

Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1980

1980 CHAPTER 62

PART I

POLICE POWERS

	al Amendments
F1	S. 1 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), Sch 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)
2	•••••
	al Amendments
F 2	S. 2 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)
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extu F3	al Amendments S. 3 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt II paras. 16, 17)

Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1980 (c. 62)

Part I – Police Powers

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1980. (See end of Document for details)

Textu F4	ual Amendments Ss. 3A-3D repealed (19.2.2001) by 2000 c. 11, s. 125, Sch. 16 Pt. I; S.I. 2001/421, art. 2
^{F5} 3B	•••••
Textu F5	ual Amendments Ss. 3A-3D repealed (19.2.2001) by 2000 c. 11, s. 125, Sch. 16 Pt. I; S.I. 2001/421, art. 2
^{F6} 3C	Provisions relating to consultations and access in connection with terrorism.
Texto F6	ual Amendments Ss. 3A-3D repealed (19.2.2001) by 2000 c. 11, s. 125, Sch. 16 Pt. I; S.I. 2001/421, art. 2
^{F7} 3D	•••••
Text	ual Amendments Ss. 3A-3D repealed (19.2.2001) by 2000 c. 11, s. 125, Sch. 16 Pt. I; S.I. 2001/421, art. 2
^{F8} 4	•••••
	ual Amendments
F8	Ss. 4-7 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40 ss. 6, 7(2), Sch. 5(with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
^{F9} 5	
Text	ual Amendments Ss. 4-7 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40 ss. 6, 7(2), Sch. 5(with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)

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Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1980. (See end of Document for details)

PART II

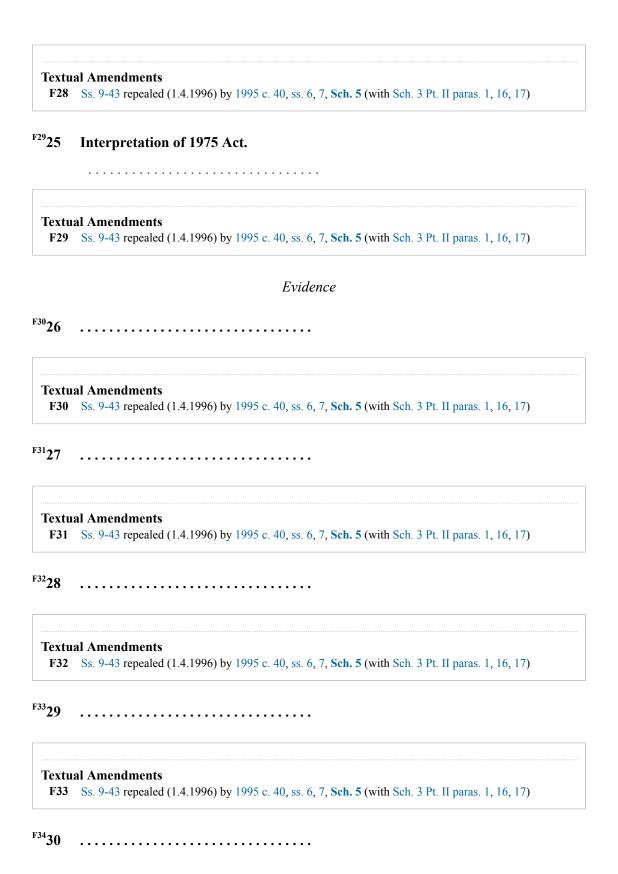
PROCEDURE AND EVIDENCE

Procedure F106 **Textual Amendments F10** Ss. 4-7 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40 ss. 6, 7(2), Sch. 5(with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17) F117 **Textual Amendments** F11 Ss. 4-7 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17) F12 8 **Textual Amendments** F12 S. 8 repealed by Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c. 48, SIF 39:1), Sch. 16 F13q **Textual Amendments F13** Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, **Sch. 5** (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17) F1410 **Textual Amendments F14** Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, **Sch. 5** (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)

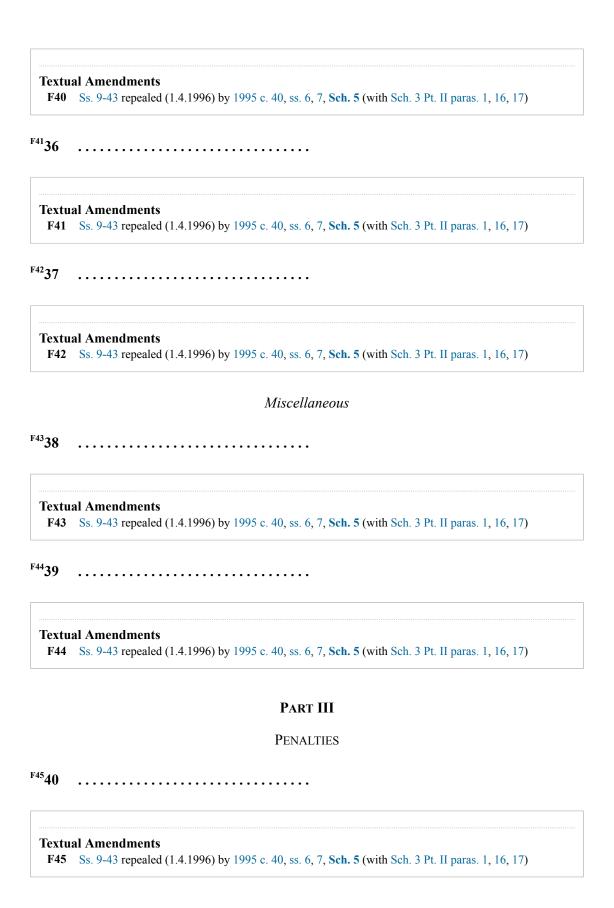
	al Amendments
F15	Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
F1612	
Textu F16	al Amendments Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
1.10	55. 7-45 Tepeared (1.4.1776) by 1775 c. 40, 55. 0, 7, 5cm 5 (with Bell. 5 Tt. 11 paras. 1, 10, 17)
^{F17} 13	
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Toytu	al Amendments
F17	
^{F18} 14	
Textu	al Amendments
F18	Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
^{F19} 15	
	al Amendments
F19	Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
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F2016	•••••
F20	al Amendments Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
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F21 Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, **Sch. 5** (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)

F ²² 18	
Textu F22	ral Amendments Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
F ²³ 19	
Textu F23	ral Amendments Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)
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Textu F24	ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
^{F25} 21	
Textu F25	nal Amendments Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)
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Textu F26	ral Amendments Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
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Textu F27	ral Amendments Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)



Textu	al Amendments
F34	Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
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31	F35
Toytu	al Amendments
F35	S. 31 repealed by Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 (c. 27, SIF 107:1), s. 146, Sch. 14 and expressed
133	to be repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, s. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
	to be repeated (1.4.1776) by 1773 c. 40, 3. 0, 7, Sen. 3 (with Sen. 3 1 t. 11 paras. 1, 10, 17)
F3632	
	al Amendments
F36	Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
F ³⁷ 32A	
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Textu	al Amendments
F37	Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
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	Appeals
F20	
F3833	•••••
Textu	nal Amendments
F38	Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
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	al Amendments
F39	Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
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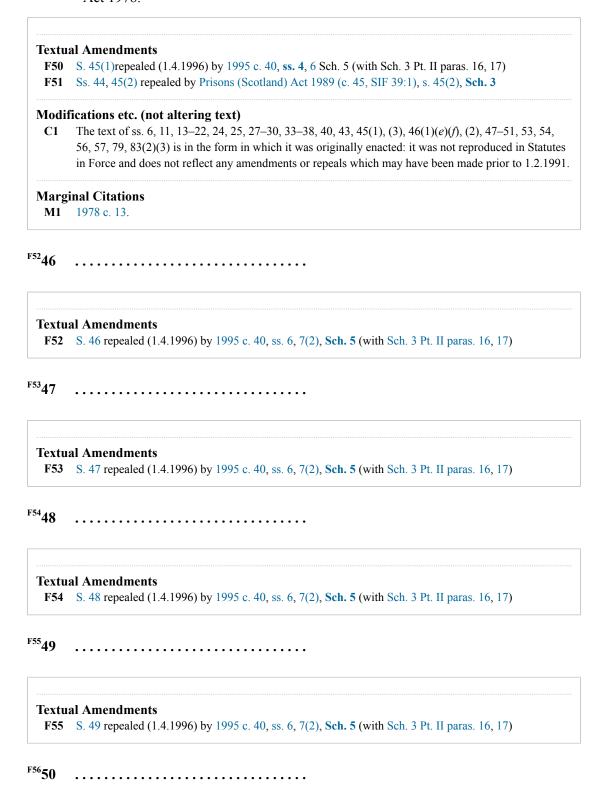
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^{F46} 41	
Textu	al Amendments
F46	Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
^{F47} 42	
Textu F47	al Amendments Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 4, 6, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
F4843	
Textu F48	al Amendments Ss. 9-43 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 1, 16, 17)
44	F49
Textu F49	al Amendments Ss. 44, 45(2) repealed by Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989 (c. 45, SIF 39:1), s. 45(2), Sch. 3
45	Detention of young defenders
F50(1)
(2)
(3) In the 1975 Act, sections 204 and 414 (Borstal training) and sections 209 and 418 (detention in detention centre) shall cease to have effect.

- (4) Without prejudice to any specific amendment made by this Act, in Scotland a reference in any enactment to which this subsection applies
 - to a Borstal institution, shall be construed as a reference to a young offenders institution; and
 - to a period of training in a Borstal institution, shall be construed as a reference (b) to a period of detention in a young offenders institution.
- (5) The enactments to which subsection (4) above applies are
 - any Act passed before, or during the same session as, this Act; and
 - any subordinate legislation made before the commencement of this Act; and in this subsection

"Act" and "subordinate legislation" have the same meanings as in the MIInterpretation Act 1978.



Textual Amendments

F56 S. 50 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), **Sch. 5** (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)

51 Execution in different parts of United Kingdom of warrants for imprisonment for non-payment of fine.

After section 38 of the Criminal Law Act 1977 there shall be inserted the following section—

"38A Execution in different parts of the United Kingdom of warrants for imprisonment for non-payment of fine.

- (1) Subject to subsection (6) below, a person against whom an extract conviction is issued in Scotland for imprisonment in default of payment of a fine may be arrested—
 - (a) in England and Wales, by any constable acting within his police area;
 - (b) in Northern Ireland, by any member of the Royal Ulster Constabulary or the Royal Ulster Constabulary Reserve;

and subsections (4) and (5) of section 159 of the Magistrates' Courts Act (Northern Ireland) 1964 (execution without possession of the warrant and execution on Sunday) shall apply to the execution in Northern Ireland of any such extract conviction as those subsections apply in relation to the execution of a warrant for arrest.

- (2) Subject to subsection (6) below, a person against whom there has been issued in England, Wales or Northern Ireland a warrant committing him to prison in default of payment of a sum adjudged to be paid by a conviction may be arrested in Scotland, by any constable appointed for a police area, in like manner as if the warrant were an extract conviction for imprisonment issued in Scotland in default of payment of a fine.
- (3) A person arrested by virtue of subsection (1) above under an extract conviction or by virtue of subsection (2) above under a warrant of commitment may be detained under it in any prison in the part of the United Kingdom in which he was arrested; and while so detained he shall be treated for all purposes as if he were detained under a warrant of commitment or extract conviction issued in that part of the United Kingdom.
- (4) An extract conviction or a warrant of commitment may be executed by virtue of this section whether or not it has been endorsed under section 4 of the Summary Jurisdiction (Process) Act 1881 or under section 27 of the Petty Sessions (Ireland) Act 1851.
- (5) In this section—

"fine" includes any sum treated by any enactment as a fine for the purposes of its enforcement and any sum to be found as caution;

"imprisonment" includes, in the case of a person who is under the age of 21 years, detention;

"part of the United Kingdom" means England and Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland;

"prison" means—

- (i) in the case of a person who is under the age of 21 years arrested in Scotland, a young offenders institution; and
- (ii) in the case of a person under that age arrested in Northern Ireland, a young offenders centre; and

"sum adjudged to be paid by a conviction" has the meaning given by section 150(3) of the Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 or, in Northern Ireland, section 169(2) of the Magistrates' Courts (Northern Ireland) Act 1964.

(6) This section shall not apply to the arrest of persons under the age of 17 years.".

Modifications etc. (not altering text) C2 The text of ss. 6, 11, 13–22, 24, 25, 27–30, 33–38, 40, 43, 45(1), (3), 46(1)(e)(f), (2), 47–51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 79, 83(2)(3) is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991. F57 52

Textual Amendments F57 S. 52 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), **Sch. 5** (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)

F5853

Textual Amendments F58 S. 53 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, s. 6, 7(2), **Sch. 5** (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)

^{F59}54

Textual Amendments F59 S. 54 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), **Sch. 5** (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)

55^{F60}

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Textual Amendments

F60 S. 55 repealed by Road Traffic (Consequential Provisions) Act 1988 (c. 54, SIF 107:1), ss. 3, 5, Sch. 1, Sch. 4 paras 1, 2

56 Penalties for drunkenness.

- (1) In section 70 of the M2Licensing (Scotland) Act 1903 (penalties for drunkenness, etc.)
 - (a) in the first paragraph of subsection (1) for the words from "and may be taken" to the end of that paragraph there shall be substituted the words " and shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding £50";
 - (b) in the second paragraph of that subsection for the words from "forty" to the end of that paragraph there shall be substituted the words "£50";
 - (c) after that subsection there shall be inserted the following subsection—
 - "(1A) A constable may arrest without warrant any person who he has reasonable grounds for suspecting is committing an offence under subsection (1) above."; and
 - (d) in subsection (2) for the words from "forty" to the end of the first sentence there shall be substituted the words "£50".
- (2) Section 382 of the M3Burgh Police (Scotland) Act 1892 shall cease to have effect.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C3 The text of ss. 6, 11, 13–22, 24, 25, 27–30, 33–38, 40, 43, 45(1), (3), 46(1)(*e*)(*f*), (2), 47–51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 79, 83(2)(3) is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

Marginal Citations

M2 1903 c. 25.

M3 1892 c. 25.

57 Penalty for second conviction of assault on constable.

In section 41(1)(ii) of the M4Police (Scotland) Act 1967 (assaults on constables, etc.), at the end there shall be added the words " or to a fine not exceeding the prescribed sum within the meaning of section 289B of the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975, or to both."

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C4 The text of ss. 6, 11, 13–22, 24, 25, 27–30, 33–38, 40, 43, 45(1), (3), 46(1)(*e*)(*f*), (2), 47–51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 79, 83(2)(3) is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

Marginal Citations

M4 1967 c. 77.

F61PART IV

COMPENSATION BY OFFENDERS

Textual Amendments

F61 Part IV (ss. 58-67) repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), **Sch. 5** (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)

F66PART V

SPORTING EVENTS: CONTROL OF ALCOHOL ETC.

Textual Amendments

F66 Part V (ss. 68-77) repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 4, 6 Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)

PART VI

MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL

^{F86}78

Textual Amendments

F86 S. 78 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 4, 6, Sch. 5 (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17)

79 Grants in respect of hostel accomodation for persons under supervision.

After section 27A of the M15Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968 there shall be inserted the following section—

"27B Grants in respect of hostel accomodation for persons under supervision.

The Secretary of State may make to a local authority grants of such amount and subject to such conditions as he may with the consent of the Treasury determine in respect of expenditure incurred by the authority under this Act in—

- (a) providing; or
- (b) contributing by way of grant under section 10(3) of this Act to the provision by a voluntary organisation of,

residential accommodation wholly or mainly for the persons mentioned in subparagraphs (i) and (ii) of section 27(1)(b) of this Act.".

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C12 The text of ss. 6, 11, 13–22, 24, 25, 27–30, 33–38, 40, 43, 45(1), (3), 46(1)(*e*)(*f*), (2), 47–51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 79, 83(2)(3) is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

Marginal Citations

M15 1968 c. 49.

 $^{F87}80$

Textual Amendments

F87 S. 80 repealed (1.4.1996) by 1995 c. 40, ss. 6, 7(2), **Sch. 5** (with Sch. 3 Pt. II paras. 16, 17) and s. 80(10) subject to an amendment by 1995 c. 40, s. 5, **Sch. 4 para. 33**

81 Interpretation etc.

- (1) In this Act—
 "the 1975 Act" means the M16Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1975;
 F88
- (2) Except where the context otherwise requires, expressions used in this Act and in the 1975 Act shall have the same meanings in this Act as in that Act.

Textual Amendments

F88 Definition of "constable" in s. 81(1) repealed (1.4.2013) by Police and Fire Reform (Scotland) Act 2012 (asp 8), s. 129(2), Sch. 8 Pt. 1; S.S.I. 2013/51, art. 2 (with transitional provisions and savings in S.S.I. 2013/121)

Marginal Citations

M16 1975 c. 21.

Financial provisions.

There shall be defrayed out of money provided by Parliament any increase attributable to the provisions of this Act in the sums payable out of such money under any other Act.

83 Transitional provisions, consequential amendments and repeals.

(1) Schedule 6 to this Act shall have effect for the purpose of the transition to the provisions of this Act from the law in force before the commencement of those provisions and with respect to the application of this Act to things done before the commencement of those provisions.

- (2) The enactments specified in Schedule 7 to this Act shall have effect subject to the amendments there specified, being minor amendments or amendments consequential on the provisions of this Act.
- (3) The enactments specified in Schedule 8 to this Act (which include certain spent provisions) are hereby repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C13 The text of ss. 6, 11, 13–22, 24, 25, 27–30, 33–38, 40, 43, 45(1), (3), 46(1)(*e*)(*f*), (2), 47–51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 79, 83(2)(3) is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

84 Short title, commencement and extent.

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1980.
- (2) This Act shall come into force on such date as the Secretary of State may appoint by order made by statutory instrument; and different dates may be so appointed for different provisions or different purposes.
- (3) Any order under subsection (2) above may make such transitional provision as appears to the Secretary of State to be expedient in connection with the provisions thereby brought into force.
- (4) Subject to subsections (5) to (7) below, this Act extends to Scotland only.
- (5) This section and the following provisions extend to England and Wales—

section 22;

section 51;

section 66 for the purposes of the construction mentioned in subsection (1) of that section;

paragraphs 2, so far as relating to section 22, and 8 to 10 of Schedule 6;

paragraphs 6(a), 7 to 12, 24, 58 and 79 of Schedule 7; and

Schedule 8 so far as relating to the M17Criminal Justice Act 1961 and to section 365 of the 1975 Act.

- (6) This section, section 22, section 51, section 66 for the purposes of the construction mentioned in subsection (1) of that section, paragraphs 2, so far as relating to section 22, and 8 to 10 of Schedule 6, paragraphs 6(a), 7 to 12 and 77 of Schedule 7, and Schedule 8 so far as relating to the Criminal Justice Act 1961 extend to Northern Ireland.
- (7) This section, paragraphs 6(a) and 10 (a) of Schedule 7, and Schedule 8 so far as relating to section 32(2)(b) of the Criminal Justice Act 1961, extend to the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C14 Power of appointment conferred by s. 84(2) exercised by S.I. 1981/50, 444, 766, 1751 and 1983/1580 (in the explanatory Note to S.I. 1983/1580 it is stated that the Act is commenced in its entirety with the exception of certain repealed provisions and certain provisions which have been superseded)

Marginal Citations

M17 1961 c. 39.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 1980.