
Changes to legislation: Interpretation Act 1978 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE 1

Section 5.

WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS DEFINED

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Sch. 1 excluded in part (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the excluding Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), s. 721\(6\)\(b\)](#) (subject to [Sch. 7](#))

Note: The years or dates which follow certain entries in this Schedule are relevant for the purposes of paragraph 4 of Schedule 2 (application to existing enactments).

Definitions

[^{F1}“Act” means an Act of Parliament.]

“Associated state” means a territory maintaining a status of association with the United Kingdom in accordance with the ^{M1}West Indies Act 1967. [16th February 1967]

“Bank of England” means, as the context requires, the Governor and Company of the Bank of England or the bank of the Governor and Company of the Bank of England.

“Bank of Ireland” means, as the context requires, the Governor and Company of the Bank of Ireland or the bank of the Governor and Company of the Bank of Ireland.

“British Islands” means the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man. [1889]

[^{F2}“British overseas territory” has the same meaning as in the British Nationality Act 1981;]

“British possession” means any part of Her Majesty’s dominions outside the United Kingdom; and where parts of such dominions are under both a central and a local legislature, all parts under the central legislature are deemed, for the purposes of this definition, to be one British possession. [1889]

^{F3}

“Building regulations”, in relation to England and Wales, [^{F4}has the meaning given by section 122 of the Building Act 1984]

“Central funds”, in an enactment providing in relation to England and Wales for the payment of costs out of central funds, means money provided by Parliament.

[^{F5}“Charity Commission” means the Charity Commission for England and Wales (see section 13 of the Charities Act 2011).]

“Church Commissioners” means the Commissioners constituted by the ^{M2}Church Commissioners Measure 1947.

[^{F6}“Civil partnership” means a civil partnership which exists under or by virtue of the Civil Partnership Act 2004 (and any reference to a civil partner is to be read accordingly).]

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“Colonial legislature”, and “legislature” in relation to a British possession, mean the authority, other than the Parliament of the United Kingdom or Her Majesty in Council, competent to make laws for the possession. [1889]

“Colony” means any part of Her Majesty’s dominions outside the British Islands except—

- (a) countries having fully responsible status within the Commonwealth;
- (b) territories for whose external relations a country other than the United Kingdom is responsible;
- (c) associated states:

and where parts of such dominions are under both a central and a local legislature, all parts under the central legislature are deemed for the purposes of this definition to be one colony. [1889]

“Commencement”, in relation to an Act or enactment, means the time when the Act or enactment comes into force.

“Committed for trial” means—

- (a) [^{F7}in relation to England and Wales, committed in custody or on bail by a magistrates’ court pursuant to [^{F8}section 6 of the Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980], or by any judge or other authority having power to do so, with a view to trial before a judge and jury; [1889]]
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, committed in custody or on bail by a magistrates’ court pursuant to [^{F9}Article 37 of the Magistrates’ Courts (Northern Ireland) Order 1981], or by a court, judge, resident magistrate ^{F10}... or other authority having power to do so, with a view to trial on indictment. [1st January 1979]

^{F11}

“Comptroller and Auditor General” means the Comptroller-General of the receipt and issue of Her Majesty’s Exchequer and Auditor-General of Public Accounts ^{F12}....

“Consular officer” has the meaning assigned by Article 1 of the Vienna Convention set out in Schedule 1 to the ^{M3}Consular Relations Act 1968.

[^{F13}“The Corporation Tax Acts” means the enactments relating to the taxation of the income and chargeable gains of companies and of company distributions (including provisions relating to income tax);]

“County court” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, [^{F14}the county court established under section A1 of][^{F15}the County Courts Act 1984]; [1846]
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, a court held [^{F16}for a division] under the County Courts [^{F17}(Northern Ireland) Order 1980]. [1889]

“Court of Appeal” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, Her Majesty’s Court of Appeal in England;
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, Her Majesty’s Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland.

[^{F18}“Court of Judicature” means the Court of Judicature of Northern Ireland.]

“Court of summary jurisdiction”, “summary conviction” and “Summary Jurisdiction Acts”, in relation to Northern Ireland, have the same meanings as in Measures of the Northern Ireland Assembly and Acts of the Parliament of Northern Ireland.

“Crown Court” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, the Crown Court constituted by section 4 of the ^{M4}Crown Courts Act 1971;

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(b) in relation to Northern Ireland, the Crown Court constituted by section 4 of the ^{M5}Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978.

“Crown Estate Commissioners” means the Commissioners referred to in section 1 of the ^{M6}Crown Estate Act 1961.

^{F19}

^{F20}

[^{F21}“Enactment” ^{F22} includes any [^{F23}assimilated direct] legislation but] does not include an enactment comprised in, or in an instrument made under, an Act of the Scottish Parliament.]

“England” means, subject to any alteration of boundaries under Part IV of the ^{M7}Local Government Act 1972, the area consisting of the counties established by section 1 of that Act, Greater London and the Isles of Scilly. [1st April 1974].

“Financial year” means, in relation to matters relating to the Consolidated Fund, the National Loans Fund, or moneys provided by Parliament, or to the Exchequer or to central taxes or finance, the twelve months ending with 31st March. [1889]

“Governor-General” includes any person who for the time being has the powers of the Governor-General, and “Governor”, in relation to any British possession, includes the officer for the time being administering the government of that possession. [1889]

[^{F24}“Her Majesty’s Revenue and Customs” has the meaning given by section 4 of the Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005.]

“High Court” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, Her Majesty’s High Court of Justice in England;
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, Her Majesty’s High Court of Justice in Northern Ireland.

[^{F25}“The Immigration Acts” has the meaning given by [^{F26}section 61 of the UK Borders Act 2007].]

“The Income Tax Acts” means all enactments relating to income tax, including any provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts which relate to income tax.

“Land” includes building and other structures, land covered with water, and any estate, interest, easement, servitude or right in or over land. [1st January 1979].

“Lands Clauses Acts” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, the ^{M8}Lands Clauses Consolidation Act 1845 and the ^{M9}Lands Clauses Consolidation Acts Amendment Act 1860, and any Acts for the time being in force amending those Acts; [1889]
- (b) in relation to Scotland, the ^{M10}Lands Clauses Consolidation (Scotland) Act 1845 and the ^{M11}Lands Clauses Consolidation Acts Amendment Act 1860, and any Acts for the time being in force amending those Acts; [1889]
- (c) in relation to Northern Ireland, the enactments defined as such by section 46(1) of the ^{M12}Interpretation Act Northern Ireland) 1954. [1889]

“Local land charges register”, in relation to England and Wales, means [^{F27}the register] kept pursuant to section 3 of the ^{M13}Local Land Charges Act 1975, ^{F28}...

[^{F29}“Local policing body” has the meaning given by section 101(1) of the Police Act 1996.]

“London borough” means a borough described in Schedule 1 to the ^{M14}London Government Act 1963, “inner London borough” means one of the boroughs so described and numbered from 1 to 12 and “outer London borough” means one of the boroughs so described and numbered from 13 to 32, subject (in each case) to any

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alterations made under Part IV of the ^{M15}Local Government Act 1972 [^{F30}, Part 2 of the Local Government Act 1992 or Part 1 of the Local Government and Public Involvement in Health Act 2007].

“Lord Chancellor” means the Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain.

“Magistrates’ court” has the meaning assigned to it—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, by [^{F31}section 148 of the Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980];
- (b) in relation to Northern Ireland, by [^{F32}Article 2(2) of the Magistrates’ Courts (Northern Ireland) Order 1981].

“Month” means calendar month. [1850]

“National Debt Commissioners” means the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.

“Northern Ireland legislation” has the meaning assigned by section 24(5) of this Act. [1st January 1979]

“Oath” and “affidavit” include affirmation and declaration, and “swear” includes affirm and declare.

[^{F33}“Officer of a provider of probation services” in relation to England and Wales, has the meaning given by section 9(1) of the Offender Management Act 2007;” and]

[^{F34}“Officer of Revenue and Customs” has the meaning given by section 2(1) of the Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005.]

“Ordnance Map” means a map made under powers conferred by the ^{M16}Ordnance Survey Act 1841 or the ^{M17}Boundary Survey (Ireland) Act 1854.

“Parliamentary Election” means the election of a Member to serve in Parliament for a constituency. [1889]

[^{F35}“PAYE income” has the meaning given by section 683 of the Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003.

“PAYE regulations” means regulations under section 684 of that Act.]

“Person” includes a body of persons corporate or unincorporate. [1889]

[^{F36}“Police and crime commissioner” means a police and crime commissioner established under section 1 of the Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011.]

“Police area” ^{F37} ... and other expressions relating to the police have the meaning or effect described—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, by [^{F38}section 101(1) of the Police Act 1996];

- (b) ^{F39}

^{F40}

[^{F41}“Police Service of Northern Ireland” and “Police Service of Northern Ireland Reserve” have the same meaning as in the Police (Northern Ireland) Act 2000;]

“The Privy Council” means the Lords and others of Her Majesty’s Most Honourable Privy Council.

[^{F42}“Provider of probation services”, in relation to England and Wales, has the meaning given by section 3(6) of the Offender Management Act 2007;”.]

[^{F43}“Registered” in relation to nurses, to midwives or to nursing associates, means registered in the register maintained under article 5 of the Nursing and Midwifery Order 2001 by virtue of a qualification which is an approved qualification for the purposes of registration in the relevant part of that register.]

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[^{F44}“Registered medical practitioner” means a fully registered person within the meaning of the Medical Act 1983 who holds a licence to practise under that Act.]

[^{F45}“Registered provider of social housing” and “private registered provider of social housing” have the meanings given by section 80 of the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 (and “non-profit” and “profit-making” in connection with a registered provider are to be read in accordance with section 115 of that Act).]

“Rules of Court” in relation to any court means rules made by the authority having power to make rules or orders regulating the practice and procedure of that court, and in Scotland includes Acts of Adjournal and Acts of Sederunt; and the power of the authority to make rules of court (as above defined) includes power to make such rules for the purpose of any Act which directs or authorises anything to be done by rules of court. [1889]

“Secretary of State” means one of Her Majesty’s Principal Secretaries of State.

[^{F46}“Senior Courts” means the Senior Courts of England and Wales.]

[^{F47}“Sent for trial” means, in relation to England and Wales, sent by a magistrates’ court to the Crown Court for trial pursuant to section 51 or 51A of the Crime and Disorder Act 1998.]

[^{F48}“The Sentencing Code” means the code contained in the Sentencing Act 2020 (see section 1 of that Act).]

[^{F49}“Sewerage undertaker”, in relation to England and Wales, shall be construed in accordance with section 6 of the Water Industry Act 1991].

[^{F50}“Sheriff” is to be construed in accordance with section 134(2) and (3) of the Courts Reform (Scotland) Act 2014.]

[^{F51}“The standard scale”, with reference to a fine or penalty for an offence triable only summarily,—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, [^{F52}has the meaning given by section 122 of the Sentencing Code (or, in the case of an offence of which the offender was convicted before that Act came into force, section 37 of the Criminal Justice Act 1982)];
- (b) in relation to Scotland, has the meaning given by section 225(1) of the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995;
- (c) in relation to Northern Ireland, has the meaning given by Article 5 of the ^{M18}Fines and Penalties (Northern Ireland) Order 1984.]

“Statutory declaration” means a declaration made by virtue of the ^{M19}Statutory Declarations Act 1835.

[^{F53}“Statutory maximum”, with reference to a fine or penalty on summary conviction for an offence,—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, means the prescribed sum within the meaning of section 32 of the ^{M20}Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980;
- (b) in relation to Scotland, means the prescribed sum within the meaning of section 225(8) of the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995]; and
- (c) in relation to Northern Ireland, means the prescribed sum within the meaning of Article 4 of the Fines and Penalties (Northern Ireland) Order 1984.

[^{F54}“Supreme Court” means the Supreme Court of the United Kingdom.]

[^{F55}“The Tax Acts” means the Income Tax Acts and the Corporation Tax Acts.]

“The Treasury” means the Commissioners of Her Majesty’s Treasury.

[^{F56}“Trust of land” and “trustees of land”, in relation to England and Wales, have the same meanings as in the Trusts of Land and Appointment of Trustees Act 1996.]

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“United Kingdom” means Great Britain and Northern Ireland. [12th April 1927]

[^{F57}“Wales” means the combined area of the counties which were created by section 20 of the ^{M21}Local Government Act 1972, as originally enacted, but subject to any alteration made under section 73 of that Act (consequential alteration of boundary following alteration of watercourse).]

[^{F58}“Water undertaker”, in relation to England and Wales, shall be construed in accordance with section 6 of the Water Industry Act 1991].

“Writing” includes typing, printing, lithography, photography and other modes of representing or reproducing words in a visible form, and expressions referring to writing are construed accordingly.

Textual Amendments

- F1** In Sch. 1 definition of "Act" inserted (1.7.1999) by 1998 c. 46, s. 125, **Sch. 8 para. 16(3)** (with s. 126(3)-(11)); S.I. 1998/3178, **art. 2**
- F2** Sch. 1: definition of "British overseas territory" inserted (26.2.2002) by 2002 c. 8, s. 1(3)
- F3** Entry repealed by **British Nationality Act 1981** (c. 61, SIF 87), s. 52(8), **Sch. 9**
- F4** Words substituted by **Building Act 1984** (c. 55, SIF 15), s. 133(1), **Sch. 6 para. 19**
- F5** Sch. 1: definition of "Charity Commission" substituted (14.3.2012) by **Charities Act 2011** (c. 25), ss. 354, 355, **Sch. 7 para. 35** (with s. 20(2), Sch. 8)
- F6** In Sch. 1 definition of "civil partnership" inserted (5.12.2005) by **Civil Partnership Act 2004** (c. 33), ss. 261(1), 263(10), **Sch. 27 para. 59**; S.I. 2005/3175, **art. 2(2)**
- F7** Sch. 1: words repealed (18.6.2012 for specified purposes, 5.11.2012 for specified purposes, 28.5.2013 for specified purposes) by **Criminal Justice Act 2003** (c. 44), ss. 41, 332, 336(3)(4), **Sch. 3 para. 49(a)**, **Sch. 37 Pt. 4**; S.I. 2012/1320, **art. 4(1)(c)(d)(2)(3)** (with art. 5); S.I. 2012/2574, **art. 2(c)(d)(2)(3)**, Sch. (with arts. 3, 4) (as amended (4.11.2012) by S.I. 2012/2761, art. 2) (with S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4); S.I. 2013/1103, **art. 2(1)(c)(d)(2)(3)** (with arts. 3, 4)
- F8** Words substituted by **Magistrates' Courts Act 1980** (c. 43, SIF 82), s. 154, **Sch. 7 para. 169(a)**
- F9** Words substituted by S.I. 1981/1675 (N.I. 26), s. 170(2), **Sch. 6 para. 56(a)**
- F10** In Sch. 1 in paragraph (b) of definition of "committed for trial" words repealed (1.4.2005) by **Justice (Northern Ireland) Act 2002** (c. 26), ss. 86, 87, Sch. 13; S.R. 2005/109, **art. 2**, Sch.
- F11** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of **European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018** (c. 16), s. 25(4), **Sch. 8 para. 22(a)** (with s. 19, Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8 para. 37); S.I. 2020/1622, reg. 3(n) (with regs. 7, 22)
- F12** Words in Sch. 1 repealed (1.4.2012) by **Budget Responsibility and National Audit Act 2011** (c. 4), s. 29, **Sch. 5 para. 12**; S.I. 2011/2576, **art. 5**
- F13** Definition substituted by **Finance Act 1987** (c. 16, SIF 63:1), ss. 2(8), 71, **Sch. 15 para. 12**
- F14** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (22.4.2014) by **Crime and Courts Act 2013** (c. 22), s. 61(3), **Sch. 9 para. 94**; S.I. 2014/954, **art. 2(c)** (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- F15** Words substituted by **County Courts Act 1984** (c. 28, SIF 34), s. 148(1), **Sch. 2 Pt. V para. 68**
- F16** Words in Sch. 1 repealed (N.I.) (31.10.2016) by **Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015** (c. 9), s. 106(2), **Sch. 1 para. 75**, **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)
- F17** Words substituted by S.I. 1980/397 (N.I. 3), **Sch. 1 Pt. II**
- F18** In Sch. 1 definition of "Court of Judicature" inserted (1.10.2009) by **Constitutional Reform Act 2005** (c. 4), ss. 59(5), 148(1), **Sch. 11 para. 24(b)**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2**
- F19** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of **European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018** (c. 16), s. 25(4), **Sch. 8 para. 22(b)** (with s. 19, Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8 para. 37); S.I. 2020/1622, reg. 3(n) (with regs. 7, 22)
- F20** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of **European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018** (c. 16), s. 25(4), **Sch. 8 para. 22(c)** (with s. 19, Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8 para. 37); S.I. 2020/1622, reg. 3(n) (with regs. 7, 22)

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- F21** In Sch. 1 definition of "enactment" inserted (1.7.1999) by 1998 c. 46, s. 125, **Sch. 8 para. 16(3)** (with s. 126(3)-(11)); S.I. 1998/3178, **art. 2**
- F22** Words in Sch. 1 inserted (4.7.2018 for specified purposes) by European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 (c. 16), s. 25(4), **Sch. 8 para. 22(d)** (with s. 19, Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8 para. 37); S.I. 2018/808, reg. 3(g)(iii)
- F23** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (1.1.2024) by Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023 (c. 28), s. 22(3), **Sch. 2 para. 2(6)(a)** (with s. 22(6)); S.I. 2023/1363, reg. 3(e)
- F24** In Sch. 1 definition of "Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs" inserted (7.4.2005 at 5.45 p.m.) by Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11), **ss. 4(3), 53**; S.I. 2005/1126, **art. 2**
- F25** In Sch. 1 definition of "the immigration acts" inserted (30.3.2006) by Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006 (c. 13), **s. 64(4)**
- F26** Sch. 1: words in definition of "The Immigration Acts" substituted (30.10.2007) by UK Borders Act 2007 (c. 30), **ss. 59(2), 61(4)**
- F27** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (12.4.2015) by Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), s. 57(5)(e), **Sch. 5 para. 34(a)** (with Sch. 5 Pt. 4)
- F28** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (12.4.2015) by virtue of Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), s. 57(5)(e), **Sch. 5 para. 34(b)** (with Sch. 5 Pt. 4)
- F29** Sch. 1: definition inserted (16.1.2012) by Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011 (c. 13), **ss. 97(2), 157(1)**; S.I. 2011/3019, **art. 3, Sch. 1**
- F30** Sch. 1: words in definition of "London borough" substituted (1.11.2007 with application as mentioned in art. 1(1) of the commencing S.I.) by Local Government and Public Involvement in Health Act 2007 (c. 28), **ss. 22, 245, Sch. 1 para. 14**; S.I. 2007/3136, **art. 2** (subject to art. 3)
- F31** Words substituted by Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (c. 43, SIF 82), s. 154, **Sch. 7 para. 169(b)**
- F32** Words substituted by S.I. 1981/1675 (N.I. 26), s. 170(2), **Sch. 6 para. 56(b)**
- F33** Sch. 1: definition of "Officer of a provider of probation services" inserted (1.4.2008) by Offender Management Act 2007 (c. 21), **ss. 39, 41(1), Sch. 3 para. 2**; S.I. 2008/504, **art. 3(k)(l)**
- F34** In Sch. 1 definition of "Officer of Revenue and Customs" inserted (7.4.2005 at 5.45 p.m.) by Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11), **ss. 2(7), 53**; S.I. 2005/1126, **art. 2**
- F35** In Sch. 1 definitions of "PAYE income" and "PAYE regulations" inserted (6.4.2003 with effect as mentioned in s. 723(1)(a)(b) of amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), **ss. 722, 723, Sch. 6 Pt. 2 para. 148** (subject to Sch. 7)
- F36** Words in Sch. 1 inserted (22.11.2012) by Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011 (c. 13), **s. 97(3), 157(1)**; S.I. 2012/2892, **art. 2(a)**
- F37** Sch. 1: words omitted (16.1.2012) by virtue of Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011 (c. 13), **ss. 97(4), 157(1)**; S.I. 2011/3019, **art. 3, Sch. 1**
- F38** In Sch. 1 in definition of "police area" words substituted (22.8.1996) by 1996 c. 16, **ss. 103, 104(1), Sch. 7 Pt. II para. 32**
- F39** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (1.4.2013) by virtue of The Police and Fire Reform (Scotland) Act 2012 (Consequential Provisions and Modifications) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/602), **art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 15(2)(a)**
- F40** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (1.4.2013) by virtue of The Police and Fire Reform (Scotland) Act 2012 (Consequential Provisions and Modifications) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/602), **art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 15(2)(b)**
- F41** Sch. 1: definitions of "Police Service of Northern Ireland" and "Police Service of Northern Ireland Reserve" inserted (4.11.2001) by 2000 c. 32, s. 74, **Sch. 6, para. 5**; S.R. 2001/396, **art. 2, Sch.**
- F42** Sch. 1: definition of "Provider of probation services" inserted (1.4.2008) by Offender Management Act 2007 (c. 21), **ss. 39, 41(1), Sch. 3 para. 2**; S.I. 2008/504, **art. 3(k)(l)**
- F43** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (28.1.2019) by The Nursing and Midwifery (Amendment) Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/838), **art. 1(3), Sch. 3 para. 1**
- F44** Sch. 1: definition of "registered medical practitioner" substituted by S.I. 2002/3135, **art. 16(1), Sch. 1 para. 10** (with transitional provisions in Sch. 2) (the amendment coming into force in accordance with art. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.)

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- F45** Sch. 1: definition of "registered provider of social housing" inserted (1.4.2010) by [Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 \(c. 17\)](#), ss. 277, 325(1), [Sch. 9 para. 5](#); S.I. 2010/862, arts. 1(2), [2](#) (subject to Sch.); and definition of "registered provider of social housing" and "private registered provider of social housing" immediately substituted (1.4.2010) for that definition by [The Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 \(Registration of Local Authorities\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/844\)](#), arts. 1(2), 6, [Sch. 2 para. 1](#)
- F46** In Sch. 1 definition of "Senior Courts" inserted (1.10.2009) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\)](#), ss. 59(5), 148(1), [Sch. 11 para. 24\(b\)](#); S.I. 2009/1604, [art. 2](#)
- F47** In Sch. 1 definition of "sent for trial" inserted (9.5.2005 for specified purposes, 18.6.2012 for specified purposes, 5.11.2012 for specified purposes, 28.5.2013 for specified purposes) by [Criminal Justice Act 2003 \(c. 44\)](#), ss. 41, 336(3), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 49\(b\)](#); S.I. 2005/1267, [art. 2](#), Sch. Pt. 1 para. 1(1)(h); S.I. 2012/1320, [art. 4\(1\)\(c\)\(2\)\(3\)](#) (with art. 5) (see S.I. 2012/2574, art. 4(2) and S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4); S.I. 2012/2574, [art. 2\(c\)\(2\)\(3\)](#), Sch. (with arts. 3, 4) (as amended (4.11.2012) by S.I. 2012/2761, art. 2) (with S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4); S.I. 2013/1103, [art. 2\(1\)\(c\)\(2\)\(3\)](#) (with arts. 3, 4)
- F48** Words in Sch. 1 inserted (1.12.2020) by [Sentencing Act 2020 \(c. 17\)](#), s. 416(1), [Sch. 24 para. 39\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 27); S.I. 2020/1236, reg. 2
- F49** Definition inserted (E.W.) by [Water Act 1989 \(c. 15, SIF 130\)](#), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)-(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 25 para. 55(2), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 57(6), [58](#)
- F50** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (1.4.2015) by [The Courts Reform \(Scotland\) Act 2014 \(Consequential Provisions and Modifications\) Order 2015 \(S.I. 2015/700\)](#), art. 1(11)(h), [Sch. para. 10](#)
- F51** Definition inserted by [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), ss. 123(6), 170(1), Sch. 8 para. 16, [Sch. 15 para. 58\(a\)](#)
- F52** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (1.12.2020) by [Sentencing Act 2020 \(c. 17\)](#), s. 416(1), [Sch. 24 para. 39\(3\)](#) (with Sch. 27); S.I. 2020/1236, reg. 2
- F53** Definition inserted by [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), ss. 123(6), 170(1), Sch. 8 para. 16, [Sch. 15 para. 58\(b\)](#)
- F54** In Sch. 1 definition of "Supreme Court" substituted (1.10.2009) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\)](#), ss. 59(5), 148(1), [Sch. 11 para. 24\(a\)](#); S.I. 2009/1604, [art. 2](#)
- F55** Definition substituted by [Finance Act 1987 \(c. 16, SIF 63:1\)](#), ss. 2(8), 71, [Sch. 15 para. 12](#)
- F56** In Sch. 1 definitions of "trust of land" and "trustees of land" inserted (E.W.) (1.1.1997) by 1996 c. 47, s. 25(1), [Sch. 3 para. 16](#) (with ss. 24(2), 25(4)(5)); S.I. 1996/2974, [art. 2](#)
- F57** Definition of "Wales" in Sch. 1 substituted (3.4.1995) by 1994 c. 19, s. 1(3), [Sch. 2 para. 9](#) (with ss. 54(5)(7), 55(5), Sch. 17 para. 22(1), 23(2)); S.I. 1995/852, art. 3, [Sch. 1](#)
- F58** Definition substituted by [Water Act 1989 \(c. 15, SIF 130\)](#), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)-(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 25 para. 55(3), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 57(6), [58](#)

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1967 c. 4.
M2 1947 C.A.M. No. 2.
M3 1968 c. 18.
M4 1971 c. 23.
M5 1978 c. 23.
M6 1961 c. 55.
M7 1972 c. 70.
M8 1845 c. 18.
M9 1860 c. 106.
M10 1845 c. 19.
M11 1860 c. 106.
M12 1954 c. 33 (N.I.)
M13 1975 c. 76.
M14 1963 c. 33.
M15 1972 c. 70.
M16 1841 c. 30.
M17 1854 c. 17.

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- M18** S.I. 1984/703 (N.I. 3).
- M19** 1835 c. 62.
- M20** 1980 c. 43 (82).
- M21** 1972 c. 70.

Textual Amendments

- F1** In Sch. 1 definition of "Act" inserted (1.7.1999) by 1998 c. 46, s. 125, **Sch. 8 para. 16(3)** (with s. 126(3)-(11)); S.I. 1998/3178, **art. 2**
- F2** Sch. 1: definition of "British overseas territory" inserted (26.2.2002) by 2002 c. 8, s. 1(3)
- F3** Entry repealed by **British Nationality Act 1981** (c. 61, SIF 87), s. 52(8), **Sch. 9**
- F4** Words substituted by **Building Act 1984** (c. 55, SIF 15), s. 133(1), **Sch. 6 para. 19**
- F5** Sch. 1: definition of "Charity Commission" substituted (14.3.2012) by **Charities Act 2011** (c. 25), ss. 354, 355, **Sch. 7 para. 35** (with s. 20(2), Sch. 8)
- F6** In Sch. 1 definition of "civil partnership" inserted (5.12.2005) by **Civil Partnership Act 2004** (c. 33), ss. 261(1), 263(10), **Sch. 27 para. 59**; S.I. 2005/3175, **art. 2(2)**
- F7** Sch. 1: words repealed (18.6.2012 for specified purposes, 5.11.2012 for specified purposes, 28.5.2013 for specified purposes) by **Criminal Justice Act 2003** (c. 44), ss. 41, 332, 336(3)(4), **Sch. 3 para. 49(a)**, **Sch. 37 Pt. 4**; S.I. 2012/1320, **art. 4(1)(c)(d)(2)(3)** (with art. 5); S.I. 2012/2574, **art. 2(c)(d)(2)(3)**, Sch. (with arts. 3, 4) (as amended (4.11.2012) by S.I. 2012/2761, art. 2) (with S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4); S.I. 2013/1103, **art. 2(1)(c)(d)(2)(3)** (with arts. 3, 4)
- F8** Words substituted by **Magistrates' Courts Act 1980** (c. 43, SIF 82), s. 154, **Sch. 7 para. 169(a)**
- F9** Words substituted by S.I. 1981/1675 (N.I. 26), s. 170(2), **Sch. 6 para. 56(a)**
- F10** In Sch. 1 in paragraph (b) of definition of "committed for trial" words repealed (1.4.2005) by **Justice (Northern Ireland) Act 2002** (c. 26), ss. 86, 87, Sch. 13; S.R. 2005/109, **art. 2**, Sch.
- F11** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of **European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018** (c. 16), s. 25(4), **Sch. 8 para. 22(a)** (with s. 19, Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8 para. 37); S.I. 2020/1622, reg. 3(n) (with regs. 7, 22)
- F12** Words in Sch. 1 repealed (1.4.2012) by **Budget Responsibility and National Audit Act 2011** (c. 4), s. 29, **Sch. 5 para. 12**; S.I. 2011/2576, **art. 5**
- F13** Definition substituted by **Finance Act 1987** (c. 16, SIF 63:1), ss. 2(8), 71, **Sch. 15 para. 12**
- F14** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (22.4.2014) by **Crime and Courts Act 2013** (c. 22), s. 61(3), **Sch. 9 para. 94**; S.I. 2014/954, **art. 2(c)** (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- F15** Words substituted by **County Courts Act 1984** (c. 28, SIF 34), s. 148(1), **Sch. 2 Pt. V para. 68**
- F16** Words in Sch. 1 repealed (N.I.) (31.10.2016) by **Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015** (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 75, **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)
- F17** Words substituted by S.I. 1980/397 (N.I. 3), **Sch. 1 Pt. II**
- F18** In Sch. 1 definition of "Court of Judicature" inserted (1.10.2009) by **Constitutional Reform Act 2005** (c. 4), ss. 59(5), 148(1), **Sch. 11 para. 24(b)**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2**
- F19** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of **European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018** (c. 16), s. 25(4), **Sch. 8 para. 22(b)** (with s. 19, Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8 para. 37); S.I. 2020/1622, reg. 3(n) (with regs. 7, 22)
- F20** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of **European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018** (c. 16), s. 25(4), **Sch. 8 para. 22(c)** (with s. 19, Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8 para. 37); S.I. 2020/1622, reg. 3(n) (with regs. 7, 22)
- F21** In Sch. 1 definition of "enactment" inserted (1.7.1999) by 1998 c. 46, s. 125, **Sch. 8 para. 16(3)** (with s. 126(3)-(11)); S.I. 1998/3178, **art. 2**
- F22** Words in Sch. 1 inserted (4.7.2018 for specified purposes) by **European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018** (c. 16), s. 25(4), **Sch. 8 para. 22(d)** (with s. 19, Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8 para. 37); S.I. 2018/808, reg. 3(g)(iii)
- F23** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (1.1.2024) by **Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023** (c. 28), s. 22(3), **Sch. 2 para. 2(6)(a)** (with s. 22(6)); S.I. 2023/1363, reg. 3(e)

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- F24** In Sch. 1 definition of "Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs" inserted (7.4.2005 at 5.45 p.m.) by Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11), **ss. 4(3), 53**; S.I. 2005/1126, **art. 2**
- F25** In Sch. 1 definition of "the immigration acts" inserted (30.3.2006) by Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006 (c. 13), **s. 64(4)**
- F26** Sch. 1: words in definition of "The Immigration Acts" substituted (30.10.2007) by UK Borders Act 2007 (c. 30), **ss. 59(2), 61(4)**
- F27** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (12.4.2015) by Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), **s. 57(5)(e), Sch. 5 para. 34(a)** (with Sch. 5 Pt. 4)
- F28** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (12.4.2015) by virtue of Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), **s. 57(5)(e), Sch. 5 para. 34(b)** (with Sch. 5 Pt. 4)
- F29** Sch. 1: definition inserted (16.1.2012) by Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011 (c. 13), **ss. 97(2), 157(1)**; S.I. 2011/3019, **art. 3, Sch. 1**
- F30** Sch. 1: words in definition of "London borough" substituted (1.11.2007 with application as mentioned in art. 1(1) of the commencing S.I.) by Local Government and Public Involvement in Health Act 2007 (c. 28), **ss. 22, 245, Sch. 1 para. 14**; S.I. 2007/3136, **art. 2** (subject to art. 3)
- F31** Words substituted by Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (c. 43, SIF 82), **s. 154, Sch. 7 para. 169(b)**
- F32** Words substituted by S.I. 1981/1675 (N.I. 26), **s. 170(2), Sch. 6 para. 56(b)**
- F33** Sch. 1: definition of "Officer of a provider of probation services" inserted (1.4.2008) by Offender Management Act 2007 (c. 21), **ss. 39, 41(1), Sch. 3 para. 2**; S.I. 2008/504, **art. 3(k)(l)**
- F34** In Sch. 1 definition of "Officer of Revenue and Customs" inserted (7.4.2005 at 5.45 p.m.) by Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11), **ss. 2(7), 53**; S.I. 2005/1126, **art. 2**
- F35** In Sch. 1 definitions of "PAYE income" and "PAYE regulations" inserted (6.4.2003 with effect as mentioned in s. 723(1)(a)(b) of amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), **ss. 722, 723, Sch. 6 Pt. 2 para. 148** (subject to Sch. 7)
- F36** Words in Sch. 1 inserted (22.11.2012) by Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011 (c. 13), **s. 97(3), 157(1)**; S.I. 2012/2892, **art. 2(a)**
- F37** Sch. 1: words omitted (16.1.2012) by virtue of Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011 (c. 13), **ss. 97(4), 157(1)**; S.I. 2011/3019, **art. 3, Sch. 1**
- F38** In Sch. 1 in definition of "police area" words substituted (22.8.1996) by 1996 c. 16, **ss. 103, 104(1), Sch. 7 Pt. II para. 32**
- F39** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (1.4.2013) by virtue of The Police and Fire Reform (Scotland) Act 2012 (Consequential Provisions and Modifications) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/602), **art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 15(2)(a)**
- F40** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (1.4.2013) by virtue of The Police and Fire Reform (Scotland) Act 2012 (Consequential Provisions and Modifications) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/602), **art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 15(2)(b)**
- F41** Sch. 1: definitions of "Police Service of Northern Ireland" and "Police Service of Northern Ireland Reserve" inserted (4.11.2001) by 2000 c. 32, **s. 74, Sch. 6, para. 5**; S.R. 2001/396, **art. 2, Sch.**
- F42** Sch. 1: definition of "Provider of probation services" inserted (1.4.2008) by Offender Management Act 2007 (c. 21), **ss. 39, 41(1), Sch. 3 para. 2**; S.I. 2008/504, **art. 3(k)(l)**
- F43** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (28.1.2019) by The Nursing and Midwifery (Amendment) Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/838), **art. 1(3), Sch. 3 para. 1**
- F44** Sch. 1: definition of "registered medical practitioner" substituted by S.I. 2002/3135, **art. 16(1), Sch. 1 para. 10** (with transitional provisions in Sch. 2) (the amendment coming into force in accordance with art. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.)
- F45** Sch. 1: definition of "registered provider of social housing" inserted (1.4.2010) by Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 (c. 17), **ss. 277, 325(1), Sch. 9 para. 5**; S.I. 2010/862, **arts. 1(2), 2** (subject to Sch.); and definition of "registered provider of social housing" and "private registered provider of social housing" immediately substituted (1.4.2010) for that definition by The Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 (Registration of Local Authorities) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/844), **arts. 1(2), 6, Sch. 2 para. 1**
- F46** In Sch. 1 definition of "Senior Courts" inserted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), **ss. 59(5), 148(1), Sch. 11 para. 24(b)**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2**

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- F47** In Sch. 1 definition of "sent for trial" inserted (9.5.2005 for specified purposes, 18.6.2012 for specified purposes, 5.11.2012 for specified purposes, 28.5.2013 for specified purposes) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), ss. 41, 336(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2 para. 49(b)**; S.I. 2005/1267, **art. 2**, Sch. Pt. 1 para. 1(1)(h); S.I. 2012/1320, **art. 4(1)(c)(2)(3)** (with art. 5) (see S.I. 2012/2574, art. 4(2) and S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4); S.I. 2012/2574, **art. 2(c)(2)(3)**, Sch. (with arts. 3, 4) (as amended (4.11.2012) by S.I. 2012/2761, art. 2) (with S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4); S.I. 2013/1103, **art. 2(1)(c)(2)(3)** (with arts. 3, 4)
- F48** Words in Sch. 1 inserted (1.12.2020) by Sentencing Act 2020 (c. 17), s. 416(1), **Sch. 24 para. 39(2)** (with Sch. 27); S.I. 2020/1236, reg. 2
- F49** Definition inserted (E.W.) by Water Act 1989 (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)-(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 25 para. 55(2), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 57(6), **58**
- F50** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (1.4.2015) by The Courts Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (Consequential Provisions and Modifications) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/700), art. 1(11)(h), **Sch. para. 10**
- F51** Definition inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1988 (c. 33, SIF 39:1), ss. 123(6), 170(1), Sch. 8 para. 16, **Sch. 15 para. 58(a)**
- F52** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (1.12.2020) by Sentencing Act 2020 (c. 17), s. 416(1), **Sch. 24 para. 39(3)** (with Sch. 27); S.I. 2020/1236, reg. 2
- F53** Definition inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1988 (c. 33, SIF 39:1), ss. 123(6), 170(1), Sch. 8 para. 16, **Sch. 15 para. 58(b)**
- F54** In Sch. 1 definition of "Supreme Court" substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), ss. 59(5), 148(1), **Sch. 11 para. 24(a)**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2**
- F55** Definition substituted by Finance Act 1987 (c. 16, SIF 63:1), ss. 2(8), 71, **Sch. 15 para. 12**
- F56** In Sch. 1 definitions of "trust of land" and "trustees of land" inserted (E.W.) (1.1.1997) by 1996 c. 47, s. 25(1), **Sch. 3 para. 16** (with ss. 24(2), 25(4)(5)); S.I. 1996/2974, **art. 2**
- F57** Definition of "Wales" in Sch. 1 substituted (3.4.1995) by 1994 c. 19, s. 1(3), **Sch. 2 para. 9** (with ss. 54(5)(7), 55(5), Sch. 17 para. 22(1), 23(2)); S.I. 1995/852, art. 3, **Sch. 1**
- F58** Definition substituted by Water Act 1989 (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)-(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 25 para. 55(3), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 57(6), **58**

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1967 c. 4.
M2 1947 C.A.M. No. 2.
M3 1968 c. 18.
M4 1971 c. 23.
M5 1978 c. 23.
M6 1961 c. 55.
M7 1972 c. 70.
M8 1845 c. 18.
M9 1860 c. 106.
M10 1845 c. 19.
M11 1860 c. 106.
M12 1954 c. 33 (N.I.)
M13 1975 c. 76.
M14 1963 c. 33.
M15 1972 c. 70.
M16 1841 c. 30.
M17 1854 c. 17.
M18 S.I. 1984/703 (N.I. 3).
M19 1835 c. 62.
M20 1980 c. 43 (82).
M21 1972 c. 70.

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F59 ...

Textual Amendments

F59 Entry repealed (E.W.) (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), s. 108(6)(7), [Sch.15](#) (Sch. 14 paras. 1(1), 27(4)); [S.I. 1991/828, art. 3\(2\)](#)

F60

Textual Amendments

F60 Entry repealed (E.W.) (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), [s. 108](#) (6)(7) (Sch. 14 paras. 1(1), 27(4)) Sch.15; [S.I. 1991/828, art. 3\(2\)](#).

Textual Amendments

F60 Entry repealed (E.W.) (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), [s. 108](#) (6)(7) (Sch. 14 paras. 1(1), 27(4)) Sch.15; [S.I. 1991/828, art. 3\(2\)](#).

Construction of certain expressions relating to offences

In relation to England and Wales—

- (a) “indictable offence” means an offence which, if committed by an adult, is triable on indictment, whether it is exclusively so triable or triable either way;
- (b) “summary offence” means an offence which, if committed by an adult, is triable only summarily;
- (c) “offence triable either way” means an offence [^{F61}, other than an offence triable on indictment only by virtue of Part V of the Criminal Justice Act 1988] which, if committed by an adult, is triable either on indictment or summarily;

and the terms “indictable”, “summary” and “triable either way”, in their application to offences, are to be construed accordingly.

Textual Amendments

F61 Words inserted by [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), ss. 123(6), 170, Sch. 8 para. 16, [Sch. 15 para. 59](#)

In the above definitions references to the way or ways in which an offence is triable are to be construed without regard to the effect, if any, of [^{F62}section 22 of the Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980] on the mode of trial in a particular case.

Textual Amendments

F62 Words substituted by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 \(c. 43, SIF 82\)](#), s. 154, [Sch. 7 para. 169\(c\)](#)

[^{F63}In relation to a term of imprisonment in respect of an offence triable either way under the law of England and Wales, “general limit in a magistrates’ court” means the limit laid down

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in respect of the offence by section 224(1) of the Sentencing Code (as it has effect from time to time).]

Textual Amendments

F63 Words in Sch. 1 inserted (28.4.2022) by [Judicial Review and Courts Act 2022 \(c. 35\)](#), **ss. 13(3)**, 51(1)

Textual Amendments

F61 Words inserted by [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), ss. 123(6), 170, Sch. 8 para. 16, **Sch. 15 para. 59**

F62 Words substituted by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 \(c. 43, SIF 82\)](#), s. 154, **Sch. 7 para. 169(c)**

F63 Words in Sch. 1 inserted (28.4.2022) by [Judicial Review and Courts Act 2022 \(c. 35\)](#), **ss. 13(3)**, 51(1)

[^{F64} Construction of certain references to relationships

Textual Amendments

F64 Entry added (E.W.) by [Family Law Reform Act 1987 \(c. 42, SIF 49:7\)](#), s. 33(1)(2), Sch. 2 para. 73, Sch. 3 paras. 1, 6

In relation to England and Wales—

(a) references (however expressed) to any relationship between two persons;

(b) references to a person whose father and mother were or were not married to [^{F65}, or civil partners of,] each other at the time of his birth; and

(c) references cognate with references falling within paragraph (b) above,

shall be construed in accordance with section 1 of the Family Law Reform Act 1987. [The date of the coming into force of that section]]

Textual Amendments

F65 Words in Sch. 1 inserted (2.12.2019) by [The Civil Partnership \(Opposite-sex Couples\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/1458\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 3 para. 6**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C2 Paragraph excluded by [Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 \(c. 1, SIF 63:1\)](#), **s. 831(4)**

Textual Amendments

F65 Words in Sch. 1 inserted (2.12.2019) by [The Civil Partnership \(Opposite-sex Couples\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/1458\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 3 para. 6**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C2 Paragraph excluded by [Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 \(c. 1, SIF 63:1\)](#), **s. 831(4)**

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[^{F66}Construction of certain expressions relating to the police: Scotland

Textual Amendments

F66 Words in Sch. 1 inserted (1.4.2013) by [The Police and Fire Reform \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(Consequential Provisions and Modifications\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/602\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 2 para. 15(3)**

In relation to Scotland—

- (a) references to a police force include references to the Police Service of Scotland;
- (b) references to a chief officer of police include references to the chief constable of the Police Service of Scotland;
- (c) “police authority” means the Scottish Police Authority;
- (d) the “police area” of the Police Service of Scotland is Scotland and references to a police force or police authority for any area include references to the Police Service of Scotland or, as the case may be, the Scottish Police Authority;
- (e) references to a constable or chief constable of, or appointed for, any area are to be construed as references to a constable or, as the case may be, the chief constable of, or appointed for, the Police Service of Scotland.]

[^{F67}Definitions relating to the EU and the United Kingdom's withdrawal

Textual Amendments

F67 Words in Sch. 1 inserted (4.7.2018 for specified purposes) by [European Union \(Withdrawal\) Act 2018 \(c. 16\)](#), s. 25(4), **Sch. 8 para. 22(e)** (with s. 19, Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8 para. 37); S.I. 2018/808, reg. 3(g)(iv)

[^{F68}“Assimilated law”, “assimilated direct legislation”, “assimilated direct minor legislation” and “assimilated direct principal legislation” have the same meaning as in the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 (see sections 6(7) and 20(1) of that Act) (see also paragraph 7 of Schedule 1 to the Direct Payments to Farmers (Legislative Continuity) Act 2020 and section 6 of the Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023).

“Assimilated obligation” means an obligation that—

- (a) was created or arose by or under the EU Treaties before IP completion day, and
- (b) forms part of assimilated law,

as modified from time to time.]

“The Communities” means Euratom, the Economic Community and the Coal and Steel Community, but a reference to any or all of those Communities is to be treated as being or including (as the context requires) a reference to the EU.

“E.C.S.C. Treaty” means the Treaty establishing the European Coal and Steel Community, signed at Paris on 18 April 1951.

“EEA agreement” means the agreement on the European Economic Area signed at Oporto on 2 May 1992, together with the Protocol adjusting that Agreement signed at Brussels on 17 March 1993, as modified or supplemented from time to time, but does not include any [^{F69}assimilated direct] legislation. [8 January 2007]

“EEA state”, in relation to a time, means—

- (a) a state which at that time is a member State, or
- (b) any other state which at that time is a party to the EEA agreement. [8 January 2007]

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“E.E.C. Treaty” means the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community, signed at Rome on 25 March 1957.

“Entry date” means the date on which the United Kingdom became a member of the Communities (which neither includes nor is a reference to the EU).

“The EU” or “the European Union” means the European Union, being the Union established by the Treaty on European Union signed at Maastricht on 7 February 1992 (as amended by any later Treaty); and includes, so far as the context permits or requires, Euratom.

“EU institution” means any institution of the EU.

“EU instrument” means any instrument issued by an EU institution other than any [F70 assimilated direct] legislation.

“Euratom”, “Economic Community” and “Coal and Steel Community” mean respectively the European Atomic Energy Community, the European Economic Community and the European Coal and Steel Community (but see the definition of “the Communities” for provision as to the construction of references to those Communities).

“Euratom Treaty” means the Treaty establishing the European Atomic Energy Community, signed at Rome on 25 March 1957.

“European Court” means the Court of Justice of the European Union.

[F71 “EU withdrawal agreement” means the withdrawal agreement within the meaning of the European Union (Withdrawal Agreement) Act 2020 (see section 39(1) and (6) of that Act).]

“Exit day” (and related expressions) have the same meaning as in the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 (see section 20(1) to (5) of that Act).

[F72 “IP completion day” (and related expressions) have the same meaning as in the European Union (Withdrawal Agreement) Act 2020 (see section 39(1) to (5) of that Act).]

“Member”, in the expression “member State”, refers to membership of the EU.

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...

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...

“The Treaties” or “the EU Treaties” means the Treaties [F75 or EU Treaties as at immediately before IP completion day and] within the meaning given by section 1(2) of the European Communities Act 1972 as that Act had effect immediately before [F76 IP completion day].]

Textual Amendments

- F68** Words in Sch. 1 inserted (1.1.2024) by Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023 (c. 28), s. 22(3), Sch. 2 para. 2(6)(b) (with s. 22(6)); S.I. 2023/1363, reg. 3(e)
- F69** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (1.1.2024) by Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023 (c. 28), s. 22(3), Sch. 2 para. 2(6)(c) (with s. 22(6)); S.I. 2023/1363, reg. 3(e)
- F70** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (1.1.2024) by Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023 (c. 28), s. 22(3), Sch. 2 para. 2(6)(d) (with s. 22(6)); S.I. 2023/1363, reg. 3(e)
- F71** Words in Sch. 1 inserted (23.1.2020) by European Union (Withdrawal Agreement) Act 2020 (c. 1), s. 42(6)(e)(v), Sch. 5 para. 12(a) (with s. 38(3))
- F72** Words in Sch. 1 inserted (23.1.2020) by European Union (Withdrawal Agreement) Act 2020 (c. 1), s. 42(6)(e)(v), Sch. 5 para. 12(b) (with s. 38(3))
- F73** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (1.1.2024) by virtue of Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023 (c. 28), s. 22(3), Sch. 2 para. 2(6)(e) (with s. 22(6)); S.I. 2023/1363, reg. 3(e)
- F74** Words in Sch. 1 omitted (1.1.2024) by virtue of Retained EU Law (Revocation and Reform) Act 2023 (c. 28), s. 22(3), Sch. 2 para. 2(6)(f) (with s. 22(6)); S.I. 2023/1363, reg. 3(e)

Changes to legislation: Interpretation Act 1978 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

- F75** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (31.12.2020) by [European Union \(Withdrawal Agreement\) Act 2020 \(c. 1\)](#), s. 42(7), [Sch. 5 para. 12\(d\)\(i\)](#) (with s. 38(3)); S.I. 2020/1622, reg. 5(j)
- F76** Words in Sch. 1 substituted (31.12.2020) by [European Union \(Withdrawal Agreement\) Act 2020 \(c. 1\)](#), s. 42(7), [Sch. 5 para. 12\(d\)\(ii\)](#) (with s. 38(3)); S.I. 2020/1622, reg. 5(j)

SCHEDULE 2

Sections 22, 23.

APPLICATION OF ACT TO EXISTING ENACTMENTS

PART I

ACTS

- 1 The following provisions of this Act apply to Acts whenever passed:—
- Section 6(a) and (c) so far as applicable to enactments relating to offences punishable on indictment or on summary conviction
 - Section 9
 - Section 10
 - Section 11 so far as it relates to subordinate legislation made after the year 1889
 - [^{F77}Section 14A]
 - Section 18
 - Section 19(2).

Textual Amendments

- F77** Words in [Sch. 2 para. 1](#) inserted (25.4.2013) by [Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013 \(c. 24\)](#), [ss. 59\(3\)](#), [103\(1\)\(e\)](#)

- 2 The following apply to Acts passed after the year 1850:—
- Section 1
 - Section 2
 - Section 3
 - Section 6(a) and (c) so far as not applicable to such Acts by virtue of paragraph 1
 - Section 15
 - Section 17(1).
- 3 The following apply to Acts passed after the year 1889:—
- Section 4
 - Section 7
 - Section 8
 - Section 12
 - Section 13
 - Section 14 so far as it relates to rules, regulations or byelaws
 - Section 16(1)
 - Section 17(2)(a)
 - Section 19(1)

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Section 20(1).

- 4 (1) Subject to the following provisions of this paragraph—
- (a) paragraphs of Schedule 1 at the end of which a year or date ^{F78} . . . is specified [^{F79}or described] apply, so far as applicable, to Acts passed on or after the date, or after the year, so specified [^{F79}or described]; and
 - (b) paragraphs of that Schedule at the end of which no year or date is specified [^{F79}or described] apply, so far as applicable, to Acts passed at any time.
- (2) The definition of “British Islands”, in its application to Acts passed after the establishment of the Irish Free State but before the commencement of this Act, includes the Republic of Ireland.
- (3) The definition of “colony”, in its application to an Act passed at any time before the commencement of this Act, includes—
- (a) any colony within the meaning of section 18(3) of the ^{M22}Interpretation Act 1889 which was excluded, but in relation only to Acts passed at a later time, by any enactment repealed by this Act;
 - (b) any country or territory which ceased after that time to be part of Her Majesty’s dominions but subject to a provision for the continuation of existing law as if it had not so ceased;
- and paragraph (b) of the definition does not apply.
- (4) The definition of “Lord Chancellor” does not apply to Acts passed before 1st October 1921 in which that expression was used in relation to Ireland only.
- (5) The definition of “person”, so far as it includes bodies corporate, applies to any provision of an Act whenever passed relating to an offence punishable on indictment or on summary conviction.
- (6) This paragraph applies to ^{F80} . . . the ^{M23}Water Act 1973 as if they were passed after 1st April 1974.

Textual Amendments

- F78** Words repealed by Family Law Reform Act 1987 (c. 42, SIF 49:7), s. 33(1)(2)(4), Sch. 2 para. 74, Sch. 3 paras. 1, 6, **Sch. 4**
- F79** Words inserted by Family Law Reform Act 1987 (c. 42, SIF 49:7), s. 33(1)(2), Sch. 2 para. 74, Sch. 3 paras. 1, 6
- F80** Words in Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 4(6) repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 17, s. 5, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2 paras. 6, 16)

Marginal Citations

- M22** 1889 c. 63.
M23 1973 c. 37.

- 5 The following definitions shall be treated as included in Schedule 1 for the purposes specified in this paragraph—

- (a) in any Act passed before 1st April 1974, a reference to England includes Berwick upon Tweed and Monmouthshire and, in the case of an Act passed before the ^{M24}Welsh Language Act 1967, Wales;

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- (b) in any Act passed before the commencement of this Act and after the year 1850, “land” includes messuages, tenements and hereditaments, houses and buildings of any tenure;
- (c) in any Act passed before the commencement of the ^{M25}Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975, “the Summary Jurisdiction (Scotland) Acts” means Part II of that Act.

Marginal Citations

- M24** 1967 c. 66.
M25 1975 c. 21.

PART II

SUBORDINATE LEGISLATION

- 6 Sections 4(a), 9 and 19(1), and so much of Schedule 1 as defines the following expressions, namely—
- ^{F81}

 England;
 Local land charges register and appropriate local land charges register;
 [^{F82}in relation to Scotland, expressions relating to the police;]
 United Kingdom;
 Wales,
- apply to subordinate legislation made at any time before the commencement of this Act as they apply to Acts passed at that time.

Textual Amendments

- F81** Words repealed by [British Nationality Act 1981 \(c. 61, SIF 87\)](#), s. 52(8), **Sch. 9**
F82 Words in Sch. 2 para. 6 substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Police and Fire Reform \(Scotland\) Act 2012 \(Consequential Provisions and Modifications\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/602\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 2 para. 15(4)**

- 7 The definition in Schedule 1 of “county court”, in relation to England and Wales, applies to Orders in Council made after the year 1846.
- [^{F83}8. The definition in Schedule 1 of “enactment”, in so far as it relates to [^{F84}assimilated direct] legislation, applies to subordinate legislation made at any time before the commencement of this Act as it applies to Acts passed at that time.]

Textual Amendments

- F83** Sch. 2 para. 8 inserted (31.12.2020) by [The European Union Withdrawal \(Consequential Modifications\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1447\)](#), regs. 1(3), **2(5)**
F84 Words in Sch. 2 para. 8 substituted (1.1.2024) by [Retained EU Law \(Revocation and Reform\) Act 2023 \(c. 28\)](#), s. 22(3), **Sch. 2 para. 2(7)** (with s. 22(6)); S.I. 2023/1363, reg. 3(e)

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X1 SCHEDULE 3

Section 25.

ENACTMENTS REPEALED

Editorial Information

X1 The text of s. 25(1), Sch. 3 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any repeals or amendments which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991

| Chapter or Number | Short Title | Extent of Repeal |
|------------------------------------|---|---|
| 20 Geo. 2. c. 42. | The Wales and Berwick Act 1746. | The whole Act. |
| 33 Geo. 3. c. 13. | The Acts of Parliament (Commencement) Act 1793. | The words from "and to be the date" to the end. |
| 43 & 44 Vict. c. 9. | The Statutes (Definition of Time) Act 1880. | The whole Act. |
| 47 & 48 Vict. c. 62. | The Revenue Act 1884. | In section 14, the second paragraph, that is the words from "Any reference" to "Exchequer and Audit Departments Act 1866" in the second place where that Act is referred to in the section. |
| 52 & 53 Vict. c. 63. | The Interpretation Act 1889. | The whole Act except paragraphs (4), (5) and (14) of section 12 in their application to Northern Ireland. |
| 53 & 54 Vict. c. 21. | The Inland Revenue Regulation Act 1890. | In section 38(1), the words from "and" to "of this Act". |
| 59 & 60 Vict. c. 14. | The Short Titles Act 1896. | Section 3. |
| S.R. & O. 1923 No. 405. | The Irish Free State (Consequential Adaptation of Enactments) Order 1923. | In the Schedule, the entry relating to the Interpretation Act 1889. |
| 15 & 16 Geo. 5. No. 1. | The Interpretation Measure 1925. | Section 1. |
| 17 & 18 Geo. 5. c. 4. | The Royal and Parliamentary Titles Act 1927. | In section 2(2) the words "Act passed and". |
| 22 & 23 Geo. 5. c. 4. | The Statute of Westminster 1931. | Section 11. |
| 11 & 12 Geo. 6. c. 7. | The Ceylon Independence Act 1947. | Section 4(2). |
| 11 & 12 Geo. 6. c. 56. | The British Nationality Act 1948. | In section 1(2) the words "other enactment or" and the words "passed or". |
| 15 & 16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2. c. 55. | The Magistrates' Courts Act 1952. | In Schedule 5, the amendment of the Interpretation Act 1889. |
| 4 & 5 Eliz. 2. c. 36. | The Medical Act 1956. | Section 52(3). |
| 5 & 6 Eliz. 2. c. 6. | The Ghana Independence Act 1957. | Section 4(1). |
| 8 & 9 Eliz. 2. c. 55. | The Nigeria Independence Act 1960. | Section 3(1). |
| 9 & 10 Eliz. 2. c. 16. | The Sierra Leone Independence Act 1961. | Section 3(1). |
| 10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 1. | The Tanganyika Independence Act 1961. | Section 3(1). |
| 10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 30. | The Northern Ireland Act 1962. | Section 27. |

| Chapter or Number | Short Title | Extent of Repeal |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| 10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 40. | The Jamaica Independence Act 1962. | Section 3(1). |
| 10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 54. | The Trinidad and Tobago Independence Act 1962. | Section 3(1). |
| 10 & 11 Eliz. 2. c. 57. | The Uganda Independence Act 1962. | Section 3(1). |
| 1963 c. 33. | The London Government Act 1963. | In section 1, in subsection (1) the words "and any other" and in subsection (6) the words from "and section 15" to "that is to say". |
| 1963 c. 54. | The Kenya Independence Act 1963. | Section 4(1). |
| 1964 c. 46. | The Malawi Independence Act 1964. | Section 4(1). |
| 1964 c. 48. | The Police Act 1964. | In section 62 the words from "and in any other enactment" to "this Act". |
| 1964 c. 86. | The Malta Independence Act 1964. | Section 4(1). |
| 1964 c. 93. | The Gambia Independence Act 1964. | Section 4(1). |
| 1966 c. 14. | The Guyana Independence Act 1966. | Section 5(1). |
| 1966 c. 37. | The Barbados Independence Act 1966. | Section 4(1). |
| 1967 c. 4. | The West Indies Act 1967. | Section 3(5). |
| 1967 c. 66. | The Welsh Language Act 1967. | Section 4. |
| 1967 c. 77. | The Police (Scotland) Act 1967. | In section 50, the words from "and in any other enactment" to "this Act"; and in section 51, in subsection (4), the words from "and in any other enactment" to "this Act". |
| 1968 c. 8. | The Mauritius Independence Act 1968. | Section 4(1). |
| 1968 c. 13. | The National Loans Act 1968. | Section 1(6). |
| 1970 c. 10. | The Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970. | In section 526, in subsection (1) the words "and in any other Act"; and in subsection (2) the words "and in any Act passed after this Act." |
| 1970 c. 50. | The Fiji Independence Act 1970. | Section 4(1). |
| 1971 c. 58. | The Sheriff Courts (Scotland) Act 1971. | In section 4(3) the words from "(which" to "the said section 28". |
| 1972 c. 68. | The European Communities Act 1972. | In section 1(2) the words from "and except" to "Northern Ireland". |
| 1972 c. 70. | The Local Government Act 1972. | In section 269 the words from "in every Act" to "that date" in the second place where those words occur. |

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| Chapter or Number | Short Title | Extent of Repeal |
|-------------------|--|---|
| 1973 c. 14. | The Costs in Criminal Cases Act 1973. | In section 13(1) the words " and in any other enactment providing for the payment of costs out of central funds ". Section 4(1). |
| 1973 c. 27. | The Bahamas Independence Act 1973. | |
| 1973 c. 32. | The National Health Reorganisation Act 1973. | In section 55(2), the words from the beginning to " that date; and " |
| 1973 c. 37. | The Water Act 1973. | In section 2(3) the words " and any other enactment ". Section 38(2). |
| 1975 c. 21. | The Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975. | In Schedule 9, paragraph 6. |
| 1975 c. 72. | The Children Act 1975. | Section 89. |
| 1975 c. 76. | The Local Land Charges Act 1975. | In section 4 the words " and any other statutory provision " |
| 1976 c. 63. | The Bail Act 1976. | In Schedule 2, the amendment of the Interpretation Act 1989. |
| 1977 c. 45. | The Criminal Law Act 1977. | In section 64(1) the words from " and, unless " to " this Act) " |
| 1978 c. 12. | The Medical Act 1978. | In Schedule 5, in paragraph 48 paragraph (b) and the word " and " immediately preceding that paragraph. Section 7(1). |
| 1978 c. 15. | The Solomon Islands Act 1978. | |
| 1978 c. 20. | The Tuvalu Act 1978. | Section 4(1). |

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- s. 16(1) applied by [2023 c. 37 s. 26\(7\)](#)