
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1998 No. 3162

**The Fair Employment and Treatment
(Northern Ireland) Order 1998**

PART IX

THE FAIR EMPLOYMENT TRIBUNAL

Procedure

Tribunal procedure

84.—(1) The Department may by regulations make such provision as appears to it to be necessary or expedient with respect to proceedings before the Tribunal.

(2) The regulations may, in particular, include provision—

- (a) for determining by which tribunal any proceedings are to be determined, where the jurisdiction of the Tribunal is being exercised by more than one tribunal;
- (b) for parties to proceedings to be represented by such persons as may be determined by or under the regulations;
- (c) for requiring persons to attend to give evidence and produce documents and for authorising the administration of oaths to witnesses;
- (d) as to the admissibility of evidence;
- (e) for granting to any person such discovery or inspection of documents or right to further particulars as might be granted by a county court;

Sub#para. (f) rep. by 2003 NI 15

Sub#para. (g) rep. by 2003 NI 15

- (h) for enabling the Tribunal to review its decisions, and revoke or vary its orders or awards, in such circumstances as may be determined in accordance with the regulations;

Sub#para. (i) rep. by 2003 NI 15

Sub#para. (j) rep. by 2003 NI 15

- (k) for the registration and proof of decisions, orders and awards of the Tribunal.

[^{F1}(2A) The regulations may—

- (a) authorise the Department to prescribe, or prescribe requirements in relation to, any form which is required by such regulations to be used for the purpose of instituting, or entering an appearance to, proceedings before the Tribunal;
- (b) authorise the Department to prescribe requirements in relation to documents to be supplied with any such form [^{F2}(including certificates issued under Article 88ZA or 88ZB)], and
- (c) make provision about the publication of anything prescribed under authority conferred by virtue of this paragraph.]

[^{F1}(2B) The regulations may authorise the determination of proceedings without any hearing in such circumstances as the regulations may prescribe.]

(3) The regulations may include provision authorising or requiring the Tribunal, in circumstances specified in the regulations, to send notice or a copy of—

- (a) any document specified in the regulations which relates to any proceedings before the Tribunal; or
- (b) any decision, order or award of the Tribunal,

to any person or body so specified.

[^{F3}(4) In relation to proceedings on a complaint under Article 38 the regulations may include provision for postponing fixing a time and place for a hearing, or postponing a time fixed for a hearing, for such period as may be determined in accordance with the regulations for the purpose of giving an opportunity for the proceedings to be settled by way of conciliation and withdrawn.]

(5) The regulations may enable the Tribunal to sit in private for the purposes of—

- (a) hearing evidence which in the opinion of the Tribunal relates to matters of such a nature that it would be against the interests of national security, public safety or public order to allow the evidence to be given in public;
- (b) hearing evidence from any person which in the opinion of the Tribunal is likely to consist of—
 - (i) information which he could not disclose without contravening a prohibition imposed by or under any statutory provision;
 - (ii) information which has been communicated to him in confidence or which he has otherwise obtained in consequence of the confidence reposed in him by another person;
 - (iii) information the disclosure of which would cause substantial injury to any undertaking of his or in which he works; or
 - (iv) information the disclosure of which would create a substantial risk that he or another individual would be subject to physical attack or sectarian harassment.

(6) Where the Tribunal sits in private in accordance with any provision included in the regulations by virtue of paragraph (5), the Tribunal may make an order prohibiting the disclosure of specified information, except so far as the disclosure is necessary—

- (a) for the purposes of the proceedings;
- (b) for communicating to any person the decision of the Tribunal in the proceedings and for communicating the reasons for the decision to any person to whom the Tribunal is required by the regulations to communicate them; or
- (c) for the purposes of any criminal proceedings or to comply with the order of a court.

(7) The Tribunal shall give reasons for its decisions.

(8) Part I of the Arbitration Act 1996 does not apply to any proceedings before the Tribunal.

(9) Any person who without reasonable excuse fails to comply with—

- (a) any requirement imposed by the regulations by virtue of paragraph (2)(c); or
- (b) any requirement with respect to the discovery or inspection of documents imposed by the regulations by virtue of paragraph (2)(e),

[^{F1}(c) any requirement imposed by virtue of regulations under this Article to give written answers for the purpose of facilitating the determination of proceedings as mentioned in paragraph (2B).]

is guilty of an offence.

(10) A person guilty of an offence under paragraph (9)—

- (a) shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale; and
- (b) if without reasonable excuse the failure continues after conviction, shall be liable on a second or subsequent summary conviction to a fine not exceeding one-tenth of level 5 on the standard scale for each day on which the failure continues.

(11) If a person discloses any information in contravention of an order of the Tribunal under paragraph (6), he shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.

F1 2003 NI 15

F2 Words in art. 84(2A)(b) inserted (27.1.2020) by [Employment Act \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(c. 15\)](#), **ss. 5(3)(a)**, 29(2); S.R. 2020/1, art. 2(d)

F3 2003 NI 15

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Fair Employment and Treatment (Northern Ireland) Order 1998, Section 84.