



# Highways Act 1980

## 1980 CHAPTER 66

### PART III

#### CREATION OF HIGHWAYS

#### 24 Construction of new highways and provision of road-ferries.

- (1) The Minister<sup>F1</sup> or a strategic highways company] may<sup>F2</sup> ... construct new highways; but where he<sup>F3</sup> or it ] proposes to construct a new highway other than—
- (a) a trunk road,
  - (b) a special road,
  - (c) a highway the construction of which is authorised by an order relating to a trunk road under section 14 above or an order under section 18 above, or
  - (d) a highway to be constructed for purposes connected with any function exercisable by him<sup>F4</sup> or it] under an agreement made under section 4 above,
- he<sup>F3</sup> or it] shall give notice of his<sup>F5</sup> or its] proposals to, and consider any representations by, every council through whose area the highway will pass.

[<sup>F6</sup>(1A) Where a strategic highways company proposes to construct a highway which will communicate with a highway for which another strategic highways company is the highway authority, the communication shall not be made unless the manner in which it is to be made has been approved by the Secretary of State.]

- (2) A local highway authority may construct new highways; but—
- (a) where a new highway to be constructed by such an authority will communicate with a highway for which the Minister<sup>F7</sup> or a strategic highways company] is the highway authority;. . . <sup>F8</sup>
  - (b) . . . . . <sup>F8</sup>

the communication shall not be made unless the manner in which it is to be made has been approved by the Minister<sup>F9</sup> or the company]. . . <sup>F8</sup>

(3) . . . . . <sup>F10</sup>

(4) The Minister or a local highway authority may provide and maintain new road-ferries.

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### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 24(1) inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 17(2)(a)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F2** Words in s. 24(1) omitted (5.3.2015) by virtue of [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 17(2)(b)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F3** Words in s. 24(1) inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 17(2)(c)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F4** Words in s. 24(1)(d) inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 17(2)(d)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F5** Words in s. 24(1) inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 17(2)(e)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F6** S. 24(1A) inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 17(3)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F7** Words in s. 24(2) inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 17(4)(a)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F8** S. 24(2)(b) and the word immediately preceding it and words in concluding words of s. 24(2) repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, **Sch. 17**
- F9** Words in s. 24(2) inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 17(4)(b)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F10** S. 24(3) repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, **Sch. 17**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 24(1) modified (18.12.1996) by 1996 c. 61, s. 44, **Sch. 12 Pt. III para. 9(b)**.
- C2** S. 24(2) functions exercisable concurrently (1.4.2018) by [The Sub-national Transport Body \(Transport for the North\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/103\)](#), regs. 1(2), **9(3)**, 11(b) (with regs. 14, 15)

## 25 Creation of footpath <sup>F11</sup>, bridleway or restricted byway] by agreement.

- (1) A local authority may enter into an agreement with any person having the necessary power in that behalf for the dedication by that person of a footpath <sup>F12</sup>, bridleway or restricted byway] over land in their area.

An agreement under this section is referred to in this Act as a “public path creation agreement”.

- (2) For the purposes of this section “local authority”—
- (a) in relation to land outside Greater London means a county council, a district council <sup>F13</sup> . . .; and
  - (b) in relation to land in Greater London means <sup>F14</sup> . . . a London borough council or the Common Council.
- (3) Before entering into an agreement under this section a local authority shall consult any other local authority or authorities in whose area the land concerned is situated.
- (4) An agreement under this section shall be on such terms as to payment or otherwise as may be specified in the agreement and may, if it is so agreed, provide for the dedication of the footpath <sup>F12</sup>, bridleway or restricted byway] subject to limitations or conditions affecting the public right of way over it.
- (5) Where a public path creation agreement has been made it shall be the duty of the local authority who are a party to it to take all necessary steps for securing that the footpath <sup>F12</sup>, bridleway or restricted byway] is dedicated in accordance with it.

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[<sup>F15</sup>(6) As soon as may be after the dedication of a footpath [<sup>F12</sup>, bridleway or restricted byway] in accordance with a public path creation agreement, the local authority who are party to the agreement shall give notice of the dedication by publication in at least one local newspaper circulating in the area in which the land to which the agreement relates is situated.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F11** Words in s. 25 sidenote substituted (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, [Sch. Pt. 1](#); S.I. 2006/1172, [art. 2\(a\)-\(d\)](#) (with art. 3); S.I. 2006/1279, [art. 2\(a\)-\(d\)](#) (with art. 3)
- F12** Words in s. 25(1)(4)(5)(6) substituted (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, [Sch. Pt. 1](#); S.I. 2006/1172, [art. 2\(a\)-\(d\)](#) (with art. 3); S.I. 2006/1279, [art. 2\(a\)-\(d\)](#) (with art. 3)
- F13** Words in s. 25(2)(a) repealed (1.4.1997) by 1995 c. 25, s. 120(3), [Sch.24](#) (with ss. 7(6), 115, 117); S.I. 1996/2560, art. 2, [Sch.](#)
- F14** Words repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, [Sch. 17](#)
- F15** S. 25(6) inserted by [Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 \(c. 69, SIF 4:5\)](#), s. 64

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3** S. 25 extended by [Norfolk and Suffolk Broads Act 1988 \(c. 4, SIF 81:1\)](#), ss. 2(5)(6), 23(2), [Sch. 3 para. 47\(1\)](#)
- C4** Ss. 25-29 extended (with modifications) (19.9.1995) by 1995 c. 25, ss. 70, 125(2), [Sch. 9 para. 11\(a\)](#) (with ss. 7(6), 115, 117, [Sch. 8 para. 7](#)).
- C5** Ss. 25-28 applied (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, [Sch. Pt. I](#); S.I. 2006/1172, art. 2; S.I. 2006/1279, art. 2
- C6** S. 25: functions made exercisable concurrently (1.2.2005) by [The Cotswolds Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty \(Establishment of Conservation Board\) Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/1777\)](#), arts. 2, [25\(1\)\(2\) \(xxix\)](#), [Sch. 1](#) (with art. 35)  
S. 25: functions made exercisable concurrently (1.2.2005) by [The Chilterns Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty \(Establishment of Conservation Board\) Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/1778\)](#), arts. 2, [25\(1\)\(2\) \(xxix\)](#), [Sch. 1](#) (with art. 35)
- C7** S. 25(1) functions exercisable concurrently (1.4.2018) by [The Sub-national Transport Body \(Transport for the North\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/103\)](#), regs. 1(2), [9\(3\)](#), 11(c)
- C8** S. 25(3)(5)(6) modified (1.4.2018) by [The Sub-national Transport Body \(Transport for the North\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/103\)](#), regs. 1(2), [12\(c\)\(i\)](#)

## 26 **Compulsory powers for creation of footpaths [<sup>F16</sup>, bridleways and restricted byways].**

- (1) Where it appears to a local authority [<sup>F17</sup> or a strategic highways company] that there is need for a footpath [<sup>F18</sup> bridleway or restricted byway] over land in their area and they are satisfied that, having regard to—
- (a) the extent to which the path or way would add to the convenience or enjoyment of a substantial section of the public, or to the convenience of persons resident in the area, and

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- (b) the effect which the creation of the path or way would have on the rights of persons interested in the land, account being taken of the provisions as to compensation contained in section 28 below,

it is expedient that the path or way should be created, the authority<sup>[F19]</sup> or company ] may by order made by them<sup>[F20]</sup> or it] and submitted to and confirmed by the Secretary of State, or confirmed by them<sup>[F20]</sup> or it] as an unopposed order, create a footpath <sup>[F18]</sup>bridleway or restricted byway] over the land.

An order under this section is referred to in this Act as a “public path creation order”; and for the purposes of this section “local authority” has the same meaning as in section 25 above.

- (2) Where it appears to the Secretary of State in a particular case that there is need for a footpath <sup>[F18]</sup>bridleway or restricted byway] as mentioned in subsection (1) above, and he is satisfied as mentioned in that subsection, he may, after consultation with each body which is a local authority for the purposes of this section in relation to the land concerned, make a public path creation order creating the footpath <sup>[F18]</sup>bridleway or restricted byway].
- (3) A local authority<sup>[F21]</sup> and a strategic highways company] shall, before exercising any power under this section, consult any <sup>[F22]</sup>... local authority or authorities in whose area the land concerned is situated.

<sup>[F23]</sup>(3A) The considerations to which—

- (a) the Secretary of State is to have regard in determining whether or not to confirm or make a public path creation order, and
- (b) a local authority<sup>[F24]</sup> and a strategic highways company] are to have regard in determining whether or not to confirm such an order as an unopposed order, include any material provision of a rights of way improvement plan prepared by any local highway authority whose area includes land over which the proposed footpath <sup>[F18]</sup>bridleway or restricted byway] would be created.]
- (4) A right of way created by a public path creation order may be either unconditional or subject to such limitations or conditions as may be specified in the order.
- (5) A public path creation order shall be in such form as may be prescribed by regulations made by the Secretary of State, and shall contain a map, on such scale as may be so prescribed, defining the land over which a footpath <sup>[F18]</sup>bridleway or restricted byway] is thereby created.
- (6) Schedule 6 to this Act shall have effect as to the making, confirmation, validity and date of operation of public path creation orders.

#### Textual Amendments

- F16** Words in s. 26 sidenote substituted (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, **Sch. Pt. 1**; S.I. 2006/1172, **art. 2(a)-(d)** (with art. 3); S.I. 2006/1279, **art. 2(a)-(d)** (with art. 3)
- F17** Words in s. 26(1) inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\)](#), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 18(2)(a)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F18** Words in s. 26(1)(2)(3A)(5) substituted (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I.](#)

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- 2006/1177), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, **Sch. Pt. 1**; S.I. 2006/1172, **art. 2(a)-(d)** (with art. 3); S.I. 2006/1279, **art. 2(a)-(d)** (with art. 3)
- F19** Words in s. 26(1) inserted (5.3.2015) by Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 18(2)(b)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F20** Words in s. 26(1) inserted (5.3.2015) by Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 18(2)(c)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F21** Words in s. 26(3) inserted (5.3.2015) by Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 18(3)(a)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F22** Word in s. 26(3) omitted (5.3.2015) by virtue of Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 18(3)(b)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F23** S. 26(3A) inserted (12.2.2003 for E. and 1.4.2004 for W.) by 2000 c. 37, s. 57, Sch. 6 Pt. I para. 1; S.I. 2003/272, **art. 2(a)(b)**; S.I. 2004/315, {art. 2(c)}; S.I. 2006/3257, art. 2(a)(i)
- F24** Words in s. 26(3A)(b) inserted (5.3.2015) by Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), s. 57(1), **Sch. 1 para. 18(4)**; S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9** Ss. 26-29 extended by Norfolk and Suffolk Broads Act 1988 (c. 4, SIF 81:1), ss. 2(5)(6), 23(2), 27(2), **Sch. 3 para. 47(1)**
- C10** Ss. 25-29 extended (with modifications) (19.9.1995) by 1995 c. 25, ss. 70, 125(2), **Sch. 9 para. 11(a)** (with ss. 7(6), 115, 117, Sch. 8 para. 7).
- C11** S. 26: functions of local authority not to be responsibility of an executive of the authority (E.) (16.11.2000) by virtue of S.I. 2000/2853, reg. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- C12** Ss. 25-28 applied (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by The Restricted Byways (Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1177), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, **Sch. Pt. I**; S.I. 2006/1172, art. 2; S.I. 2006/1279, art. 2
- C13** S. 26(1) functions exercisable concurrently (1.4.2018) by The Sub-national Transport Body (Transport for the North) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/103), regs. 1(2), **9(3)**, 11(d)
- C14** S. 26(2) amended (30.1.2001) by 2000 c. 37, ss. **58(1)**, 103(2)
- C15** S. 26(2)(3)(3A) modified (1.4.2018) by The Sub-national Transport Body (Transport for the North) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/103), regs. 1(2), **12(c)(ii)**

## 27 Making up of new footpaths [<sup>F25</sup>, bridleways and restricted byways].

- (1) On the dedication of a footpath [<sup>F26</sup>, bridleway or restricted byway] in pursuance of a public path creation agreement, or on the coming into operation of a public path creation order, being—
- an agreement or order made by a local authority who are not the highway authority for the path in question, or
  - an order made by the Secretary of State under section 26(2) above in relation to which he directs that this subsection shall apply,
- the highway authority shall survey the path or way and shall certify what work (if any) appears to them to be necessary to bring it into a fit condition for use by the public as a footpath [<sup>F26</sup>, bridleway or restricted byway], as the case may be, and shall serve a copy of the certificate on the local authority mentioned in paragraph (a) above or, where paragraph (b) applies, on such local authority as the Secretary of State may direct.
- (2) It shall be the duty of the highway authority to carry out any works specified in a certificate under subsection (1) above, and where the authority have carried out the work they may recover from the authority on whom a copy of the certificate was served any expenses reasonably incurred by them in carrying out that work, including any expenses so incurred in the discharge of any liability for compensation in respect of the carrying out thereof.

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- (3) Notwithstanding anything in the preceding provisions of this section, where an agreement or order is made as mentioned in subsection (1)(a) above, the local authority making the agreement or order may—
- (a) with the consent of the highway authority carry out (in place of the highway authority) the duties imposed by that subsection on the highway authority; and
  - (b) carry out any works which, apart from this subsection, it would be the duty of the highway authority to carry out under subsection (2) above.
- (4) Where the Secretary of State makes a public path creation order under section 26(2) above, he may direct that subsection (5) below shall apply.
- (5) Where the Secretary of State gives such a direction—
- (a) the local authority who, on the coming into force of the order, became the highway authority for the path or way in question shall survey the path or way and shall certify what work (if any) appears to them to be necessary to bring it into a fit condition for use by the public as a footpath [<sup>F26</sup>, bridleway or restricted byway], as the case may be, and shall furnish the Secretary of State with a copy of the certificate;
  - (b) if the Secretary of State is not satisfied with a certificate made under the foregoing paragraph, he shall either cause a local inquiry to be held or shall give to the local authority an opportunity of being heard by a person appointed by him for the purpose and, after considering the report of the person appointed to hold the inquiry or the person so appointed as aforesaid, shall make such order either confirming or varying the certificate as he may think fit; and
  - (c) subject to the provisions of the last foregoing paragraphs, it shall be the duty of the highway authority to carry out the work specified in a certificate made by them under paragraph (a) above.
- (6) In this section “local authority” means any council <sup>F27</sup>. . . .

#### Textual Amendments

- F25** Words in s. 27 sidnote substituted (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, [Sch. Pt. 1](#); S.I. 2006/1172, [art. 2\(a\)-\(d\)](#) (with art. 3); S.I. 2006/1279, [art. 2\(a\)-\(d\)](#) (with art. 3)
- F26** Words in s. 27(1)(5)(a) substituted (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, [Sch. Pt. 1](#); S.I. 2006/1172, [art. 2\(a\)-\(d\)](#) (with art. 3); S.I. 2006/1279, [art. 2\(a\)-\(d\)](#) (with art. 3)
- F27** Words in s. 27(6) repealed (1.4.1997) by 1995 c. 25, s. 120(3), [Sch.24](#) (with ss. 7(6), 115, 117); S.I. 1996/2560, art. 2, [Sch.](#).

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C16** Ss. 26-29 extended by [Norfolk and Suffolk Broads Act 1988 \(c. 4, SIF 81:1\)](#), ss. 2(5)(6), 23(2), 27(2), [Sch. 3 para. 47\(1\)](#)
- C17** Ss. 25-29 extended (with modifications) (19.9.1995) by 1995 c. 25, ss. 70, 125(2), [Sch. 9 para. 11\(a\)](#) (with ss. 7(6), 115, 117, [Sch. 8 para. 7](#)).
- C18** Ss. 25-28 applied (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, [Sch. Pt. 1](#); S.I. 2006/1172, art. 2; S.I. 2006/1279, art. 2

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**C19** S. 27(1)(3) modified (1.4.2018) by [The Sub-national Transport Body \(Transport for the North\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/103\)](#), regs. 1(2), **12(c)(iii)**

## 28 Compensation for loss caused by public path creation order.

- (1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, if, on a claim made in accordance with this section, it is shown that the value of an interest of a person in land is depreciated, or that a person has suffered damage by being disturbed in his enjoyment of land, in consequence of the coming into operation of a public path creation order, the authority by whom the order was made shall pay to that person compensation equal to the amount of the depreciation or damage.
- (2) A claim for compensation under this section shall be made within such time and in such manner as may be prescribed by regulations made by the Secretary of State, and shall be made to the authority by whom the order was made.
- (3) For the purposes of the application of this section to an order made by the Secretary of State under section 26(2) above, references in this section to the authority by whom the order was made are to be construed as references to such one of the authorities referred to in that subsection as may be nominated by the Secretary of State for the purposes of this subsection.
- (4) Nothing in this section confers on any person, in respect of a footpath [<sup>F28</sup>, bridleway or restricted byway] created by a public path creation order, a right to compensation for depreciation of the value of an interest in the land, or for disturbance in his enjoyment of land, not being in either case land over which the path or way was created or land held therewith, unless the creation of the path or way would have been actionable at his suit if it had been affected otherwise than in the exercise of statutory powers.
- (5) In this section “interest”, in relation to land, includes any estate in land and any right over land, whether the right is exercisable by virtue of the ownership of an interest in land or by virtue of a licence or agreement, and in particular includes sporting rights.

### Textual Amendments

**F28** Words in s. 28(4) substituted (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, **Sch. Pt. 1**; S.I. 2006/1172, **art. 2(a)-(d)** (with art. 3); S.I. 2006/1279, **art. 2(a)-(d)** (with art. 3)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C20** Ss. 26-29 extended by [Norfolk and Suffolk Broads Act 1988 \(c. 4, SIF 81:1\)](#), ss. 2(5)(6), 23(2), 27(2), **Sch. 3 para. 47(1)**
- C21** Ss. 25-29 extended (with modifications) (19.9.1995) by 1995 c. 25, ss. 70, 125(2), **Sch. 9 para. 11(a)** (with ss. 7(6), 115, 117, **Sch. 8 para. 7**).
- C22** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (28.4.2003) by [The Network Rail \(West Coast Main Line\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1075\)](#), **art. 8(6)-(10)** (with art. 40)
- C23** Ss. 25-28 applied (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, **Sch. Pt. I**; S.I. 2006/1172, art. 2; S.I. 2006/1279, art. 2
- C24** S. 28 modified (16.8.2012) by [The Hinkley Point Harbour Empowerment Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/1914\)](#), arts. 1(1), **19(7)-(10)** (with arts. 34, 35, 37, 40)

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- C25** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (13.11.2012) by [The Chiltern Railways \(Bicester to Oxford Improvements\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2679\)](#), arts. 1, **16(8)** (with art. 42(2))
- C26** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (8.12.2017) by [The Network Rail \(Closure of Abbots Ripton Level Crossing\) Order 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1074\)](#), arts. 1, **6(2)(3)**
- C27** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (18.4.2018) by [The Network Rail \(Hope Valley Capacity\) Order 2018 \(S.I. 2018/446\)](#), arts. 1, **13(8)-(12)** (with arts. 24(8), 33(2))
- C28** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (4.6.2018) by [The Network Rail \(Kings Mill No. 1 Level Crossing\) \(Land Acquisition and Closure\) Order 2018 \(S.I. 2018/571\)](#), arts. 1, **4(2)-(6)** (with art. 4(11))
- C29** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (26.9.2018) by [The Network Rail \(Felixstowe Branch Line Improvements Level Crossings Closure\) Order 2018 \(S.I. 2018/937\)](#), arts. 1, **6(4)-(8)**
- C30** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (25.2.2020) by [The Network Rail \(East West Rail\) \(Bicester to Bedford Improvements\) Order 2020 \(S.I. 2020/114\)](#), arts. 1, **9(8)-(12)** (with art. 37(2))
- C31** S. 28 applied (31.12.2020) by [The Network Rail \(Cambridgeshire Level Crossing Reduction\) Order 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1485\)](#), arts. 1, **16(3)-(8)**
- C32** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (11.2.2021) by [High Speed Rail \(West Midlands - Crewe\) Act 2021 \(c. 2\), s. 64\(1\), Sch. 4 para. 5\(3\)\(4\)](#)
- C33** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (30.6.2022) by [The Network Rail \(Essex and Others Level Crossing Reduction\) Order 2022 \(S.I. 2022/651\)](#), arts. 1, **15(3)-(7)**
- C34** S. 28 applied (with modifications) (1.8.2022) by [The Northumberland Line Order 2022 \(S.I. 2022/820\)](#), arts. 1, **10(2)(3)** (with Sch. 10 paras. 21, 43)
- C35** S. 28(1) applied (with modifications) (19.1.2021) by [The Network Rail \(Suffolk Level Crossing Reduction\) Order 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1663\)](#), arts. 1, **15(3)-(7)**

**[<sup>F29</sup>29 Duty to have regard to agriculture, forestry and nature conservation.**

- (1) In the exercise of their functions under this Part of this Act relating to the making of public path creation agreements and public path creation orders it shall be the duty of councils to have due regard to—
  - (a) the needs of agriculture and forestry, and
  - (b) the desirability of conserving flora, fauna and geological and physiographical features.
- (2) In this section, “agriculture” includes the breeding or keeping of horses.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F29** S. 29 substituted (12.2.2003 for E and 31.5.2005 for W.) by [2000 c. 37, s. 57, Sch. 6 Pt. I para. 2; S.I. 2003/272, art. 2\(a\)\(c\); S.I. 2005/1314, art. 2\(b\)\(i\)](#)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C36** S. 29 modified (1.4.2018) by [The Sub-national Transport Body \(Transport for the North\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/103\)](#), regs. 1(2), **12(d)**

**30 Dedication of highway by agreement with parish or community council.**

- (1) The council of a parish or community may enter into an agreement with any person having the necessary power in that behalf for the dedication by that person of a highway over land in the parish or community or an adjoining parish or community in any case where such a dedication would in the opinion of the council be beneficial to the inhabitants of the parish or community or any part thereof.



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- (2) Where the council of a parish or community have entered into an agreement under subsection (1) above for the dedication of a highway they may carry out any works (including works of maintenance or improvement) incidental to or consequential on the making of the agreement or contribute towards the expense of carrying out such works, and may agree or combine with the council of any other parish or community to carry out such works or to make such a contribution.

### **31 Dedication of way as highway presumed after public use for 20 years.**

- (1) Where a way over any land, other than a way of such a character that use of it by the public could not give rise at common law to any presumption of dedication, has been actually enjoyed by the public as of right and without interruption for a full period of 20 years, the way is to be deemed to have been dedicated as a highway unless there is sufficient evidence that there was no intention during that period to dedicate it.

[<sup>F30</sup>(1A) Subsection (1)—

- (a) is subject to section 66 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006 (dedication by virtue of use for mechanically propelled vehicles no longer possible), but
- (b) applies in relation to the dedication of a restricted byway by virtue of use for non-mechanically propelled vehicles as it applies in relation to the dedication of any other description of highway which does not include a public right of way for mechanically propelled vehicles.]
- (2) The period of 20 years referred to in subsection (1) above is to be calculated retrospectively from the date when the right of the public to use the way is brought into question, whether by a notice such as is mentioned in subsection (3) below or otherwise.
- (3) Where the owner of the land over which any such way as aforesaid passes—
- (a) has erected in such manner as to be visible to persons using the way a notice inconsistent with the dedication of the way as a highway, and
- (b) has maintained the notice after the 1st January 1934, or any later date on which it was erected,
- the notice, in the absence of proof of a contrary intention, is sufficient evidence to negative the intention to dedicate the way as a highway.
- (4) In the case of land in the possession of a tenant for a term of years, or from year to year, any person for the time being entitled in reversion to the land shall, notwithstanding the existence of the tenancy, have the right to place and maintain such a notice as is mentioned in subsection (3) above, so, however, that no injury is done thereby to the business or occupation of the tenant.
- (5) Where a notice erected as mentioned in subsection (3) above is subsequently torn down or defaced, a notice given by the owner of the land to the appropriate council that the way is not dedicated as a highway is, in the absence of proof of a contrary intention, sufficient evidence to negative the intention of the owner of the land to dedicate the way as a highway.
- (6) An owner of land may at any time deposit with the appropriate council—
- (a) a map of the land <sup>F31</sup>..., and
- (b) a statement indicating what ways (if any) over the land he admits to have been dedicated as highways;

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<sup>F32</sup>and, in any case in which such a deposit has been made, ... declarations<sup>F33</sup> in valid form] made by that owner or by his successors in title and lodged by him or them with the appropriate council at any time—

- (i) within <sup>F34</sup>the relevant number of] years from the date of the deposit, or
- (ii) within <sup>F35</sup>the relevant number of] years from the date on which any previous declaration was last lodged under this section.

to the effect that no additional way (other than any specifically indicated in the declaration) over the land delineated on the said map has been dedicated as a highway since the date of the deposit, or since the date of the lodgment of such previous declaration, as the case may be, are, in the absence of proof of a contrary intention, sufficient evidence to negative the intention of the owner or his successors in title to dedicate any such additional way as a highway.

<sup>F36</sup>(6A) Where the land is in England—

- (a) a map deposited under subsection (6)(a) and a statement deposited under subsection (6)(b) must be in the prescribed form,
- (b) a declaration is in valid form for the purposes of subsection (6) if it is in the prescribed form, and
- (c) the relevant number of years for the purposes of sub-paragraphs (i) and (ii) of subsection (6) is 20 years.

(6B) Where the land is in Wales—

- (a) a map deposited under subsection (6)(a) must be on a scale of not less than 6 inches to 1 mile,
- (b) a declaration is in valid form for the purposes of subsection (6) if it is a statutory declaration, and
- (c) the relevant number of years for the purposes of sub-paragraphs (i) and (ii) of subsection (6) is 10 years.]

<sup>F37</sup>(6C) Where, under subsection (6), an owner of land in England deposits a map and statement or lodges a declaration, the appropriate council must take the prescribed steps in relation to the map and statement or (as the case may be) the declaration and do so in the prescribed manner and within the prescribed period (if any).]

(7) For the purposes of the foregoing provisions of this section “owner”, in relation to any land, means a person who is for the time being entitled to dispose of the fee simple in the land; and for the purposes of subsections (5) <sup>F38</sup>, (6), (6C) and (13) ] “the appropriate council” means the council of the county <sup>F39</sup>, metropolitan district] or London borough in which the way (in the case of subsection (5)) or the land (in the case of <sup>F40</sup>subsections (6), (6C) and (13))] is situated or, where the way or land is situated in the City, the Common Council.

<sup>F41</sup>(7A) Subsection (7B) applies where the matter bringing the right of the public to use a way into question is an application under section 53(5) of the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 for an order making modifications so as to show the right on the definitive map and statement.

(7B) The date mentioned in subsection (2) is to be treated as being the date on which the application is made in accordance with paragraph 1 of Schedule 14 to the 1981 Act.]

(8) Nothing in this section affects any incapacity of a corporation or other body or person in possession of land for public or statutory purposes to dedicate a way over that land as a highway if the existence of a highway would be incompatible with those purposes.

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- (9) Nothing in this section operates to prevent the dedication of a way as a highway being presumed on proof of user for any less period than 20 years, or being presumed or proved in any circumstances in which it might have been presumed or proved immediately before the commencement of this Act.
- (10) Nothing in this section or section 32 below affects [<sup>F42</sup>section 56(1) of the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (which provides that a definitive map and statement] are conclusive evidence as to the existence of the highways shown on the map and as to certain particulars contained in the statement). . . <sup>F43</sup>
- [<sup>F44</sup>(10A) Nothing in subsection (1A) affects the obligations of the highway authority, or of any other person, as respects the maintenance of a way.]
- (11) For the purposes of this section “land” includes land covered with water.
- [<sup>F45</sup>(12) For the purposes of subsection (1A) “ mechanically propelled vehicle ” does not include a vehicle falling within section 189(1)(c) of the Road Traffic Act 1988 (electrically assisted pedal cycle). ]
- [<sup>F46</sup>(13) The Secretary of State may make regulations for the purposes of the application of subsection (6) to land in England which make provision—
- (a) for a statement or declaration required for the purposes of subsection (6) to be combined with a statement required for the purposes of section 15A of the Commons Act 2006;
  - (b) as to the fees payable in relation to the depositing of a map and statement or the lodging of a declaration (including provision for a fee payable under the regulations to be determined by the appropriate council).
- (14) For the purposes of the application of this section to land in England “ prescribed ” means prescribed in regulations made by the Secretary of State.
- (15) Regulations under this section made by the Secretary of State may make—
- (a) such transitional or saving provision as the Secretary of State considers appropriate;
  - (b) different provision for different purposes or areas.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F30** S. 31(1A) inserted (2.5.2006 for E. and 16.11.2006 for W.) by [Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006 \(c. 16\), s. 68\(2\)](#); S.I. 2006/1176, [art. 6](#); S.I. 2006/2992, [art. 2](#)
- F31** Words in s. 31(6)(a) omitted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 \(c. 27\), ss. 13\(2\)\(a\), 35\(1\)](#); S.I. 2013/1488, [art. 4\(a\)](#); S.I. 2013/1766, [art. 3\(a\)](#) (with [art. 4](#))
- F32** Word in s. 31(6) omitted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 \(c. 27\), ss. 13\(2\)\(b\)\(i\), 35\(1\)](#); S.I. 2013/1488, [art. 4\(a\)](#); S.I. 2013/1766, [art. 3\(a\)](#) (with [art. 4](#))
- F33** Words in s. 31(6) inserted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 \(c. 27\), ss. 13\(2\)\(b\)\(ii\), 35\(1\)](#); S.I. 2013/1488, [art. 4\(a\)](#); S.I. 2013/1766, [art. 3\(a\)](#) (with [art. 4](#))
- F34** Words in s. 31(6)(i) substituted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 \(c. 27\), ss. 13\(2\)\(c\), 35\(1\)](#); S.I. 2013/1488, [art. 4\(a\)](#); S.I. 2013/1766, [art. 3\(a\)](#) (with [art. 4](#))

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- F35** Words in s. 31(6)(ii) substituted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 (c. 27), **ss. 13(2)(c)**, 35(1); S.I. 2013/1488, art. 4(a); S.I. 2013/1766, art. 3(a) (with art. 4)
- F36** S. 31(6A)(6B) inserted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 (c. 27), **ss. 13(3)**, 35(1); S.I. 2013/1488, art. 4(a); S.I. 2013/1766, art. 3(a) (with art. 4)
- F37** S. 31(6C) inserted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 (c. 27), **ss. 13(4)**, 35(1); S.I. 2013/1488, art. 4(a); S.I. 2013/1766, art. 3(a) (with art. 4)
- F38** Words in s. 31(7) substituted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 (c. 27), **ss. 13(5)(a)**, 35(1); S.I. 2013/1488, art. 4(a); S.I. 2013/1766, art. 3(a) (with art. 4)
- F39** Words inserted by Local Government Act 1985 (c. 51, SIF 81:1), s. 8, **Sch. 4 para. 7**
- F40** Words in s. 31(7) substituted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 (c. 27), **ss. 13(5)(b)**, 35(1); S.I. 2013/1488, art. 4(a); S.I. 2013/1766, art. 3(a) (with art. 4)
- F41** S. 31(7A)(7B) inserted (2.5.2006 for E. and 16.11.2006 for W.) by Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006 (c. 16), **s. 69**; S.I. 2006/1176, **art. 6**; S.I. 2006/2992, **art. 2**
- F42** Words substituted by Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (c. 69, SIF 4:5), **s. 72(11)**
- F43** Words repealed by Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (c. 69, SIF 4:5), s. 73, **Sch. 17 Pt. II**
- F44** S. 31(10A) inserted (2.5.2006 for E. and 16.11.2006 for W.) by Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006 (c. 16), **s. 68(3)**; S.I. 2006/1176, **art. 6**; S.I. 2006/2992, **art. 2**
- F45** S. 31(12) inserted (2.5.2006 for E. and 16.11.2006 for W.) by Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006 (c. 16), **s. 68(4)**; S.I. 2006/1176, **art. 6**; S.I. 2006/2992, **art. 2**
- F46** S. 31(13)-(15) inserted (25.6.2013 for specified purposes, 1.10.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013 (c. 27), **ss. 13(6)**, 35(1); S.I. 2013/1488, art. 4(a); S.I. 2013/1766, art. 3(a) (with art. 4)

### [<sup>F47</sup>31A Register of maps, statements and declarations.

- (1) The appropriate council shall keep, in such manner as may be prescribed, a register containing such information as may be prescribed with respect to maps and statements deposited and declarations lodged with that council under section 31(6) above.
- (2) Regulations may make provision for the register to be kept in two or more parts, each part containing such information as may be prescribed with respect to such maps, statements and declarations.
- (3) Regulations may make provision as to circumstances in which an entry relating to a map, statement or declaration, or anything relating to it, is to be removed from the register or from any part of it.
- (4) Every register kept under this section shall be available for inspection free of charge at all reasonable hours.
- (5) In this section—
  - “appropriate council” has the same meaning as in section 31(6) above;
  - “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations;
  - “regulations” means regulations made by the Secretary of State.]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F47** S. 31A inserted (21.11.2005 for W. and 1.10.2007 for E.) by 2000 c. 37, ss. 57, 103(3), Sch. 6 Pt. I para. 4; S.I. 2005/1314, art. 4(b)(i); S.I. 2007/2335, art. 2

### 32 Evidence of dedication of way as highway.

A court or other tribunal, before determining whether a way has or has not been dedicated as a highway, or the date on which such dedication, if any, took place, shall take into consideration any map, plan or history of the locality or other relevant document which is tendered in evidence, and shall give such weight thereto as the court or tribunal considers justified by the circumstances, including the antiquity of the tendered document, the status of the person by whom and the purpose for which it was made or compiled, and the custody in which it has been kept and from which it is produced.

### 33 Protection of rights of reversioners.

The person entitled to the remainder or reversion immediately expectant upon the determination of a tenancy for life, or pour autre vie, in land shall have the like remedies by action for trespass or an injunction to prevent the acquisition by the public of a right of way over that land as if he were in possession thereof.

### 34 Conversion of private street into highway.

Without prejudice to the foregoing provisions of this Part of this Act, a street which is not a highway and land to which section 232 below applies may become a highway by virtue of a declaration made by a county council, [<sup>F48</sup>a metropolitan district council,] a London borough council or the Common Council in accordance with the provisions in that behalf contained in Part XI of this Act.

#### Textual Amendments

**F48** Words inserted by Local Government Act 1985 (c. 51, SIF 81:1), s. 8, Sch. 4 para. 8

### 35 Creation of walkways by agreement.

- (1) An agreement under this section may be entered into—
  - (a) by a local highway authority, after consultation with the council of any [<sup>F49</sup>non-metropolitan] district in which the land concerned is situated;
  - (b) by a [<sup>F49</sup>non-metropolitan] district council, either alone or jointly with the local highway authority, after consultation with the local highway authority.
- (2) An agreement under this section is an agreement with any person having an interest in any land on which a building is, or is proposed to be, situated, being a person who by virtue of that interest has the necessary power in that behalf,—
  - (a) for the provision of ways over, through or under parts of the building, or the building when constructed, as the case may be, or parts of any structure attached, or to be attached, to the building; and

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- (b) for the dedication by that person of those ways as footpaths subject to such limitations and conditions, if any, affecting the public right of way thereover as may be specified in the agreement and to any rights reserved by the agreement to that person and any person deriving title to the land under him.

A footpath created in pursuance of an agreement under this section is referred to below as a “walkway”.

- (3) An agreement under this section may make provision for—
  - (a) the maintenance, cleansing and drainage of any walkway to which the agreement relates;
  - (b) the lighting of such walkway and of that part of the building or structure which will be over or above it;
  - (c) the provision and maintenance of support for such walkway;
  - (d) entitling the authority entering into the agreement or, where the agreement is entered into jointly by a [<sup>F49</sup>non-metropolitan] district council and a local highway authority, either of those authorities to enter on any building or structure in which such walkway will be situated and to execute any works necessary to secure the performance of any obligation which any person is for the time being liable to perform by virtue of the agreement or of subsection (4) below;
  - (e) the making of payments by the authority entering into the agreement or, where the agreement is entered into jointly by a [<sup>F49</sup>non-metropolitan] district council and a local highway authority, either of those authorities to any person having an interest in the land or building affected by the agreement;
  - (f) the termination, in such manner and subject to such conditions as may be specified in the agreement, of the right of the public to use such walkway;
  - (g) any incidental and consequential matters.
- (4) Any covenant (whether positive or restrictive) contained in an agreement under this section and entered into by a person having an interest in any land affected by the agreement shall be binding upon persons deriving title to the land under the covenantor to the same extent as it is binding upon the covenantor notwithstanding that it would not have been binding upon those persons apart from the provisions of this subsection, and shall be enforceable against those persons by the local highway authority.
- (5) A covenant contained in an agreement under this section and entered into by a person having an interest in any land affected by the agreement is a local land charge.
- (6) Where an agreement has been entered into under this section the appropriate authority may make byelaws regulating—
  - (a) the conduct of persons using any walkway to which the agreement relates;
  - (b) the times at which any such walkway may be closed to the public;
  - (c) the placing or retention of anything (including any structure or projection) in, on or over any such walkway.
- (7) For the purposes of subsection (6) above, “the appropriate authority” means—
  - (a) where the agreement was entered into by a local highway authority, that authority;
  - (b) where the agreement was entered into by a [<sup>F50</sup>non-metropolitan] district council alone, that council;

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- (c) where the agreement was entered into by a [<sup>F50</sup>non-metropolitan] district council jointly with the local highway authority, the local highway authority; but in cases falling within paragraph (c) above the local highway authority shall before making any byelaw consult the district council, and in exercising his power of confirmation the Minister shall have regard to any dispute between the local highway authority and the district council.
- (8) Not less than 2 months before an authority propose to make byelaws under subsection (6) above they shall display in a conspicuous position on or adjacent to the walkway in question notice of their intention to make such byelaws.
- (9) A notice under subsection (8) above shall specify the place where a copy of the proposed byelaws may be inspected and the period, which shall not be less than 6 weeks from the date on which the notice was first displayed as aforesaid, within which representations may be made to the authority, and the authority shall consider any representations made to them within that period.
- (10) The Minister of the Crown having power by virtue of section 236 of the <sup>M1</sup>Local Government Act 1972 to confirm byelaws made under subsection (6) above may confirm them with or without modifications; and if he proposes to confirm them with modifications he may, before confirming them, direct the authority by whom they were made to give notice of the proposed modifications to such persons and in such manner as may be specified in the direction.
- (11) Subject to subsection (12) below, the Minister, after consulting such representative organisations as he thinks fit, may make regulations—
- (a) for preventing any enactment or instrument relating to highways or to things done on or in connection with highways from applying to walkways which have been, or are to be, created in pursuance of agreements under this section or to things done on or in connection with such walkways;
  - (b) for amending, modifying or adapting any such enactment or instrument in its application to such walkways;
  - (c) without prejudice to the generality of paragraphs (a) and (b) above, for excluding, restricting or regulating the rights of statutory undertakers, <sup>F51</sup> . . . [<sup>F52F51</sup> . . . and the operators of [<sup>F53</sup>electronic communications code networks] to place] and maintain apparatus in, under, over, along or across such walkways;
  - (d) without prejudice as aforesaid, for defining the circumstances and manner in which such walkways may be closed periodically or temporarily or stopped up and for prescribing the procedure to be followed before such a walkway is stopped up.
- (12) Regulations under this section shall not exclude the rights of statutory undertakers, <sup>F54</sup> . . . [<sup>F55F54</sup> . . . or the operators of [<sup>F53</sup>electronic communications code networks] to place] and maintain apparatus in, under, along or across any part of a walkway, being a part which is not supported by any structure.
- (13) Without prejudice to subsection (11) above, regulations under this section may make different provisions for different classes of walkways and may include such incidental, supplemental and consequential provisions (and, in particular, provisions relating to walkways provided in pursuance of agreements made before the coming into operation of the regulations) as appear to the Minister to be expedient for the purposes of the regulations.

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- (14) Nothing in this section is to be taken as affecting any other provision of this Act, or any other enactment, by virtue of which highways may be created.

#### Textual Amendments

- F49** Word inserted by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 8, **Sch. 4 para. 9**
- F50** Word inserted by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 8, **Sch. 4 para. 9**
- F51** Word repealed by [Water Act 1989 \(c. 15, SIF 130\)](#), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)–(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 41(1), 57(6), 58, **Sch. 27 Pt. I**
- F52** Words substituted by [Telecommunications Act 1984 \(c. 12, SIF 96\)](#), s. 109, **Sch. 4 para. 76(2)(a)**, Sch. 5 para. 45
- F53** Words in s. 35(11)(c)(12) substituted (25.7.2003 for specified purposes, 29.12.2003 for specified purposes ) by [Communications Act 2003 \(c. 21\)](#), ss. 406(1)(6), 408, 411, **Sch. 17 para. 53** (with [Sch. 18](#)); S.I. 2003/1900, arts. 1(2), **2(1)**, 3(1), Sch. 1 (with art. 3(2) (as amended (8.12.2003) by S.I. 2003/3142, art. 1(3))); S.I. 2003/3142, **art. 3(2)** (with art. 11)
- F54** Word repealed by [Water Act 1989 \(c. 15, SIF 130\)](#), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)–(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 41(1), 57(6), 58, **Sch. 27 Pt. I**
- F55** Words substituted by [Telecommunications Act 1984 \(c. 12, SIF 96\)](#), s. 109, **Sch. 4 para. 76(2)(a)**, Sch. 5 para. 45

#### Marginal Citations

- M1** 1972 c. 70.



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**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:**

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 79(15)(aa) inserted by [2023 asc 3 Sch. 13 para. 54\(b\)](#)
- s. 90B(1A) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 10 para. 15\(3\)](#)
- s. 90C(2)(2A) substituted for s. 90C(2) by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 10 para. 16\(3\)](#)
- s. 90FA inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 10 para. 20](#)
- s. 118ZA(5)(a) words inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 25\(3\)](#)
- s. 120(3ZA) inserted by [2000 c. 37 Sch. 6 para. 13\(6\)](#)
- s. 121E(1A)(1B) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 23\(5\)](#)
- s. 146(6) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 24\(6\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 147(1A) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 24\(3\)](#)
- s. 147(5A) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 24\(5\)](#)
- s. 203(2)(b)(ia) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 219(1)(a)(i)(ii) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(3\)](#)
- s. 220(1A) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 223(1A) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 223(5A) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(5\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 223(5B)-(6) s. 223(6) renumbered as s. 223(5B)(6) by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(5\)\(e\)](#)
- s. 322(5)(ab) inserted by [2004 c. 18 s. 64\(2\)](#)
- s. 325(2B) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 10 para. 21](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 1(3ZA) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 2(2ZA)-(2ZE) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(3\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 2(4) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(4\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 2(5)(6) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(5\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 2ZZA inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(6\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 4A(2) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(7\)\(c\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 5(ba) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(8\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 4A(1) words renumbered as Sch. 6 para. 4A(1) by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(7\)\(a\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 4A(1) words substituted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(7\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. 6 Pt. 1 para. 2B(4) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 25\(6\)](#)