
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1999 No. 662

The Water (Northern Ireland) Order 1999

PART III

**POWERS OF DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
IN RELATION TO WATERWAYS**

Principal powers of Department in relation to waterways

Power of Department to carry out works and provide facilities in relation to waterways

41.—(1) The Department may execute and maintain such works, including the dredging and maintenance of channels and the provision and maintenance of aids to navigation, as it considers appropriate for the purpose of improving or restoring, or promoting the recreational or navigational use of, any waterway.

(2) The Department may provide, maintain, operate, improve or restore such facilities as it considers appropriate for the purpose of promoting the recreational or navigational use of any waterway.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

Canal schemes

42.—(1) Where the Department intends to carry out works under Article 41 in relation to a specified canal, the Department may prepare a scheme (a “canal scheme”) for the carrying out of those works.

(2) A canal scheme shall contain such particulars and shall be in such form as the Department may consider fit and, in particular, and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, shall contain such provisions as the Department may consider necessary for the protection of rights or interests affected by the scheme.

(3) Every reference in this Part to a canal scheme shall be construed as including every map, drawing, plan, section and schedule annexed to such scheme.

(4) Without prejudice to the generality of any other provision of this Part, the Department may, for the purposes of its functions under this Part—

- (a) in relation to a specified canal, undertake, construct and maintain all such canal works and do all such things as are mentioned in Schedule 4;
- (b) reconstruct any works interfered with under the powers of a canal scheme, or construct new works in lieu thereof either in the same or a different place or position.

(5) In this Part “specified canal” means a waterway specified in an order subject to negative resolution made by the Department for the purposes of this Article, being a waterway which, in the opinion of the Department is, or has been, a canal.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

Powers of maintenance

43.—(1) This Article applies to any waterway which is not a designated watercourse within the meaning of the Drainage Order.

(2) The Department may, in relation to any waterway to which this Article applies, carry out such works of repair and maintenance as the Department may consider fit, and, for that purpose, the Department may exercise any of the powers mentioned in paragraph (3) and any other powers which may be reasonably necessary for, or incidental to, the carrying out of such works.

(3) For the purposes of repairing or maintaining any waterway to which this Article applies, the Department may—

- (a) maintain existing works, that is to say, cleanse, repair or otherwise maintain in a due state of efficiency any existing waterway or works carried out under this Part or under any canal scheme;
- (b) improve any existing works, that is to say, deepen, widen, straighten or otherwise improve any existing waterway or works carried out under this Part or under any canal scheme, or remove or alter dams, weirs or other obstructions to waterways, or raise, widen or otherwise improve any works carried out under this Part or any canal scheme;
- (c) construct new works which may be required for the purpose of repairing or improving the waterway;
- (d) repair, strengthen, alter, replace or renew any existing embankment and, for that purpose, use any shingle, sand, clay, gravel, stone, rock or other material removed in the carrying out of any works under this Part or any canal scheme, and deposit any material so removed on any adjacent land.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

General powers of the Department

44.—(1) Without prejudice to the generality of any other provision of this Part, the Department may, for the purposes of its functions under this Part—

- (a) cause such surveys, reports and plans to be made as the Department may think necessary;
- (b) abstract water from, or vary the water flow or water level in, a waterway;
- (c) improve the supply of water in a waterway;
- (d) discharge water into any waterway or underground strata or on to land;
- (e) execute such works and do all such other things as the Department may think necessary.

- (2) The power conferred by paragraph (1)(a) to survey land includes power—
 - (a) to sink boreholes; and
 - (b) to survey land for the purpose of determining whether it is appropriate or practicable for the Department to exercise any of its powers under this Part.
- (3) Subject to paragraph (4), the Department may temporarily close any waterway.
- (4) The Department, before closing any waterway, shall, except in the case of an emergency, give to all persons likely to be affected by the closure, such notice as is reasonably practicable.
- (5) Where the Department considers it appropriate, it may—
 - (a) carry out any experimental, advisory, research or development work either in relation to waterways generally or in relation to any particular problem relating to waterways;
 - (b) enter into a contract or arrangement with any person for the carrying out of any such work;
 - (c) make grants by way of contribution towards the cost of any such work undertaken by any person.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

Provisions of the Drainage Order applied for the purposes of this Part

45.—^{F1}(1) The provisions of the Drainage Order specified in Part I of Schedule 5 shall, with the modifications of those provisions specified in Part III of that Schedule, apply in relation to canal schemes in the same manner as those provisions apply in relation to drainage schemes under that Order and those provisions, as so modified, shall have effect as if they were provisions of this Part.

(1A) The provisions of the Drainage Order specified in Part II of Schedule 5 shall, with the modifications of those provisions specified in Part III of that Schedule, apply in relation to works under this Part (including works undertaken in pursuance of a canal scheme) in the same manner as those provisions apply in relation to drainage schemes under that Order and those provisions, as so modified, shall have effect as if they were provisions of this Part.]

(2) Article 25 of the Drainage Order (power of Department to carry out works on behalf of other persons) and Article 32 of, and Schedule 6 (except paragraph 2) to, that Order (protection of watercourses) shall apply in relation to waterways as those provisions apply to watercourses within the meaning of that Order.

(3) Article 26 of the Drainage Order (power of Department to contribute to cost of works) shall apply in relation to waterways as that Article applies to designated watercourses within the meaning of the Drainage Order.

- F1** [Art. 45\(1\)\(1A\)](#) substituted for art. 45(1) (1A) and (1A) (1.12.2019) by [The Waterways \(Environmental Impact Assessment\) Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2019 \(S.R. 2019/209\)](#), regs. 1(1), **18(2)** (with reg. 3(2))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

Power of Department to enter into arrangements for improvement or restoration of waterways

46.—(1) The Department may enter into arrangements with any other body or person designed to bring about the improvement or restoration, or promote the recreational or navigational use, of any waterway.

(2) The Department shall have power to do all things necessary or expedient for the purposes of, or in connection with, the carrying out of, any arrangements entered into by it under this Article and, in particular, may—

- (a) form or promote, or join with any other body or person in forming or promoting, companies [^{F2}under the Companies Act 2006];
- (b) provide financial or other assistance to any other body or person entering into the arrangements under this Article or to any company formed or promoted by virtue of subparagraph (a);
- (c) exercise any power exercisable by it under any other provision of this Part or the Drainage Order.

F2 Words in art. 46(2)(a) substituted (1.10.2009) by [Companies Act 2006 \(Consequential Amendments, Transitional Provisions and Savings\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1941\)](#), art. 2(1), **Sch. 1 para. 180** (with art. 10)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

Schemes extending outside Northern Ireland

47.—(1) The Department may co-operate with any persons outside Northern Ireland (in this Article referred to as an “external authority”) in the preparation and carrying out of schemes for the improvement or alteration of any waterway which is situated partly inside and partly outside Northern Ireland, and for the use, control or maintenance of works in relation to any such waterway whether provided in pursuance of any such scheme or otherwise.

(2) For the purposes of any such scheme, the Department may enter into and carry into effect any arrangement or agreement with an external authority—

- (a) for the carrying out of any work or the doing of any act or thing specified in the arrangement or agreement, or for the settlement of claims for compensation for loss or injury arising therefrom (including the investigation of such claims and, where necessary, the assessment and payment of compensation, the carrying out of remedial works in settlement or partial settlement and the securing in advance of releases from claims)—
 - (i) by the Department or by the external authority, or by the Department and the external authority acting jointly;
 - (ii) by the external authority as agent for and on behalf of the Department;
 - (iii) by the Department as agent for and on behalf of the external authority
- (b) for making any resources (including plant, machinery, equipment, accommodation and services of staff) of one party to the arrangement or agreement available to the other;

but nothing in the arrangement or agreement shall diminish in any respect any responsibility of any party for any act or thing done by it or on its behalf.

(3) A scheme under paragraph (1) shall specify—

- (a) the extent of the works to be carried out; and
- (b) the manner in which, and the persons by whom and in what proportion, the cost of carrying out the scheme and of maintaining or operating anything constructed thereunder are to be borne.

(4) For the purposes of carrying into effect in Northern Ireland any scheme under paragraph (1), the Department or any agent authorised by it to act on its behalf may carry out any such works as are referred to in Article 43(3)(a) to (d), and the Department may, without prejudice to any other provision of this Article, exercise any power exercisable by it under any other provision of this Part or the Drainage Order.

- (5) Nothing in this Article or in any scheme, arrangement or agreement made thereunder shall—
- (a) prejudice the application of any provision of this Part in relation to any waterway, or part of a waterway, which is in Northern Ireland; or
 - (b) prevent the Department from preparing and carrying into effect any canal scheme under this Part, or exercising any other function under this Part or the Drainage Order, in relation to so much of any waterway as is in Northern Ireland;

and so much of any scheme under this Article as relates to a part of any waterway in Northern Ireland may be treated as a separate scheme for the purposes of any provision of this Part.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

Acquisition of land and other rights by the Department

48.—(1) The Department may, for any purpose in connection with its functions under this Part (including the settlement of claims for compensation arising under this Part)—

- (a) by agreement acquire or take on lease any land or acquire land compulsorily;
- (b) dispose of any land for the time being vested in it;
- (c) acquire either by agreement or compulsorily any fisheries, water rights, navigation or other rights; or
- (d) restrict, terminate, or otherwise interfere with easements, fisheries, water rights, inland navigation rights or other rights.

(2) Where the Department desires to acquire, otherwise than by agreement, any land for any purpose referred to in paragraph (1) the Department may make an order (in this Article referred to as a “vesting order”) vesting such land, in the Department.

(3) Schedule 6 to the Local Government Act (Northern Ireland) 1972 shall apply, subject to the modifications specified in Schedule 3 to this Order, for the purpose of the acquisition of land by means of a vesting order under this Article as it applies for the purpose of the acquisition of land by means of a vesting order under that Act.

(4) Nothing in section 5 of the Stormont Regulation and Government Property Act (Northern Ireland) 1933 (which relates to the taking and disposal of land for the public services) shall affect the disposal of any land acquired or taken on lease by the Department under this Article.

- (5) The power to make a vesting order under this Article in respect of land—
- (a) which is the property of any public body which has power under any statutory provision to acquire land compulsorily; or
 - (b) which is declared by or under any statutory provision to be inalienable,

shall not, where representations objecting to the proposal for making the order have been duly made by the owner of the land and have not been withdrawn, be exercised in relation to that land unless the proposal for making the order has been approved by a resolution of the Assembly.

(6) In paragraph (5) “public body” means a body established by or under any statutory provision.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

Regulation of recreational and navigational use of waterways

49.—(1) The Department may by order subject to negative resolution regulate the way in which any waterway specified in the order may be used for recreation or navigation.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of paragraph (1), an order made under that paragraph may make provision—

- (a) regulating the use of a waterway by vessels;
- (b) requiring vessels using a waterway to be licensed for that purpose by the Department;
- (c) regulating the grant, renewal, transfer and revocation of licences under sub-paragraph (b) and the conditions subject to which such licences are to be granted;
- (d) requiring vessels using a waterway to be registered with the Department;
- (e) regulating the manner in which and the conditions subject to which vessels may be registered under sub-paragraph (d) and the manner in which registration may be withdrawn;
- (f) regulating the construction, condition, safety and control of vessels which may use a waterway and the equipment to be carried on such vessels;
- (g) regulating the movement of vessels, and the use of lights, on a waterway;
- (h) regulating the opening of locks or the operation of any other works executed under any relevant statutory provision;
- (i) regulating the conduct of persons on—
 - (i) a waterway; or
 - (ii) on land adjacent to a waterway and owned by the Department;
- (j) prohibiting a waterway from being used for navigation or recreational purposes, except as permitted by the order;
- (k) for prohibiting or restricting access to—
 - (i) a waterway; or
 - (ii) to land adjacent to a waterway and owned by the Department;
- (l) preventing the improper use of any works executed or maintained by the Department under any relevant statutory provision or facilities provided or maintained by the Department under any such provision, or preserving such works or facilities from damage or destruction;
- (m) preventing the obstruction of a waterway;
- (n) for the removal by the Department of vessels or objects from a waterway in such circumstances as may be specified in the order and the storage or disposal by the Department of vessels or objects so removed;

- (o) for the recovery by the Department of the cost of removing, storing or disposing of such vessels or objects as are mentioned in sub-paragraph (n);
 - (p) making persons guilty of an offence where there is a contravention of the order and for the imposition of fines on summary conviction for an offence.
- (3) Any person duly authorised by the Department may, on production if so required of evidence of his authority, require any person suspected of contravening any provision of an order under this Article—
- (a) to state his name and address;
 - (b) to leave the waterway.
- (4) Any person who fails to comply with a requirement imposed under paragraph (3) shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale.
- (5) Nothing in this Article shall affect the operation of the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Act 1995.
- (6) In this Article and in Article 50, “relevant statutory provision” means any provision of—
- (a) the Lough Neagh and Lower Bann Drainage and Navigation Act (Northern Ireland) 1955;
 - (b) Schedule 7 to the Drainage Order; or
 - (c) this Part.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1 Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

Charges for recreational and navigational use of waterways

- 50.**—(1) The Department may make charges—
- (a) for the use of any facilities provided or maintained by it under any relevant statutory provision;
 - (b) without prejudice to the generality of sub-paragraph (a), for the passage through any lock constructed or maintained by the Department under any relevant statutory provision;
 - (c) in respect of the registration or licensing of any vessel in accordance with an order under Article 49.
- (2) Without prejudice to the generality of paragraph (1), the Department may—
- (a) provide for exemption from payment of charges imposed under this Article in such cases as the Department may determine;
 - (b) provide for the payment of concessionary charges in such cases as the Department may determine.
- (3) The Department shall, in such manner as it considers appropriate, publish a scale of charges payable under this Article.
- (4) Where, by virtue of this Article any person is required to pay any sum of money to the Department—
- (a) the Department may certify in writing the amount of that sum; and
 - (b) the amount so certified shall be recoverable by the Department summarily as a debt due to it.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Water (Northern Ireland) Order 1999, Cross Heading: Principal powers of Department in relation to waterways. (See end of Document for details)

(5) A certificate under paragraph (4) shall be prima facie evidence of the amount stated therein.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 Arts. 41-56: transfer of functions (8.5.2016) by [The Departments \(Transfer of Functions\) Order \(Northern Ireland\) 2016 \(S.R. 2016/76\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with art. 9(2))

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Water (Northern Ireland) Order 1999, Cross Heading: Principal powers of Department in relation to waterways.