



Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976

1976 CHAPTER 72

An Act to restrict the importation and exportation of certain animals, plants and items and to restrict certain transactions in respect of them or their derivatives; to confer on the Secretary of State power to restrict by order the places at which live animals may be imported; to restrict the movement after importation of certain live animals; and for connected purposes. [22nd November 1976]

Whereas a Convention on International Trade in endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (in this Act referred to as the Convention) was signed at Washington on 3rd March 1973, was presented to Parliament in November 1973 and came into force in the United Kingdom on 31st October 1976:

And whereas it is expedient to give effect in the United Kingdom to the restrictions on international trade contained in the Convention and to make certain other provisions in connection with the conservation of endangered animals and plants:

1 Restriction of importation and exportation of certain animals and plants.

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, the importation and the exportation of the following things are hereby prohibited, namely—
 - (a) a live or dead animal of any of the kinds to which Schedule 1 to this Act for the time being applies;
 - (b) a live or dead plant of any of the kinds to which Schedule 2 to this Act for the time being applies;
 - (c) an item to which Schedule 3 to this Act for the time being applies.
- (2) Subsection (1) above does not apply to the importation or exportation of anything under and in accordance with the terms of a licence issued by the Secretary of State.
- (3) The Secretary of State shall submit any application for a licence under subsection (2) above to whichever one of the scientific authorities (as defined in section 2 below) he considers is the best able to advise him as to whether a licence should be issued in

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pursuance of the application and, if so, its terms; and, before he issues or declines to issue a licence in pursuance of the application, he shall allow the authority a reasonable time so to advise him.

[^{F1}(3A) Subsection (3) above shall not apply in relation to an application of any description if the scientific authority concerned has advised the Secretary of State as to whether licences should be issued in pursuance of applications of that description and, if so, their terms.

(3B) Where the Secretary of State is satisfied that the issue of a licence authorising the importation or exportation of any item which—

(a) is part of or derives from or is made wholly or partly from an animal of any of the kinds to which Schedule 1 or a plant of any of the kinds to which Schedule 2 to this Act for the time being applies; but

(b) is not an item to which Schedule 3 to this Act for the time being applies, would facilitate the importation or exportation of that item, he may, if he considers it expedient to do so, issue such a licence.]

(4) A licence issued under subsection (2) [^{F2}or (3B)] above—

(a) may be, to any degree, general or specific,

[^{F3}(aa) may be issued either to all persons, to persons of a class or to a particular person;

(ab) may be subject to compliance with any specified conditions,]

(b) may be modified or revoked at any time by the Secretary of State, and

(c) subject to paragraph (b) above, shall be valid for [^{F4}such] period as is stated in the licence.

(5) The Secretary of State may charge for the issue of a licence under subsection (2) [^{F2}or (3B)] above such sum (if any) as is for the time being prescribed by order of the Secretary of State.

(6) A person who, for the purpose of obtaining, whether for himself or another, the issue of a licence under subsection (2) [^{F2}or (3B)] above,—

(a) makes a statement or representation which he knows to be false in a material particular,

(b) furnishes a document or information which he knows to be false in a material particular,

(c) recklessly makes a statement or representation which is false in a material particular, or

(d) recklessly furnishes a document or information which is false in a material particular,

shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding £400 or on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or a fine, or both.

(7) Where a licence is issued under subsection (2) [^{F2}or (3B)] above and, for the purpose of obtaining its issue, a person commits an offence under subsection (6) above, the licence shall be void.

(8) Where—

(a) any live or dead animal or plant, or

(b) an item to which Schedule 3 to this Act for the time being applies,

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is being imported or exported or has been imported or brought to any place for the purpose of being exported, a person commissioned by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise or a person authorised by them may require any person possessing or having control of the animal, plant or item to furnish proof that its importation or exportation is or was not unlawful by virtue of this section; and if such proof is not furnished to the satisfaction of the said Commissioners the animal, plant or item shall be liable to forfeiture under ^{F5}the ^{M1}Customs and Excise Management Act 1979].

^{F6}(9) Where, in the case of a live animal or plant of any kind which is condemned or deemed to be condemned as forfeited, the Commissioners of Customs and Excise incur any expenses in connection with, or with a view to—

- (a) its return to the wild; or
- (b) its being kept at premises (whether within or outside the United Kingdom) which are suitable for the keeping of animals or plants of that kind,

those expenses may be recovered, as a debt due to the Crown, from the importer or intending exporter of the animal or plant or any person possessing or having control of it at the time of its seizure.

In this subsection expressions which are also used in the ^{M2}Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 have the same meanings as in that Act.]

^{F7}(10) Any person duly authorised in writing by the Secretary of State may, at any reasonable time and (if required to do so) upon producing evidence that he is so authorised, enter any premises where animals of any of the kinds to which Schedule 1 or plants of any of the kinds to which Schedule 2 to this Act for the time being applies are kept (whether temporarily or permanently) in order to ascertain whether any of the animals or plants kept there have been imported contrary to this section.

(11) Any person who wilfully obstructs a person acting under subsection (10) above shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding ^{F8}level 3 on the standard scale.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 1(3A)(3B) inserted by Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (c. 69, SIF 4:5), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 1(1)**
- F2** Words inserted by Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (c. 69, SIF 4:5), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 1(2)**
- F3** S. 1(4)(aa)(ab) inserted by Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (c. 69, SIF 4:5), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 1(3)**
- F4** Word substituted by Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (c. 69, SIF 4:5), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 1(3)**
- F5** Words substituted by Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 (c. 2, SIF 40:1), **Sch. 4 para. 12**
- F6** S. 1(9) inserted by Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (c. 69, SIF 4:5), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 2**
- F7** S. 1(10)(11) inserted by Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (c. 69, SIF 4:5) s. 15, Sch. 10 para. 3
- F8** Words inserted by virtue of (E.W.) Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c. 48, SIF 39:1), **s. 46**, (S.) Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 (c. 21, SIF 39:1), **s. 289G** and (N.I.) S.I. 1984/703 (N.I. 3), **art. 6**

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1979 c. 2(40:1)
- M2** 1979 c. 2(40:1)

2 Scientific authorities.

- (1) The Secretary of State may—

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- (a) establish any body or bodies, consisting in each case of such members as he may from time to time appoint;
 - (b) assign to any other body or bodies the duty referred to in subsection (4) below.
- (2) Without prejudice to his power under subsection (1) above, the Secretary of State shall, as soon as practicable after this subsection comes into operation,—
- (a) establish at least one body under paragraph (a) of subsection (1) above, or
 - (b) assign to at least one body, under paragraph (b) of that subsection, the duty referred to in subsection (4) below.
- (3) A reference in this Act to a scientific authority is a reference to a body which is established under subsection (1) above or to which the duty there referred to is assigned under that subsection.
- (4) It shall be the duty of a scientific authority to advise the Secretary of State on any question which he may refer to it, and on any question on which it considers it should offer its advice,—
- (a) in connection with the administration of this Act;
 - (b) generally in connection with the importation and exportation of animals and plants of kinds which appear to him or, as the case may be, the authority to be, or to be likely to become, endangered as a result of international trade, and items derived wholly or partly from animals and plants of those kinds.
- (5) In so far as it does not have power to do so apart from this subsection, any scientific authority may publish reports relating to the performance by it of its duty under subsection (4) above.
- (6) Before appointing a person to be a member of a scientific authority established under subsection (1)(a) above, the Secretary of State shall consult such persons or bodies, or persons and bodies, as he thinks fit.
- (7) The Secretary of State may, to such extent as may be approved by the Treasury, defray or contribute towards the expenses of any scientific authority established under subsection (1)(a) above; and any sums required by the Secretary of State for that purpose shall be paid out of money provided by Parliament.

3 Power to modify Schedules.

The Secretary of State may, after consulting any scientific authority or authorities, by order make such modifications in any of the Schedules to this Act as he considers necessary or desirable for any of the following purposes, namely—

- (a) to give effect to any amendment to the Convention made in pursuance of its provisions;
- (b) to give effect to the inclusion of anything in or the withdrawal of anything from Appendix III to the Convention (kinds of animals and plants the trade in which a party identifies as needing international control) at the instance of any party to the Convention;
- (c) to promote the conservation [^{F9}in any area] of animals or plants of any kind which appears to the Secretary of State to be, or to be likely to become, endangered [^{F10}there] as a result of international trade;
- (d) to remove any restriction which is for the time being imposed by virtue of this Act on the importation and exportation of animals or plants of any particular kind or of any particular items and which does not in the opinion of the

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Secretary of State promote such conservation as is referred to in paragraph (c) above;

- [^{F11}(dd) to restrict the importation of animals or plants of any kind which appear to the Secretary of State to be unlikely to survive for any appreciable time if they are kept in the United Kingdom;]
- (e) to facilitate the more effective or more convenient administration of any restriction which is for the time being imposed by virtue of this Act on the importation and exportation of animals or plants of any particular kind or of any particular items.

Textual Amendments

- F9** Words inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\), s. 15, Sch. 10 para. 4\(1\)](#)
- F10** Word inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\), s. 15, Sch. 10 para. 4\(1\)](#)
- F11** [S. 3\(dd\)](#) inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\), s. 15, Sch. 10 para. 4\(2\)](#)

4 Offence to sell etc. things imported contrary to section 1 or their derivatives.

- (1) [^{F12}Subject to subsections (1B) and (2)] below, a person who sells, offers or exposes for sale, has in his possession [^{F13}or transports] for the purpose of sale, or displays to the public,—

- (a) anything which has been imported contrary to section 1 above, or
- (b) anything which is made wholly or partly from anything referred to in paragraph (a) above and which at the time of the alleged offence (though not necessarily at the time of importation) constitutes an item to which Schedule 3 to this Act for the time being applies,

shall be guilty of an offence; . . . ^{F14}.

- [^{F15}(1A) Subject to subsections (1B) and (2) below, a person who sells, offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession or transports for the purpose of sale—

- (a) a live or dead animal of any of the kinds to which Schedule 4 of this Act for the time being applies or an egg or other immature stage of such an animal;
- (b) a live or dead plant of any of the kinds to which Schedule 5 to this Act for the time being applies; or
- (c) any part of or anything which derives from or is made wholly or partly from anything referred to in paragraph (a) or (b) above,

shall be guilty of an offence; but nothing in this subsection shall apply in relation to anything falling within subsection (1) above or anything which has been imported, or is a part of or derives from or is made wholly or partly from anything which has been imported, before the passing of the ^{M3}Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981.

- (1B) Subsections (1) and (1A) above do not apply to anything done under and in accordance with the terms of a licence issued by the Secretary of State; and subsections (4) to (7) of section 1 above shall apply in relation to a licence issued under this subsection as they apply in relation to a licence issued under subsection (2) of that section.

- (1C) In the following provisions of this section “restricted article” means anything falling within subsection (1) or (1A) above.]

- (2) A person shall not be guilty of an offence under subsection (1) [^{F16}or (1A)] above with respect to a restricted article if he proves to the satisfaction of the court—

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- (a) that at the time when it first came into his possession he made such enquiries (if any) as in the circumstances were reasonable in order to ascertain whether it was a restricted article, and
 - (b) that, at the time the alleged offence was committed, he had no reason to believe that it was a restricted article.
- (3) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (2)(a) above, a person shall be taken to have made such enquiries as are there mentioned if he produces to the court a certificate which was furnished by the person from whom the accused obtained possession of the restricted article (the supplier), which was signed by the supplier or by a person authorised by him, and which states that—
- (a) the supplier made enquiries at the time the restricted article came into his possession in order to ascertain whether it was a restricted article, and
 - (b) the supplier had no reason to believe at the time he relinquished possession of the restricted article to the accused that the article was at that time a restricted article.
- (4) A person who furnishes for the purposes of subsection (3) above a certificate which he knows to be false in a material particular, or recklessly furnishes for those purposes a certificate which is false in a material particular, shall be guilty of an offence.
- (5) A person guilty of an offence under subsection (1) [F17, (1A)] or (4) above shall be liable—
- (a) on summary conviction, to a fine not exceeding £400;
 - (b) on conviction on indictment, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or a fine, or both.
- (6) In this section any reference to sale includes references to [F18]hire] barter and exchange.
- (7) For the purposes of this section a restricted article is displayed to the public if it is displayed to the public generally or any section of it, and (in either case) whether in return for money or otherwise.
- (8) For the purposes of any proceedings under [F19]section 50 or 170 of the M4Customs and Excise Management Act 1979] (penalties for improper importation and evasion of restriction on importation) for an offence in connection with the importation of anything contrary to section 1 above, this section shall not be taken expressly to provide a penalty for that offence.

Textual Amendments

- F12** Words substituted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 5(1)**
- F13** Words inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 5(1)**
- F14** Words repealed by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 5(1)**
- F15** [S. 4\(1A\)–\(1C\)](#) inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 5(2)**
- F16** Words inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 5(3)**
- F17** Words inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 5(4)**
- F18** Word inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 15, **Sch. 10 para. 5(5)**
- F19** Words substituted by [Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 \(c. 2, SIF 40:1\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 12**

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Marginal Citations

M3 1981 c. 69(4:5)

M4 1979 c. 2(40:1)

5 Power to restrict places at which live animals may be imported.

- (1) If it appears to the Secretary of State desirable to do so for the purpose of assisting the discovery of any importation contrary to section 1 above of any live animal of any of the kinds to which Schedule 1 to this Act for the time being applies, he may make an order under this section relating to any kind of animal.
- (2) An order under this section may provide that (subject to such exceptions as may be specified in the order) it is prohibited to do such one or more of the following things as is (or are) specified in the order, that is to say—
 - (a) to import by sea any live animal of any kind to which the order is expressed to relate;
 - (b) to import any such animal by sea unless it is imported at a port or one of the ports specified in the order in relation to animals of that kind;
 - (c) to import any such animal by air;
 - (d) to import any such animal by air unless it is unloaded at an airport or one of the airports specified in the order in relation to animals of that kind;
 - (e) to import any such animal by land;
 - (f) to import any such animal by land unless it is brought across the boundary into Northern Ireland at a place or one of the places specified in the order in relation to animals of that kind.
- (3) Any prohibition or restriction in any order under this section shall not apply to an animal which the Secretary of State authorises to be imported otherwise than in accordance with the order and which is imported in accordance with that authorisation.
- (4) In subsection (2) above—

“airport” means an aerodrome for the time being designated as a [F20customs and excise airport as mentioned in section 21(7) of the M5Customs and Excise Management Act 1979];

“port” means any area for the time being appointed and named under [F20section 19(1)] of that Act as a port for the purposes of customs and excise.

Textual Amendments

F20 Words substituted by [Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 \(c. 2, SIF 40:1\)](#), [Sch. 4 para. 12](#)

Marginal Citations

M5 1979 c. 2(40:1)

6 Restriction of movement of certain live animals after importation.

- (1) Where a licence under section 1(2) above has been issued or applied for in respect of the importation of a live animal of any of the kinds to which Schedule 1 to this Act for the time being applies and, after consulting one or more of the scientific authorities,

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the Secretary of State considers that it is desirable to do so, he may give a direction under this section in relation to the animal.

- (2) Where a direction has been given under this section in relation to an animal, and has not been revoked by the Secretary of State, the animal shall, immediately after the relevant event, be taken to and subsequently kept at the specified premises until such time as the Secretary of State may require or permit the animal to be moved to other specified premises or revoke the direction.
- (3) Where a direction has been given under this section in relation to an animal, and has not been revoked by the Secretary of State, any person who knows or ought to know that a direction has been so given and who—
- (a) knowingly takes the animal, or knowingly permits it to be taken, at any time after the relevant event to premises which he knows or ought to know are not at the time of the taking the specified premises; or
 - (b) knowingly moves the animal, or knowingly permits it to be moved, at any time after the relevant event, the circumstances of the removal being that—
 - (i) it is made from premises which he knows or ought to know are at the time of the removal the specified premises, and
 - (ii) he knows or ought to know that the removal is made in the absence of, or otherwise than in accordance with any condition attached to, such a requirement or permission as is referred to in subsection (2) above; or
 - (c) knowingly keeps the animal at any time after the relevant event at premises which are occupied by him and which he knows or ought to know are not at the time of the keeping the specified premises,
- shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [^{F21}level 5 on the standard scale].
- (4) In this section “relevant event” means, in relation to an animal, whichever of the following occurs later:—
- (a) the completion by the animal of any period of detention (whether in quarantine or otherwise) in accordance with any provision made by or under any enactment, being detention connected with the importation in respect of which the direction concerned was given;
 - (b) the departure of the animal from any premises connected with the importation in respect of which the direction concerned was given.
- (5) In this section “specified premises” means, in relation to an animal, such premises as are for the time being (and in whatever manner) specified in relation to that animal by the Secretary of State for the purposes of this section.
- (6) Proceedings for an offence under subsection (3) above may be brought within a period of six months from the date on which evidence sufficient in the opinion of the prosecutor to warrant the proceedings came to his knowledge; but no such proceedings shall be brought by virtue of this section more than three years after the commission of the offence.
- (7) For the purposes of subsection (6) above—
- (a) a certificate signed by or on behalf of the prosecutor and stating the date on which such evidence as aforesaid came to his knowledge shall be conclusive evidence of that fact; and
 - (b) a certificate stating that matter and purporting to be so signed shall be deemed to be so signed unless the contrary is proved.

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- (8) In the application of this Act to Scotland—
- (a) subsections (6) and (7) above shall not apply;
 - (b) proceedings for an offence under subsection (3) above may be commenced at any time within six months after the date on which evidence sufficient in the opinion of the Lord Advocate to justify a prosecution comes to his knowledge, or where such evidence is reported to him by the Secretary of State within six months after the date on which it came to the knowledge of the Secretary of State; but no such proceedings shall be commenced by virtue of this section more than three years after the commission of the offence;
 - (c) for the purposes of paragraph (b) above—
 - (i) a certificate purporting to be signed by or on behalf of the Lord Advocate or the Secretary of State, as the case may be, stating the date on which such evidence as aforesaid came to their knowledge shall be conclusive evidence of that fact; and
 - (ii) subsection (3) of section 331 of the ^{M6}Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975 shall have effect as it has effect for the purposes of that section.

Textual Amendments

F21 Words inserted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 38, 46**; (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 289F, 289G** and (N.I.) [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), **arts. 5, 6**

Marginal Citations

M6 [1975 c. 21\(39:1\)](#)

7 Provisions supplementary to section 6.

- (1) Before he specifies any premises for the purposes of section 6 above or revokes a direction given under that section, the Secretary of State shall consult one or more of the scientific authorities.
- (2) The Secretary of State shall not specify any premises for those purposes unless they are such that in his opinion the animal in relation to which he proposes to give, or has given, a direction under section 6 above may suitably be kept there.
- (3) Any person duly authorised in writing by the Secretary of State may, at any reasonable time and (if required to do so) upon producing evidence that he is so authorised, enter any premises which are for the time being specified in relation to any animal for the purposes of section 6 above for one or both of the following purposes:—
 - (a) in order to enable the Secretary of State to decide whether the premises remain such that in his opinion the animal may suitably be kept there;
 - (b) in order to ascertain whether the animal is being kept on the premises.
- (4) Any person who wilfully obstructs a person acting under subsection (3) above shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding [^{F22}level 5 on the standard scale].

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Textual Amendments

F22 Words inserted by virtue of (E.W.) [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 38, 46](#); (S.) [Criminal Procedure \(Scotland\) Act 1975 \(c. 21, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 289F, 289G](#) and (N.I.) [S.I. 1984/703 \(N.I. 3\)](#), [arts. 5, 6](#)

8 Offences by corporations.

Where an offence under this Act which has been committed by a body corporate is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of, a director, manager, secretary or other similar officer of the body corporate, or any person who was purporting to act in any such capacity, he, as well as the body corporate, shall be guilty of that offence and shall be liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.

In this section “director”, in relation to a body corporate established by or under any enactment for the purpose of carrying on under public ownership any industry or part of an industry or undertaking, being a body corporate whose affairs are managed by its members, means a member of that body corporate.

9 Extension to British possessions etc.

- (1) Her Majesty may by Order in Council direct that all or any of the provisions of this Act shall extend, subject to such exceptions, adaptations and modifications, if any, as may be specified in the Order, to any of the following countries, namely—
 - (a) any colony other than one for whose external relations a country other than the United Kingdom is responsible;
 - (b) any country outside Her Majesty’s dominions in which Her Majesty has jurisdiction in right of Her Majesty’s Government in the United Kingdom.
- (2) Without prejudice to section 37 of the ^{M7}Interpretation Act 1889 (which relates to the exercise of statutory powers between the passing and the commencement of an Act conferring them) an Order under subsection (1) above may be made so as to come into operation at any time before this Act comes into operation in the United Kingdom.
- (3) An Order under this section may be varied or revoked by a subsequent Order thereunder.

Marginal Citations

M7 [1889 c.63.](#)

10 Financial provisions.

- (1) There shall be paid out of money provided by Parliament—
 - (a) the expenses of any government department in respect of the administration of this Act;
 - (b) any increase attributable to this Act in the sums so payable under any other Act.

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- (2) Any sums received by the Secretary of State under this Act shall be paid into the Consolidated Fund.

11 Orders.

- (1) An order under any of the relevant provisions may be varied or revoked by a subsequent order under the provision concerned.
- (2) The power conferred by each of the relevant provisions to make an order shall be exercisable by statutory instrument which shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.
- (3) In this section “the relevant provisions” means sections 1(5), 3 and 5 above.

12 Interpretation.

- (1) For the purposes of this Act an individual of the family Hominidae (man) is not an animal.
- (2) In this Act a reference to a dead animal of any particular kind includes a reference to the body of an animal of that kind—
 - (a) which is frozen, dried or preserved by chemicals, or
 - (b) which, although not complete (whether because it has been eviscerated or because it has had the whole of its inside removed and has been stuffed, or for any other reason), is substantially complete and externally substantially resembles the complete body of an animal of the kind concerned.
- (3) In this Act a reference to a dead plant of any particular kind includes a reference to a plant of that kind—
 - (a) which is frozen, dried or preserved by chemicals, or
 - (b) which, although for any reason not complete, is substantially complete and externally substantially resembles a complete dead plant of the kind concerned.
- (4) In this Act “enactment” includes an enactment of the Parliament of Northern Ireland or of the Northern Ireland Assembly and an Order in Council having the same effect as such an enactment.
- (5) Except in so far as the context otherwise requires, a reference in this Act to any other enactment is a reference to that enactment as amended, and includes a reference to it as extended or applied, by or under any other enactment, including this Act.

13 Citation, commencement, repeals, extent, etc.

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976.
- (2) In the application of this Act to Northern Ireland, for the references to the Secretary of State in sections [F²³1(2), to (4) and (10), 2(4), 4(1B)], 5(3), 6 and 7 and for the first reference to him in section 1(5) there shall be substituted references to the Department of Agriculture for Northern Ireland.
- (3) Subject to subsection (4) below, this Act shall come into operation on such day as the Secretary of State may appoint by order made by statutory instrument; and different days may be appointed in pursuance of this subsection for different provisions of this

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

Act and for such different purposes of the same provision as may be specified in the order.

- (4) Any provision of this Act not previously brought into operation, or not previously brought into operation for a particular purpose, shall come into operation or, as the case may be, shall come into operation for that purpose on the expiry of the period of 6 months beginning with the day on which this Act is passed.
- (5) ^{M8}The Importation of Plumage (Prohibition) Act 1921 and the ^{M9} Animals (Restriction of Importation) Act 1964 are hereby repealed.
- (6) In section 7 of the ^{M10} Protection of Birds Act 1954 (restrictions on importation of certain wild birds and eggs) subsection (1) and paragraph (a) of subsection (2) are hereby repealed; and accordingly in paragraph (b) of subsection (2) for “such a licence as aforesaid” there shall be substituted “a licence granted under section ten of this Act” and the word “other” (wherever it occurs) is hereby repealed.
- (7) This Act extends to Northern Ireland.

Textual Amendments

F23 Words substituted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 15, [Sch. 10 para. 6](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Power of appointment conferred by s. 13(3) fully exercised: 3.2.1977 appointed by [S.I. 1977/24](#) art. 2
- C2** The text of s. 13(5)(6) is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.
-

Marginal Citations

- M8** [1921 c. 16.](#)
- M9** [1964 c. 61.](#)
- M10** [1954 c. 30.](#)

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

SCHEDULES

[^{F24}SCHEDULE 1

Section 1.

ANIMALS THE IMPORTATION AND EXPORTATION OF WHICH ARE RESTRICTED

Textual Amendments

F24 Schs. 1–3 substituted by S.I. 1982/1230 art. 5

This Schedule applies to the following kinds of animal, namely:—]

PART I

MAMMALS

1 All kinds of mammal except the kinds specified in the first column below—

BIRDS

| <i>Excepted kind</i> | <i>Common name or names</i> |
|---|--|
| <i>Marsupials</i> | |
| Macropus giganteus | Eastern grey kangaroo |
| Macropus fuliginosus | Western grey kangaroo |
| <i>Insectivores</i> | |
| Talpa europaea | Common European mole |
| <i>Rabbits</i> | |
| Oryctolagus cuniculus | European rabbit (otherwise known as domestic rabbit) |
| <i>Rodents</i> | |
| Castor canadensis | Canadian beaver |
| Rattus norvegicus | Common rat (otherwise known as laboratory rat) |
| Mus musculus | House mouse (otherwise known as laboratory mouse) |
| Any domestic form of Mesocricetus auratus | Domestic golden hamster |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

| | |
|--|--|
| Any domestic form of <i>Ondatra zibethicus</i> | Domestic muskrat (otherwise known as musquash) |
| Any domestic form of <i>Cavia</i> | Domestic guinea pig |
| Any domestic form of <i>Chinchilla laniger</i> | Domestic chinchilla |
| <i>Carnivores</i> | |
| <i>Canis familiaris</i> | Domestic dog |
| <i>Vulpes vulpes</i> | Common fox and silver fox |
| <i>Procyon lotor</i> | North American raccoon |
| <i>Procyon cancrivorus</i> | Crab-eating raccoon |
| <i>Mustela vison</i> | North American mink |
| <i>Mustela furo</i> | Domestic ferret |
| <i>Martes zibellina</i> | Sable |
| <i>Felis catus</i> | Domestic cat |
| <i>Odd-toed ungulates</i> | |
| <i>Equus caballus</i> | Domestic horse |
| <i>Equus asinus</i> | Domestic donkey |
| <i>Equus caballus x asinus</i> | Mule and Hinny |
| <i>Even-toed ungulates</i> | |
| Any domestic form of <i>Sus scrofa</i> | Domestic pig |
| <i>Lama glama</i> | Domestic llama |
| <i>Lama pacos</i> | Domestic alpaca |
| Any domestic form of <i>Camelus bactrianus</i> | Domestic bactrian camel |
| <i>Camelus dromedarius</i> | Arabian camel |
| <i>Dama dama</i> | European fallow deer |
| <i>Cervus elaphus</i> (except <i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i> , <i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i> and <i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i>) | Red deer (except Bactrian deer, the Kashmir stag and Barbary deer) |
| Any domestic form of <i>Rangifer tarandus</i> | Domestic reindeer |
| <i>Capreolus capreolus</i> | Roe deer |
| Any domestic form of <i>Bubalus bubalis</i> | Domestic water buffalo |
| <i>Bos taurus</i> | Domestic ox |
| <i>Bos indicus</i> | Domestic zebu |
| <i>Bos frontalis</i> | Domestic gayal |
| Any domestic form of <i>Bos grunniens</i> | Domestic yak |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Any domestic form of <i>Capra hircus</i> | Domestic goat |
| <i>Ovis aries</i> | Domestic sheep |

2 All kinds of bird except the kinds specified in the first column below—

REPTILES

Waterfowl

Any domestic form of *Anser anser* Domestic goose

Any domestic form of *Anser cygnoides* Chinese goose

Any domestic form of *Cairina moschata* Muscovy duck

Any domestic form of *Anas platyrhynchos* Domestic duck

Gamebirds

Lophortyx californica California quail

Excalfactoria chinensis Painted quail (otherwise known as blue-breasted quail)

Bambusicola thoracica Bamboo partridge

Gallus gallus Red junglefowl and domestic fowl

Rollulus rouloul Rouloul partridge

Phasianus colchicus Common pheasant (otherwise known as ring-necked pheasant)

Phasianus versicolor Green pheasant

Pavo cristatus Indian peacock (otherwise known as blue peacock)

Numida Guttera Acryllium Spotted guineafowls

Any domestic form of *Meleagris gallopavo* Turkey

Cranes

Grus antigone Sarus crane

Balearica pavonina Crowned crane

Rails

Laterallus leucopyrrhus Red and white crake

Pigeons and doves

Any domestic form of *Columba livia* Domestic pigeon

Columba palumbus Wood pigeon

Streptopelia orientalis Rufous turtle dove

Streptopelia bitorquata Javanese turtle dove

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Streptopelia capicola | Ring-necked dove (otherwise known as Cape dove) |
| Streptopelia tranquebarica | Red turtle dove |
| Streptopelia chinensis | Spotted dove |
| Turtur chalcospilos | Green-spotted wood dove |
| Chalcophaps indica | Green-winged dove |
| Geopelia striata | Barred dove |
| Geopelia cuneata | Diamond dove |
| Ocyphaps lophotes | Crested bronzewing |
| Phaps chalcoptera | Common bronzewing |
| Phaps elegans | Brush bronzewing |
| Zenaida auriculata | Eared dove |
| Columbina Scardafella | Small American ground doves |
| <i>Parrots</i> | |
| Nymphicus hollandicus | Cockatiel |
| Melopsittacus undulatus | Budgerigar |
| <i>Starlings</i> | |
| Lamprotornis | African glossy starlings |
| Spreo superbus | Superb starling |
| Sturnus malabaricus | Malabar starling |
| Sturnus pagodarum | Pagoda starling |
| Sturnus contra | Pied starling |
| Sturnus burmannicus | Jerdon's starling |
| Acridotheres | Typical mynahs |
| Gracula religiosa | Hill mynah |
| <i>Corvids</i> | |
| Garrulus lanceolatus | Lanceolated jay |
| Cyanocorax yncas | Green jay |
| Urocissa erythrorhyncha | Red-billed blue magpie |
| Cissa chinensis | Hunting cissa |
| Dendrocitta vagabunda | Rufous tree-pie |
| <i>Babblers</i> | |
| Garrulax albogularis | White-throated laughing-thrush |
| Garrulax leucolophus | White-crested laughing-thrush |
| Garrulax monileger | Lesser necklaced laughing-thrush |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Garrulax pectoralis | Greater necklaced laughing-thrush |
| Garrulax rufogularis | Rufous-chinned laughing-thrush |
| Garrulax canorus | Hwamei laughing-thrush |
| Garrulax sannio | White-browed laughing-thrush |
| Garrulax erythrocephalus | Red-headed laughing-thrush |
| Leiothrix argenteauris | Silver-eared mesia |
| Leiothrix lutea | Pekin robin |
| Minla cyanouroptera | Blue-winged siva |
| Heterophasia capistrata | Black-headed sibia |
| Yuhina | Yuhinas |
| <i>Bulbuls</i> | |
| Pycnonotus | Typical bulbuls |
| <i>Leafbirds</i> | |
| Chloropsis aurifrons | Golden-fronted fruitsucker |
| Irena puella | Fairy bluebird |
| <i>Thrushes</i> | |
| Copsychus saularis | Asian magpie-robin |
| Copsychus malabaricus | Shama |
| Zoothera citrina | Orange-headed ground thrush |
| <i>Flycatchers</i> | |
| Niltava sundara | Rufous-bellied niltava |
| <i>White-eyes</i> | |
| Zosterops palpebrosa | Oriental white-eye |
| Zosterops senegalensis | Yellow white-eye |
| <i>Troupials</i> | |
| Icterus icterus | Troupial |
| <i>Finches</i> | |
| Any domestic form of Serinus canaria | Canary |
| Serinus atrogularis | Yellow-rumped seed-eater |
| Carduelis sinica | Chinese greenfinch |
| Carduelis spinoides | Himalayan greenfinch |
| Spinus magellanicus | Black-headed siskin |
| Coccothraustes personatus | Japanese grosbeak |
| Coccothraustes migratorius | Yellow-billed grosbeak |
| <i>Waxbills</i> | |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Lagonosticta | Firefinches |
| Estrilda | Typical waxbills |
| Uraeginthus | Blue waxbills and violet-ears |
| Hypargos niveoguttatus | Peter's twinspace |
| Amandava | Avadavats |
| Ortygospiza atricollis | Quail finch |
| Erythrura prasina | Pintailed parrotfinch |
| Lonchura malabarica | Indian silverbill |
| Lonchura cantans | African silverbill |
| Lonchura griseicapilla | Pearl-headed silverbill |
| Lonchura cucullata | Bronze-winged mannikin |
| Lonchura bicolor | Pied mannikin |
| Lonchura fringilloides | Magpie mannikin |
| Lonchura striata | Striated munia and Bengalese finch |
| Lonchura punctulata | Spotted munia |
| Lonchura malacca | Black-headed munia |
| Lonchura maja | White-headed munia |
| Lonchura castaneothorax | Chestnut-breasted finch |
| Aidemosyne modesta | Cherry finch (otherwise known as plum-capped finch) |
| Amadina erythrocephala | Red-headed finch |
| Amadina fasciata | Cutthroat |
| Padda oryzivora | Java sparrow |
| Emblema guttata | Spotted-sided finch (otherwise known as diamond finch) |
| Neochmia ruficauda | Star finch |
| Poephila guttata | Zebra finch |
| Poephila bichenovii | Double-barred finch |
| Poephila personata | Masked finch |
| Poephila acuticauda | Long-tailed finch |
| Chloebia gouldiae | Gouldian finch |
| <i>Weavers</i> | |
| Passer luteus | Golden sparrow |
| Petronia xanthocollis | Yellow-throated sparrow |
| Sporopipes squamifrons | Scaly-crowned weaver |
| Ploceus philippinus | Baya weaver |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Ploceus intermedius | Lesser masked weaver |
| Quelea cardinalis | Cardinal quelea |
| Euplectes anomalus | Bob-tailed wydah |
| Euplectes diadematus | Fire-fronted bishop |
| Euplectes gierowii | Black bishop |
| Euplectes nigroventris | Black-vented bishop |
| Euplectes aureus | Golden-backed bishop |
| Euplectes capensis | Yellow-rumped bishop |
| Euplectes axillaris | Fan-tailed wydah |
| Euplectes hartlaubi | Marsh wydah |
| Euplectes albonotatus | White-winged wydah |
| Euplectes progne | Long-tailed wydah |
| Euplectes jacksoni | Jackson's wydah |
| Vidua paradisaea | Paradise wydah |
| <i>Buntings</i> | |
| Emberiza tahapisi | Cinnamon-breasted bunting |
| Emberiza elegans | Yellow-throated bunting |
| Emberiza flaviventris | African golden-breasted bunting |
| Emberiza bruniceps | Red-headed bunting |
| Melophus lathami | Crested bunting |
| Sicalis flaveola | Saffron finch |
| Tiaris | Grassquits |
| Paroaria Cardinalis | Cardinals |
| Cyanerpes | Honeycreepers |

3 All kinds of reptile except the kinds specified in the first column below—

AMPHIBIANS

Geckos

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Hemidactylus brookii | Brook's gecko |
| Hemidactylus flaviviridis | |
| Hemidactylus frenatus | Bridled house gecko |
| Hemidactylus mabouia | Moreau's gecko |
| Lygodactylus picturatus | |
| Pachydactylus bibronii | Bibron's clawless gecko |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Thecadactylus rapicauda | Turnip-tailed gecko (otherwise known as top-tailed gecko) |
| <i>Agamids</i> | |
| Agama agama | Margouillat lizard (otherwise known as rainbow lizard) |
| Agama atricollis | Black-necked agama |
| Calotes cristatellus | Londok agama |
| Calotes versicolor | Harlequin lizard (otherwise known as bloodsucker lizard) |
| Leiolepis belliana | Bell's agama |
| Physignathus cocincinus | Giant water dragon |
| <i>Iguanids</i> | |
| Anolis carolinensis | Carolina anole (otherwise known as green anole) |
| Tropidurus torquatus | Taraguira lizard (otherwise known as Wied's ring-necked lizard) |
| <i>Teiids</i> | |
| Ameiva ameiva | Surinam lizard |
| <i>Lacertids</i> | |
| Acanthodactylus boskianus | Daudin's fringe-toed lizard |
| Acanthodactylus pardalis | Leopard fringe-toed lizard |
| <i>Cordylids</i> | |
| Gerrhosaurus flavigularis | Yellow-throated plated lizard |
| Gerrhosaurus major | |
| Gerrhosaurus nigrigularis | Black-throated plated lizard |
| Platysaurus guttatus | |
| <i>Skinks</i> | |
| Mabuya mabouya | Raddi's skink |
| Mabuya multifasciata | Many-banded skink |
| Mabuya striata | Common two-striped skink |
| Mabuya varia | Savanna variable skink |
| <i>Typical snakes</i> | |
| Boaedon fuliginosus | Common African house-snake |
| Coluber constrictor | American racer |
| Drymarchon corais | Indigo snake |
| Elaphe guttata | Corn snake |
| Elaphe obsoleta | American rat snake |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|--|----------------------------|
| Lampropeltis getulus | Common king snake |
| Natrix rhombifera | Rhomb snake |
| Natrix sipedon | North American water snake |
| Oxybelis aeneus | American vine snake |
| Oxybelis fulgidus | Green vine snake |
| Philothamnus semivariegatus | Variegated bush snake |
| Spalerosophis diadema | Clifford's snake |
| Thamnophis sauritus | Ribbon snake |
| Thamnophis sirtalis | Common garter snake |
| <i>Terrapins</i> | |
| Chrysemys picta | Painted terrapin |
| Chrysemys scripta elegans (otherwise known as Pseudemys scripta elegans) | Red-eared terrapin |

4 All kinds of amphibian except the kinds specified in the first column below—

Mole salamanders

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Ambystoma maculatum | American spotted salamander |
| Ambystoma tigrinum | Tiger salamander |
| <i>True toads</i> | |
| Atelopus ignescens | |
| Bufo marinus | Giant toad |
| Bufo melanostictus | Asian common toad |
| Bufo regularis | African square-marked toad |
| <i>Narrow-mouthed frogs</i> | |
| Kaloula pulchra | Malayan bullfrog |
| <i>True frogs</i> | |
| Pyxicephalus delalandei (otherwise known as Rana delalandei) | Delaland's burrowing frog |
| Rana angolensis | Angola frog |
| Rana cancrivora | Mangrove frog |
| Rana catesbeiana | American bullfrog |
| Rana chalconota | |
| <i>Rhacophorine tree frogs</i> | |
| Polypedetes leucomystax (otherwise known as Rhacophorus leucomystax) | Malayan tree frog |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

| | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Sedge frogs</i> | |
| Hyperolius concolor | Hallowell's tree frog |
| Hyperolius nasutus | |
| Hyperolius picturatus | |
| Hyperolius pusillus | |
| <i>Arrow-poison frogs</i> | |
| Dendrobates auratus | |
| Dendrobates histrionicus | |
| <i>Paradoxical frogs</i> | |
| Pseudis paradoxa | Paradoxical frog |
| <i>Hylid tree frogs</i> | |
| Hyla boans | Giant tree frog |
| Hyla cinerea | American green tree frog |
| Hyla crepitans | Rattle-voiced tree frog |
| Hyla crucifer | Spring peeper frog |
| Hyla nasica | |
| Hyla rubra | Daudin's tree frog |
| Hyla versicolor | Common grey tree frog |
| Phrynohyas venulosa | Warty tree frog |
| Smilisca baudini | Mexican tree frog |

PART II

FISH

5 The kinds of fish specified in the first column below—

INSECTS

| <i>Restricted kind</i> | <i>Common name or names</i> |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Sturgeons</i> | |
| Acipenser brevirostrum | Shortnose sturgeon |
| Acipenser fulvescens | Lake sturgeon |
| Acipenser oxyrinchus | Atlantic sturgeon |
| Acipenser sturio | Common sturgeon |
| <i>Bonytongues</i> | |
| Arapaima gigas | Arapaima |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Scleropages formosus | Asiatic bonytongue |
| <i>Salmon</i> | |
| Coregonus alpenae | Longjaw cisco |
| Salmo chrysogaster | Mexican golden trout |
| Stenodus leucichthys leucichthys | Inconnu |
| <i>Carp and suckers</i> | |
| Caecobarbus geertsi | Blind cave fish |
| Chasmistes cujus | Cui-ui |
| Plagopterus argentissimus | Woundfin |
| Probarbus jullieni | Ikan temoleh |
| Ptychocheilus lucius | Colorado squawfish |
| Rhodeus sericeus | Bitterling |
| <i>Toothcarp</i> | |
| Cynolebias constanciae | |
| Cynolebias marmoratus | |
| Cynolebias minimus | Annual killifish |
| Cynolebias opalescens | |
| Cynolebias splendens | |
| Xiphophorus couchianus | Monterey platyfish |
| <i>Coelacanth</i> | |
| Latimeria chalumnae | Coelacanth |
| <i>Australian lungfish</i> | |
| Neoceratodus forsteri | Australian lungfish |
| <i>Catfish</i> | |
| Pangasianodon gigas | Giant catfish |
| Silurus glanis | Wels (otherwise known as European catfish) |
| <i>Perch</i> | |
| Ambloplites ruperstris | Rock bass |
| Lepomis gibbosus | Pumpkin seed (otherwise known as sunfish) |
| Micropterus salmoides | Large-mouthed black bass (otherwise known as sand perch) |
| Stizostedion lucioperca | Zander |
| Stizostedion vitreum glaucum | Blue walleye |
| <i>Drumfish</i> | |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

Cynoscion macdonaldi

6 The kind of insect specified in the first column below—

MOLLUSCS

Butterflies

Ornithoptera

Trogonoptera

Birdwing butterflies

Troides

Maculinea arion

Large blue

Parnassius apollo

Apollo butterfly

7 The kinds of mollusc specified below—

Restricted kind

Marine mussels

Mytilus chorus

Freshwater mussels

8

Land snails

Papustyla pulcherrima (otherwise known as *Papuina pulcherrima*)

Paryphanta

Freshwaters snails

Coahuilix hubbsi

Cochliopina milleri

Durangonella coahuilae

Mexipyrgus carranzae

Mexipyrgus churinceanus

Mexipyrgus escobedae

Mexipyrgus lugoi

Mexipyrgus mojarralis

Mexipyrgus multilineatus

Mexithauma quadripaludium

Nymphophilus minckleyi

Paludiscala caramba

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

ANTHOZOANS

| | |
|--------------|----------------------------|
| Antipatharia | Black corals (all species) |
|--------------|----------------------------|

Note: The second column of this Schedule gives a common name or names, where available, and is included by way of guidance only; in the event of any dispute or proceedings, only the first column is to be taken into account.

SCHEDULE 2

Section 1.

PLANTS THE IMPORTATION AND EXPORTATION OF WHICH ARE RESTRICTED

This Schedule applies to the kinds of plant specified in the second column below—

| <i>Family</i> | <i>Kind</i> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Apocynaceae | Pachypodium |
| Araceae | Alocasia sanderana |
| | Alocasia zebrina |
| Araliaceae | Panax quinquefolius |
| Araucariaceae | Araucaria araucana |
| Asclepiadaceae | Ceropegia |
| | Frerea indica |
| Byblidaceae | Byblis |
| Cactaceae | Cactaceae |
| Caryocaraceae | Caryocar costaricense |
| Caryophyllaceae | Gymnocarpus przewalskii |
| | Melandrium mongolicus |
| | Silene mongolica |
| | Stellaria pulvinata |
| Cephalotaceae | Cephalotus follicularis |
| Chloanthaceae | Australian populations of all species |
| Compositae | Saussurea lappa |
| Cupressaceae | Fitzroya cupressoides |
| | Pilgerodendron uviferum |
| Cyatheaceae | Cyatheaceae |
| Cycadaceae | Cycadaceae |
| Dicksoniaceae | Dicksoniaceae |
| Didiereaceae | Didiereaceae |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| Dioscoreaceae | Dioscorea deltoidea |
| Euphorbiaceae | Any species of the genus Euphorbia which is a succulent |
| Fagaceae | Quercus copeyensis |
| Gentianaceae | Prepusa hookeriana |
| Gnetaceae | Gnetum montanum |
| Haemodoraceae | Anigozanthos |
| | Macropidia fuliginosa |
| Humiriaceae | Vantanea barbourii |
| Juglandaceae | Engelhardtia pterocarpa |
| Leguminosae | Ammopiptanthus mongolicum |
| | Cynometra hemitomophylla |
| | Platymiscium pleiostachyum |
| | Tachigalia versicolor |
| | Thermopsis mongolica |
| Liliaceae | Aloe |
| Magnoliaceae | Talauma hodgsonii |
| Melastomataceae | Lavoisiera itambana |
| Meliaceae | Guarea longipetiola |
| | Swietenia humilis |
| Moraceae | Batocarpus costaricensis |
| Myrtaceae | Verticordia |
| Nepenthaceae | Nepenthes rajah |
| Orchidaceae | Orchidaceae |
| Palmae | Areca ipot |
| | Chrysalidocarpus decipiens |
| | Chrysalidocarpus lutescens |
| | Neodypsis decaryi |
| | Phoenix hanceana var philippinensis |
| | Zalacca clemensiana |
| Papaveraceae | Meconopsis regia |
| Pinaceae | Abies guatemalensis |
| | Abies nebrodensis |
| Podocarpaceae | Podocarpus costalis |
| | Podocarpus nerifolius |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Podocarpus parlatorei |
| Portulacaceae | Anacampseros |
| Primulaceae | Cyclamen |
| Proteaceae | Banksia |
| | Conospermum |
| | Dryandra formosa |
| | Dryandra polycephala |
| | Orothamnus zeyheri |
| | Protea odorata |
| | Xylomelum |
| Rubiaceae | Balmea stormae |
| Rutaceae | Boronia |
| | Crowea |
| | Geleznovia verrucosa |
| Sarraceniaceae | Darlingtonia californica |
| | Sarracenia alabamensis alabamensis |
| | Sarracenia jonesii |
| | Sarracenia oreophila |
| Saxifragaceae (Grossulariaceae) | Ribes sardoum |
| Solanaceae | Solanum sylvestre |
| Stangeriaceae | Stangeriaceae |
| Sterculiaceae | Basiloxylon excelsum |
| Tetracentraceae | Tetracentron |
| Thymelaeaceae | Pimelea physodes |
| Ulmaceae | Celtis aetnensis |
| Verbenaceae | Caryopteris mongolica |
| Welwitschiaceae | Welwitschiaceae |
| Zamiaceae | Zamiaceae |
| Zingiberaceae | Hedychium philippinense |
| Zygophyllaceae | Guaiacum sanctum |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

SCHEDULE 3

Section 1.

ITEMS THE IMPORTATION AND EXPORTATION OF WHICH ARE RESTRICTED

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C3 [Sch. 3](#) excluded (15.11.1996 with effect as mentioned in art. 4 of the amending S.I.) by [S.I. 1996/2677](#), [art. 4](#)

This Schedule applies to the following items, namely:—

- 1 The meat and offal of any animal of the order Cetacea (whales, porpoises and dolphins) and any flour or meal made from such meat and offal.
- 2 Whalebone (if unworked or simply prepared), and hair and waste of whalebone.
- 3 The fat and oil of any animal of the order Cetacea (whether or not refined or modified), and spermaceti wax and ambergris.
- 4 The extracts and juices of the meat of any animal of the order Cetacea.
- 5
 - (1) Leather treated with the oil, whether or not refined or modified, of any member of the order Cetacea (hereinafter referred to as “cetacean oil”).
 - (2) Any furskin, or any part of a furskin (including the head, tail or paw), treated with cetacean oil.
 - (3) Articles made wholly or partly from leather treated with cetacean oil, being articles of any of the following kinds, namely: saddlery and harness for animals; trunks, suit-cases and other similar articles for the use of travellers; handbags, briefcases, wallets, purses, toilet cases, tool cases, tobacco pouches, sheaths, and other similar containers; articles of clothing; footwear, gaiters and other similar articles (including parts thereof).
 - (4) Anything made wholly or partly from furskin, treated with cetacean oil.
- 6 The whole or any part of, or anything made wholly or partly from any tusk of any of the following animals, namely—
 - (a) any animal of the family Elephantidae (elephants)
 - (b) any animal of the family Suidae (pigs)
 - (c) any animal of the species *Monodon monoceros* (narwhal)
 - (d) any animal of the species *Odobenus rosmarus* (walrus)
 and powder and waste of any tusk of any of the animals referred to in sub-paragraphs (a) to (d) of this paragraph.

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

- 7 The whole or any part of, or anything made wholly or partly therefrom, any tooth of any animal, and powder and waste of any tooth of any animal.
- 8 The whole or any part of the horns of any mammal to which Schedule 1 to this Act applies.
- 9 Any part of, or anything made wholly or partly from, any animal of the family Rhinocerotidae.
- 10 The stuffed head, or the skull (together with the skin covering it), of any mammal or reptile to which Schedule 1 to this Act applies.
- 11 (1) Any furskin, skin or hide of a defined animal, if raw, tanned or dressed.
- (2) Any piece or cutting (including the head, tail and any paw) of any furskin, skin or hide of a defined animal.
- (3) Any tanned or dressed furskin of a defined animal or defined animals which are assembled in plates, rectangles, crosses, trapeziums or otherwise.
- (4) Anything made wholly or partly from the furskin of a defined animal (except where the furskin is trimming only).
- (5) In this paragraph, defined animal means:
- (a) any animal of the following families, namely—
 - Felidae (cats) except *Felis catus* (domestic cat)
 - Ursidae (bears);
 - (b) any animal of the following sub-families, namely—
 - Hemigalinae (civets and palm civets)
 - Lutrinae (otters)
 - Paradoxurinae (palm civets)
 - Viverrinae (linsangs, civets and genets);
 - (c) any animal of the genus *Arctocephalus* (fur seals);
 - (d) any animal of the following species, namely—
 - Canis lupus* (wolf)
 - Colobus angolensis* (Angolan colobus)
 - Colobus guereza* (guereza)
 - Colobus polykomos* (western black and white colobus, otherwise known as ursine colobus)
 - Crocuta crocuta* (spotted hyaena)
 - [^{F25}*Cystophora cristata* (hooded seal)]
 - Equus burchelli* (Common or Burchell's zebra)
 - Equus grevyi* (Grevy's zebra)
 - Equus zebra* (mountain zebra)
 - Hyaena brunnea* (brown hyaena)
 - Lama guanacoe* (Guanaco)

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

Mungos mungo (banded mongoose)
 [^{F25}Phoca (Pagophilus) groenlandica (harp seal)]
 Vicugna vicugna (vicuna)

Textual Amendments

F25 Words inserted by [S.I. 1983/1609](#) art. 4 and [S.I. 1985/1502](#) art. 2

- 12 (1) The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin (if fresh, salted, dried, pickled or limed and whether or not split) and the leather of any animal of the family Elephantidae (elephants) and sub-family Macropodinae (wallabies and kangaroos).
- (2) Anything made wholly or partly from the hide, skin or leather of any animal of the family Elephantidae (elephants) and sub-family Macropodinae (wallabies and kangaroos).
- 13 The skin and scales of any animal of the family Manidae (pangolins).
- 14 (1) Hair, whether or not carded or combed, of any animal of the species *Vicugna vicugna* (vicuna).
- (2) Yarn made wholly or partly of hair of any animal of the species *Vicugna vicugna* (vicuna).
- (3) Fabric made wholly or partly of hair of any animal of the species *Vicugna vicugna* (vicuna) and any article made wholly or partly of any such fabric.
- 15 Musk derived from any animal of the genus *Moschus* (musk deer).
- 16 (1) The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, (if fresh, salted, dried, pickled or limed and whether or not split) and the leather of any animal of the class Reptilia (reptiles).
- (2) Anything made wholly or partly of the hide, skin or leather of any animal of the class Reptilia.
- 17 (1) The whole or any part of the bony shell and its covering scales, if unworked, simply prepared or polished, of any of the order Testudinata (turtles, tortoises and terrapins).
- (2) Anything made wholly or partly from the bony shell, its covering scales and the claws, of any member of the family Cheloniidae (sea turtles).
- 18 (1) The meat and cartilage, including callipee and callipash, of any animal of the family Cheloniidae.
- (2) Soup made from any animal of the family Cheloniidae.

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

- 19 Soup made from any animal of the species *Chelydra serpentina* (common snapping turtle).
- 20 (1) The whole shell of any animal of the species *Papustyla pulcherrima*, otherwise known as *Papuina pulcherrima* (green tree snail).
(2) The whole or any part of the skeleton of any animal of the order Antipatharia (black corals).
- 21 The casque (whether or not attached to the upper part of the bill) of any bird of the species *Rhinoplax vigil* (helmeted hornbill), or anything made wholly or partly therefrom.
- 22 (1) Plumage, that is to say, any feather or feathers, or any skin or any other part with any feathers on it, of any bird or birds, other than excepted plumage.
(2) In sub-paragraph (1) above, excepted plumage means:
(a) plumage which is that only of a bird of any of the following species, namely—
 Chrysolophus pictus (golden pheasant)
 Gallus gallus (red junglefowl and domestic fowl)
 Phasianus colchicus (common pheasant, otherwise known as ring-necked pheasant)
 Struthio camelus (ostrich);
(b) plumage which is that only of a bird of any domestic form of any of the following species, namely—
 Anas platyrhynchos (domestic duck)
 Anser anser (domestic goose)
 Anser cygnoides (Chinese goose)
 Cairina moschata (Muscovy duck)
 Columba livia (domestic pigeon)
 Meleagris gallopavo (turkey)
 Numida meleagris (Guineafowl);
(c) plumage which consists only of the down feathers of any adult female bird of the species *Somateria mollissima* (eider duck);
(d) plumage which consists only of the train feathers of any adult male bird of the species *Pavo cristatus* (Indian peacock);
(e) plumage none of which falls outside paragraphs (a) to (d) above.
- 23 Anything made wholly or partly of plumage (within the meaning of paragraph 23 above and subject to the exception there stated).
- 24 Any egg, whether whole or blown, of any bird other than
(a) a bird of any of the following species, namely—
 Coturnix japonica (Japanese quail)

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

- Gallus gallus (red junglefowl and domestic fowl)
- (b) a bird of any domestic form of any of the following species, namely—
- Anas platyrhynchos (domestic duck)
 - Anser anser (domestic goose)
 - Anser cygnoides (Chinese goose)
 - Cairina moschata (Muscovy duck)
 - Meleagris gallopavo (turkey)
 - Numida meliagris (Guineafowl).
- 25 The whole or any part of, or anything made wholly or partly from, the wings of any member of the following genera, namely—
- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| OrnithopteraTrogonopteraTroides | Birdwing butterflies. |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
- 26 The stem of any plant of any of the families Cyatheaceae and Dicksoniaceae (tree ferns).
- 27 The roots of any plant of the species Panax quinquefolius, Saussurea lappa and Dioscorea deltoidea.
- 28 The wood of Araucaria araucana, Quercus copeyensis, Swietenia humilis, Basiloxyton excelsum and Guaiacum sanctum.
- Note: In this Schedule, any common name which appears in brackets after a scientific name is included by way of guidance only; in the event of any dispute or proceedings, only the scientific name concerned is to be taken into account.

[^{F26}SCHEDULE 4

ANIMALS THE SALE ETC. OF WHICH IS RESTRICTED

Textual Amendments

F26 Sch. 4 inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 15, [Sch. 10 para. 5\(6\)](#), Pt. II

This Schedule applies to the following kinds of animal, namely:—]

MAMMALS

- 1 The kinds of mammal specified in the first column below—

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

Marsupials

| <i>Kind</i> | <i>Common name</i> |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Bettongia | Rat kangaroo |
| Caloprymnus campestris | Desert rat-kangaroo |
| Lagorchestes hirsutus | Western hare-wallaby |
| Lagostrophus fasciatus | Banded hare-wallaby |
| Onychogalea fraenata | Bridle nail-tailed wallaby |
| Onychogalea lunata | Crescent nail-tailed wallaby |
| Lasiorhinus krefftii | Queensland hairy-nosed wombat |
| Chaeropus ecaudatus | Pig-footed bandicoot |
| Macrotis lagotis | Rabbit-bandicoot |
| Macrotis leucura | Lesser rabbit-bandicoot |
| Perameles bougainville | Western barred bandicoot |
| Sminthopsis longicaudata | Long-tailed dunnart |
| Sminthopsis psammophila | Sandhill dunnart |
| Thylacinus cynocephalus | Tasmanian wolf |

Primates

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Allocebus | Hairy-eared dwarf lemur |
| Cheirogaleus | Dwarf lemurs |
| Hapalemur | Gentle lemurs |
| Lemur | Lemurs |
| Lepilemur | Sportive and weasel lemurs |
| Microcebus | Mouse lemurs |
| Phaner | Fork-marked mouse lemurs |
| Avahi | Avahis (otherwise known as Woolly indris) |
| Indri | Indris |
| Propithecus | Sifakas |
| Daubentonia madagascariensis | Aye-aye |
| Callimico goeldii | Goeldi's marmoset (otherwise known as Goeldi's tamarin) |
| Callithrix aurita | White eared marmoset |
| Callithrix flaviceps | Buff-headed marmoset |
| Leontopithecus | Maned tamarin (otherwise known as Golden tamarin) |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

| | |
|--|---|
| Saguinus bicolor | Pied tamarin |
| Saguinus geoffroyi | Geoffroy's tamarin |
| Sanguinus leucopus | White-footed tamarin |
| Sanguinus oedipus | Cotton-headed tamarin |
| Alouatta palliata (otherwise known as Alouatta villosa) | Mantled howler |
| Ateles geoffroyi frontatus | Black-browed spider monkey |
| Atelus geoffroyi panamensis | Red spider monkey |
| Brachyteles arachnoides | Woolly spider monkey |
| Cacajao | Uakaris |
| Chiropetes albinus | White-nosed saki |
| Saimiri oerstedii | Red-backed squirrel monkey |
| Cercocebus galeritus galeritus | Tana River mangabey |
| Cercopithecus diana | Diana monkey |
| Colobus badius kirkii | Kirk's red colobus (otherwise known as Zanzibar red colobus) |
| Colobus badius rufomitratu | Tana River red colobus |
| Macaca silenus | Lion-tailed macaque |
| Nasalis larvatus | Proboscis monkey |
| Papio leucophaeus (otherwise known as Mandrillus leucophaeus) | Drill |
| Papio Sphinx (otherwise known as Mandrillus Sphinx) | Mandrill |
| Presbytis entellus | Langur (otherwise known as Entellus langur or True langur) |
| Presbytis geei | Golden langur |
| Presbytis pileatus | Caped langur |
| Presbytis potenziani | Mentawi leaf monkey |
| Pygathrix nemaesus | Douc langur |
| Rhinopithecus roxellanae | Snub-nosed langur |
| Simias concolor | Mentawi snub-nosed langur |
| Hylobates | Gibbons |
| Symphalangus syndactylus | Siamang |
| Pongidae | Great apes |

Edentates

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Prionomys giganteus (otherwise known as Prionomys maximus) | Giant armadillo |
|--|-----------------|

Pangolins

| | |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| Manis temmincki | South African pangolin |
|-----------------|------------------------|

Rabbits and hares

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Caprolagus hispidus | Assam rabbit (otherwise known as Hispid hare) |
| Romerolagus diazi | Volcano rabbit |

Rodents

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Cynomys mexicanus | Mexican prairie marmot |
| Leporillus conditor | Australian sticknest rat |
| Pseudomys fumeus | Smoky mouse |
| Pseudomys praeconis | Shark Bay mouse |
| Xeromys myoides | False water rat |
| Zyzomys pendunculatus | Central thick-tailed rat |
| Chinchilla (except any domestic form of Chinchilla laniger) | Chinchilla |

Cetaceans

| | |
|--|--|
| Lipotes vexillifer | Chinese river dolphin |
| Physeter catodon (otherwise known as Physeter macrocephalus) | Sperm whale |
| Platanista gangetica | Ganges dolphin |
| Platanista minor | Indus river dolphin |
| Sotalia | Humpbacked dolphins |
| Sousa | Humpbacked dolphins |
| Neophocaena phocaenoides | Finless porpoise |
| Phocoena sinus | Cochito |
| Balaena mysticetus | Greenland right whale (otherwise known as Bowhead whale) |
| Balaenoptera borealis | Sei whale |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

| | |
|------------------------|----------------|
| Balaenoptera musculus | Blue whale |
| Balaenoptera physalus | Common rorqual |
| Eschrichtius | Grey whales |
| Eubalaena | Right whales |
| Megaptera novaeangliae | Humpback whale |

Carnivores

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Speothos venaticus | Bush dog |
| Vulpes velox hebes | Northern kit fox |
| Helarctos malayanus | Sun bear |
| Selenarctos thibetanus | Asiatic black bear |
| Tremarctos ornatus | Spectacled bear |
| Ursus arctos isabellinus | Brown bear |
| Ursus arctos nelsoni | Mexican brown bear |
| Ursus arctos pruinosus | Tibetan brown bear |
| Aonyx microdon | Cameroon clawless otter |
| Enhydra lutris nereis | Southern sea otter |
| Lutra felina | Marine otter |
| Lutra longicaudis | South American otter |
| Lutra lutra | Eurasian otter |
| Lutra provocax | Southern river otter |
| Mustela nigripes | Black-footed ferret |
| Pteronura brasiliensis | Giant otter |
| Prionodon pardicolor | Spotted linsang |
| Hyaena brunnea | Brown hyaena |
| Acinonyx jubatus | Cheetah |
| Felis bengalensis bengalensis | Leopard cat |
| Felis concolor coryi | Florida puma |
| Felis concolor costaricensis | Costa Rica puma |
| Felis concolor cougar | Eastern puma |
| Felis jacobita | Andean cat |
| Felis rufa escuinapae | Mexican bobcat |
| Felis marmorata | Marbled cat |
| Felis nigripes | Black-footed cat |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Felis pardalis mearnsi | Costa Rica ocelot |
| Felis pardalis mitis | Brazilian ocelot |
| Felis planiceps | Flat-headed cat |
| Felis rubiginosa | Rusty spotted cat |
| Felis temmincki | Asiatic golden cat |
| Felis tigrina oncilla | Little spotted cat |
| Felis wiedii nicaraguae | Nicaraguan margay |
| Felis wiedii salvinia | Guatemalan margay |
| Felis yagouaroundi cacomitli | Jaguarundi |
| Felis yagouaroundi fossata | Jaguarundi |
| Felis yagouaroundi panamensis | Jaguarundi |
| Felis yagouaroundi tolteca | Jaguarundi |
| Neofelis nebulosa | Clouded leopard |
| Panthera leo persica | Asiatic lion |
| Panthera onca | Jaguar |
| Panthera pardus | Leopard |
| Panthera tigris | Tiger |
| Panthera uncia | Snow leopard |

Seals

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Arctocephalus townsendi | Guadelupe fur seal |
| Monachus | Monk seals |

Elephants

| | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Elephas maximus | Asian elephant |
|-----------------|----------------|

Sea-cows

| | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Dugong dugon | Dugong (otherwise known as Sea-cow) |
| Trichechus inunguis | Amazonian manatee |
| Trichechus manatus | West Indian manatee |

Odd-toed ungulates

| | |
|--------------|---------------|
| Equus grevyi | Grevy's zebra |
|--------------|---------------|

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Equus hemionus hemionus | Mongolian wild ass |
| Equus hemionus khur | Indian wild ass |
| Equus przewalskii | Przewalski's horse |
| Equus zebra zebra | Cape mountain zebra |
| Tapirus bairdii | Central American tapir |
| Tapirus indicus | Malayan tapir (otherwise known as Indian tapir) |
| Tapirus pinchaque | Mountain tapir (otherwise known as Woolly tapir) |
| Rhinocerotidae | Rhinoceroses |

Even-toed ungulates

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Babyrousa babyrussa | Babirusa |
| Sus salvanius | Pygmy hog |
| Vicugna vicugna | Vicugna |
| Axis calamianensis | Calamian deer |
| Axis kuhli | Bawean deer |
| Axis porcinus annamiticus | Thai hog deer |
| Blastocerus dichotomus | Marsh deer |
| Cervus duvauceli | Swamp deer |
| Cervus elaphus hanglu | Kashmir stag (otherwise known as Hanglu) |
| Cervus eldi | Brown-antlered deer |
| Dama mesopotamica | Persian fallow deer |
| Hippocamelus antisiansis | Peruvian huemal |
| Hippocamelus bisulcus | Chilean huemal |
| Moschus moschiferus moschiferus | Himalayan musk deer |
| Ozotoceros bezoarticus | Pampas deer |
| Pudu pudu | Chilean pudu |
| Antilocapra americana peninsularis | Lower California pronghorn |
| Antilocapra americana sonoriensis | Sonoran pronghorn |
| Bison bison athabasca | Wood bison |
| Bos gaurus | Gaur |
| Bos mutus | Wild yak |
| Bubalus depressicornis | Lowland anoa |
| Bubalus mindorensis | Tamaraw |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Bubalus quarlesi | Mountain anoa |
| Capra falconeri chiltanensis | Markhor |
| Capra falconeri jerdoni | Markhor |
| Capra falconeri megaceros | Markhor |
| Capricornis sumatraensis | Serow |
| Hippotragus niger variani | Giant sable antelope |
| Nemorhaedus goral | Goral |
| Novibos sauveli | Koupray |
| Oryx leucoryx | Arabian oryx |
| Ovis ammon hodgsoni | Great Tibetan sheep |
| Ovis orientalis ophion | Cyprian mouflon |
| Ovis vignei | Urial |
| Pantholops hodgsoni | Tibetan antelope |
| Rupicapra rupicapra ornata | Abrussi chamois |

BIRDS

2 The kinds of bird specified in the first column below—

Rheas

| | |
|---------------------|-------------|
| Pterocnemia pennata | Lesser rhea |
|---------------------|-------------|

Tinamous

| | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| Tinamus solitarius | Solitary tinamou |
|--------------------|------------------|

Penguins

| | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| Spheniscus humboldti | Humboldt penguin |
|----------------------|------------------|

Grebes

| | |
|------------------|---------------|
| Podilymbus gigas | Atitlan grebe |
|------------------|---------------|

Albatrosses

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Diomedea albatrus | Short-tailed albatross |
| <i>Pelican-like birds</i> | |
| Sula abbotti | Abbot's booby |
| Fregata andrewsi | Christmas Island frigatebird |
| <i>Storks</i> | |
| Ciconia ciconia boyciana | Japanese white stork |
| Geronticus eremita | Bald ibis |
| Nipponia nippon | Japanese crested ibis |
| <i>Waterfowl</i> | |
| Anas aucklandica nesiotis | Campbell Island Flightless teal |
| Anas laysanensis | Laysan duck |
| Anas oustaleti | Marianas Island duck (otherwise known as Marianas Mallard) |
| Branta canadensis leucopareia | Aleutian Canada goose |
| Branta sandvicensis | Hawaiian goose (otherwise known as Nene) |
| Cairina scutulata | White-winged wood duck |
| Rhodonessa caryophyllacea | Pink-headed duck |
| <i>Diurnal Birds of Prey</i> | |
| Cathartidae | New world vultures |
| Pandion haliaetus | Osprey |
| Accipitridae | True hawks |
| Sagittarius serpentarius | Secretary bird |
| Falconidae | Falcons |
| <i>Gamebirds</i> | |
| Aburria jacutinga | Black-fronted curassow (otherwise known as Black-fronted guan) |
| Aburria pipile | White-headed curassow (otherwise known as Piping guan) |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Catreus wallichii | Cheer pheasant |
| Colinus virginianus ridgwayi | Masked bobwhite |
| Crax blumenbachii | Red-billed curassow |
| Crax mitu | Razor-billed curassow |
| Crossoptilon crossoptilon | White Eared-pheasant |
| Crossoptilon mantchuricum | Brown Eared-pheasant |
| Lophophorus impejanus | Himalayan monal |
| Lophophorus ihuysii | Chinese monal |
| Lophophorus sclateri | Sclater's monal |
| Lophura edwardsi | Edward's pheasant |
| Lophura imperialis | Imperial pheasant |
| Lophura swinhoei | Swinhoe's pheasant |
| Macrocephalon maleo | Maleo Fowl |
| Oreophasis derbianus | Horned guan |
| Penelope albipennis | White-winged guan |
| Polyplectron emphanum | Palawan peacock pheasant |
| Syrmaticus ellioti | Elliot's pheasant |
| Syrmaticus humiae | Hume's pheasant (otherwise known as Bartailed pheasant) |
| Syrmaticus mikado | Mikado pheasant |
| Tetraogallus caspius | Caspian snowcock |
| Tetraogallus tibetanus | Tibetan snowcock |
| Tragopan blythii | Blyth's tragopan |
| Tragopan caboti | Cabot's tragopan |
| Tragopan melanocephalus | Western tragopan |
| Tympanuchus cupido attwateri | Attwater's prairie chicken |

Cranes and rails

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Grus americana | Whooping crane |
| Grus canadensis nesiotis | Cuban sandhill crane |
| Grus canadensis pulla | Mississippi sandhill crane |
| Grus japonensis | Manchurian crane (otherwise known as Japanese crane) |
| Grus leucogeranus | Siberian White crane |
| Grus monacha | Hooded crane |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|---|---|
| Grus nigricollis | Black-necked crane |
| Grus vipio | White-necked crane (otherwise known as White-naped crane) |
| Tricholimnas sylvestris | Lord Howe wood-rail |
| Rhynochetos jubatus | Kagu |
| Chlamydotis undulata | Houbara bustard |
| Choriotis nigriceps (otherwise known as Ardeotis nigriceps) | Great Indian bustard |
| Eupodotis bengalensis | Bengal florican |

Waders and Gulls

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Numenius borealis | Eskimo curlew |
| Tringa guttifer | Spotted greenshank (otherwise known as Nordmann's greenshank) |
| Larus relictus | Relict gull |

Pigeons and doves

| | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Caloenas nicobarica | Nicobar pigeon |
| Ducula mindorensis | Mindoro imperial pigeon |

Parrots

| | |
|--|--|
| Amazona arausiaca | Red-necked parrot (otherwise known as Red-necked amazon) |
| Amazona barbadensis | Yellow-shouldered parrot (otherwise known as Yellow-shouldered amazon) |
| Amazona brasiliensis | Red-tailed parrot (otherwise known as Red-tailed amazon) |
| Amazona guildingii | St. Vincent parrot (otherwise known as St. Vincent amazon) |
| Amazona imperialis | Imperial parrot (otherwise known as Imperial amazon) |
| Amazona leucocephala | Cuban parrot (otherwise known as Cuban amazon) |
| Amazona pretrei | Red-spectacled parrot (otherwise known as Red-spectacled amazon) |
| Amazona rhodocorytha (otherwise known as Amazona dufresniana rhodocorytha) | Red-crowned parrot (otherwise known as Red-crowned amazon) |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|--|---|
| Amazona versicolor | St Lucia parrot (otherwise known as St Lucia amazon) |
| Amazona vinacea | Vinaceous parrot (otherwise known as Vinaceous amazon) |
| Amazona vittata | Puerto Rico parrot (otherwise known as Puerto Rican amazon) |
| Anodorhynchus glaucus | Glaucous macaw |
| Anodorhynchus leari | Lear's macaw |
| Aratinga guaruba | Golden parakeet (otherwise known as Golden conure) |
| Cyanopsitta spixii | Spix's macaw |
| Cyanoramphus auriceps forbesi | Forbes' parakeet |
| Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae | Red-fronted parakeet |
| Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni (otherwise known as Oropsitta diophthalma coxeni) | Coxen's fig parrot |
| Geopsittacus occidentalis | Australian night parrot |
| Neophema chrysogaster | Orange-bellied parakeet (otherwise known as Orange-bellied parrot) |
| Pezoporus wallicus | Ground parrot |
| Pionopsitta pileata | Red-capped parrot (otherwise known as Pileated parrot) |
| Psephotus chrysopterygius | Golden-shouldered parakeet (otherwise known as Golden-shouldered parrot or Hooded parakeet) |
| Psephotus pulcherrimus | Paradise parrot |
| Psittacula echo (otherwise known as Psittacula krameri echo) | Mauritius parakeet (otherwise known as Mauritius ring-necked parakeet) |
| Psittacus erithacus princeps | Fernando Po grey parrot |
| Pyrrhura cruentata | Blue-throated conure |
| Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha | Thick-billed parrot |
| Rhynchopsitta terrisi | Maroon-fronted parrot |
| Strigops habroptilus | Kakapo (otherwise known as Owl parrot) |

Hummingbirds

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| Ramphodon dohrnii | Hook-billed hermit |
|-------------------|--------------------|

Trogons

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
 Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)*

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Pharomachrus mocinno costaricensis | Costa Rican quetzal (otherwise known as Resplendent quetzal) |
| Pharomachrus mocinno mocinno | Magnificent quetzal (otherwise known as Resplendent quetzal) |

Owls

| | |
|-----------|--------------|
| Tytonidae | Barn owls |
| Strigidae | Typical owls |

Hornbills

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| Buceros bicornis (otherwise known as Buceros homrai) | Great pied hornbill |
| Rhinoplax vigil | Helmeted hornbill |

Woodpeckers

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Campephilus imperialis | Imperial woodpecker |
| Dryocopus javensis richardsi | Tristram's woodpecker (otherwise known as White-bellied black woodpecker) |

Songbirds

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Cotinga maculata | Banded cotinga |
| Xipholena atropurpurea | White-winged cotinga |
| Pitta kochi | Koch's pitta |
| Atrichornis clamosa | Noisy scrub-bird |
| Leucopsar rothschildi | Rothschild's mynah |
| Dasyornis brachypterus longirostris | Western bristlebird |
| Dasyornis broadbenti littoralis | Western rufous bristlebird |
| Picathartes gymnocephalus | White-necked rockfowl (otherwise known as Yellow-headed rockfowl or Guinea bear-headed rockfowl) |
| Picathartes oreas | Grey-necked rockfowl (otherwise known as Cameroon bare-headed rockfowl or Red-headed rockfowl) |
| Zosterops albogularis | White-breasted silver-eye |
| Meliphaga cassidix | Helmeted honeyeater |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|--|------------|
| Spinus cucullatus (otherwise known as Carduelis cucullatus) | Red siskin |
|--|------------|

REPTILES

3 The kinds of reptile specified in the first column below—

Crocodylians

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Alligator sinensis | Chinese alligator |
| Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis | Rio Apaporis caiman (otherwise known as Spectacled caiman) |
| Caiman latirostris | Broad-nosed caiman |
| Melanosuchus niger | Black caiman |
| Crocodylus acutus | American crocodile |
| Crocodylus cataphractus | African slender-snouted crocodile (otherwise known as African sharp-nosed crocodile) |
| Crocodylus intermedius | Orinoco crocodile |
| Crocodylus moreletii | Morelet's crocodile |
| Crocodylus niloticus | Nile crocodile |
| Crocodylus novaeguineae mindorensis | Philippine crocodile |
| Crocodylus palustris | Mugger (otherwise known as Marsh crocodile or Broad-snouted crocodile) |
| Crocodylus porosus | Estuarine crocodile (otherwise known as Salt-water crocodile) |
| Crocodylus rhombifer | Cuban crocodile |
| Crocodylus siamensis | Siamese crocodile |
| Osteolaemus tetraspis | West African dwarf crocodile |
| Tomistoma schlegelii | False gharial (otherwise known as False gavial) |
| Gavialis gangeticus | Indian gharial (otherwise known as Indian gavial) |

Iguanas

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| Brachylophus | Fijian ignuas |
| Cyclura | Caribbean rock iguanas |
| Sauromalus varius | San Esteban Island chuck-walla |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

Lizards

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| Varanus bengalensis | Bengal monitor (otherwise known as Indian monitor or Common monitor) |
| Varanus flavescens | Yellow monitor |
| Varanus griseus | Desert monitor (otherwise known as Agra monitor or Grey monitor) |
| Varanus komodoensis | Komodo dragon |

Snakes

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Acrantophis | Madagascar boas |
| Bolyeria | Round island boas |
| Casarea | Round island boas |
| Epicrates inornatus | Yellow tree boa |
| Epicrates subflavus | Jamaican boa |
| Python molurus molurus | Indian python (otherwise known as Indian rock python) |
| Sanzinia madagascariensis | Madagascar boa |

Tuatara

| | |
|---------------------|---------|
| Sphenodon punctatus | Tuatara |
|---------------------|---------|

Chelonians

| | |
|---|---|
| Batagur baska | River terrapin (otherwise known as Tuntong) |
| Geoclemys hamiltonii (otherwise known as Damonia hamiltonii) | Black pond turtle (otherwise known as Spotted pond turtle) |
| Melanochelys tricarinata (otherwise known as Geoemyda tricarinata or Nicoria tricarinata) | Three-keeled turtle (otherwise known as Three-keeled land tortoise) |
| Kachuga tecta tecta | Indian tent turtle (otherwise known as Indian sawback turtle or Roofed turtle or Dura turtle) |
| Morenia ocellata | Burmese swamp turtle |
| Terrapene coahuila | Aquatic box turtle (otherwise known as Water box turtle) |
| Geochelone elaphantopus (otherwise known as Testudo elephantopus) | Galapagos giant tortoise |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|--|--|
| Geochelone radiata (otherwise known as Testudo radiata) | Radiated tortoise (otherwise known as Rayed tortoise) |
| Geochelone yniphora (otherwise known as Testudo yniphora) | Madagascar tortoise (otherwise known as Rayed tortoise or Angonoka) |
| Gopherus flavomarginatus (otherwise known as Crophemus polyphemus flavomarginatus) | Mexican gopher tortoise |
| Psammobates geometricus (otherwise known as Testudo geometricus) | Geometric tortoise |
| Cheloniidae | Sea turtles |
| Dermochelys coriacea | Leatherback turtle (otherwise known as Leathery turtle or Luth) |
| Lissemys punctata punctata | Indian flap-shelled turtle |
| Trionyx ater | Cuatro Cienegas soft-shell turtle (otherwise known as Black soft-shelled turtle) |
| Trionyx gangeticus | Ganges soft-shelled turtle (otherwise known as Indian soft-shelled turtle) |
| Trionyx hurum | Peacock-marked soft-shelled turtle |
| Trionyx nigricans | Dark-coloured soft-shelled turtle |
| Pseudemydura umbrina | Short-necked turtle (otherwise known as Western swamp turtle) |

AMPHIBIANS

4 The kinds of amphibian specified in the first column below—

| | |
|--|---|
| Andrias davidianus (otherwise known as Megalobatrachus davidianus) | Chinese giant salamander |
| Andrias japonicus (otherwise known as Megalobatrachus japonicus) | Japanese giant salamander |
| Atelopus varius zeteki | Golden frog (otherwise known as Zetek's frog) |
| Bufo periglenes | Golden toad (otherwise known as Orange toad) |
| Bufo superciliaris | Cameroon toad |
| Nectophrynoides | Viviparous toads |

FISH

5 The kinds of fish specified in the first column below—

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Acipenser brevirostrum | Shortnose sturgeon |
| Scleropages formosus | Asiatic bonytongue |
| Coregonus alpenae | Longjaw cisco |
| Chasmistes cujus | Cui-ui |
| Probarbus jullieni | Ikan temolek |
| Pangasianodon gigas | Giant catfish |
| Stizostedion vitreum glaucum | Blue walleye |
| Cynoscion macdonaldi | Drum fish |

MOLLUSCS

- 6 The kinds of mollusc specified below—
- Conradilla caelata
 - Dromus dromas
 - Epioblasma florentina curtisi (otherwise known as *Dysnomia florentina curtisi*)
 - Epioblasma florentina florentina (otherwise known as *Dysnomia florentina florentina*)
 - Epioblasma sampsoni (otherwise known as *Dysnomia sampsoni*)
 - Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua (otherwise known as *Dysnomia sulcata perobliqua*)
 - Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum (otherwise known as *Dysnomia torulosa gubernaculum*)
 - Epioblasma torulosa torulosa (otherwise known as *Dysnomia torulosa torulosa*)
 - Epioblasma turgidula (otherwise known as *Dysnomia turgidula*)
 - Epioblasma walkeri (otherwise known as *Dysnomia walkeri*)
 - Fusconaia cuneolus
 - Fusconaia edgariana
 - Lampsilis higginsii
 - Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata
 - Lampsilis satura
 - Lampsilis verescens
 - Plethobasus cicatricosus
 - Plethobasus cooperianus
 - Pleurobema plenum
 - Potamilus capax (otherwise known as *Proptera capax*)
 - Quadrula intermedia
 - Quadrula sparsa
 - Toxolasma cylindrella (otherwise known as *Carunculina cylindrella*)
 - Unio nickliniana (otherwise known as *Megaloniaias nickliniana*)
 - Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis (otherwise known as *Lampsilis tampicoensis tecomatensis*)
 - Villosa trabalis (otherwise known as *Micromya trabalis*)

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

(N ote) The second column of this Schedule gives a common name or names, where available, and is included by way of guidance only; in the event of any dispute or proceedings, only the first column is to be taken into account.

[^{F27}SCHEDULE 5

PLANTS THE SALE ETC. OF WHICH IS RESTRICTED

Textual Amendments

F27 Sch. 5 inserted by Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (c. 69, SIF 4:5), s. 15, Sch. 10 para. 5(7), Pt. III

This Schedule applies to the kinds of plant specified in the second column below—

| <i>Family</i> | <i>Kind</i> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Apocynaceae | Pachypodium namaquanum |
| Araceae | Alocasia sanderana |
| Cactaceae | |
| Ariocarpus agavoides | |
| Ariocarpus scapharostrus | |
| Aztekium ritteri | |
| Echinocereus lindsayi | |
| Obregonia denegrii | |
| Pelecyphora aselliformis | |
| Pelecyphora strobiliformis | |
| Caryocaraceae | Caryocar costaricense |
| Caryophyllaceae | Gymnocarpus przewalskii |
| Melandrium mongolicus | |
| Silene mongolica | |
| Stellaria pulvinata | |
| Cupressaceae | Fitzroya cupressoides |
| Pilgerodendron uviferum | |
| Cycadaceae | Mirocycas calocoma |
| Gentianaceae | Prepusa hookeriana |
| Humiriaceae | Vantanea barbourii |
| Juglandaceae | Engelhardtia pterocarpa |
| Leguminosae | |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

| | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Ammopiptanthus mongolicum | |
| Cynometra hemitomophylla | |
| Platymiscium pleiostachyum | |
| Tachigalia versicolor | |
| Liliaceae | |
| Aloe albida Aloe pillansii | |
| Aloe polyphylla | |
| Aloe thorncropftii Aloe vossii | |
| Melastomataceae | Lavoisiera itambana |
| Meliaceae | Guarea longipetiola |
| Moraceae | Batocarpus costaricensis |
| Nepenthaceae | Nepenthes rajah |
| Orchidaceae | |
| Cattleya skinneri Cattleya trianae | |
| Didiciea cunninghamii | |
| Laelia jongheana | |
| Laelia lobata | |
| Lycaste virginalis var alba | |
| Peristeria elata | |
| Renanthera imschootiana | |
| Vanda coerulea | |
| Pinaceae | |
| Abies guatemalensis | |
| Abies nebrodensis | |
| Podocarpaceae | |
| Podocarpus costalis Podocarpus parlatorei | |
| Proteaceae | |
| Orothamnus zeyheri | |
| Protea odorata | |
| Rubiaceae | Balmea stormae |
| Sarraceniaceae | Sarracenia alabamensis alabamensis |
| Sarracenia jonesii | |
| Sarracenia oreophila | |
| Saxifragaceae (otherwise known as Grossulariaceae) | Ribes sardoum |

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976. (See end of Document for details)

Stangeriaceae

Stangeria eriopus

Ulmaceae

Celtis aetnensis

Welwitschiaceae

Welwitschia bainesii

Zamiaceae

Encephalartos

Zingiberaceae

Hedychium philippinense]

Status:

Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1976.