2003 No. 145

FOOD

The Fish Labelling (Scotland) Regulations 2003

Made5th March 2003Laid before the Scottish Parliament7th March 2003Coming into force28th March 2003

The Scottish Ministers, in exercise of the powers conferred by sections 6(4), 16(1)(e) and (f), 17(2), 26(1)(a) and (3) and 48(1) of the Food Safety Act $1990(\mathbf{a})$ and of all other powers enabling them in that behalf, having had regard in accordance with section $48(4A)(\mathbf{b})$ of that Act to advice given by the Food Standards Agency and after consultation in accordance with section 48(4) and $(4B)(\mathbf{c})$ of that Act, hereby make the following Regulations:

Citation, commencement and extent

- **1.**—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Fish Labelling (Scotland) Regulations 2003 and shall come into force on 28th March 2003.
 - (2) These Regulations extend to Scotland only.

Interpretation

- 2.—(1) In these Regulations-
 - "the Act" means the Food Safety Act 1990;
 - "the Agency" means the Food Standards Agency;
 - "Regulation 104/2000" means Council Regulation (EC) No. 104/2000 on the common organisation of the markets in fishery and aquaculture products(d);
 - "Regulation 2065/2001" means Commission Regulation (EC) No. 2065/2001 laying down detailed rules for the application of Council Regulation (EC) No. 104/2000 as regards informing consumers about fishery and aquaculture products(**e**) as corrected by a Corrigendum published on 12th January 2002(**f**).
- (2) Any expressions used both in these Regulations and in Regulation 104/2000 or Regulation 2065/2001 have the same meaning in these Regulations as they bear in Regulation 104/2000 or Regulation 2065/2001.

⁽a) 1990 c.16; section 6(4) was amended by the Deregulation and Contracting Out Act 1994 (c.40), Schedule 9, paragraph 6 and by the Food Standards Act 1999 (c.28) ("the 1999 Act"), Schedule 5, paragraph 10(3). Sections 16(1)(e) and (f) and 48(1) were amended by the 1999 Act, Schedule 5, paragraph 8; section 17(2) was amended by the 1999 Act, Schedule 5, paragraphs 8 and 12; section 26(3) was amended by the 1999 Act, Schedule 6; amendments made by Schedule 5 to the 1999 Act which extend to Scotland shall be taken as pre-commencement enactments for the purposes of the Scotland Act 1998 (c.46) by virtue of section 40(2) of the 1999 Act. The functions of the Secretary of State were transferred to the Scottish Ministers by virtue of section 53 of the Scotland Act 1998.

⁽b) Section 48(4A) was inserted by the Food Standards Act 1999, Schedule 5, paragraph 21.

⁽c) Section 48(4B) was inserted by the Food Standards Act 1999, Schedule 5, paragraph 21.

⁽d) O.J. No. L 17, 21.1.00, p.22.

⁽e) O.J. No. L 278, 23.10.01, p.6.

⁽**f**) O.J. No. L 10, 12.1.02, p.82.

Offences relating to consumer information

- **3.**—(1) Any person who, in contravention of Article 4(1) of Regulation 104/2000 (consumer information) as read with Regulation 2065/2001, offers for retail sale to the final consumer any product to which that Article applies shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.
- (2) Any person who at any stage of marketing fails to comply with Article 8 of Regulation 2065/2001 (traceability and control) shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale.

List of commercial designations

- **4.**—(1) The list of commercial designations which the United Kingdom is required to draw up and publish under Article 4(2) of Regulation 104/2000 is set out in the Schedule to these Regulations, and accordingly, the commercial designations set out in the Schedule are names prescribed by law for the purposes of regulation 6(1) of the Food Labelling Regulations 1996(a).
- (2) In relation to a species included both in the Schedule to these Regulations and in a list published in the English language under Article 4(2) of Regulation 104/2000 having effect in another member State of the European Community or in another part of the United Kingdom, the commercial designation for that species in the list having effect in the other member State or part of the United Kingdom shall be an alternative to the commercial designation for that species set out in the Schedule to these Regulations.

Omission of reference to the production method

5. In the case described in Article 4(2) of Regulation 2065/2001 (situation where it is obvious from commercial designation and catch area that the species is caught at sea) it shall not be a contravention of Article 4(1) of Regulation 104/2000 to offer for retail sale to the final consumer any product to which Article 4(1) of Regulation 104/2000 applies without the product being marked or labelled with the production method.

Small quantities of products

- **6.**—(1) For the purposes of Article 4(1) of Regulation 104/2000, as read with Article 7 of Regulation 2065/2001, the small quantity of products which may be sold directly to consumers shall be products to a value not exceeding 20 Euro for each purchase.
- (2) For the purposes of paragraph (1) above, the reference to 20 Euro shall be taken to be a reference to the Sterling equivalent of that number of Euro, converted by reference to the rate of conversion published annually on the first working day of the preceding September in the C series of the Official Journal of the European Communities or, if no rate is published in it on that day, the first rate published in it thereafter.

Additional information relating to the catch area

7. The indication of catch area required by Article 4(1)(c) of Regulation 104/2000 may, where the circumstances described in Article 5(1)(c) of Regulation 2065/2001 apply, indicate the various member States or third countries in which the product was farmed.

Provisional commercial designations

- **8.**—(1) For the purposes of Article 2 of Regulation 2065/2001 (provisional commercial designations), the Agency shall be the competent authority.
- (2) The Agency shall draw up and publish a list of provisional commercial designations laid down pursuant to the said Article 2.

Enforcement

9. Each food authority shall enforce and execute these Regulations within its area.

⁽a) S.I. 1996/1499; the only relevant amendment to which is made by S.I. 1998/1398 inserting regulation 6(4) (which defines "prescribed by law" for the purposes of regulation 6(1)).

Application of various provisions of the Act

- 10. The following provisions of the Act shall apply for the purposes of these Regulations, and for the purposes of those provisions of Regulation 104/2000 and Regulation 2065/2001 to which these Regulations relate in like manner as they apply for the purposes of the Act, and any reference in those provisions of the Act to the Act or Part thereof shall be construed for the purposes of these Regulations as including a reference to these Regulations and to those provisions of Regulation 104/2000 and Regulation 2065/2001 to which these Regulations relate—
 - (a) section 3 (presumption that food is intended for human consumption);
 - (b) section 20 (offences due to fault of another person);
 - (c) section 21 (defence of due diligence) as it applies for the purposes of section 8, 14 or 15 of the Act;
 - (d) section 30(8) (which relates to documentary evidence);
 - (e) section 32 (powers of entry);
 - (f) section 33 (obstruction etc. of officers);
 - (g) section 35(1) to (3) (punishment of offences) in so far as it relates to offences under section 33(1) and (2) as applied by paragraph (f) above;
 - (h) section 36 (offences by bodies corporate);
 - (i) section 36A (offences by Scottish partnerships); and
 - (j) section 44 (protection of officers acting in good faith).

Revocations

11. Paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 (prescribed names of fish and shellfish) to the Food Labelling Regulations 1996 is omitted.

MARY MULLIGAN
Authorised to sign by the Scottish Ministers

St Andrew's House, Edinburgh 5th March 2003

SCHEDULE

COMMERCIAL DESIGNATIONS

- 1.—(1) Subject to sub-paragraphs (2) and (3) of this paragraph, the commercial designation for any species of fish specified in column 2 of the following Table shall be a name specified for that species in the corresponding entry in column 1 of the Table.
- (2) A customary name may be used for any species of fish which has been subjected to smoking or any similar process, unless the name of the species in column 2 of the following Table is followed by an asterisk. In such cases the name used for the food when the fish is smoked shall be either—
 - (a) a name specified for that species in column 1 of the said Table preceded by the word "smoked"; or
 - (b) except in the case of Salmo salar (L.), "smoked Pacific salmon".
- (3) Sub-paragraph (1) of this paragraph, as read with the following Table, shall not apply to fish regulated by Council Regulation (EEC) No. 2136/89(a) laying down common marketing standards for preserved sardines, or Council Regulation (EEC) No. 1536/92(b) laying down common marketing standards for preserved tuna and bonito.

Column 1	Column 2
Commercial designation	Species of fish
Sea Fish	
Anchovy	All species of the family <i>Engraulidae</i>
Barracuda	All species of Sphyraena
Barramundi	Lates calcarifer
Bass or Sea bass	Dicentrarchus labrax (L.)
Japanese sea bass	Lateolabrax japonicus
Spotted sea bass	Dicentrarchus punctatus
Southern rock bass	Paralabrax callaensis
Bigeye	All species of <i>Priacanthus</i>
Bluefish or Tailor	Pomatomus saltatrix
Bogue	Boops boops
Bonito	All species of Sarda
	All species of <i>Euthynnus</i> , with the exception of
	Euthynnus (Katsuwonus) pelamis
	All species of Auxis
Brill	Scophthalmus rhombus (L.)
Brisling	Sprattus sprattus (L.) when canned
~ ~ . ~ ~ . ~	
Catfish or Rockfish or Wolffish	All species of Anarhichas
C 1:	D. J. J. J.
Cobia	Rachycentron canadum

⁽a) O.J. No. L 212 22.7.89 p.79.

⁽b) O.J. No. L 163 17.6.92 p.1.

Communication	Column 2
Commercial designation Cod or Codling	Species of fish Gadus morhua
Pacific cod <i>or</i> Cod	Gadus mornua Gadus macrocephalus
Greenland cod or Cod	Gadus ogac
Saffron cod	Eleginus gracilis
Red cod	Pseudophycis bachus
Blue cod	Parapercis colias
Coley or Saithe or Coalfish	Pollachius virens (L.)
Conger	All species of Conger
Croaker or Drum or Jewfish	All species of the family Sciaenidae
Dab	Limanda limanda (L.)
Yellowtail dab	Limanda ferruginea
Pacific sand dab	Citharichthys sordidus
Dogfish on Flots on Huse on Dieg on Book	All species of Galeorhinus
Dogfish <i>or</i> Flake <i>or</i> Huss <i>or</i> Rigg <i>or</i> Rock Salmon <i>or</i> Rock Eel	All species of Mustelus
Samion of Rock Lei	All species of Scyliorhinus
	Galeus melastomus
	Squalus acanthias (L.)
Dory or John Dory or St Peter's fish	Zeus faber (L.)
Eel	All species of Anguilla
Emperor	All species of <i>Lethrinus</i>
Escolar or Snake Mackerel	All species of the family Gempylidae
Flounder	Platichthys flesus (L.)
Flying fish	All species of the family Exocoetidae
Greenling	Ophiodon elongatus
Grouper	All species of <i>Mycteroperca</i> All species of <i>Epinephelus</i>
Gurnard	All species of the family <i>Triglidae Peristedion cataphractum</i> (L.)
Haddock	Melanogrammus aeglefinus (L.)
Hake	All species of <i>Merluccius</i>
Cape hake	Alternatively, the following may be used:- Merluccius capensis Merluccius paradoxus
White hake	Urophycis tenuis
Halibut	Hippoglossus hippoglossus (L.) Hippoglossus stenolepis
Black halibut or Mock halibut	Reinhardtius hippoglossoides (Walbaum)
Herring	Clupea harengus (L.)
Hilsa	Tenualosa ilisha
Hoki	Macruronus novaezelandiae

Column 1	Column 2
Commercial designation	Species of fish
Chilean hoki	Macruronus magellanicus
Jack or Scad or Horse Mackerel or Trevally	All species of <i>Caranx</i> All species of <i>Hemicaranx</i> All species of <i>Seriola</i> All species of <i>Trachurus</i> All species of <i>Decapterus</i>
Kingklip	Genypterus capensis
Ladyfish	All species of the family <i>Elopidae</i>
Ling	All species of Molva
Lumpfish or Lumpsucker	Cyclopterus lumpus
Mackerel King Mackerel or Kingfish	All species of Scomber Scomberomorus cavalla
Mahi Mahi	Coryphaena hippurus
Marlin	All species of Makaira
Megrim	All species of Lepidorhombus
Milkfish	Chanos chanos
Monk(fish) or Angler(fish)	Lophius piscatorius (L.)
Cape monk(fish) or Cape angler(fish)	Lophius americanus Lophius vomerinus
Red Mullet Goatfish Grey mullet	All species of <i>Mullus</i> All other species of the family <i>Mullidae</i> All species of <i>Mugil</i> All species of <i>Liza</i> All species of <i>Chelon</i>
Opah or Moonfish	All species of Lampris
Orange roughy	Hoplostethus atlanticus
Parrotfish	All species of the family Scaridae
Picarel	Spicara smaris
Pilchard Pacific pilchard	Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum) Sardinops sagax which has been caught in the
South Atlantic pilchard	Pacific Ocean Sardinops sagax which has been caught in the South Atlantic Ocean
Plaice American plaice	Pleuronectes platessa (L.) Hippoglossoides platessoides (Fabr.)
Pollack <i>or</i> Pollock <i>or</i> Lythe Pacific pollack <i>or</i> Pacific pollock <i>or</i> Alaska pollack <i>or</i> Alaska pollock	Pollachius pollachius (L.) Theragra chalcogramma (Pallas)

Column 1 Commercial designation	Column 2 Species of fish
Pomfret or Butterfish	All species of <i>Brama</i>
	All species of Stromateus
	All species of <i>Pampus</i>
Poor cod	Trisopterus minutus
Pout or Pout Whiting or Pouting or Bib	Trisopterus luscus
Rainbow runner	Elagatis bipinnulata
Redfish or Ocean perch or Rose fish	All species of <i>Sebastes</i> All species of <i>Helicolenus</i>
Sablefish	Anoplopoma fimbria
Sailfish	All species of Istiophorus
Sardine	Small Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum)
Sardinella	All species of Sardinella
Scabbard fish <i>or</i> Sabre <i>or</i> Sabre fish <i>or</i> Silver sabre <i>or</i> Black sabre	Lepidopus caudatus Aphanopus carbo
Sea bream or Porgy	All species of the family <i>Sparidae</i> except <i>Boops</i> boops
Sild	Small Clupea harengus (L.), when canned Small Sprattus sprattus (L.), when canned
Skate or Ray or Roker	All species of <i>Raja</i>
Smelt or Sparling	All species of Osmerus
Snapper	All species of the family <i>Lutjanidae</i> Alternatively, the following may be used:-
Jobfish	All species of Aphareus
	All species of <i>Aprion</i>
	CAll species of <i>Pristipomoides</i>
Snook	All species of Centropomus
Sole or Dover sole	Solea solea (L.)
Butter sole	Isopsetta isolepis
Californian sole	Parophrys vetulus
Lemon sole	Microstomus kitt (Walbaum)
Petrale sole Rex sole or Long-finned sole	Eopsetta jordani Glyptocephalus zachirus
Rock sole	Lepidopsetta bilineata
Pacific sole	Microstomus pacificus
Torbay sole or Witch	Glyptocephalus cynoglossus (L.)
Sprat	Sprattus sprattus (L.), except when canned
Swordfish	Xiphias gladius
Tarpon	All species of the family Megalopidae
Threadfin bream	All species of Nemipterus
	I

Column 1	Column 2
Commercial designation	Species of fish
Toothfish or Icefish	Dissostichus mawsoni
	Dissostichus eleginoides
Tuna or Tunny	All species of <i>Thunnus</i>
Skipjack tuna (or tuna)	Katsuwonus pelamis
Albacore tuna (or tuna)	Thunnus alalunga
Yellowfin tuna (or tuna)	Thunnus albacares
Bluefin tuna (or tuna)	Thunnus thynnus
Bigeye tuna (or tuna)	Thunnus obesus
Turbot	Psetta maxima
Wahoo	Acanthocybium solandri
Whitebait	Small Clupea harengus (L.)
	≺ Small Sprattus sprattus (L.)
	(except when canned)
Wil Man	M. I
Whiting	Merlangius merlangus (L.)
Blue whiting	Micromesistius poutassou (Risso)
Southern blue whiting	Micromesistius australis
Winter flounder	Pseudopleuronectes americanus (Walbaum)
Salmon and Freshwater Fish	
Bacha	Eutropiichthys vacha
Batashi	Pseudeutropius atherinoides
Carp	All species of the family <i>Cyprinidae</i>
Curp	Alternatively the following may be used:-
Mowrala	Amblypharyngodon mola
Banspata	Danio devario
Bata	Labeo bata
Kalibous	
	Labeo calbasu
Ghania	Labeo gonius
Ruhi	Labeo rohita
Punti	Puntius sarana
Chelapata	Salmostoma bacaila
Catfish or American catfish or Channel catfish	All species of the family <i>Ictaluridae</i>
	(All anguing of the family Classiffer
Catfish	All species of the family Claridae
	All species of the family Siluridae
	All species of the family <i>Bagridae</i>
	Alternatively the following may be used:-
Magur	Clarias batrachus
Gulsha	Mystus bleekeri
Buzuri	Mystus tengara
Tengra	Mystus vittatus
Pabda	Ompok pabda
Ayre	Sperata aor
Boal	Wallago attu
Chapila	Gudusia chapra
Char	All species of Salvelinus
	. III species of surremus

Column 1	Column 2
Commercial designation Kakila	Species of fish Xenentodon cancila
Keski	Corica soborna
Khalisha	Colisa fasciatus
Koi	Anabas testudineus
Largebaim	Mastacembelus armatus
Meni	Nandus nandus
Nile Perch	Lates niloticus
Pacific dory or Vietnamese sole	Pangasius bocourti
Patabaim	Macrognathus aculeatus
Queen fish	Botia dario
River cobbler	Pangasius micronemus Pangasius hypophthalmus
Salmon or Atlantic salmon Cherry salmon or Pacific salmon Chum salmon or Keta salmon Medium red salmon or Coho salmon or Silver salmon Pink salmon Red salmon or Sockeye salmon Spring salmon or King salmon or Chinook salmon or Pacific salmon	Salmo salar (L.)* Oncorhynchus masou masou* Oncorhynchus keta (Walbaum)* Oncorhynchus kisutch (Walbaum)* Oncorhynchus gorbuscha (Walbaum)* Oncorhynchus nerka (Walbaum)* Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (Walbaum)*
Shol	Channa striata
Taki	Channa punctata
Tilapia .	All species of <i>Tilapia</i> All species of <i>Oreochromis</i>
Trout or Brown trout	Salmo trutta trutta (L.) which has spent all of its life in fresh water
Sea trout or Salmon trout	Salmo trutta trutta (L.) which has spent part of its life in sea water
Cut-throat trout <i>or</i> trout Rainbow trout <i>or</i> Steelhead trout <i>or</i> trout	Oncorhynchus clarki clarki Oncorhynchus mykiss
Shellfish	
Abalone or Ormer	All species of <i>Haliotis</i>
Clam or Hard shell clam	Mercenaria mercenaria (L.)
Clam <i>or</i> Razor clam Geoduck <i>or</i> Geoduck clam Surf clam	Venus verrucosa (L.) All species of Ensis and Solen Panopea abrupta All species of Spisula
Cockle	All species of Cerastoderma

Column 1	Column 2
Commercial designation	Species of fish
Crab	All species of the order <i>Brachyura</i> All species of the family <i>Lithodidae</i>
Crayfish	All species of the family <i>Astacidae</i> All species of the family <i>Parastacidae</i> All species of the family <i>Austroastacidae</i> All species of the family <i>Cambaridae</i>
Cuttlefish	All species of Sepia Rossia macrosoma
Lobster Slipper lobster Squat lobster Crawfish <i>or</i> Spiny lobster <i>or</i> Rock lobster	All species of <i>Homarus</i> All species of the family <i>Scyllaridae</i> All species of the family <i>Galatheidae</i> All species of <i>Panulirus</i> All species of <i>Palinurus</i> All species of <i>Jasus</i>
Indian ocean lobster	Puerulus sewelli
Mussel	All species of the family Mytilidae
Octopus	All species of Octopus
Oyster	All species of Crassostrea All species of Ostrea
Oyster <i>or</i> Portuguese oyster Oyster <i>or</i> Pacific oyster <i>or</i> Rock oyster Oyster <i>or</i> Native oyster	Crassostrea angulata (Lmk.) Crassostrea gigas (Thunberg) Ostrea edulis (L.)
Prawn or Shrimp	Whole fish (of a size which, when cooked, have a count of less than 397 per kg) or tails (of a size which, when peeled and cooked, have a count of less than 1,323 per kg) of—all species of the family <i>Palaemonidae</i> , all species of the family <i>Penaeidae</i> , and all species of the family <i>Pandalidae</i>
King prawn	All species of the family <i>Palaemonidae</i> All species of the family <i>Penaeidae</i> where the count is less than 123 per kg (head on/shell on) or less than 198 per kg (head off/shell off)
Tiger prawn	242 per kg (head off/shell off) Penaeus monodon Penaeus semisulcatus Penaeus esculentus Penaeus kerathurus Penaeus japonicus Parapenaeopsis hardwickii Parapenaeopsis sculptilis
Scallop <i>or</i> King scallop Atlantic scallop <i>or</i> Scallop Queen scallop <i>or</i> Queen <i>or</i> Scallop Scallop <i>or</i> Common scallop	Pecten maximus Placopecten magellanicus Chlamys (Aequipecten) opercularis All species of the family Pectinidae
Scampi <i>or</i> Norway lobster <i>or</i> Dublin Bay prawn <i>or</i> Langoustine	Nephrops norvegicus (L.)

Column 1	Column 2
Commercial designation	Species of fish
Pacific scampi	Metanephrops andamanicus
	Metanephrops thomsoni
Shrimp	(Whole fish (of a size which, when cooked, have
	a count of 397 per kg or more) or tails (of a size
	which, when peeled and cooked, have a count of
	1,323 per kg or more) of–
	all species of the family <i>Palaemonidae</i> ,
	all species of the family <i>Penaeidae</i> , and
	all species of the family <i>Pandalidae</i>
Shrimp <i>or</i> Pink shrimp	Pandalus montagui
Shrimp or Brown shrimp	All species of Crangon
Squid	All species of <i>Loligo</i>
1	All species of <i>Illex</i>
	Ommastrephes sagittatus
Arrow squid	Nototodarus sloani
-	Nototodarus gouldi
Whelk	All species of Buccinum
Winkle	All species of <i>Littorina</i>

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

These Regulations, which extend to Scotland only, make provision to give effect to:

- Chapter 2 of Title I of Council Regulation (EC) 104/2000 on the common organisation of the markets in fishery and aquaculture products; and
- Commission Regulation (EC) 2065/2001 laying down detailed rules on the application of Council Regulation (EC) 104/2000 as regards informing consumers about fishery and aquaculture products.

Chapter 2 of Title I of Council Regulation (EC) 104/2000 imposes requirements regarding the provision of information about the commercial designation, production method and catch area of certain fishery and aquaculture products offered for retail sale to the final consumer. It further requires Member States to draw up and publish a list of commercial designations for at least the species listed in Annex I to IV of the Regulation. Commission Regulation (EC) 2065/2001 describes in more detail the information to be provided to consumers and the exemptions which are allowed. It also provides for the necessary information to be provided at each stage of the marketing process.

These Regulations-

- provide a list of the commercial designations required to be drawn up by the United Kingdom (regulation 4 and the Schedule) and further provide for the granting of provisional commercial designations (regulation 8);
- make provision as to the relaxation of the requirements in certain circumstances in relation to information about the production method (regulation 5), in the case of direct sales of small quantities to consumers by fishermen or aquaculture producers (regulation 6) and with regard to the inclusion of additional information about catch area (regulation 7);
- create offences and prescribe penalties (regulation 3), specify enforcement authorities (regulation 9) and incorporate specified provisions of the Food Safety Act 1990 (regulation 10);
- revoke the fish labelling requirements set out in paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 to the Food Labelling Regulations 1996 (regulation 11).

A Regulatory Impact Assessment, which includes a compliance cost assessment of the effect which these Regulations would have on business costs, has been prepared and placed in the Scottish Parliament Information Centre. Copies can be obtained on request from the Food Standards Agency, 6th floor, St Magnus House, 25 Guild Street, Aberdeen AB11 6NJ.

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