



Interpretation Act 1978

1978 CHAPTER 30

An Act to consolidate the Interpretation Act 1889 and certain other enactments relating to the construction and operation of Acts of Parliament and other instruments, with amendments to give effect to recommendations of the Law Commission and the Scottish Law Commission. [20th July 1978]

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Act modified (E.W.S.) by Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 (c. 27, SIF 107:1), s. 144, **Sch. 10 para. 19**
- C2** Act: definition of "subordinate legislation" applied (E.W.) (1.12.1991) by Water Industry Act 1991 (c. 56, SIF 130), **ss. 219(1), 223(2)** (with ss. 82(3), 186(1), 222(1), Sch. 13 paras. 1, 2, Sch. 14 para. 6)
Act: definition of "subordinate legislation" applied (E.W.) (1.12.1991) by Water Resources Act 1991 (c. 57, SIF 130), **ss. 221(1), 225(1)**
- C3** Act applied (1.4.1995) by S.R. 1995/71, **arts. 1(1)(a), 2(2)**
Act applied (with modifications) (27.9.1999) by S.I. 1999/2453, **reg. 3**
Act applied (1.1.2001) by S.I. 2000/2047, **rule 2(2)**
Act applied (1.7.2001) by S.I. 2000/2048, **rules 1, 2(2)**; Instrument dated 21.6.2001 made by the Archbishops of Canterbury and York
Act applied (27.9.2001) by S.I. 2001/3057, **Sch. para. 5(2)**
Act applied (1.6.2004) by The Veterinary Surgeons and Veterinary Practitioners (Disciplinary Committee) (Procedure and Evidence) Rules Order of Council 2004 (S.I. 2004/1680), art. 2, **Sch. rule 2.3**
- C4** Act applied (6.4.2005) by The Armed Forces Pension Scheme Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/438), arts. 1, 2, **Sch. 1** rule A.1(3)
- C5** Act applied in part (1.3.2007) by The Social Security Investigation Powers (Arrangements with Northern Ireland) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/271), reg. 3(1), **Sch. 1 para. 5**
- C6** Act applied (26.11.2008) by Pensions Act 2008 (c. 30), **ss. 73(1), 149(2)(a)**

Commencement Information

- I1** Act wholly in force at 1.1.1979, see s. 26

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General provisions as to enactment and operation

1 Words of enactment.

Every section of an Act takes effect as a substantive enactment without introductory words.

2 Amendment or repeal in same Session.

Any Act may be amended or repealed in the Session of Parliament in which it is passed.

3 Judicial notice.

Every Act is a public Act to be judicially noticed as such, unless the contrary is expressly provided by the Act.

4 Time of commencement.

An Act or provision of an Act comes into force—

- (a) where provision is made for it to come into force on a particular day, at the beginning of that day;
- (b) where no provision is made for its coming into force, at the beginning of the day on which the Act receives the Royal Assent.

Interpretation and construction

5 Definitions.

In any Act, unless the contrary intention appears, words and expressions listed in Schedule 1 to this Act are to be construed according to that Schedule.

6 Gender and number.

In any Act, unless the contrary intention appears,—

- (a) words importing the masculine gender include the feminine;
- (b) words importing the feminine gender include the masculine;
- (c) words in the singular include the plural and words in the plural include the singular.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7 S. 6(a) excluded (E.W.) by Sexual Offences Act 1985 (c. 44, SIF 39:5), ss. 4(3), 5(5)
- C8 S. 6(b) excluded (E.W.) by Sexual Offences Act 1985 (c. 44, SIF 39:5), ss. 4(3), 5(5)
- C9 S. 6(b) excluded (E.W.S.) by Employment Act 1989 (c. 38, SIF 43:1), ss. 5(4)(7), 29(6), Sch. 9 para. 4(1)

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7 References to service by post.

Where an Act authorises or requires any document to be served by post (whether the expression “serve” or the expression “give” or “send” or any other expression is used) then, unless the contrary intention appears, the service is deemed to be effected by properly addressing, pre-paying and posting a letter containing the document and, unless the contrary is proved, to have been effected at the time at which the letter would be delivered in the ordinary course of post.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C10** S. 7 modified (E.W.) (1.7.1995) by 1994 c. 36, s. 17(2)(3) (with s. 20); S.I. 1995/1317, art. 2
- C11** S. 7 excluded by Insurance Companies Act 1982 (c. 50, SIF 67), s. 77(4)
- S. 7 excluded (E.W.) by Enduring Powers of Attorney Act 1985 (c. 29, SIF 1), s. 4(3), Sch. 1 Pt. IV para. 8(2)
- S. 7 excluded by Public Order Act 1986 (c. 64, SIF 39:2), s. 11(5)
- S. 7 excluded (20.6.2003) by The Enterprise Act 2002 (Merger Prenotification) Regulations 2003 (S.I. 2003/1369), regs. 5, 11, 12, 13(5)
- S. 7 excluded (E.W.) (1.7.2005 for certain purposes and 1.8.2005 otherwise) by Serious Organised Crime Act 2005 (c. 15), ss. 133(6), 178; S.I. 2005/1521, arts. 3(1)(p), 4(1)
- S. 7 excluded (E.W.) (1.10.2007) by The Mental Capacity Act 2005 (c. 9), ss. 66(3), 68(1), Sch. 4 para. 12 (with ss. 27-29, 62); S.I. 2007/1897, art. 2(1)(d)

8 References to distance.

In the measurement of any distance for the purposes of an Act, that distance shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be measured in a straight line on a horizontal plane.

9 References to time of day.

Subject to section 3 of the ^{M1}Summer Time Act 1972 (construction of references to points of time during the period of summer time), whenever an expression of time occurs in an Act, the time referred to shall, unless it is otherwise specifically stated, be held to be Greenwich mean time.

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1972 c. 6.

10 References to the Sovereign.

In any Act a reference to the Sovereign reigning at the time of the passing of the Act is to be construed, unless the contrary intention appears, as a reference to the Sovereign for the time being.

11 Construction of subordinate legislation.

Where an Act confers power to make subordinate legislation, expressions used in that legislation have, unless the contrary intention appears, the meaning which they bear in the Act.

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C12** S. 11 applied (1.1.1995) by S.I. 1994/3144, **reg. 1(6)**
- C13** S. 11 excluded (E.W.) (1.9.1997) by S.I. 1997/1972, **reg. 2(3)**
- C14** S. 11 applied (30.10.2005) by The Medicines (Traditional Herbal Medicinal Products for Human Use) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2750), regs. 1, **2(3)** (with transitional provisions in reg. 12, Sch. 6)
- C15** S. 11 excluded (S.) (1.8.2007) by The Education (Fees and Awards) (Scotland) Regulations 2007 (S.S.I. 2007/152), **reg. 2(2)**
- C16** S. 11 excluded (W.) (31.8.2007) by The Education (Fees and Awards) (Wales) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2310), **reg. 2(2)**
- C17** S. 11 excluded (S.) (1.8.2012) by The Education (Fees) (Scotland) Regulations 2011 (S.S.I. 2011/389), regs. 1(1), **2(2)**

Statutory powers and duties

12 Continuity of powers and duties.

- (1) Where an Act confers a power or imposes a duty it is implied, unless the contrary intention appears, that the power may be exercised, or the duty is to be performed, from time to time as occasion requires.
- (2) Where an Act confers a power or imposes a duty on the holder of an office as such, it is implied, unless the contrary intention appears, that the power may be exercised, or the duty is to be performed, by the holder for the time being of the office.

13 Anticipatory exercise of powers.

Where an Act which (or any provision of which) does not come into force immediately on its passing confers power to make subordinate legislation, or to make appointments, give notices, prescribe forms or do any other thing for the purposes of the Act, then, unless the contrary intention appears, the power may be exercised, and any instrument made thereunder may be made so as to come into force, at any time after the passing of the Act so far as may be necessary or expedient for the purpose—

- (a) of bringing the Act or any provision of the Act into force; or
- (b) of giving full effect to the Act or any such provision at or after the time when it comes into force.

14 Implied power to amend.

Where an Act confers power to make—

- (a) rules, regulations or byelaws; or
- (b) Orders in Council, orders or other subordinate legislation to be made by statutory instrument,

it implies, unless the contrary intention appears, a power, exercisable in the same manner and subject to the same conditions or limitations, to revoke, amend or re-enact any instrument made under the power.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C18** S. 14 applied (E.W.) by Water Resources Act 1991 (c. 57, SIF 130), **ss. 138(6), 225(2)**

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- S. 14 saved (E.W.) (6.3.1992) by School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Act 1991 (c. 49, SIF 41:1), s. 2(8); S.I. 1992/532, art. 3
- C19** S. 14 extended (E.W.) (10.11.1993) by 1993 c. 28, s. 170(5); S.I. 1993/2762, art. 3
- C20** S. 14 excluded (15.2.1999) by 1998 c. 17, s. 25(9), (with Sch. 3 para. 5(1)); S.I. 1999/161, art. 2
- S. 14 excluded (19.11.1998) by 1998 c. 46, s. 115, Sch. 7 para. 5 (with s. 126(3)-(11))
- S. 14 excluded (28.7.2000) by 2000 c. 26, s. 122(11)

VALID FROM 25/04/2013

[^{F1}14A Power to include sunset and review provisions in subordinate legislation

- (1) This section applies where an Act confers a power or a duty on a person to make subordinate legislation except to the extent that—
- the power or duty is exercisable by the Scottish Ministers, or
 - the power or duty is exercisable by any other person within devolved competence (within the meaning of the Scotland Act 1998).
- (2) The subordinate legislation may include—
- provision requiring the person to review the effectiveness of the legislation within a specified period or at the end of a specified period;
 - provision for the legislation to cease to have effect at the end of a specified day or a specified period;
 - if the power or duty is being exercised to amend other subordinate legislation, provision of the kind mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) in relation to that other legislation.
- (3) The provision that may be made by virtue of subsection (2)(a) includes provision requiring the person to consider whether the objectives which it was the purpose of the legislation to achieve remain appropriate and, if so, whether they could be achieved in another way.
- (4) Subordinate legislation including provision of a kind mentioned in subsection (2) may make such provision generally or only in relation to specified provisions of the legislation or specified cases or circumstances.
- (5) Subordinate legislation including provision of a kind mentioned in subsection (2) may make transitional, consequential, incidental or supplementary provision or savings in connection with such provision.
- (6) In this section, “specified” means specified in the subordinate legislation.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 14A inserted (25.4.2013) by Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013 (c. 24), ss. 59(2), 103(1) (e)

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Repealing enactments

15 Repeal of repeal.

Where an Act repeals a repealing enactment, the repeal does not revive any enactment previously repealed unless words are added reviving it.

16 General savings.

(1) Without prejudice to section 15, where an Act repeals an enactment, the repeal does not, unless the contrary intention appears,—

- (a) revive anything not in force or existing at the time at which the repeal takes effect;
- (b) affect the previous operation of the enactment repealed or anything duly done or suffered under that enactment;
- (c) affect any right, privilege, obligation or liability acquired, accrued or incurred under that enactment;
- (d) affect any penalty, forfeiture or punishment incurred in respect of any offence committed against that enactment;
- (e) affect any investigation, legal proceeding or remedy in respect of any such right, privilege, obligation, liability, penalty, forfeiture or punishment;

and any such investigation, legal proceeding or remedy may be instituted, continued or enforced, and any such penalty, forfeiture or punishment may be imposed, as if the repealing Act had not been passed.

(2) This section applies to the expiry of a temporary enactment as if it were repealed by an Act.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C21** S. 16 excluded (E.W.) by [Mineral Workings Act 1985](#) (c. 12, SIF 86), **ss. 3(3)**, 6(2)
S. 16 excluded by [Agricultural Holdings Act 1986](#) (c. 5, SIF 2:3), s. 99, Sch. 13 paras. 3, **8**
S. 16 excluded (S.) (25.9.1991) by [Agricultural Holdings \(Scotland\) Act 1991](#) (c. 55, SIF 2:3), ss. 87, 89(2), **Sch. 12 para. 5**
- C22** S. 16 saved (E.W.) (1.12.1991) by [Water Industry Act 1991](#) (c. 56, SIF 130), **ss.140**, 223(2) (with ss. 82(3), 186(1), 222(1), Sch. 13 paras. 1, 2, Sch. 14 para. 6)
- C23** S. 16(1) applied (E.) (temp. from 27.11.2001 until 27.7.2002) by S.I. 2001/3576, **art. 3(2)**
S. 16(1) applied (27.11.2001) by S.I. 2001/3577, **art. 3(2)**
S. 16(1) applied (27.11.2001) by S.I. 2001/3578, **art. 3(2)**
- C24** S. 16(1) disappplied (W.) (1.9.2004) by [The Conduct of Members \(Model Code of Conduct\) \(Wales\) Order 2001](#) (S.I. 2001/2289), **art. 4** (as inserted by [The Conduct of Members \(Model Code of Conduct\) \(Wales\) \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2004](#) (S.I. 2004/1510), arts. 1(2), **3**)
- C25** S. 16(1) applied (with modifications) by [The Virgin Islands Constitution Order 2007](#) (S.I. 2007/1678), **s. 80(3)** (the amendment coming into force in accordance with s. 1(2) of the amending S.I.)
- C26** S. 16(1) applied (W.) (18.4.2008) by [The Local Authorities \(Model Code of Conduct\) \(Wales\) Order 2008](#) (S.I. 2008/788), **art. 4(3)**
- C27** S. 16(1) applied by [The Falkland Islands Constitution Order 2008](#) (S.I. 2008/2846), **Sch. ss. 54(3)**, **55(5)** (the application coming into force in accordance with arts. 1(3), 2(1) of the applying S.I.)
- C28** S. 16(1) applied (with modifications) by [The St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha Constitution Order 2009](#) (S.I. 2009/1751), **arts. 75(3)**, **152(3)**, **217(3)** (the amendments coming into force in accordance with art. 1(3) of the amending S.I.)

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- C29** S. 16(1) applied by The Pitcairn Constitution Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/244), arts. 2, 4, **Sch. 2 section 41(3)** (the amendment coming into force in accordance with arts. 1(2), 2 of the amending S.I.)
- C30** S. 16(1) applied (11.11.2010) by Constitutional Reform and Governance Act 2010 (c. 25), ss. 19, 52, **Sch. 2 para. 38; S.I. 2010/2703, art. 2(a)**
- C31** S. 16(1) modified (17.12.2010) by Terrorist Asset-Freezing etc. Act 2010 (c. 38), ss. 46(4), 55(1) (with s. 44)

17 Repeal and re-enactment.

- (1) Where an Act repeals a previous enactment and substitutes provisions for the enactment repealed, the repealed enactment remains in force until the substituted provisions come into force.
- (2) Where an Act repeals and re-enacts, with or without modification, a previous enactment then, unless the contrary intention appears,—
- (a) any reference in any other enactment to the enactment so repealed shall be construed as a reference to the provision re-enacted;
- (b) in so far as any subordinate legislation made or other thing done under the enactment so repealed, or having effect as if so made or done, could have been made or done under the provision re-enacted, it shall have effect as if made or done under that provision.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C32** S. 17 saved (E.W.) (1.12.1991) by Water Industry Act 1991 (c. 56, SIF 130), ss. 140, 223(2)
- C33** S. 17 excluded (S.) (1.7.2005) by The Cereal Seed (Scotland) Regulations 2005 (S.S.I. 2005/328), **reg. 28(2)**
S. 17 excluded (S.) (1.7.2005) by The Fodder Plant Seed (Scotland) Regulations 2005 (S.S.I. 2005/329), **reg. 28(2)**
S. 17 excluded (W.) (18.11.2005) by The Vegetable Seed (Wales) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3035), **reg. 32(2)**
S. 17 excluded (W.) (18.11.2005) by The Cereal Seed (Wales) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3036), **reg. 32(2)**
S. 17 excluded (W.) (18.11.2005) by The Beet Seed (Wales) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3037), **reg. 29(2)**
- C34** S. 17 excluded (S.) (20.4.2010) by The Beet Seed (Scotland) Regulations 2010 (S.S.I. 2010/67), regs. 1(1), **25(2)** (which amending S.S.I. was revoked by S.S.I. 2010/148, reg. 25(1)) and s. 17 excluded (S.) (20.4.2010) by The Beet Seed (Scotland) (No. 2) Regulations 2010 (S.S.I. 2010/148), regs. 1(2), **25(3)**
- C35** S. 17(2) excluded (22.8.1996) by 1996 c. 16, ss. 103, 104(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. I para. 1(6)(7)**
S. 17(2) excluded (E.W.S.) (22.8.1996) by 1996 c. 17, ss. 44, 46, **Sch. 2 Pt. I paras. 1-5** (with s. 38)
S. 17(2) excluded (E.W.S.) (22.8.1996) by 1996 c. 18, ss. 241, 243, **Sch. 2 Pt. I paras. 1-5** (with ss. 191-195, 202)
S. 17(2) excluded (21.7.1997) by 1997 c. 22, s. 27, **Sch. 2 paras. 1-5; S.I. 1997/1672, art. 2**
S. 17(2) excluded (E.W.) (19.6.1997) by 1997 c. 25, ss. 73(1), 74(1), **Sch. 4 Pt. I para. 1(6)**
S. 17(2) excluded (E.W.) (11.9.1998) by 1998 c. 18, ss. 54(2), 55(2), **Sch. 4 para. 6**
S. 17(2) excluded (E.W.) (25.8.2000) by 2000 c. 6, ss. 165(3), 168(1), **Sch. 11 Pt. I para. 1(5)**
S. 17(2) excluded (22.3.2001 with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the excluding Act) by 2001 c. 2, s. 579, **Sch. 3 Pt. I para. 6**
S. 17(2) excluded (24.10.2002) by 2002 c. 24, ss. 14, 18(2), **Sch. 2 para. 5**
S. 17(2) excluded (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1)(a)(b) of the excluding Act) by The Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, **Sch. 7 para. 6** (subject to Sch. 7)

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- S. 17(2) excluded (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1)(a)(b) of the excluding Act) by [The Income Tax \(Trading and other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), s. 883, Sch. 2 para. 6\(1\)](#)
- S. 17(2) excluded (8.2.2007) by [The Wireless Telegraphy Act 2006 \(c. 36\), ss. 124, 126, Sch. 8 para. 5](#)
- S. 17(2) excluded (1.3.2007) by [The National Health Service \(Consequential Provisions\) Act 2006 \(c. 43\), ss. 4, 8\(2\), Sch. 2 para. 1\(8\) \(with Sch. 3 Pt. 1\)](#)
- S. 17(2) excluded (1.4.2007) by [The Parliamentary Costs Act 2006 \(c. 37\), ss. 17\(7\), 19, Sch. 2 para. 6](#)
- C36** S. 17(2) excluded (E.W.) (14.3.2012) by [Charities Act 2011 \(c. 25\), ss. 354, 355, Sch. 8 para. 5 \(with s. 20\(2\)\)](#)
- C37** S. 17(2) excluded (17.7.2012) by [Finance Act 2012 \(c. 14\), ss. 147, 177, Sch. 17 para. 36\(8\), Sch. 19 para. 2\(8\)](#)
- C38** S. 17(2)(a) excluded by [Insurance Companies Act 1982 \(c. 50, SIF 67\), s. 99\(1\), Sch. 4 para. 17](#)
- C39** S. 17(2)(b) excluded (24.7.2002) by [2002 c. 23, s. 20\(4\)](#)

Miscellaneous

18 Duplicated offences.

Where an act or omission constitutes an offence under two or more Acts, or both under an Act and at common law, the offender shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be liable to be prosecuted and punished under either or any of those Acts or at common law, but shall not be liable to be punished more than once for the same offence.

19 Citation of other Acts.

- (1) Where an Act cites another Act by year, statute, session or chapter, or a section or other portion of another Act by number or letter, the reference shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be read as referring—
 - (a) in the case of Acts included in any revised edition of the statutes printed by authority, to that edition;
 - (b) in the case of Acts not so included but included in the edition prepared under the direction of the Record Commission, to that edition;
 - (c) in any other case, to the Acts printed by the Queen's Printer, or under the superintendence or authority of Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- (2) An Act may continue to be cited by the short title authorised by any enactment notwithstanding the repeal of that enactment.

20 References to other enactments.

- (1) Where an Act describes or cites a portion of an enactment by referring to words, sections or other parts from or to which (or from and to which) the portion extends, the portion described or cited includes the words, sections or other parts referred to unless the contrary intention appears.
- (2) Where an Act refers to an enactment, the reference, unless the contrary intention appears, is a reference to that enactment as amended, and includes a reference thereto as extended or applied, by or under any other enactment, including any other provision of that Act.

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** S. 20(2) applied (5.6.2003) by [The Immigration \(Jersey\) Order 1993 \(S.I. 1993/1797\)](#), art. 4(1) (as amended by [The Immigration and Asylum Act 1999 \(Jersey\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1252\)](#), [art. 3\(a\)](#))
- C41** S. 20(2) excluded (8.7.2003) by [National Minimum Wage \(Enforcement Notices\) Act 2003 \(c. 8\)](#), [s. 2\(2\)\(4\)](#)

[^{F2}20A References to [^{F3}EU instruments]

Where an Act passed after the commencement of this section refers to a [^{F4}EU instrument] that has been amended, extended or applied by another such instrument, the reference, unless the contrary intention appears, is a reference to that instrument as so amended, extended or applied.]

Textual Amendments

- F2** S. 20A inserted (8.1.2007) by [Legislative and Regulatory Reform Act 2006 \(c. 51\)](#), [ss. 25\(1\)](#), 33
- F3** Words in s. 20A heading substituted (1.12.2009) by [European Union \(Amendment\) Act 2008 \(c. 7\)](#), [ss. 3, 8](#), [Sch. Pt. 2](#); [S.I. 2009/3143](#), [art. 2](#)
- F4** Words in s. 20A substituted (1.12.2009) by [European Union \(Amendment\) Act 2008 \(c. 7\)](#), [ss. 3, 8](#), [Sch. Pt. 2](#); [S.I. 2009/3143](#), [art. 2](#)

Supplementary

21 Interpretation etc.

- (1) In this Act “Act” includes a local and personal or private Act; and “subordinate legislation” means Orders in Council, orders, rules, regulations, schemes, warrants, byelaws and other instruments made or to be made under any Act.
- (2) This Act binds the Crown.

22 Application to Acts and Measures.

- (1) This Act applies to itself, to any Act passed after the commencement of this Act [^{F5}(subject, in the case of section 20A, to the provision made in that section)] and, to the extent specified in Part I of Schedule 2, to Acts passed before the commencement of this Act.
- (2) In any of the foregoing provisions of this Act a reference to an Act is a reference to an Act to which that provision applies; but this does not affect the generality of references to enactments or of the references in section 19(1) to other Acts.
- (3) This Act applies to Measures of the General Synod of the Church of England (and, so far as it relates to Acts passed before the commencement of this Act, to Measures of the Church Assembly passed after 28th May 1925) as it applies to Acts.

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Textual Amendments

- F5** Words in s. 22(1) inserted (8.1.2007) by [Legislative and Regulatory Reform Act 2006 \(c. 51\)](#), **ss. 25(2), 33**

23 Application to other instruments.

- (1) The provisions of this Act, except sections 1 to 3 and 4(b), apply, so far as applicable and unless the contrary intention appears, to subordinate legislation made after the commencement of this Act and, to the extent specified in Part II of Schedule 2, to subordinate legislation made before the commencement of this Act, as they apply to Acts.
- (2) In the application of this Act to Acts passed or subordinate legislation made after the commencement of this Act, all references to an enactment include an enactment comprised in subordinate legislation whenever made, and references to the passing or repeal of an enactment are to be construed accordingly.
- (3) Sections 9 and 19(1) also apply to deeds and other instruments and documents as they apply to Acts and subordinate legislation; and in the application of section 17(2)(a) to Acts passed or subordinate legislation made after the commencement of this Act, the reference to any other enactment includes any deed or other instrument or document.
- (4) Subsections (1) and (2) of this section do not apply to Orders in Council made under section 5 of the ^{M2}Statutory Instruments Act 1946, section 1(3) of the ^{M3}Northern Ireland (Temporary Provisions) Act 1972 or Schedule 1 to the ^{M4}Northern Ireland Act 1974.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C42** S. 23(1)(2) excluded by [Northern Ireland Act 1982 \(c. 38, SIF 29:3\)](#), s. 6, **Sch. 2 para. 7(2)**
- C43** S. 23(3) excluded by [Companies Act 1989 \(c. 40, SIF 27\)](#), **s. 144(6)**
S. 23(3) excluded (6.4.2008 for specified purposes and otherwise 1.10.2009) by [Companies Act 2006 \(c. 46\)](#), **ss. 1160(4), 1300(2)**; [S.I. 2007/3495](#), **art. 3(4)** (subject to art. 6, Sch. 1); [S.I. 2008/2860](#), **art. 3(u)** (with arts. 5, 7, 8, Sch. 2 (as amended by [S.I. 2009/1802](#), art. 18, Sch. 2 and [S.I. 2009/2476](#), reg. 2(3)))

Marginal Citations

- M2** 1946 c. 36.
M3 1972 c. 22.
M4 1974 c. 28.

[^{F6}23A Acts of the Scottish Parliament etc.

- (1) This Act applies in relation to an Act of the Scottish Parliament and an instrument made under such an Act only to the extent provided in this section.
- (2) Except as provided in subsection (3) below, sections 15 to 18 apply to—
 - (a) an Act of the Scottish Parliament as they apply to an Act,
 - (b) an instrument made under an Act of the Scottish Parliament as they apply to subordinate legislation.

Status: Point in time view as at 16/01/2012. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.
Changes to legislation: Interpretation Act 1978 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 25 March 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- (3) In the application of those sections to an Act and to subordinate legislation—
 - (a) references to an enactment include an enactment comprised in, or in an instrument made under, an Act of the Scottish Parliament, and
 - (b) the reference in section 17(2)(b) to subordinate legislation includes an instrument made under an Act of the Scottish Parliament.
- (4) In the application of section 20 to an Act and to subordinate legislation, references to an enactment include an enactment comprised in, or in an instrument made under, an Act of the Scottish Parliament.]

Textual Amendments

F6 S. 23A and sidenote inserted (1.7.1999) by 1998 c. 46, s. 125, **Sch. 8 para. 16(2)** (with s. 126(3)-(11)); S.I. 1998/3178, **art. 2**

[^{F7}23B Measures and Acts of the National Assembly for Wales etc.

- (1) Subject as follows, the provisions of this Act—
 - (a) apply to a Measure or Act of the National Assembly for Wales as they apply to an Act, and
 - (b) apply to an instrument made under a Measure or Act of the National Assembly for Wales as they apply to other subordinate legislation.
- (2) Sections 1 to 3 do not apply to a Measure or Act of the National Assembly for Wales.
- (3) In this Act references to an enactment include an enactment comprised in, or in an instrument made under, a Measure or Act of the National Assembly for Wales.
- (4) In the application of this Act to a Measure or Act of the National Assembly for Wales, references to the passing of an Act or an enactment are to be read as references to the enactment of the Measure or Act.
- (5) Section 4(b) does not apply to a Measure of the National Assembly for Wales; but where such a Measure makes no provision for the coming into force of a provision contained in it, that provision comes into force at the beginning of the day on which the Measure is approved by Her Majesty in Council.]

Textual Amendments

F7 S. 23B inserted by **Government of Wales Act 2006 (c. 32)**, s. 160(1), **Sch. 10 para. 11** (with **Sch. 11 para. 22**), the amending provision coming into force immediately after "the 2007 election" (held on 3.5.2007) subject to s. 161(4)(5) of the amending Act, which provides for certain provisions to come into force for specified purposes at the end of "the initial period" (which ended with the first appointment of a First Minister on 25.5.2007) - see **ss. 46, 161(1)(4)(5)** of the amending Act

24 Application to Northern Ireland.

- (1) This Act extends to Northern Ireland so far as it applies to Acts or subordinate legislation which so extend.

Status: Point in time view as at 16/01/2012. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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- (2) In the application of this Act to Acts passed or subordinate legislation made after the commencement of this Act, all references to an enactment include an enactment comprised in Northern Ireland legislation whenever passed or made; and in relation to such legislation references to the passing or repeal of an enactment include the making or revocation of an Order in Council.
- (3) In the application of section 14 to Acts passed after the commencement of this Act which extend to Northern Ireland, “statutory instrument” includes statutory rule for the purposes of the [^{F8M5}Statutory Rules (Northern Ireland) Order 1979].
- [^{F9}(3A) Section 20A applies to Northern Ireland legislation as it applies to Acts.]
- (4) The following definitions contained in Schedule 1, namely those of—
^{F10}
 The Communities and related expressions;
 The Corporation Tax Acts;
 [^{F11}EEA agreement and EEA state;]
 The Income Tax Acts;
 The Tax Acts,
 apply, unless the contrary intention appears, to Northern Ireland legislation as they apply to Acts.
- (5) In this section “Northern Ireland legislation” means—
- (a) Acts of the Parliament of Ireland;
 - (b) Acts of the Parliament of Northern Ireland;
 - (c) Orders in Council under section 1(3) of the ^{M6}Northern Ireland (Temporary Provisions) Act 1972;
 - [^{F12}(d) Measures of the Northern Ireland Assembly established under section 1 of the ^{M7}Northern Ireland Assembly Act 1973;
 - (e) Orders in Council under Schedule 1 to the ^{M8}Northern Ireland Act 1974;
 - (f) Acts of the Northern Ireland Assembly; and
 - (g) Orders in Council under section 85 of the Northern Ireland Act 1998.]

Textual Amendments

- F8** Words substituted by S.I. 1979/1573 (N.I. 12), **Sch. 4 para. 25**
- F9** S. 24(3A) inserted (8.1.2007) by Legislative and Regulatory Reform Act 2006 (c. 51), **ss. 25(3), 33**
- F10** Words repealed by British Nationality Act 1981 (c. 61, SIF 87), s. 52(8), **Sch. 9**
- F11** Words in s. 24(4) inserted (8.1.2007) by Legislative and Regulatory Reform Act 2006 (c. 51), **ss. 26(2), 33**
- F12** S. 24(5)(d)-(g) substituted for s. 24(5)(d)(e) (2.12.1999) by 1998 c. 47, s. 99, **Sch. 13 para. 3** (with s. 95); S.I. 1999/3209, art. 2, **Sch.**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C44** S. 24 extended by Northern Ireland Act 1982 (c. 38, SIF 29:3), s. 6, **Sch. 2 para. 7(2)**

Marginal Citations

- M5** S.I. 1979/1573 (N.I. 12).
M6 1972 c. 22.
M7 1973 c.17.

Status: Point in time view as at 16/01/2012. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.
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M8 1974 c.28.

25 Repeals and savings.

- ^{X1}(1) The enactments described in Schedule 3 are repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.
- (2) Without prejudice to section 17(2)(a), a reference to the ^{M9}Interpretation Act 1889, to any provision of that Act or to any other enactment repealed by this Act, whether occurring in another Act, in subordinate legislation, in Northern Ireland legislation or in any deed or other instrument or document, shall be construed as referring to this Act, or to the corresponding provision of this Act, as it applies to Acts passed at the time of the reference.
- (3) The provisions of this Act relating to Acts passed after any particular time do not affect the construction of Acts passed before that time, though continued or amended by Acts passed thereafter.

Editorial Information

- X1** The text of s. 25(1), Sch. 3 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any repeals or amendments which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991

Marginal Citations

- M9** 1889 c. 63.

26 Commencement.

This Act shall come into force on 1st January 1979.

27 Short title.

This Act may be cited as the Interpretation Act 1978.

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SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE 1

Section 5.

WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS DEFINED

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C45 Sch. 1 excluded in part (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the excluding Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), s. 721\(6\)\(b\)](#) (subject to [Sch. 7](#))

Note: The years or dates which follow certain entries in this Schedule are relevant for the purposes of paragraph 4 of Schedule 2 (application to existing enactments).

Definitions

[^{F13}“Act” means an Act of Parliament.]

“Associated state” means a territory maintaining a status of association with the United Kingdom in accordance with the ^{M10}West Indies Act 1967. [16th February 1967]

“Bank of England” means, as the context requires, the Governor and Company of the Bank of England or the bank of the Governor and Company of the Bank of England.

“Bank of Ireland” means, as the context requires, the Governor and Company of the Bank of Ireland or the bank of the Governor and Company of the Bank of Ireland.

“British Islands” means the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man. [1889]

[^{F14}“British overseas territory” has the same meaning as in the British Nationality Act 1981;]

“British possession” means any part of Her Majesty’s dominions outside the United Kingdom; and where parts of such dominions are under both a central and a local legislature, all parts under the central legislature are deemed, for the purposes of this definition, to be one British possession. [1889]

^{F15}

“Building regulations”, in relation to England and Wales, [^{F16}has the meaning given by section 122 of the Building Act 1984]

“Central funds”, in an enactment providing in relation to England and Wales for the payment of costs out of central funds, means money provided by Parliament.

[^{F17}“Charity Commission” means the Charity Commission for England and Wales established by section 1A of the Charities Act 1993.]

“Church Commissioners” means the Commissioners constituted by the ^{M11}Church Commissioners Measure 1947.

[^{F18}“Civil partnership” means a civil partnership which exists under or by virtue of the Civil Partnership Act 2004 (and any reference to a civil partner is to be read accordingly).]

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“Colonial legislature”, and “legislature” in relation to a British possession, mean the authority, other than the Parliament of the United Kingdom or Her Majesty in Council, competent to make laws for the possession. [1889]

“Colony” means any part of Her Majesty’s dominions outside the British Islands except—

- (a) countries having fully responsible status within the Commonwealth;
- (b) territories for whose external relations a country other than the United Kingdom is responsible;
- (c) associated states:

and where parts of such dominions are under both a central and a local legislature, all parts under the central legislature are deemed for the purposes of this definition to be one colony. [1889]

“Commencement”, in relation to an Act or enactment, means the time when the Act or enactment comes into force.

“Committed for trial” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, committed in custody or on bail by a magistrates’ court pursuant to [^{F19}section 6 of the Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980], or by any judge or other authority having power to do so, with a view to trial before a judge and jury; [1889]
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, committed in custody or on bail by a magistrates’ court pursuant to [^{F20}Article 37 of the Magistrates’ Courts (Northern Ireland) Order 1981], or by a court, judge, resident magistrate ^{F21}. . . or other authority having power to do so, with a view to trial on indictment. [1st January 1979]

[^{F22}“The EU” or “the EU Treaties”] and other expressions defined by section 1 of and Schedule 1 to the ^{M12}European Communities Act 1972 have the meanings prescribed by that Act.

“Comptroller and Auditor General” means the Comptroller-General of the receipt and issue of Her Majesty’s Exchequer and Auditor-General of Public Accounts appointed in pursuance of the ^{M13}Exchequer and Audit Departments Act 1866.

“Consular officer” has the meaning assigned by Article 1 of the Vienna Convention set out in Schedule 1 to the ^{M14}Consular Relations Act 1968.

[^{F23} “The Corporation Tax Acts” means the enactments relating to the taxation of the income and chargeable gains of companies and of company distributions (including provisions relating to income tax);]

“County court” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, a court held for a district under [^{F24}the County Courts Act 1984]; [1846]
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, a court held for a division under the County Courts [^{F25}(Northern Ireland) Order 1980]. [1889]

“Court of Appeal” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, Her Majesty’s Court of Appeal in England;
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, Her Majesty’s Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland.

[^{F26}“Court of Judicature” means the Court of Judicature of Northern Ireland.]

“Court of summary jurisdiction”, “summary conviction” and “Summary Jurisdiction Acts”, in relation to Northern Ireland, have the same meanings as in Measures of the Northern Ireland Assembly and Acts of the Parliament of Northern Ireland.

“Crown Court” means—

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- (a) in relation to England and Wales, the Crown Court constituted by section 4 of the ^{M15}Crown Courts Act 1971;
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, the Crown Court constituted by section 4 of the ^{M16}Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978.

“Crown Estate Commissioners” means the Commissioners referred to in section 1 of the ^{M17}Crown Estate Act 1961.

[^{F27}“EEA agreement” means the agreement on the European Economic Area signed at Oporto on 2nd May 1992, together with the Protocol adjusting that Agreement signed at Brussels on 17th March 1993, as modified or supplemented from time to time. [The date of the coming into force of this paragraph.]

“EEA state”, in relation to any time, means—

- (a) a state which at that time is a member State; or
- (b) any other state which at that time is a party to the EEA agreement. [The date of the coming into force of this paragraph.]

[^{F28}“Enactment” does not include an enactment comprised in, or in an instrument made under, an Act of the Scottish Parliament.]

“England” means, subject to any alteration of boundaries under Part IV of the ^{M18}Local Government Act 1972, the area consisting of the counties established by section 1 of that Act, Greater London and the Isles of Scilly. [1st April 1974].

“Financial year” means, in relation to matters relating to the Consolidated Fund, the National Loans Fund, or moneys provided by Parliament, or to the Exchequer or to central taxes or finance, the twelve months ending with 31st March. [1889]

“Governor-General” includes any person who for the time being has the powers of the Governor-General, and “Governor”, in relation to any British possession, includes the officer for the time being administering the government of that possession. [1889]

[^{F29}“Her Majesty’s Revenue and Customs” has the meaning given by section 4 of the Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005.]

“High Court” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, Her Majesty’s High Court of Justice in England;
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, Her Majesty’s High Court of Justice in Northern Ireland.

[^{F30}“The Immigration Acts” has the meaning given by [^{F31}section 61 of the UK Borders Act 2007].]

“The Income Tax Acts” means all enactments relating to income tax, including any provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts which relate to income tax.

“Land” includes building and other structures, land covered with water, and any estate, interest, easement, servitude or right in or over land. [1st January 1979].

“Lands Clauses Acts” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, the ^{M19}Lands Clauses Consolidation Act 1845 and the ^{M20}Lands Clauses Consolidation Acts Amendment Act 1860, and any Acts for the time being in force amending those Acts; [1889]
- (b) in relation to Scotland, the ^{M21}Lands Clauses Consolidation (Scotland) Act 1845 and the ^{M22}Lands Clauses Consolidation Acts Amendment Act 1860, and any Acts for the time being in force amending those Acts; [1889]
- (c) in relation to Northern Ireland, the enactments defined as such by section 46(1) of the ^{M23}Interpretation Act Northern Ireland) 1954. [1889]

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“Local land charges register”, in relation to England and Wales, means a register kept pursuant to section 3 of the ^{M24}Local Land Charges Act 1975, and “the appropriate local land charges register” has the meaning assigned by section 4 of that Act.

[^{F32}“Local policing body” has the meaning given by section 101(1) of the Police Act 1996.]

“London borough” means a borough described in Schedule 1 to the ^{M25}London Government Act 1963, “inner London borough” means one of the boroughs so described and numbered from 1 to 12 and “outer London borough” means one of the boroughs so described and numbered from 13 to 32, subject (in each case) to any alterations made under Part IV of the ^{M26}Local Government Act 1972 [^{F33}, Part 2 of the Local Government Act 1992 or Part 1 of the Local Government and Public Involvement in Health Act 2007].

“Lord Chancellor” means the Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain.

“Magistrates’ court” has the meaning assigned to it—

(a) in relation to England and Wales, by [^{F34}section 148 of the Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980];

(b) in relation to Northern Ireland, by [^{F35}Article 2(2) of the Magistrates’ Courts (Northern Ireland) Order 1981].

“Month” means calendar month. [1850]

“National Debt Commissioners” means the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.

“Northern Ireland legislation” has the meaning assigned by section 24(5) of this Act. [1st January 1979]

“Oath” and “affidavit” include affirmation and declaration, and “swear” includes affirm and declare.

[^{F36}“Officer of a provider of probation services” in relation to England and Wales, has the meaning given by section 9(1) of the Offender Management Act 2007;” and]

[^{F37}“Officer of Revenue and Customs” has the meaning given by section 2(1) of the Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005.]

“Ordnance Map” means a map made under powers conferred by the ^{M27}Ordnance Survey Act 1841 or the ^{M28}Boundary Survey (Ireland) Act 1854.

“Parliamentary Election” means the election of a Member to serve in Parliament for a constituency. [1889]

[^{F38}“PAYE income” has the meaning given by section 683 of the Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003.

“PAYE regulations” means regulations under section 684 of that Act.]

“Person” includes a body of persons corporate or unincorporate. [1889]

“Police area” ^{F39} . . . and other expressions relating to the police have the meaning or effect described—

(a) in relation to England and Wales, by [^{F40}section 101(1) of the Police Act 1996];

(b) in relation to Scotland, by sections 50 and 51(4) of the ^{M29}Police (Scotland) Act 1967.

[^{F41}“Police authority”, in relation to Scotland, has the meaning or effect described by sections 50 and 51(4) of the Police (Scotland) Act 1967.]

[^{F42}“Police Service of Northern Ireland” and “Police Service of Northern Ireland Reserve” have the same meaning as in the Police (Northern Ireland) Act 2000;]

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“The Privy Council” means the Lords and others of Her Majesty’s Most Honourable Privy Council.

[^{F43}“Provider of probation services”, in relation to England and Wales, has the meaning given by section 3(6) of the Offender Management Act 2007;”.]

[^{F44}“Registered” in relation to nurses and midwives, means registered in the register maintained under article 5 of the [^{F45}Nursing and Midwifery Order 2001] by virtue of qualifications in nursing or midwifery, as the case may be.]

[^{F46}“Registered medical practitioner” means a fully registered person within the meaning of the Medical Act 1983 who holds a licence to practise under that Act.]

[^{F47}“Registered provider of social housing” and “private registered provider of social housing” have the meanings given by section 80 of the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 (and “non-profit” and “profit-making” in connection with a registered provider are to be read in accordance with section 115 of that Act).]

“Rules of Court” in relation to any court means rules made by the authority having power to make rules or orders regulating the practice and procedure of that court, and in Scotland includes Acts of Adjournal and Acts of Sederunt; and the power of the authority to make rules of court (as above defined) includes power to make such rules for the purpose of any Act which directs or authorises anything to be done by rules of court. [1889]

“Secretary of State” means one of Her Majesty’s Principal Secretaries of State.

[^{F48}“Senior Courts” means the Senior Courts of England and Wales.]

[^{F49}“Sent for trial” means, in relation to England and Wales, sent by a magistrates’ court to the Crown Court for trial pursuant to section 51 or 51A of the Crime and Disorder Act 1998.]

[^{F50}“Sewerage undertaker”, in relation to England and Wales, shall be construed in accordance with section 6 of the Water Industry Act 1991].

“Sheriff”, in relation to Scotland, includes sheriff principal. [1889]

[^{F51}“The standard scale”, with reference to a fine or penalty for an offence triable only summarily,—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, has the meaning given by section 37 of the ^{M30}Criminal Justice Act 1982;
- (b) in relation to Scotland, has the meaning given by section 225(1) of the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995];
- (c) in relation to Northern Ireland, has the meaning given by Article 5 of the ^{M31}Fines and Penalties (Northern Ireland) Order 1984.

“Statutory declaration” means a declaration made by virtue of the ^{M32}Statutory Declarations Act 1835.

[^{F52}“Statutory maximum”, with reference to a fine or penalty on summary conviction for an offence,—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, means the prescribed sum within the meaning of section 32 of the ^{M33}Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980;
- (b) in relation to Scotland, means the prescribed sum within the meaning of section 225(8) of the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995]; and
- (c) in relation to Northern Ireland, means the prescribed sum within the meaning of Article 4 of the Fines and Penalties (Northern Ireland) Order 1984.

[^{F53}“Supreme Court” means the Supreme Court of the United Kingdom.]

[^{F54}“The Tax Acts” means the Income Tax Acts and the Corporation Tax Acts.]

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“The Treasury” means the Commissioners of Her Majesty’s Treasury.

[^{F55}“Trust of land” and “trustees of land”, in relation to England and Wales, have the same meanings as in the Trusts of Land and Appointment of Trustees Act 1996.]

“United Kingdom” means Great Britain and Northern Ireland. [12th April 1927]

[^{F56}“Wales” means the combined area of the counties which were created by section 20 of the ^{M34}Local Government Act 1972, as originally enacted, but subject to any alteration made under section 73 of that Act (consequential alteration of boundary following alteration of watercourse).]

[^{F57}“Water undertaker”, in relation to England and Wales, shall be construed in accordance with section 6 of the Water Industry Act 1991].

“Writing” includes typing, printing, lithography, photography and other modes of representing or reproducing words in a visible form, and expressions referring to writing are construed accordingly.

Textual Amendments

- F13** In Sch. 1 definition of "Act" inserted (1.7.1999) by 1998 c. 46, s. 125, **Sch. 8 para. 16(3)** (with s. 126(3)-(11)); S.I. 1998/3178, **art. 2**
- F14** Sch. 1: definition of "British overseas territory" inserted (26.2.2002) by 2002 c. 8, s. 1(3)
- F15** Entry repealed by [British Nationality Act 1981](#) (c. 61, SIF 87), s. 52(8), **Sch. 9**
- F16** Words substituted by [Building Act 1984](#) (c. 55, SIF 15), s. 133(1), **Sch. 6 para. 19**
- F17** In Sch. 1 definition of "Charity Commission" substituted (27.2.2007) for definition of "Charity Commissioners" by [Charities Act 2006](#) (c. 50), ss. 75(1), 79(2), **Sch. 8 para. 61**; S.I. 2007/309, **art. 2**, **Sch.** (subject to transitional provisions in arts. 4-13)
- F18** In Sch. 1 definition of "civil partnership" inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004](#) (c. 33), ss. 261(1), 263(10), **Sch. 27 para. 59**; S.I. 2005/3175, **art. 2(2)**
- F19** Words substituted by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1980](#) (c. 43, SIF 82), s. 154, **Sch. 7 para. 169(a)**
- F20** Words substituted by S.I. 1981/1675 (N.I. 26), s. 170(2), **Sch. 6 para. 56(a)**
- F21** In Sch. 1 in paragraph (b) of definition of "committed for trial" words repealed (1.4.2005) by [Justice \(Northern Ireland\) Act 2002](#) (c. 26), ss. 86, 87, Sch. 13; S.R. 2005/109, **art. 2**, Sch.
- F22** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (1.12.2009) by [European Union \(Amendment\) Act 2008](#) (c. 7), s. 8(1), **Sch. Pt. 2**; S.I. 2009/3143, **art. 2**
- F23** Definition substituted by [Finance Act 1987](#) (c. 16, SIF 63:1), ss. 2(8), 71, **Sch. 15 para. 12**
- F24** Words substituted by [County Courts Act 1984](#) (c. 28, SIF 34), s. 148(1), **Sch. 2 Pt. V para. 68**
- F25** Words substituted by S.I. 1980/397 (N.I. 3), **Sch. 1 Pt. II**
- F26** In Sch. 1 definition of "Court of Judicature" inserted (1.10.2009) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005](#) (c. 4), ss. 59(5), 148(1), **Sch. 11 para. 24(b)**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2**
- F27** In Sch.1 definitions of "EEA agreement" and "EEA state" inserted (8.1.2007) by [Legislative and Regulatory Reform Act 2006](#) (c. 51), ss. 26(1), 33
- F28** In Sch. 1 definition of "enactment" inserted (1.7.1999) by 1998 c. 46, s. 125, **Sch. 8 para. 16(3)** (with s. 126(3)-(11)); S.I. 1998/3178, **art. 2**
- F29** In Sch. 1 definition of "Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs" inserted (7.4.2005 at 5.45 p.m.) by [Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005](#) (c. 11), ss. 4(3), 53; S.I. 2005/1126, **art. 2**
- F30** In Sch. 1 definition of "the immigration acts" inserted (30.3.2006) by [Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006](#) (c. 13), s. 64(4)
- F31** Sch. 1: words in definition of "The Immigration Acts" substituted (30.10.2007) by [UK Borders Act 2007](#) (c. 30), ss. 59(2), **61(4)**
- F32** Sch. 1: definition inserted (16.1.2012) by [Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011](#) (c. 13), ss. 97(2), 157(1); S.I. 2011/3019, **art. 3**, Sch. 1

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- F33** Sch. 1: words in definition of "London borough" substituted (1.11.2007 with application as mentioned in art. 1(1) of the commencing S.I.) by Local Government and Public Involvement in Health Act 2007 (c. 28), ss. 22, 245, **Sch. 1 para. 14**; S.I. 2007/3136, **art. 2** (subject to art. 3)
- F34** Words substituted by Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (c. 43, SIF 82), s. 154, **Sch. 7 para. 169(b)**
- F35** Words substituted by S.I. 1981/1675 (N.I. 26), s. 170(2), **Sch. 6 para. 56(b)**
- F36** Sch. 1: definition of "Officer of a provider of probation services" inserted (1.4.2008) by Offender Management Act 2007 (c. 21), ss. 39, 41(1), **Sch. 3 para. 2**; S.I. 2008/504, **art. 3(k)(l)**
- F37** In Sch. 1 definition of "Officer of Revenue and Customs" inserted (7.4.2005 at 5.45 p.m.) by Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11), **ss. 2(7), 53**; S.I. 2005/1126, **art. 2**
- F38** In Sch. 1 definitions of "PAYE income" and "PAYE regulations" inserted (6.4.2003 with effect as mentioned in s. 723(1)(a)(b) of amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), ss. 722, 723, **Sch. 6 Pt. 2 para. 148** (subject to Sch. 7)
- F39** Sch. 1: words omitted (16.1.2012) by virtue of Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011 (c. 13), **ss. 97(4), 157(1)**; S.I. 2011/3019, **art. 3, Sch. 1**
- F40** In Sch. 1 in definition of "police area" words substituted (22.8.1996) by 1996 c. 16, ss. 103, 104(1), **Sch. 7 Pt. II para. 32**
- F41** Sch. 1: definition inserted (16.1.2012) by Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011 (c. 13), **ss. 97(5), 157(1)**; S.I. 2011/3019, **art. 3, Sch. 1**
- F42** Sch. 1: definitions of "Police Service of Northern Ireland" and "Police Service of Northern Ireland Reserve" inserted (4.11.2001) by 2000 c. 32, s. 74, **Sch. 6, para. 5**; S.R. 2001/396, art. 2, **Sch.**
- F43** Sch. 1: definition of "Provider of probation services" inserted (1.4.2008) by Offender Management Act 2007 (c. 21), ss. 39, 41(1), **Sch. 3 para. 2**; S.I. 2008/504, **art. 3(k)(l)**
- F44** Sch. 1: definition of "registered" substituted by S.I. 2002/253, art. 54, **Sch. 5 para. 7** (the amendment coming into force in accordance with art. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.)
- F45** Sch. 1: words in definition of "Registered" substituted (1.8.2004) by The Health Act 1999 (Consequential Amendments) (Nursing and Midwifery) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/1771), arts. 1(2), 3, **Sch. para. 7**
- F46** Sch. 1: definition of "registered medical practitioner" substituted by S.I. 2002/3135, art. 16(1), **Sch. 1 para. 10** (with transitional provisions in Sch. 2) (the amendment coming into force in accordance with art. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.)
- F47** Sch. 1: definition of "registered provider of social housing" inserted (1.4.2010) by Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 (c. 17), ss. 277, 325(1), **Sch. 9 para. 5**; S.I. 2010/862, arts. 1(2), **2** (subject to Sch.); and definition of "registered provider of social housing" and "private registered provider of social housing" immediately substituted (1.4.2010) for that definition by The Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 (Registration of Local Authorities) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/844), arts. 1(2), 6, **Sch. 2 para. 1**
- F48** In Sch. 1 definition of "Senior Courts" inserted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), ss. 59(5), 148(1), **Sch. 11 para. 24(b)**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2**
- F49** In Sch. 1 definition of "sent for trial" inserted (9.5.2005 for specified purposes, 18.6.2012 for specified purposes, 5.11.2012 for specified purposes, 28.5.2013 for specified purposes) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), ss. 41, 336(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 49(b)**; S.I. 2005/1267, **art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1 para. 1(1)(h)**; S.I. 2012/1320, **art. 4(1)(c)(2)(3)** (with art. 5) (see S.I. 2012/2574, art. 4(2) and S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4); S.I. 2012/2574, **art. 2(c)(2)(3)**, Sch. (with arts. 3, 4) (as amended (4.11.2012) by S.I. 2012/2761, art. 2) (with S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4); S.I. 2013/1103, **art. 2(1)(c)(2)(3)** (with arts. 3, 4)
- F50** Definition inserted (E.W.) by Water Act 1989 (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)-(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 25 para. 55(2), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 57(6), **58**
- F51** Definition inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1988 (c. 33, SIF 39:1), ss. 123(6), 170(1), Sch. 8 para. 16, **Sch. 15 para. 58(a)**
- F52** Definition inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1988 (c. 33, SIF 39:1), ss. 123(6), 170(1), Sch. 8 para. 16, **Sch. 15 para. 58(b)**
- F53** In Sch. 1 definition of "Supreme Court" substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), ss. 59(5), 148(1), **Sch. 11 para. 24(a)**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2**
- F54** Definition substituted by Finance Act 1987 (c. 16, SIF 63:1), ss. 2(8), 71, **Sch. 15 para. 12**
- F55** In Sch. 1 definitions of "trust of land" and "trustees of land" inserted (E.W.) (1.1.1997) by 1996 c. 47, s. 25(1), **Sch. 3 para. 16** (with ss. 24(2), 25(4)(5)); S.I. 1996/2974, **art. 2**

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- F56** Definition of "Wales" in Sch. 1 substituted (3.4.1995) by 1994 c. 19, s. 1(3), **Sch. 2 para. 9** (with ss. 54(5)(7), 55(5), Sch. 17 para. 22(1), 23(2)); S.I. 1995/852, art. 3, **Sch. 1**
- F57** Definition substituted by Water Act 1989 (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)-(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 25 para. 55(3), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 57(6), **58**

Marginal Citations

- M10** 1967 c. 4.
M11 1947 C.A.M. No. 2.
M12 1972 c. 68.
M13 1866 c. 39.
M14 1968 c. 18.
M15 1971 c. 23.
M16 1978 c. 23.
M17 1961 c. 55.
M18 1972 c. 70.
M19 1845 c. 18.
M20 1860 c. 106.
M21 1845 c. 19.
M22 1860 c. 106.
M23 1954 c. 33 (N.I.)
M24 1975 c. 76.
M25 1963 c. 33.
M26 1972 c. 70.
M27 1841 c. 30.
M28 1854 c. 17.
M29 1967 c. 77.
M30 1982 c. 48 (39:1).
M31 S.I. 1984/703 (N.I. 3).
M32 1835 c. 62.
M33 1980 c. 43 (82).
M34 1972 c. 70.

F58 . . .

Textual Amendments

- F58** Entry repealed (E.W.) (14.10.1991) by Children Act 1989 (c. 41, SIF 20), s. 108(6)(7), **Sch.15** (Sch. 14 paras. 1(1), 27(4)); S.I. 1991/828, **art. 3(2)**

F59

Textual Amendments

- F59** Entry repealed (E.W.) (14.10.1991) by Children Act 1989 (c. 41, SIF 20), **s. 108** (6)(7) (Sch. 14 paras. 1(1), 27(4)) Sch.15; S.I. 1991/828, **art. 3(2)**.

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Textual Amendments

F59 Entry repealed (E.W.) (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), [s. 108 \(6\)\(7\)](#) (Sch. 14 paras. 1(1), 27(4)) Sch.15; [S.I. 1991/828, art. 3\(2\)](#).

Construction of certain expressions relating to offences

In relation to England and Wales—

- (a) “indictable offence” means an offence which, if committed by an adult, is triable on indictment, whether it is exclusively so triable or triable either way;
- (b) “summary offence” means an offence which, if committed by an adult, is triable only summarily;
- (c) “offence triable either way” means an offence [^{F60}, other than an offence triable on indictment only by virtue of Part V of the Criminal Justice Act 1988] which, if committed by an adult, is triable either on indictment or summarily;

and the terms “indictable”, “summary” and “triable either way”, in their application to offences, are to be construed accordingly.

Textual Amendments

F60 Words inserted by [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), ss. 123(6), 170, Sch. 8 para. 16, [Sch. 15 para. 59](#)

In the above definitions references to the way or ways in which an offence is triable are to be construed without regard to the effect, if any, of [^{F61}section 22 of the Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980] on the mode of trial in a particular case.

Textual Amendments

F61 Words substituted by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 \(c. 43, SIF 82\)](#), s. 154, [Sch. 7 para. 169\(c\)](#)

Textual Amendments

F60 Words inserted by [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), ss. 123(6), 170, Sch. 8 para. 16, [Sch. 15 para. 59](#)

F61 Words substituted by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 \(c. 43, SIF 82\)](#), s. 154, [Sch. 7 para. 169\(c\)](#)

[^{F62} Construction of certain references to relationships

Textual Amendments

F62 Entry added (E.W.) by [Family Law Reform Act 1987 \(c. 42, SIF 49:7\)](#), s. 33(1)(2), Sch. 2 para. 73, [Sch. 3 paras. 1, 6](#)

In relation to England and Wales—

- (a) references (however expressed) to any relationship between two persons;

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- (b) references to a person whose father and mother were or were not married to each other at the time of his birth; and
- (c) references cognate with references falling within paragraph (b) above,
- shall be construed in accordance with section 1 of the Family Law Reform Act 1987. [The date of the coming into force of that section]]

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C46 Paragraph excluded by [Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 \(c. 1, SIF 63:1\)](#), **s. 831(4)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C46 Paragraph excluded by [Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 \(c. 1, SIF 63:1\)](#), **s. 831(4)**

VALID FROM 01/04/2013

[^{F63}Construction of certain expressions relating to the police: Scotland

Textual Amendments

F63 Words in Sch. 1 inserted (1.4.2013) by [The Police and Fire Reform \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(Consequential Provisions and Modifications\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/602\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 2 para. 15(3)**

In relation to Scotland—

- (a) references to a police force include references to the Police Service of Scotland;
- (b) references to a chief officer of police include references to the chief constable of the Police Service of Scotland;
- (c) “police authority” means the Scottish Police Authority;
- (d) the “police area” of the Police Service of Scotland is Scotland and references to a police force or police authority for any area include references to the Police Service of Scotland or, as the case may be, the Scottish Police Authority;
- (e) references to a constable or chief constable of, or appointed for, any area are to be construed as references to a constable or, as the case may be, the chief constable of, or appointed for, the Police Service of Scotland.]

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SCHEDULE 2

Sections 22, 23.

APPLICATION OF ACT TO EXISTING ENACTMENTS

PART I

ACTS

- 1 The following provisions of this Act apply to Acts whenever passed:—
 - Section 6(a) and (c) so far as applicable to enactments relating to offences punishable on indictment or on summary conviction
 - Section 9
 - Section 10
 - Section 11 so far as it relates to subordinate legislation made after the year 1889
 - Section 18
 - Section 19(2).

- 2 The following apply to Acts passed after the year 1850:—
 - Section 1
 - Section 2
 - Section 3
 - Section 6(a) and (c) so far as not applicable to such Acts by virtue of paragraph 1
 - Section 15
 - Section 17(1).

- 3 The following apply to Acts passed after the year 1889:—
 - Section 4
 - Section 7
 - Section 8
 - Section 12
 - Section 13
 - Section 14 so far as it relates to rules, regulations or byelaws
 - Section 16(1)
 - Section 17(2)(a)
 - Section 19(1)
 - Section 20(1).

- 4 (1) Subject to the following provisions of this paragraph—
 - (a) paragraphs of Schedule 1 at the end of which a year or date ^{F64} . . . is specified [^{F65}or described] apply, so far as applicable, to Acts passed on or after the date, or after the year, so specified [^{F65}or described]; and
 - (b) paragraphs of that Schedule at the end of which no year or date is specified [^{F65}or described] apply, so far as applicable, to Acts passed at any time.

(2) The definition of “British Islands”, in its application to Acts passed after the establishment of the Irish Free State but before the commencement of this Act, includes the Republic of Ireland.

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- (3) The definition of “colony”, in its application to an Act passed at any time before the commencement of this Act, includes—
- (a) any colony within the meaning of section 18(3) of the ^{M35}Interpretation Act 1889 which was excluded, but in relation only to Acts passed at a later time, by any enactment repealed by this Act;
 - (b) any country or territory which ceased after that time to be part of Her Majesty’s dominions but subject to a provision for the continuation of existing law as if it had not so ceased;
- and paragraph (b) of the definition does not apply.
- (4) The definition of “Lord Chancellor” does not apply to Acts passed before 1st October 1921 in which that expression was used in relation to Ireland only.
- (5) The definition of “person”, so far as it includes bodies corporate, applies to any provision of an Act whenever passed relating to an offence punishable on indictment or on summary conviction.
- (6) This paragraph applies to ^{F66}. . . the ^{M36}Water Act 1973 as if they were passed after 1st April 1974.

Textual Amendments

- F64** Words repealed by Family Law Reform Act 1987 (c. 42, SIF 49:7), s. 33(1)(2)(4), Sch. 2 para. 74, Sch. 3 paras. 1, 6, **Sch. 4**
- F65** Words inserted by Family Law Reform Act 1987 (c. 42, SIF 49:7), s. 33(1)(2), Sch. 2 para. 74, Sch. 3 paras. 1, 6
- F66** Words in Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 4(6) repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 17, s. 5, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2 paras. 6, 16)

Marginal Citations

- M35** 1889 c. 63.
M36 1973 c. 37.

- 5 The following definitions shall be treated as included in Schedule 1 for the purposes specified in this paragraph—
- (a) in any Act passed before 1st April 1974, a reference to England includes Berwick upon Tweed and Monmouthshire and, in the case of an Act passed before the ^{M37}Welsh Language Act 1967, Wales;
 - (b) in any Act passed before the commencement of this Act and after the year 1850, “land” includes messuages, tenements and hereditaments, houses and buildings of any tenure;
 - (c) in any Act passed before the commencement of the ^{M38}Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975, “the Summary Jurisdiction (Scotland) Acts” means Part II of that Act.

Marginal Citations

- M37** 1967 c. 66.
M38 1975 c. 21.

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PART II

SUBORDINATE LEGISLATION

- 6 Sections 4(a), 9 and 19(1), and so much of Schedule 1 as defines the following expressions, namely—
- F67
.....
- England;
Local land charges register and appropriate local land charges register;
Police area (and related expressions) in relation to Scotland;
United Kingdom;
Wales,
- apply to subordinate legislation made at any time before the commencement of this Act as they apply to Acts passed at that time.

Textual Amendments
F67 Words repealed by [British Nationality Act 1981 \(c. 61, SIF 87\)](#), s. 52(8), [Sch. 9](#)

- 7 The definition in Schedule 1 of “county court”, in relation to England and Wales, applies to Orders in Council made after the year 1846.

^{X2}SCHEDULE 3

Section 25.

ENACTMENTS REPEALED

Editorial Information
X2 The text of s. 25(1), Sch. 3 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any repeals or amendments which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991

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Chapter or Number	Short Title	Extent of Repeal
20 Geo. 2. c. 62.	The Wales and Berwick Act 1746.	The whole Act.
33 Geo. 3. c. 13.	The Acts of Parliament (Commencement) Act 1793.	The words from " and to be the date " to the end.
43 & 44 Vict. c. 9.	The Statutes (Definition of Time) Act 1880.	The whole Act.
47 & 48 Vict. c. 62.	The Revenue Act 1884.	In section 14, the second paragraph, that is the words from " Any reference " to " Exchequer and Audit Departments Act 1866 " in the second place where that Act is referred to in the section.
52 & 53 Vict. c. 63.	The Interpretation Act 1889.	The whole Act except paragraphs (4), (5) and (14) of section 13 in their application to Northern Ireland.
53 & 54 Vict. c. 21.	The Inland Revenue Regulation Act 1890.	In section 38(1), the words from " and " to " of this Act ".
59 & 60 Vict. c. 14.	The Short Titles Act 1896.	Section 3.
S.R. & O. 1923 No. 405.	The Irish Free State (Consequential Adaptation of Enactments) Order 1923.	In the Schedule, the entry relating to the Interpretation Act 1889.
15 & 16 Geo. 5. No. 1.	The Interpretation Measure 1925.	Section 1.
17 & 18 Geo. 5. c. 4.	The Royal and Parliamentary Titles Act 1927.	In section 2(2) the words " Act passed and ".
22 & 23 Geo. 5. c. 4.	The Statute of Westminster 1931.	Section 11.
11 & 12 Geo. 6. c. 7.	The Ceylon Independence Act 1947.	Section 4(2).
11 & 12 Geo. 6. c. 56.	The British Nationality Act 1948.	In section 1(2) the words " other enactment or " and the words " passed or ".
15 & 16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2. c. 55.	The Magistrates' Courts Act 1952.	In Schedule 5, the amendment of the Interpretation Act 1889.
4 & 5 Eliz. 2. c. 36.	The Medical Act 1956.	Section 52(3).
5 & 6 Eliz. 2. c. 6.	The Ghana Independence Act 1957.	Section 4(1).
8 & 9 Eliz. 2. c. 55.	The Nigeria Independence Act 1960.	Section 3(1).
9 & 10 Eliz. 2. c. 16.	The Sierra Leone Independence Act 1961.	Section 3(1).
10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 1.	The Tanganyika Independence Act 1961.	Section 3(1).
10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 30.	The Northern Ireland Act 1962.	Section 27.

Chapter or Number	Short Title	Extent of Repeal
10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 40.	The Jamaica Independence Act 1962.	Section 3(1).
10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 54.	The Trinidad and Tobago Independence Act 1962.	Section 3(1).
10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 57.	The Uganda Independence Act 1962.	Section 3(1).
1963 c. 33.	The London Government Act 1963.	In section 1, in subsection (1) the words " and any other " and in subsection (6) the words from " and section 15 " to " that is to say ".
1963 c. 54.	The Kenya Independence Act 1963.	Section 4(1).
1964 c. 46.	The Malawi Independence Act 1964.	Section 4(1).
1964 c. 48.	The Police Act 1964.	In section 62 the words from " and in any other enactment " to " this Act ".
1964 c. 86.	The Malta Independence Act 1964.	Section 4(1).
1964 c. 93.	The Gambia Independence Act 1964.	Section 4(1).
1966 c. 14.	The Guyana Independence Act 1966.	Section 5(1).
1966 c. 37.	The Barbados Independence Act 1966.	Section 4(1).
1967 c. 4.	The West Indies Act 1967.	Section 3(5).
1967 c. 66.	The Welsh Language Act 1967.	Section 4.
1967 c. 77.	The Police (Scotland) Act 1967.	In section 50, the words from " and in any other enactment " to " this Act " ; and in section 51, in subsection (4), the words from " and in any other enactment " to " this Act ".
1968 c. 8.	The Mauritius Independence Act 1968.	Section 4(1).
1968 c. 13.	The National Loans Act 1968.	Section 1(6).
1970 c. 10.	The Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970.	In section 526, in subsection (1) the words " and in any other Act " ; and in subsection (2) the words " and in any Act passed after this Act. "
1970 c. 50.	The Fiji Independence Act 1970.	Section 4(1).
1971 c. 58.	The Sheriff Courts (Scotland) Act 1971.	In section 4(3) the words from " (which " to " the said section 28 ".
1972 c. 68.	The European Communities Act 1972.	In section 1(2) the words from " and except " to " Northern Ireland ".
1972 c. 70.	The Local Government Act 1972.	In section 269 the words from " in every Act " to " that date " in the second place where those words occur.

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Chapter or Number	Short Title	Extent of Repeal
1973 c. 14.	The Costs in Criminal Cases Act 1973.	In section 13(1) the words " and in any other enactment providing for the payment of costs out of central funds ". Section 4(1).
1973 c. 27.	The Bahamas Independence Act 1973.	
1973 c. 32.	The National Health Reorganisation Act 1973.	In section 55(2), the words from the beginning to " that date; and "
1973 c. 37.	The Water Act 1973.	In section 2(3) the words " and any other enactment ". Section 38(2).
1975 c. 21.	The Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975.	In Schedule 9, paragraph 6.
1975 c. 72.	The Children Act 1975.	Section 89.
1975 c. 76.	The Local Land Charges Act 1975.	In section 4 the words " and any other statutory provision "
1976 c. 63.	The Bail Act 1976.	In Schedule 2, the amendment of the Interpretation Act 1989.
1977 c. 45.	The Criminal Law Act 1977.	In section 64(1) the words from " and, unless " to " this Act) "
1978 c. 12.	The Medical Act 1978.	In Schedule 5, in paragraph 48 paragraph (b) and the word " and " immediately preceding that paragraph. Section 7(1).
1978 c. 15.	The Solomon Islands Act 1978.	
1978 c. 20.	The Tuvalu Act 1978.	Section 4(1).

Status:

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