



Land Registration (Scotland) Act 1979

1979 CHAPTER 33

PART II

INDEMNITY IN RESPECT OF REGISTERED INTERESTS IN LAND

12 Indemnity in respect of loss.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, a person who suffers loss as a result of—
- a rectification of the register made under section 9 of this Act;
 - the refusal or omission of the Keeper to make such a rectification;
 - the loss or destruction of any document while lodged with the Keeper;
 - an error or omission in any land or charge certificate or in any information given by the Keeper in writing or in such other manner as may be prescribed by rules made under section 27 of this Act,
- shall be entitled to be indemnified by the Keeper in respect of that loss.
- (2) Subject to section 14 of this Act, the Keeper may on registration in respect of an interest in land exclude, in whole or in part, any right to indemnity under this section in respect of anything appearing in, or omitted from, the title sheet of that interest.
- (3) There shall be no entitlement to indemnity under this section in respect of loss where—
- the loss arises as a result of a title prevailing over that of the claimant in a case where—
 - the prevailing title is one in respect of which the right to indemnity has been partially excluded under subsection (2) above, and
 - such exclusion has been cancelled but only on the prevailing title having been fortified by prescription;
 - the loss arises in respect of a title which has been reduced [^{F1}, whether or not under subsection (4) of section 34, or subsection (5) of section 36, of the Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act 1985 (or either of those subsections as applied by sections 615A(4) and 615B of the Companies Act 1985, respectively)] as a gratuitous alienation or fraudulent preference, or has been reduced or varied by an order under section 6(2) of the ^{M1}Divorce (Scotland) Act 1976

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- [^{F2}or by an order made by virtue of section 29 of the Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984] (orders relating to settlements and other dealings) [^{F3}or has been set aside or varied by an order under section 18(2) (orders relating to avoidance transactions) of the Family Law (Scotland) Act 1985];
- (c) the loss arises in consequence of the making of a further order under section 5(2) of the ^{M2}Presumption of Death (Scotland) Act 1977 (effect on property rights of recall or variation of decree of declarator of presumed death);
- [^{F4}(cc) the loss arises in consequence of—
- (i) a rectification which; or
- (ii) there being, in the register, an inaccuracy the rectification of which,] were there a proprietor in possession, would be deemed, by subsection (3B) of section 9 of this Act, not to prejudice that proprietor;
- (d) the loss arises as a result of any inaccuracy in the delineation of any boundaries shown in a title sheet, being an inaccuracy which could not have been rectified by reference to the Ordnance Map, unless the Keeper has expressly assumed responsibility for the accuracy of that delineation;
- (e) the loss arises, in the case of land extending to 2 hectares or more the area of which falls to be entered in the title sheet of an interest in that land under section 6(1)(a) of this Act, as a result of the Keeper's failure to enter such area in the title sheet or, where he has so entered such area, as a result of any inaccuracy in the specification of that area in the title sheet;
- (f) the loss arises in respect of an interest in mines and minerals and the title sheet of any interest in land which is or includes the surface land does not expressly disclose that the interest in mines and minerals is included in that interest in land;
- (g) the loss arises from inability to enforce a real burden or condition entered in the register, unless the Keeper expressly assumes responsibility for the enforceability of that burden or condition;
- [^{F5}(gg) the loss arises from inability to enforce sporting rights converted into a tenement in land by virtue of section 65A of the Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 5), unless the Keeper expressly assumes responsibility for the enforceability of those rights;]
- (h) the loss arises in respect of an error or omission in the noting of an overriding interest;
- (j) the loss is suffered by—
- (i) a beneficiary under a trust in respect of any transaction entered into by its trustees or in respect of any title granted by them the validity of which is unchallengeable by virtue of section 2 of the ^{M3}Trusts (Scotland) Act 1961 (validity of certain transactions by trustees), or as the case may be, section 17 of the ^{M4}Succession (Scotland) Act 1964 (protection of persons acquiring title), or
- (ii) a person in respect of any interest transferred to him by trustees in purported implement of trust purposes;
- (k) the loss arises as a result of an error or omission in an office copy as to the effect of any subsisting adverse entry in the Register of Inhibitions and Adjudications affecting any person in respect of any registered interest in land, and that person's entitlement to that interest is neither disclosed in the register nor otherwise known to the Keeper;

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- [^{F6}(kk) the loss is suffered by an adult within the meaning of the Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 4) because of the operation of sections 22, 49, 60, 70 or 71A of that Act, or by any person who acquires any right, title or interest from that adult;]
- (l) the claimant is the proprietor of the dominant tenement in a servitude, except insofar as the claim may relate to the validity of the constitution of that servitude;
- (m) the claimant is ^{F7} . . . a landlord under a long lease and the claim relates to any information—
- (i) contained in ^{F7} . . . the lease ^{F7} . . . and
- (ii) omitted from the title sheet of the interest of the ^{F7} . . . landlord, (except insofar as the claim may relate to the constitution or amount of the ^{F7} . . . rent and adequate information has been made available to the Keeper to enable him to make an entry in the register in respect of such constitution or amount or to the description of the land in respect of which the ^{F7} . . . rent is payable);
- (n) the claimant has by his fraudulent or careless act or omission caused the loss;
- (o) the claim relates to the amount due under a heritable security.
- [^{F8}(p) the loss arises from a rectification of the register consequential on the making of an order under section 8 of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1985.]
- [^{F9}(q) the loss arises in consequence of an inaccuracy in any information contained in a notice of potential liability for costs registered in pursuance of—
- (i) section 10(2A)(a) or 10A(3) of the Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9); or
- (ii) section 12(3)(a) or 13(3) of the Tenements (Scotland) Act 2004 (asp 11).]
- [^{F10}(r) the loss arises in consequence of an inaccuracy in any information contained in any document registered in pursuance of section 61(1) of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2006 (asp 1).]
- [^{F11}(r) the loss is suffered by the estate of a deceased former spouse in respect of heritable property falling to it where the title to the property or to any interest in the property has been acquired by another person and is unchallengeable by virtue of section 19 of the Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006 (asp 2);
- (s) the loss is suffered by the estate of a deceased former civil partner in respect of heritable property falling to it where the title to the property or to any interest in the property has been acquired by another person and is unchallengeable by virtue of section 124A of the Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33).]
- [^{F12}(t) the loss arises in consequence of an inaccuracy in any information contained in—
- (i) a notice of liability for expenses registered in pursuance of section 50A of the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) (Scotland) Act 1997 (c.9);
- (ii) a notice of renewal registered in pursuance of section 50C of that Act;
- (iii) a notice of determination registered in pursuance of section 50D of that Act; or
- (iv) a notice of discharge registered in pursuance of section 50E of that Act.]
- (4) A refusal or omission by the Keeper to enter in a title sheet—

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- (a) any ^{F13} . . . over-rent exigible in respect of a registrable interest;
- (b) any right alleged to be a real right on the ground that by virtue of section 6 of this Act he has no duty to do so since it is unenforceable,
- shall not by itself prevent a claim to indemnity under this section.

[^{F14}(5) In subsection (3)(g) above, “condition” includes a rule of a development management scheme (“development management scheme” being construed in accordance with section 71 of the Title Conditions (Scotland) Act 2003 (asp 9)).]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words inserted by [Bankruptcy \(Scotland\) Act 1985 \(c. 66, SIF 11:2\)](#), s. 75(1), **Sch. 7 para. 15**
- F2** Words inserted by [Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984 \(c. 42, SIF 49:3\)](#), s. 46(1), **Sch. 1 para. 28**
- F3** Words added at the end of s. 12(3)(b) by [Family Law \(Scotland\) Act 1985 \(c. 37, SIF 49:3\)](#), s. 28(1), **Sch. 1 para. 10**
- F4** S. 12(3)(cc) inserted (9.6.2000) by [2000 asp 5](#), **ss. 3(c)**, 77(1)(b) (with ss. 58, 62, 75)
- F5** S. 12(3)(gg) inserted (28.11.2004) by [Title Conditions \(Scotland\) Act 2003 \(asp 9\)](#), ss. 122(1), 128(1), 129(2), **Sch. 14 para. 7(5)(a)** (with ss. 119, 121); S.S.I. 2003/456, **art. 2**
- F6** S. 12(3)(kk) inserted (2.4.2001) by [2000 asp 4](#), s. 88(2), **Sch. 5 para. 14**; S.S.I. 2001/81, art. 2, **Sch. 1**
- F7** Words in s. 12(3)(m) repealed (28.11.2004) by [2000 asp 5](#), ss. 76(1)(2), 77(2)(a)(c)(d), Sch. 12 Pt. 1 para. 39(5)(a), Sch. 13 Pt. 1 (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, **art. 2**
- F8** S. 12(3)(p) added by [Law Reform \(Miscellaneous Provisions\) \(Scotland\) Act 1985 \(c. 73, SIF 30\)](#), s. 59, **Sch. 2 para. 22**
- F9** S. 12(3)(q) inserted (28.11.2004) by [Tenements \(Scotland\) Act 2004 \(asp 11\)](#) {ss. 13(7)}, 34(2), (with s. 33); S.S.I. 2004/487, **art. 2(1)(b)**
- F10** S. 12(3)(r) inserted (3.9.2007) by [Housing \(Scotland\) Act 2006 \(asp 1\)](#), **ss. 61(5)**, 195 (with s. 193); S.S.I. 2007/270, {art. 3 Table}
- F11** S. 12(3)(r)(s) added (4.5.2006) by [Family Law \(Scotland\) Act 2006 \(asp 2\)](#) ss. 45(1), 46(2), {Sch. 2 para. 3}; S.S.I. 2006/212, **art. 2** (subject to arts. 3-13)
- F12** S. 12(3)(t) added (30.6.2011 for specified purposes, 1.12.2011 in so far as not already in force) by [Historic Environment \(Amendment\) \(Scotland\) Act 2011 \(asp 3\)](#), **ss. 26(4)**, 33(2); S.S.I. 2011/174, art. 2, sch.; S.S.I. 2011/372, art. 2, sch.
- F13** Words in s. 12(4)(a) repealed (28.11.2004) by [2000 asp 5](#), ss. 76(1)(2), 77(2)(a)(c)(d), Sch. 12 Pt. 1 para. 39(5)(b), Sch. 13 Pt. 1 (with ss. 58, 62, 75); S.S.I. 2003/456, **art. 2**
- F14** S. 12(5) added (28.11.2004) by [Title Conditions \(Scotland\) Act 2003 \(asp 9\)](#), ss. 122(1), 128(1), 129(2), **Sch. 14 para. 7(5)(b)** (with ss. 119, 121); S.S.I. 2003/456, **art. 2**

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1976 c. 39.
- M2** 1977 c. 27.
- M3** 1961 c. 57.
- M4** 1964 c. 41.

13 Provisions supplementary to section 12.

- (1) Subject to any order by the Lands Tribunal for Scotland or the court for the payment of expenses in connection with any claim disposed of by the Lands Tribunal under section 25 of this Act or the court, the Keeper shall reimburse any expenditure reasonably and properly incurred by a person in pursuing *aprima facie* well-founded claim under section 12 of this Act, whether successful or not.

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- (2) On settlement of any claim to indemnity under the said section 12, the Keeper shall be subrogated to all rights which would have been available to the claimant to recover the loss indemnified.
- (3) The Keeper may require a claimant, as a condition of payment of his claim, to grant, at the Keeper's expense, a formal assignation to the Keeper of the rights mentioned in subsection (2) above.
- (4) If a claimant to indemnity has by his fraudulent or careless act or omission contributed to the loss in respect of which he claims indemnity, the amount of the indemnity to which he would have been entitled had he not so contributed to his loss shall be reduced proportionately to the extent to which he has so contributed.

14 The foreshore.

- (1) If—
 - (a) it appears to the Keeper that—
 - (i) an interest in land which is registered or in respect of which an application for registration has been made consists, in whole or in part, of foreshore or a right in foreshore, or might so consist, and
 - (ii) discounting any other deficiencies in his title in respect of that foreshore or right in foreshore, the person registered or, as the case may be, applying to be registered as entitled to the interest will not have an unchallengeable title in respect of the foreshore or the right in foreshore until prescription against the Crown has fortified his title in that respect, and
 - (b) the Keeper wholly excludes or proposes wholly to exclude rights to indemnity in respect of that person's entitlement to that foreshore or that right in foreshore, and is requested by that person not to do so,the Keeper shall notify the Crown Estate Commissioners that he has been so requested.
- (2) If the Crown Estate Commissioners have—
 - (a) within one month of receipt of the notification referred to in subsection (1) above, given to the Keeper written notice of their interest, and
 - (b) within three months of that receipt informed the Keeper in writing that they are taking steps to challenge that title,the Keeper shall—
 - (i) during the prescriptive period, or
 - (ii) until such time as it appears to the Keeper that the Commissioners are no longer taking steps to challenge that title or that their challenge has been unsuccessful,whichever is the shorter, continue wholly to exclude or, as the case may be, wholly exclude right to indemnity in respect of that person's entitlement to that foreshore or that right in foreshore.
- (3) This section, or anything done under it, shall be without prejudice to any other right or remedy available to any person in respect of foreshore or any right in foreshore.

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