefit, that benefit shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the disqualification period, as if one or both of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the benefit were reduced in such manner as may be prescribed;
- (b) the benefit were payable only if the circumstances are such as may be prescribed.

(6) For the purposes of this section the disqualification period, in relation to the conviction of a person of one or more benefit offences in each of two separate sets of proceedings, means the period of thirteen weeks beginning with and including such date, falling after the date of the conviction in the later set of proceedings, as may be determined by or in accordance with regulations made by the Department.

- (7) Where—
  - (a) the conviction of any person of any offence is taken into account for the purposes of the application of this section in relation to that person, and
  - (b) that conviction is subsequently quashed,

all such payments and other adjustments shall be made as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed by or under this section that could not have been imposed if the conviction had not taken place.

(8) In this section—

"benefit offence" means-

- (a) any post-commencement offence in connection with a claim for a disqualifying benefit;
- (b) any post-commencement offence in connection with the receipt or payment of any amount by way of such a benefit;
- (c) any post-commencement offence committed for the purpose of facilitating the commission (whether or not by the same person) of a benefit offence;
- (d) any post-commencement offence consisting in an attempt or conspiracy to commit a benefit offence;

[<sup>F11</sup>"post-commencement offence" means an offence committed on or after 1 April 2002 (the day on which this section came into operation).]

F12 F13

(9) For the purposes of this section—

- (a) the date of a person's conviction in any proceedings of a benefit offence shall be taken to be the date on which he was found guilty of that offence in those proceedings (whenever he was sentenced); and
- [<sup>F14</sup>(b) references to a conviction include references to a conviction in relation to which the court makes an order for absolute or conditional discharge and to a conviction in Great Britain (including a conviction in relation to which a court in Scotland makes a probation order or an order for absolute discharge without proceeding to a conviction).]

(10) In this section references to any previous application of this section or section 7 or 8—

- (a) include references to any previous application of section 7, 8 or 9 of the Social Security Fraud Act 2001 (c. 11); but
- (b) do not include references to any previous application of this section, or of section 7 or 8, the effect of which was to impose a restriction for a period comprised in the same disqualification period.
- F7 Words in s. 6 heading substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 1(4)
- F8 Words in s. 6(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2008) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 (c. 2), ss. 45(1), 60 (with s. 45(2)); S.R. 2008/147, art. 2(b)
- **F9** 2002 c. 14 (NI)
- F10 S. 6(4B) inserted (1.7.2008 for certain purposes otherwise 27.10.2008) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 (c. 2), ss. 28, 60, Sch. 3 para. 14(2); S.R. 2008/276, art. 2(2) (c), Sch. Pt. 1
- F11 S. 6(8): definition of "post-commencement offence" inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 1(2)(a)
- F12 S. 6(8): definition of "disqualifying benefit" repealed (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 1(2)(b) (the said repeal is also cited in the repeals Schedule of the amending act in Sch. 4 Pt. 3)
- F13 S. 6(8): definition of "sanctionable benefit" repealed (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 1(2)(b) (the said repeal is also cited in the repeals Schedule of the amending act in Sch. 4 Pt. 3)
- **F14** S. 6(9)(b) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), **Sch. 3 para. 1(3)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 S. 6(9) applied by S.R. 2002/79, reg. 2(7) (as substituted (1.9.2011) by Social Security (Loss of Benefit) (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2011 (S.R. 2011/291), reg 2(3))

#### Effect of offence on joint-claim jobseeker's allowance

7.—(1) Subsections (2) and (3) shall have effect, subject to the other provisions of this section, where—

- (a) the conditions for the entitlement of any joint-claim couple to a joint-claim jobseeker's allowance are or become satisfied at any time; and
- (b) [<sup>F15</sup>an offence-related restriction] would apply in the case of at least one of the members of the couple if the entitlement were an entitlement of that member to a sanctionable benefit.
- [<sup>F16</sup>(1A) In this section—
  - (a) "an offence-related restriction" means the restriction in subsection (5) of section 5B or the restriction in subsection (2) of section 6, and
  - (b) in relation to an offence-related restriction, any reference to the relevant period is a reference to a period which is the disqualification period for the purposes of section 5B or 6, as the case requires.]

(2) The allowance shall not be payable in the couple's case for so much of any period comprised in [<sup>F17</sup>the relevant period] as is a period for which—

- (a) in the case of each of the members of the couple, [<sup>F18</sup>an offence-related restriction] would apply if the entitlement were an entitlement of that member to a sanctionable benefit; or
- (b) [<sup>F19</sup>an offence-related restriction] would so apply in the case of one of the members of the couple and the other member of the couple—
  - (i) is [<sup>F20</sup>(or is treated as being)] subject to sanctions for the purposes of Article 22A of the Jobseekers Order (denial or reduction of joint-claim jobseeker's allowance);<sup>F21</sup>...
  - (ii) <sup>F21</sup>.....

(3) For any part of any period comprised in [ $^{F22}$ the relevant period] for which subsection (2) does not apply, the allowance—

- (a) shall be payable in the couple's case as if the amount of the allowance were reduced to an amount calculated using the method prescribed for the purposes of this subsection; but
- (b) shall be payable only to the member of the couple who is not the person by reference to whose [<sup>F23</sup>conduct section 5B or 6] would apply.

(4) The Department may by regulations provide in relation to cases to which subsection (2) would otherwise apply that joint-claim jobseeker's allowance shall be payable in a couple's case, during the whole or a part of so much of any period comprised in [<sup>F24</sup>the relevant period] as falls within paragraph (a) or (b) of that subsection, as if one or more of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed;
- (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by each of the members of the couple with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;

<b>Status:</b> Point in time view as at 06/04/2016.
Changes to legislation: Social Security Fraud Act (Northern Ireland) 2001, Cross Heading: Loss
of benefit provisions is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 27 April
2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been
made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

(c) the allowance were payable only if the circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed.

(5) Paragraph (6) of Article 22A of the Jobseekers Order (calculation of reduced amount) shall apply for the purposes of subsection (3) as it applies for the purposes of paragraph (5) of that Article.

(6) Where—

- (a) the conviction of any member of a couple for any offence is taken into account for the purposes of the application of this section in relation to that couple, and
- (b) that conviction is subsequently quashed,

all such payments and other adjustments shall be made as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed by or under this section that could not have been imposed had the conviction not taken place.

 $[^{F25}(7)$  Where, after the agreement of any member of a couple ("M") to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision is taken into account for the purposes of any restriction imposed by virtue of any regulations under this section—

- (a) M's agreement to pay the penalty is withdrawn under subsection (5) of the appropriate penalty provision, o
- (b) it is decided on an appeal or in accordance with regulations under the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 or the Social Security Act 1998 that [<sup>F26</sup>any overpayment made] to which the agreement relates is not recoverable or due,

all such payments and other adjustments shall be made as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed by or under this section that could not have been imposed had M not agreed to pay the penalty.

(8) Where, after the agreement ("the old agreement") of any member of a couple ("M") to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision is taken into account for the purposes of any restriction imposed by virtue of any regulations under this section, the amount of [<sup>F27</sup>any overpayment made] to which the penalty relates is revised on an appeal or in accordance with regulations under the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 or the Social Security Act 1998—

(a) if there is a new disqualifying event for the purposes of section 5B consisting of M's agreement to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision in relation to the revised overpayment or M being cautioned in relation to the offence to which the old agreement relates, the new disqualification period for the purposes of section 5B falls to be determined in accordance with section 5C(4)(a), and

(b) in any other case, all such payments and other adjustments shall be made as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed by or under this section that could not have been imposed had M not agreed to pay the penalty.

(9) In this section "the appropriate penalty provision" has the meaning given by section 5B(2)(a).]

F15	Words in s. 7(1)(b) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 2(2)
F16	S. 7(1A) inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss.
	19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 2(3)
F17	Words in s. 7(2) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 2(4)(a)
F18	Words in s. 7(2)(a) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 2(4)(b)
F19	Words in s. 7(2)(b) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 2(4)(c)
F20	Words in s. 7(2)(b)(i) inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), <b>ss. 1(5)</b> , 36(1)(a)
F21	S. 7(2)(b)(ii) and preceding word repealed (23.9.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern
	Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 34(1), 36(2), Sch. 4 Pt. 3; S.R. 2010/327, art. 2(2)(c)(iv)(d)
F22	Words in s. 7(3) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 2(5)(a)
F23	Words in s. 7(3)(b) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 2(5)(b)
F24	Words in s. 7(4) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 2(6)
F25	S. 7(7)-(9) added (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss.
	19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 2(7)
F26	Words in s. 7(7)(b) substituted (4.4.2016) by The Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order
	2015 (S.I. 2015/2006), arts. 2(2), 115(8)(b); S.R. 2016/46, art. 4(b)
F27	Words in s. 7(8) substituted (4.4.2016) by The Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order
	2015 (S.I. 2015/2006), arts. 2(2), 115(8)(b); S.R. 2016/46, art. 4(b)

# Effect of offence on benefits for members of offender's family

**8.**—(1) This section applies to—

- (a) income support;
- (b) jobseeker's allowance; and
- [<sup>F28</sup>(bb) state pension credit;]
- [<sup>F29</sup>(bc) employment and support allowance;]
  - (c) housing benefit.

(2) The Department may by regulations make provision in accordance with the following provisions of this section in relation to any case in which—

- (a) the conditions for entitlement to any benefit to which this section applies are or become satisfied in the case of any person ( "the offender's family member");
- (b) that benefit falls to be paid in that person's case for the whole or any part of a period comprised in a period ( "the relevant period") which is the disqualification period in relation to restrictions imposed under [<sup>F30</sup>section 5B or 6] in the case of a member of that person's family; or
- (c) that member of that family ( "the offender") is a person by reference to whom—
  - (i) the conditions for the entitlement of the offender's family member to the benefit in question are satisfied; or
  - (ii) the amount of benefit payable in the case of the offender's family member would fall (apart from any provision made under this section) to be determined.

(3) In relation to cases in which the benefit is income support, the provision that may be made by virtue of subsection (2) is provision that, in the case of the offender's family member, the benefit shall be payable for the whole or any part of any period comprised in the relevant period as if the applicable amount used for the determination under section 123(4) of the Contributions and Benefits Act of the amount of the offender's entitlement for that period were reduced in such manner as may be prescribed.

(4) In relation to cases in which the benefit is jobseeker's allowance, the provision that may be made by virtue of subsection (2) is provision that, in the case of the offender's family member, any income-based jobseeker's allowance shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the relevant period, as if one or more of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed;
- (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by the offender or the offender's family member, or both of them, with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;
- (c) the allowance were payable only if the circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed.

[<sup>F28</sup>(4A) In relation to cases in which the benefit is state pension credit, the provision that may be made by virtue of subsection (2) is provision that, in the case of the offender's family member, the benefit shall be payable for the whole or any part of any period comprised in the relevant period as if the rate of the benefit were reduced in such manner as may be prescribed.]

[<sup>F31</sup>(4B) In relation to cases in which the benefit is employment and support allowance, the provision that may be made by virtue of subsection (2) is provision that, in the case of the offender's family member, any income-related allowance shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the relevant period, as if one or more of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed;
- (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by the offender or the offender's family member, or both of them, with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;
- (c) the allowance were payable only if circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed.]

(5) In relation to cases in which the benefit is housing benefit, the provision that may be made by virtue of subsection (2) is provision that, in the case of the offender's family member, the benefit shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the relevant period, as if one or both of the following applied—

- (a) the rate of the benefit were reduced in such manner as may be prescribed;
- (b) the benefit were payable only if the circumstances are such as may be prescribed.
- (6) Where—
  - (a) the conviction of any member of a person's family for any offence is taken into account for the purposes of any restriction imposed by virtue of any regulations under this section, and
  - (b) that conviction is subsequently quashed,

all such payments and other adjustments shall be made in that person's case as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed that could not have been imposed had the conviction not taken place.

[<sup>F32</sup>(7) Where, after the agreement of any member of a person's family ("M") to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision is taken into account for the purposes of any restriction imposed by virtue of any regulations under this section—

- (a) M's agreement to pay the penalty is withdrawn under subsection (5) of the appropriate penalty provision, or
- (b) it is decided on an appeal or in accordance with regulations under the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 or the Social Security Act 1998 that [<sup>F33</sup>any overpayment made] to which the agreement relates is not recoverable or due,

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all such payments and other adjustments shall be made as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed that could not have been imposed had M not agreed to pay the penalty

(8) Where, after the agreement ("the old agreement") of any member of a person's family ("M") to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision is taken into account for the purposes of any restriction imposed by virtue of any regulations under this section, the amount of [<sup>F34</sup>any overpayment made] to which the penalty relates is revised on an appeal or in accordance with regulations under the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 or the Social Security Act 1998—

- (a) if there is a new disqualifying event for the purposes of section 5B consisting of M's agreement to pay a penalty under the appropriate penalty provision in relation to the revised overpayment or M being cautioned in relation to the offence to which the old agreement relates, the new disqualification period for the purposes of section 5B falls to be determined in accordance with section 5C(4)(a), and
- (b) in any other case, all such payments and other adjustments shall be made as would be necessary if no restriction had been imposed by or under this section that could not have been imposed had M not agreed to pay the penalty.

(9) In this section "the appropriate penalty provision" has the meaning given by section 5B(2)(a).]

F28	2002 c. 14 (NI)
F29	S. 8(1)(bc) inserted (1.7.2008 for certain purposes otherwise 27.10.2008) by Welfare Reform
	Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 (c. 2), ss. 28, 60, Sch. 3 para. 14(4); S.R. 2008/276, art. 2(2)
	(c), Sch. Pt. 1
F30	Words in s. 8(2)(b) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 3(2)
F31	S. 8(4B) inserted (1.7.2008 for certain purposes otherwise 27.10.2008) by Welfare Reform
	Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 (c. 2), ss. 28, 60, Sch. 3 para. 14(5); S.R. 2008/276, art. 2(2)
	(c), Sch. Pt. 1
F32	S. 8(7)-(9) added (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss.
	19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), <b>Sch. 3 para. 3(3)</b>
F33	Words in s. 8(7)(b) substituted (4.4.2016) by The Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order
	2015 (S.I. 2015/2006), arts. 2(2), 115(8)(b); S.R. 2016/46, art. 4(b)
F34	Words in s. 8(8) substituted (4.4.2016) by The Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order
	2015 (S.I. 2015/2006), arts. 2(2), 115(8)(b); S.R. 2016/46, art. 4(b)

#### Power to supplement and mitigate loss of benefit provisions

**9.**—(1) The Department may by regulations provide for any social security benefit to be treated for the purposes of [ $^{F35}$ sections 5A to 8]—

- (a) as a disqualifying benefit but not a sanctionable benefit; or
- (b) as neither a sanctionable benefit nor a disqualifying benefit.

(2) The Department may by regulations provide for any restriction in section  $[^{F36}5B,]$  6, 7 or 8 not to apply in relation to payments of benefit to the extent of any deduction that (if any payment were made) would fall, in pursuance of provision made by or under any statutory provision, to be made from the payments and paid to a person other than the offender or, as the case may be, a member of his family.

(3) In this section "social security benefit" means—

- (a) any benefit under the Contributions and Benefits Act or the Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 (c. 4);
- (b) any benefit under the Jobseekers Order or the Jobseekers Act 1995 (c. 18); or
- [<sup>F37</sup>(bb) any benefit under the State Pension Credit Act (Northern Ireland) 2002 or the State Pension Credit Act 2002;]
- [<sup>F38</sup>(bc) any benefit under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 (employment and support allowance) or under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007;]
- [<sup>F39</sup>(bf) state pension or a lump sum under Part 1 of the Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 or under Part 1 of the Pensions Act 2014;]
  - (c) any war pension.

F35	Words in s. 9(1) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010			
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), <b>Sch. 3 para. 4(2)</b>			
F36	Words in s. 9(2) inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010			
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), <b>Sch. 3 para. 4(3)</b>			
F37	2002 c. 14 (NI)			
F38	S. 9(3)(bc) inserted (27.10.2008) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 (c. 2), ss.			
	28, 60, Sch. 3 para. 14(6); S.R. 2008/276, art. 2(2)(d), Sch. Pt. 2			
F39	S. 9(3)(bf) inserted (6.4.2016 unless brought into operation earlier by an order under s. 53(1)			
	of the amending Act) by Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 5), s. 53(3), Sch. 12 para.			
	37			

# Loss of benefit regulations

**10.**—(1) In [<sup>F40</sup> sections 5B to 9] "prescribed" means prescribed by or determined in accordance with regulations made by the Department.

(2) Regulations under any of the provisions of  $[^{F41}$ sections 5B to 9] shall (except in the case of regulations to which subsection (3) applies) be subject to negative resolution.

(3) Regulations containing (whether alone or with other provisions)—

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- (a) a provision by virtue of which anything is to be treated for the purposes of section [<sup>F42</sup>5B or] 6 as a disqualifying benefit but not a sanctionable benefit,
- (b) a provision prescribing the manner in which the applicable amount is to be reduced for the purposes of section  $[^{F43}5B(6),]$  6(3) or 8(3),
- (c) a provision the making of which is authorised by section  $[^{F44}5B(7), (8), (9)$  or (10),]  $6(4)[^{F45}, (4A)][^{F46}, (4B)]$  or (5), 7(4) or  $8(4)[^{F45}, (4A)][^{F46}, (4B)]$  or (5), or
- (d) a provision prescribing the manner in which the amount of joint-claim jobseeker's allowance is to be reduced for the purposes of section 7(3)(a),

shall be laid before the Assembly after being made and shall take effect on such date as may be specified in the regulations, but shall (without prejudice to the validity of anything done thereunder or to the making of new regulations) cease to have effect upon the expiration of a period of six months from that date unless at some time before the expiration of that period the regulations have been approved by a resolution of the Assembly.

(4) Article 74(3) to (6) of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 (NI 10) (regulations and orders) shall apply in relation to a power to make regulations that is conferred by any of the provisions of [<sup>F47</sup>sections 5B to 9] as it applies in relation to the powers to make regulations that are conferred by that Order.

(5) The provision that may be made in exercise of the powers to make regulations that are conferred by [<sup>F48</sup>sections 5B to 9] shall include different provision for different areas.

- F40 Words in s. 10(1) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 5(2)
- F41 Words in s. 10(2) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 5(2)
- F42 Words in s. 10(3)(a) inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 5(3)(a)
- F43 Words in s. 10(3)(b) inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 5(3)(b)
- F44 Words in s. 10(3)(c) inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 5(3)(c)
- **F45** 2002 c. 14 (NI)
- F46 Word in s. 10(3)(c) inserted (27.10.2008) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 (c. 2), ss. 28, 60, Sch. 3 para. 14(7); S.R. 2008/276, art. 2(2)(d), Sch. Pt. 2
- F47 Words in s. 10(4) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 5(4)
- F48 Words in s. 10(5) substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 5(4)

# **Consequential amendments**

**11.**—(1) <sup>F49</sup>.....

(2) In paragraph 3 of Schedule 3 to the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 (NI 10) (decisions against which an appeal lies), after subparagraph (e) there shall be added "; or

(f) section 6, 7 or 8 of the Social Security Fraud Act (Northern Ireland) 2001.".

(3) In section 149(5) of the Administration Act (functions of Social Security Advisory Committee in relation to legislation and regulations), in the definition of "the relevant enactments", after paragraph (af) there shall be inserted—

"(ag) sections 6 to 10 of the Social Security Fraud Act (Northern Ireland) 2001;".

F49 S. 11(1) repealed (23.9.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 34(1), 36(2), Sch. 4 Pt. 3; S.R. 2010/327, art. 2(2)(c)(iv)(d)

# Interpretation of [<sup>F50</sup>sections 5A to 11]

**12.** In this section and [<sup>F51</sup>sections 5A to 11]—

"benefit" includes any allowance, payment, credit or loan;

[<sup>F52</sup>"cautioned", in relation to any person and any offence, means cautioned after the person concerned has admitted the offence;]

F53

"family" has the same meaning as in Part VII of the Contributions and Benefits Act;

"income-based jobseeker's allowance", "joint-claim jobseeker's allowance" and "joint-claim couple" have the same meanings as in the Jobseekers Order;

[<sup>F54</sup>"income-related allowance" has the same meaning as in Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 (employment and support allowance);]

F55

"sanctionable benefit" has the meaning given by [<sup>F56</sup>section 5A];

[<sup>F57</sup>"state pension credit" means state pension credit under the State Pension Credit Act (Northern Ireland) 2002;]

"war pension" has the same meaning as in section 25 of the Social Security Act 1989 (c. 24) (establishment and functions of war pensions committees).

**F50** Words in s. 12 heading substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), **Sch. 3 para. 6(2)** 

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F51	Words in s. 12 substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010
	(c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), <b>Sch. 3 para. 6(2)</b>
F52	S. 12: definition of "cautioned" inserted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern
	Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), <b>Sch. 3 para. 6(3)</b>
F53	S. 12: definition of "disqualification period" repealed (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act
	(Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 6(4) (the said repeal is
	also cited in the repeals Schedule of the amending act in Sch. 4 Pt. 3)
F54	S. 12: definition of "income-related allowance" inserted (1.7.2008 for certain purposes
	otherwise 27.10.2008) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2007 (c. 2), ss. 28, 60,
	Sch. 3 para. 14(8); S.R. 2008/276, art. 2(2)(c), Sch. Pt. 1
F55	S. 12: definition of "post-commencement offence" repealed (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform
	Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 6(4) (the said repeal
	is also cited in the repeals Schedule of the amending act in Sch. 4 Pt. 3)

F56 S. 12: words in definition of "sanctionable benefit" substituted (13.8.2010) by Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 13), ss. 19(2)(a), 36(1)(e), Sch. 3 para. 6(5)
F57 2002 c. 14 (NI)

c. 17

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