



Highways Act 1980

1980 CHAPTER 66

PART XIV

MISCELLANEOUS AND SUPPLEMENTARY PROVISIONS

Miscellaneous powers etc. of highway authorities and local authorities

282 Power of highway authority to execute works for mitigating adverse effect of constructing or improving etc. highway.

- (1) A highway authority may carry out—
- on land acquired by them under section 246 above;
 - on any other land belonging to them;
 - on any highway for which they are the highway authority;
 - on any highway which they have been authorised to improve or construct by virtue of an order under section 14 or 18 above,
- works for mitigating any adverse effect which the construction, improvement, existence or use of a highway has or will have on the surroundings of the highway.
- (2) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1) above, the works that may be carried out under that subsection include the planting of trees, shrubs or plants of any other description and the laying out of any area as grassland.
- (3) A highway authority may develop or redevelop any land acquired by them under section 246 above, or any other land belonging to them, for the purpose of improving the surroundings of a highway in any manner which they think desirable by reason of its construction, improvement, existence or use.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 282(1)(3) modified (1.4.2018) by [The Sub-national Transport Body \(Transport for the North\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/103\)](#), regs. 1(2), **12(g)(x)**

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283 Power of Minister to conduct experiments.

- (1) The Minister may, either by himself or through an authority or other organisation approved by him, conduct experiments or trials for the purpose of—
 - (a) improving the construction of highways, road-ferries or subways, or
 - (b) testing the effect of various classes of vehicles on various types of highways.
- (2) The Minister may construct such highways and works, erect such plant, and provide such accommodation, as may be necessary for the purpose of conducting an experiment or trial under this section.
- (3) An experiment or trial under this section shall not be conducted on any highway except with the consent of the highway authority or other person responsible for the maintenance of the highway.
- (4) If damage is caused to the property of any person by anything done in exercise of the powers conferred by this section, that person is entitled to recover from the Minister compensation in respect of the damage.

A person is not entitled to compensation under this subsection if the damage was caused by his own negligence; and if his own negligence contributed to the damage the compensation shall be reduced accordingly.

284 Powers of Minister^{F1} or strategic highways company] in relation to privately maintainable parts of trunk roads.

Where a trunk road comprises a highway which a person is liable to maintain under a charter or special enactment or by reason of tenure, enclosure or prescription, the Minister^{F2} or a strategic highways company, whichever is highway authority for the trunk road,] is entitled to exercise in relation to that highway any power which he would be entitled to exercise in relation thereto if that highway were a highway maintainable at the public expense.

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 284 heading inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\), s. 57\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 58\(3\)](#); S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)
- F2** Words in s. 284 inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\), s. 57\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 58\(2\)](#); S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(a)

^{F4}284A Trunk roads: miscellaneous functions of Secretary of State^{F3} and strategic highways company].

The persons who may exercise the functions conferred by—

- (a) section 40 of the Public Health Acts Amendment Act ^{M1} 1890 (cabmen's shelters);
- (b) section 42 of that Act (statutes and monuments);
- (c) section 14 of the ^{M2} Public Health Act 1925 (public drinking fountains, seats, etc.),

shall, in relation to ^{F5}a trunk road for which the Secretary of State is highway authority, include the Secretary of State and, in relation to a trunk road for which a strategic highways company is the highway authority, include that company.]]

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Textual Amendments

- F3** Words in s. 284A heading inserted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\), s. 57\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 59\(3\)](#); [S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2\(a\)](#)
- F4** S. 284A inserted by [Statute Law \(Repeals\) Act 1989 \(c. 43\), s. 1\(2\), Sch. 2 para. 14](#)
- F5** Words in s. 284A substituted (5.3.2015) by [Infrastructure Act 2015 \(c. 7\), s. 57\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 59\(2\)](#); [S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2\(a\)](#)

Marginal Citations

- M1** [1890 c.59 \(100:1\)](#).
- M2** [1925 c.71 \(100:1\)](#).

285 Power of Minister and Greater London Council to execute in Greater London road improvements not involving widening.

- (1) Subject to subsection (3) below, where [^{F6}the Minister of Transport, after consultation with the highway authority, is] of the opinion that, with a view to facilitating the movement of traffic it is expedient for works to be executed for the improvement of a highway in Greater London to which this section applies, being works which the highway authority could execute and which do not involve the widening of the highway, then—
- (a) the highway authority shall, within 3 months of being notified of that fact, inform the Minister. . . ^{F7} whether they are prepared to undertake those works and, if so, within what time; and
 - (b) if the Minister. . . ^{F7} at the expiration of the said 3 months [^{F8}is] not satisfied that the highway authority will with reasonable dispatch undertake those works (or within the said 3 months [^{F8}is] satisfied that they will not), the Minister. . . ^{F7} may execute those works or other works appearing to him. . . ^{F7} to secure the same or an equivalent improvement of the highway.

For the purposes of this subsection it is not to be treated as widening a highway to take into the highway land not forming part of it but situated within its outer limits.

- (2) The highways to which subsection (1) above applies are highways for which a London borough council or the Common Council are the highway authority. . . ^{F9}
- (3) The Minister shall exercise his powers under subsection (1) above only if he considers it necessary in connection with any order made or proposed to be made by him under section 6 or section 9 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act [^{F10}1984] by virtue of [^{F11}paragraph 3 or paragraph 7 of Schedule 9 to] that Act.
- (4) Where the Minister [^{F12}executes or proposes] to execute works under this section for the improvement of a highway, then for the purpose of or in connection with the execution of those works—
- (a) he. . . ^{F13} shall (subject to the following provisions of this section) have all the powers and rights, and be subject to all the obligations and liabilities, of the highway authority; and
 - (b) he. . . ^{F13} may exercise of his. . . ^{F13} own motion any powers which, if the works were executed by the highway authority, he. . . ^{F13} could exercise on the application of that authority; and

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- (c) he . . . ^{F13} may do or require the highway authority to do anything which that authority has power to do in some capacity other than that of highway authority.
- (5) Where the Minister [^{F14}executes] works under this section for the improvement of a highway the amount of his . . . ^{F15} expenses in connection therewith, as certified by him . . . ^{F15}, shall (except . . . ^{F15} in so far as they may be met by any grant made by the Minister) be paid to him . . . ^{F15} on demand by the highway authority; and that authority have the like power of raising money required to make such payment, and the like right to recover the whole or any part of any sum paid, as if the expenses of the Minister . . . ^{F15} had been incurred in executing the works as their agent.
- (6) Subsection (4) above does not transfer to the Minister . . . ^{F16} in connection with the execution of any works any powers, rights, obligations or liabilities of a highway authority under any enactment to which this subsection applies; but where the Minister [^{F17}proceeds] under this section to execute works in a highway, any such enactment applies in relation to those works as if the Minister . . . ^{F16} were acting as agent of the highway authority, but so that the highway authority are to comply with any directions of the Minister . . . ^{F18} as to the exercise of their powers and rights.
- This subsection applies to [^{F19}Part III of the New Roads and Street Works Act 1991] and, in the case of any works, to such other enactments as the Minister . . . ^{F16} may specify for this purpose in a notice given by him . . . ^{F18} to the highway authority.
- (7) Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing provisions of this section, the powers exercisable under this section by the Minister . . . ^{F20} in place of a highway authority include any power of that authority to acquire land, or an interest or right in, over or under land; and any land, or any interest or right in, over or under land, acquired by the Minister . . . ^{F20} by virtue of this section shall be acquired in the name and on behalf of the highway authority, and shall vest in that authority accordingly.
- (8) A highway authority shall produce to the Minister . . . ^{F21} such documents relating to matters affecting the exercise of the Minister's . . . ^{F21} powers under this section, and furnish him . . . ^{F21} with such other information relating to those matters, as he . . . ^{F21} may require in connection with the exercise of those powers or any proposal to exercise them.

Textual Amendments

- F6** Words substituted by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 8, [Sch. 4 para. 39\(a\)](#)
- F7** Words repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, [Sch. 17](#)
- F8** Word substituted by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 8, [Sch. 4 para. 39\(a\)](#)
- F9** Words repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, [Sch. 17](#)
- F10** 1984 substituted by [Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 \(c. 27, SIF 107:1\)](#), s. 146, [Sch. 13 para. 46](#)
- F11** Words in s. 285(3) substituted by [Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 \(c. 27, SIF 107:1\)](#), s. 146, [Sch. 13 para. 46](#)
- F12** Words substituted by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 8, [Sch. 4 para. 39\(b\)](#)
- F13** Words repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, [Sch. 17](#)
- F14** Word substituted by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 8, [Sch. 4 para. 39\(c\)](#)
- F15** Words repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, [Sch. 17](#)
- F16** Words repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, [Sch. 17](#)
- F17** Word substituted by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 8, [Sch. 4 para. 39\(d\)](#)
- F18** Words repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, [Sch. 17](#)

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- F19** Words in s. 285(6) substituted (1.1.1993) by [New Roads and Street Works Act 1991 \(c. 22, SIF 59, 108\)](#), s. 168(1), [Sch. 8 para.10](#); S.I. 1992/2984, art. 2(2), [Sch.2](#).
- F20** Words repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, [Sch. 17](#)
- F21** Words repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, [Sch. 17](#)

286 Power to require angles of new buildings at corners of streets to be rounded off.

- (1) A local authority or, if there is a local highway authority for either of the two streets in question, that highway authority, may require the corner of a building intended to be erected at the corner of two streets in the area of the local authority to be rounded or splayed off to the height of the first storey or to the full height of the building, and to such extent otherwise as they may determine.
- (2) A person aggrieved by a requirement of a local authority or local highway authority under this section may appeal to a magistrates' court.
- (3) A local authority or local highway authority shall pay compensation for any loss which may be sustained through the exercise by them of their powers under this section.
- (4) This section does not apply to a building, other than a dwelling-house, belonging to any of the following undertakers and used by them for the following purposes respectively:
 - (a) railway undertakers, for purposes of a railway comprised in the railway undertaking;
 - (b) canal undertakers, for purposes of a canal comprised in the canal undertaking;
 - (c) inland navigation undertakers, for purposes of a navigation comprised in the inland navigation undertaking;
 - (d) dock undertakers, for purposes of a dock comprised in the dock undertaking;
 - (e) harbour undertakers, for purposes of a harbour comprised in the harbour undertaking;
 - (f) pier undertakers, for purposes of a pier comprised in the pier undertaking.

287 Power to erect barriers in streets in cases of emergency etc.

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, for the purpose of securing public order or public safety or preventing congestion of traffic a competent authority may, in any case of emergency or on any occasion on which it is likely by reason of some special attraction that any street will be thronged or obstructed, cause barriers to be erected in any street and kept in position for so long as may be necessary for that purpose.

For the purposes of this section the following are competent authorities—

- (a) in the case of a street outside Greater London which is a highway, a local authority and also the highway authority;
 - (b) in the case of any other street, a local authority.
- (2) For the purpose of erecting barriers in a street under this section a competent authority may provide and maintain sockets or slots in or under the surface of the street.
- (3) A competent authority shall not exercise the powers conferred by this section in such a way as to deprive pedestrians of reasonable access to any premises.
- (4) Schedule 8 to this Act applies to the powers conferred on competent authorities by this section.

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- (5) If a person wilfully removes a barrier, socket or slot erected or provided under this section, he is guilty of an offence and liable to a fine not exceeding [^{F22}level 1 on the standard scale].
- (6) In this section “local authority” means any of the following, namely, the council of a district or London borough, . . . ^{F23} the Common Council and the Council of the Isles of Scilly [^{F24}but in relation to Wales, means a Welsh council].

Textual Amendments

- F22** Words substituted by virtue of Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c. 48, SIF 39:1), ss. 38, 46
- F23** Words repealed by Local Government Act 1985 (c. 51, SIF 81:1), s. 102, Sch. 17
- F24** Words in s. 287(6) added (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 19, s. 22(1), Sch. 7 Pt. I para.26 (with s. 54(7), Sch. 17 paras. 22(1), 23(2)); S.I. 1996/396, art. 3, Sch.1.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2** S. 287 modified (22.7.2008) by Transport for London Act 2008 (c. i), ss. 1(1), 39 (with s. 48)

288 Power to require gas and water pipes to be moved.

- (1) Section 153 of the ^{M3}Public Health Act 1875 (power to require gas and water pipes to be moved) applies for the purposes of any provisions of this Act to which this section applies as it applies for the purposes of that Act; but the said section 153 does not apply in any case in which the code in Part II of the ^{M4}Public Utilities Street Works Act 1950 (relations between an authority carrying out road alterations and undertakers whose apparatus is affected thereby) has effect.
- (2) A local authority shall pay compensation to any person who sustains damage by reason of the execution by them of works under this section.
- (3) This section applies to section 294 below and to the other provisions of this Act which are specified in Schedule 22 to this Act.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3** S. 288 applied (E.) (1.4.2015) by The Delegation of Functions (Strategic Highways Companies) (England) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/378), regs. 1(1), 3, Sch. 1 para. 3

Marginal Citations

- M3** 1875 c. 55.
M4 1950 c. 39.

289 Powers of entry of highway authority for the purpose of survey.

- (1) A person duly authorised in writing by a highway authority may at any reasonable time enter on any land for the purpose of surveying that or any other land in connection with the exercise by that authority, in their capacity as a highway authority, of any of their functions.

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- [^{F25}(1A) A person may not be authorised under subsection (1) to enter and survey or value land in connection with a proposal to acquire an interest in or a right over land (but see section 172 of the Housing and Planning Act 2016).]
- (2) The power conferred by this section to enter on land includes power to place and leave on or in the land any apparatus for use in connection with any survey of that or any other land (whether from the air or on the ground) and to remove such apparatus.
- (3) The power conferred by this section to survey land includes power to search and bore for the purpose of ascertaining—
- (a) the nature of the subsoil or the presence of minerals in it;
 - (b) whether any damage to a highway maintainable at the public expense for which the authority are the highway authority is being caused or is likely to be caused by mining operations or other activities taking place under the highway or in or under land adjoining, or in the vicinity of the highway.

Textual Amendments

F25 S. 289(1A) inserted (13.7.2016) by [Housing and Planning Act 2016 \(c. 22\)](#), s. 216(3), [Sch. 14 para. 12](#); [S.I. 2016/733, reg. 3\(h\)](#) (with reg. 6)

290 Supplementary provisions as to powers of entry for the purpose of survey.

- (1) A person authorised under section 289 above to enter on any land shall, if so required, produce evidence of his authority before or after entering on that land.
- (2) A person so authorised may take with him on to the land in question such other persons, and such vehicles and equipment, as he may consider necessary.
- (3) Subject to subsection (6) below, a person shall not under section 289 above demand admission as of right to any land which is occupied unless at least 7 days' notice of the intended entry has been given to the occupier.
- (4) Subject to subsection (6) below, a person shall not, in the exercise of a power conferred by section 289 above, place or leave any apparatus on or in any land or remove any apparatus therefrom unless notice of his intention to do so has been included in the notice required by subsection (3) above and a like notice has been given to the owner of the land.
- (5) A person shall not execute any works authorised by section 289(3) above unless notice of his intention to do so was included in the notices required by subsections (3) and (4) above and, where the interests [^{F26}of the Coal Authority, of any licensed operator (within the meaning of the Coal Industry Act 1994, or] of any. . . ^{F27} or statutory undertakers are liable to be affected by the proposed works, a like notice has been given [^{F26}to that Authority or, as the case may be, to the licensed operator or statutory undertakers concerned.]
- (6) Where a highway authority intend to place and leave apparatus on or in a highway or to remove apparatus therefrom, or to execute in relation thereto such works as are authorised by section 289(3) above, no notice need be given to the occupier or owner of the land over which the highway subsists; but if the highway authority are not the highway authority for the highway, they shall give to that authority such notice as is required by subsections (4) and (5) above to be given to the owner.

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- (7) If ^{F28} . . . any . . . ^{F29} statutory undertakers to whom notice is given under subsection (5) above object to the proposed works on the ground that the execution thereof would be seriously detrimental to the carrying on of their undertaking . . . ^{F29}, the works shall not be executed except with the authority of the appropriate Minister.
- ^{F30}[(8) Where in the exercise of a power conferred by section 289 above works authorised by subsection (3) of that section are to be executed in a street—
- (a) section 55 of the New Roads and Street Works Act 1991 (notice of starting date of works), so far as it requires notice to be given to a person having apparatus in the street which is likely to be affected by the works,
 - (b) section 69 of that Act (requirements to be complied with where works likely to affect another person’s apparatus in the street), and
 - (c) section 82 of that Act (liability for damage or loss caused),
- have effect in relation to the works as if they were street works within the meaning of Part III of that Act.]
- (9) [^{F31}A universal service provider in connection with the provision of a universal postal service,]^{F32}the Civil Aviation Authority and a person who holds a licence under Chapter I of Part I of the Transport Act 2000 (to the extent that the person is carrying out activities authorised by the licence)] are to be deemed to be statutory undertakers and their respective undertakings statutory undertakings for the purposes of the foregoing provisions of this section.
- [^{F33}(9A) For the purposes of subsection (9) above, the undertaking of a universal service provider shall be taken to be his undertaking so far as it relates to the provision of a universal postal service.]
- [^{F34}(9B) For the purposes of subsection (9) above, the undertaking of a person who holds a licence under Chapter I of Part I of the Transport Act 2000 shall not be considered to be a statutory undertaking except to the extent that it is the person’s undertaking as licence holder.]
- (10) In this section “the appropriate Minister” means—
- ^{F35}(a)
 - (b) in relation to statutory undertakers carrying on any railway, tramway, road transport, dock, harbour or pier undertaking, the Minister of Transport; and
 - (c) in all other cases, the Secretary of State.

Textual Amendments

- F26** Words in s. 290(5) substituted (31.10.1994) by 1994 c. 21, s. 67, **Sch. 9 para. 26(a)** (with s. 40(7)); S.I. 1994/2553, **art. 2**.
- F27** Words repealed by **Water Act 1989** (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)–(10), 190, 193(1), **Sch. 26** paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 41(1), 57(6), 58, **Sch. 27 Pt. I**
- F28** Words in s. 290(7) repealed (31.10.1994) by 1994 c. 21, s. 67, **Sch. 9 para. 26(b)**, **Sch. 11 Pt. II** (with s. 40(7)); S.I. 1994/2553, **art. 2**.
- F29** Words repealed by **Water Act 1989** (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)–(10), 190, 193(1), **Sch. 26** paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 41(1), 57(6), 58, **Sch. 27 Pt. I**
- F30** S. 290(8) substituted (1.1.1993) by **New Roads and Street Works Act 1991** (c. 22, SIF 59, 108), s. 168(1), **Sch. 8**, Part I, **para. 11**; S.I. 1992/2984, **art. 2(2)**, **Sch. 2**.
- F31** Words in s. 290(9) substituted (26.3.2001) by S.I. 2001/1149, **art. 3(1)**, **Sch. 1 para. 49(9)(a)**
- F32** Words in s. 290(9) substituted (21.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/4050, **art. 2**, **Sch. Pt. II para. 4(c)(i)**

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- F33** S. 290(9A) inserted (26.3.2001) by S.I. 2001/1149, art. 3(1), **Sch. 1 para. 49(9)(b)**
F34 S. 290(9B) inserted (21.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/4050, art. 2, **Sch. Pt. II para. 4(c)(ii)**
F35 S. 290(10)(a) repealed by Water Act 1989 (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)–(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 41(1), 57(6), 58, **Sch. 27, Pt. I**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C4** S. 290 modified by Water Act 1989 (c. 15, SIF 130), ss. 58(7), 101(1), 141(6), 160(1)(2)(4), 163, 189(4)–(10), 190, 193(1), Sch. 25 para. 1(10)(vi), Sch. 26 paras. 3(1)(2), 17, 40(4), 57(6), **58**
C5 S. 290(9): by Telecommunications Act 1984 (c. 12, SIF 96), s. 109, Sch. 4 para. 3(1), **Sch. 5 para. 45** it is provided that references to British Telecommunications in s. 290(9) cease to have effect

291 Powers of entry of highway authority for purpose of maintaining, etc. certain structures and works.

- (1) Where a highway authority have power or a right to maintain, alter or remove any structure or work which is situated on, over or under any land, and that land neither belongs to the highway authority nor forms part of a highway for which they are the highway authority, then, if for the purpose of exercising that power or that right it is necessary for a person to enter on that land or any other land, a person duly authorised in writing by that authority may at any reasonable time enter on that land or any other land for that purpose.
- (2) Subsections (1), (2) and (3) of section 290 above have effect in relation to a person authorised under this section to enter on any land as they have effect in relation to a person authorised under section 289 above to enter on any land.
- (3) In relation to a bridge to which section 118 of the ^{M5}Transport Act 1968 (duty of highway authorities, etc. as respects bridges over railways or inland waterways) applies, and which belongs to a highway authority, subsections (1) and (2) above have effect subject to the provisions of that section.
- (4) In this section—
 - “structure” includes a bridge, fence, barrier or post;
 - “work” includes a tunnel, ditch, gutter, watercourse, culvert, drain, soak-away or pipe.
- (5) Nothing in this section affects the powers of a highway authority under section 100 above.
- (6) Nothing in this section affects any agreement for the time being in force between a highway authority having power or a right to maintain, alter or remove a structure or work and any person having an interest in the land on, over or under which it is situated, being an agreement relating to the maintenance of or other dealing with the structure or work.

Marginal Citations

- M5** 1968 c. 73.

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292 Compensation for damage resulting from, and offences connected with, exercise of powers of entry etc. under section 289 or 291.

- (1) Where, in the exercise of a power conferred by section 289 or 291 above to enter, or to do anything, on any land, any damage is caused to that land or to any chattels on it, any person interested in that land or those chattels may, subject to subsection (2) below, recover compensation in respect of that damage from the highway authority by whom or on whose behalf the power was exercised; and where in consequence of the exercise of such a power any person interested in the land or in any chattels on it is disturbed in his enjoyment thereof, he may recover from that authority compensation in respect of the disturbance.
- (2) Where any person is entitled under [^{F36}section 82 of the New Roads and Street Works Act 1991], as applied by section 290(8) above, to compensation in respect of any matter, he is not entitled to recover compensation under subsection (1) above in respect of the same matter.
- (3) A person who wilfully obstructs a person acting in the exercise of a power conferred by section 289 or 291 above, or who removes or otherwise interferes with any apparatus placed or left on or in any land in exercise of a power conferred by section 289 above, is guilty of an offence and liable to a fine not exceeding [^{F37}level 3 on the standard scale].
- (4) If a person who, in compliance with the provisions of section 289 or 291 above, is admitted into a factory, workshop or workplace discloses to any person any information obtained by him therein as to any manufacturing process or trade secret, then, unless the disclosure is made in the course of performing his duty in connection with the purposes for which he was authorised to enter the land, he is guilty of an offence and liable—
 - (a) on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding the prescribed sum within the meaning of section 32(9) of the ^{M6}Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (£1,000 or such other sum as may be fixed by order under section 143(1) of that Act); or
 - (b) on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or to a fine, or both.

Textual Amendments

F36 Words in s. 292(2) substituted (1.1.1993) by [New Roads and Street Works Act 1991 \(c. 22, SIF 59, 108\), s. 168\(1\), Sch. 8, Part I, para. 12; S.I. 1992/2984, art. 2\(2\), Sch. 2.](#)

F37 Words substituted by virtue of [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\), ss. 38, 46](#)

Marginal Citations

M6 [1980 c. 43.](#)

293 Powers of entry for purposes connected with certain orders relating to footpaths and bridleways.

- (1) A person duly authorised in writing by the Secretary of State or other authority having power under this Act to make a public path creation order, a public path extinguishment order [^{F38}, a rail crossing extinguishment order, [^{F39}a special extinguishment order] a public path diversion order [^{F40}, a rail crossing diversion order, a special diversion order or an SSSI diversion order]] may enter upon any land for the purpose of surveying it in connection with the making of the order.

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- (2) For the purpose of surveying land, or of estimating its value, in connection with a claim for compensation payable by an authority in respect of that or any other land under section 28 above, or under that section as applied by section 121(2) above, a person who is an officer of the Valuation Office or who has been duly authorised in writing by the authority from whom the compensation is claimed may enter upon the land.
- (3) A person authorised under this section to enter upon any land shall, if so required, produce evidence of his authority before entering; and a person shall not under this section demand admission as of right to any land which is occupied unless at least 7 days' notice in writing of the intended entry has been given to the occupier.
- (4) A person who wilfully obstructs a person acting in the exercise of his powers under this section is guilty of an offence and liable to a fine not exceeding [^{F41}level 3 on the standard scale].

Textual Amendments

- F38** Words in s. 293(1) substituted (31.1.1993) by [Transport and Works Act 1992 \(c. 42\), s. 47, Sch. 2, para. 7](#); [S.I. 1992/3144, art. 3, Sch.](#)
- F39** Words in s. 293(1) inserted (12.2.2003 for E., 15.7.2005 for W. for certain purposes and otherwise prosp.) by [2000 c. 37, ss. 57, 103\(3\), Sch. 6 Pt. I para. 17\(a\)](#); [S.I. 2003/272, art. 2\(a\)\(k\)\(i\)](#); [S.I. 2005/1314, art. 3\(d\)\(iii\)](#)
- F40** Words in s. 293(1) substituted (12.2.2003 for E. for certain purposes and 21.5.2007 in so far as not already in force, 15.7.2005 for W. for certain purposes and otherwise prosp.) by [2000 c. 37, ss. 57, 103\(3\), Sch. 6 Pt. I para. 17\(b\)](#); [S.I. 2003/272, art. 2\(a\)\(k\)\(ii\)](#); [S.I. 2005/1314, art. 3\(d\)\(iii\)](#); [S.I. 2007/1493, art. 2](#)
- F41** Words substituted by virtue of [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\), ss. 38, 46](#)

294 Entry, etc., of premises by highway authority or council for certain purposes.

- (1) If, in the discharge of functions conferred or imposed on an authority, being a highway authority or council, by a provision of this Act to which this section applies, it becomes necessary for an authorised officer of the authority to enter, examine or lay open any premises for the purpose of—
 - (a) surveying,
 - (b) making plans,
 - (c) executing, maintaining or examining works,
 - (d) ascertaining the course of sewers or drains,
 - (e) ascertaining or fixing boundaries, or
 - (f) ascertaining whether any hedge, tree or shrub is dead, diseased, damaged or insecurely rooted,and the owner or occupier of the premises refuses to permit the premises to be entered, examined or laid open for any such purpose, the authority, after giving notice to the owner or occupier of their intention to do so, may make a complaint to a magistrates' court for an order authorising the authority by any authorised officer to enter, examine and lay open the premises for any such purpose.
- (2) If on the hearing of the complaint no sufficient cause is shown against the making of the order for which the complaint is made, the court may make the order, and thereupon any authorised officer of the complainant authority may, subject to subsection (3) below, at all reasonable times between the hours of 9 a.m. and 6 p.m., enter, examine

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or lay open the premises described in the order for such of the purposes mentioned in subsection (1) above as are specified in the order.

- (3) Except in a case of emergency, no entry shall be made on any premises, and no works shall be begun therein, under subsection (2) above unless at least 7 days' notice of the intended entry, and of the object thereof, has been given to the occupier of the premises.
- (4) Where, in the course of an entry on or examination or laying open of premises authorised by an order under this section, damage is caused to land or to chattels, any person interested in the land or chattels may recover compensation in respect of that damage from the authority on whose complaint the order was made; and where by reason of any such entry, examination or laying open any person is disturbed in his enjoyment of land or chattels, he may recover from that authority compensation in respect of the disturbance.
- (5) This section applies to sections 101 and 154(2) above and to the other provisions of this Act specified in Schedule 22 to this Act.

295 Power of councils to dispose of certain materials.

- (1) The council of a county or a council who are a local authority may remove, appropriate, or use, sell or otherwise dispose of all old materials existing in any street other than a highway maintainable at the public expense at the time of the execution by the council of any works in the street, unless those materials are removed by the owners of premises in the street within 3 days from the date of service of a notice from the proper officer of the council requiring the owners of those premises to remove the materials.
- (2) Where a council remove, appropriate, or use, sell or otherwise dispose of any materials in a street under subsection (1) above, they shall, on demand, pay or allow to the owner of any premises in the street such proportion of the reasonable value of the material as is attributable to those premises, and the amount thereof shall be settled, in case of dispute, by arbitration, or, if the amount claimed does not exceed [^{F42}level 3 on the standard scale] and either party so requires, by a magistrates' court.

Textual Amendments

F42 Words substituted by virtue of [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 38, 46**

296 Power of highway authority or council to execute certain works on behalf of other person.

A highway authority or a council may by agreement with any person execute at his expense any work which they have under this Act (except under Part XI) required him to execute, or any work in connection with a highway which he is otherwise under an obligation or is entitled to execute, and for that purpose they have all such rights as he would have.

297 Power of highway authority or council to require information as to ownership of land.

- (1) A highway authority or a council may, for the purpose of enabling them to discharge or exercise any of their functions under this Act, require the occupier of any premises and

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any person who, either directly or indirectly, receives rent in respect of any premises, to state in writing the nature of his own interest therein and the name and address of any other person known to him as having an interest therein, whether as freeholder, mortgagee, lessee or otherwise.

- (2) Any person who, having been required in pursuance of this section to give any information, fails to give that information is guilty of an offence and liable to a fine not exceeding [^{F43}level 3 on the standard scale].
- (3) Any person who, having been so required to give any information, knowingly makes any mis-statement in respect thereof is guilty of an offence and liable—
 - (a) on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding the prescribed sum within the meaning of section 32(9) of the ^{M7}Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (£1,000 or such other sum as may be fixed by order under section 143(1) of that Act); or
 - (b) on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or to a fine, or both.

Textual Amendments

F43 Words substituted by virtue of [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), **ss. 38, 46**

Marginal Citations

M7 [1980 c. 43](#).

298 Duty of local authorities to furnish information to county councils and the Greater London Council.

- (1) Every [^{F44}non-metropolitan] district council shall furnish, and shall instruct their officers to furnish, any information in their power which may reasonably be required by any county council for the purpose of enabling that council to discharge their functions under this Act.

^{F45}(2)

Textual Amendments

F44 Word inserted by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 8, **Sch. 4 para. 40**

F45 S. 298(2) repealed by [Local Government Act 1985 \(c. 51, SIF 81:1\)](#), s. 102, **Sch. 17**

299 Right to discharge water.

- (1) Where there has been constructed or laid in land, or in the exercise of rights, acquired by a highway authority in the exercise of highway land acquisition powers, any drain or other work for the purpose of draining surface water from a highway, proposed highway, maintenance compound, trunk road picnic area, lorry area or service area, the water may be discharged into or through that drain or other work and into any inland waters, whether natural or artificial, or any tidal waters.
- (2) A highway authority shall pay compensation to the owner or occupier of any land who suffers damage by reason of the exercise by the authority of any right under subsection (1) above.

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- (3) This section is without prejudice to any enactment the purpose of which is to protect water against pollution.

300 Right of local authorities to use vehicles and appliances on footways [^{F46}, bridleways and restricted byways].

- (1) No statutory provision prohibiting or restricting the use of footpaths, footways [^{F47}, bridleways or restricted byways] shall affect the use by a competent authority of appliances or vehicles, whether mechanically operated or propelled or not, for cleansing, maintaining or improving footpaths, footways [^{F47}, bridleways or restricted byways] or their verges, [^{F48}for preventing or removing obstructions to them or otherwise preventing or abating nuisances or other interferences with them,] or for maintaining or altering structures or other works situated therein.

For the purposes of this section—

- (a) the following are competent authorities, namely, the council of any county, district or London borough, the Common Council, the Council of the Isles of Scilly, any parish or community council, or parish meeting, the Sub-Treasurer of the Inner Temple and the Under-Treasurer of the Middle Temple; and
- (b) “statutory provision” means a provision contained in, or having effect under, any enactment.
- (2) The Minister of Transport and the Secretary of State acting jointly may make regulations prescribing the conditions under which the rights conferred by this section may be exercised, and such regulations may in particular make provision as to—
- (a) the construction of any appliances or vehicles used under this section,
- (b) the maximum weight of any such appliances or vehicles, or the maximum weight borne by any wheel or axle,
- (c) the maximum speed of any such appliances or vehicles,
- (d) the hours during which the appliances or vehicles may be used, and
- (e) the giving by the Minister of Transport or the Secretary of State of directions dispensing with or relaxing any requirement of the regulations as it applies to a particular authority or in any particular case.

Textual Amendments

- F46** Words in s. 300 sidenote substituted (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, Sch. Pt. I; [S.I. 2006/1172](#), art. 2(a)-(d) (with art. 3); [S.I. 2006/1279](#), art. 2(a)-(d) (with art. 3)
- F47** Words in s. 300(1) substituted (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, Sch. Pt. I; [S.I. 2006/1172](#), art. 2(a)-(d) (with art. 3); [S.I. 2006/1279](#), art. 2(a)-(d) (with art. 3)
- F48** Words in s. 300(1) inserted (13.2.2004 for E. and 1.4.2004 for W.) by [2000 c. 37, s. 70\(3\)](#); [S.I. 2004/292, art. 2\(c\)](#); [S.I. 2004/315, art. 2\(b\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C6** S. 300 applied (2.5.2006 for E. and 11.5.2006 for W.) by [The Restricted Byways \(Application and Consequential Amendment of Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1177\)](#), regs. 1(2)(4), 2, [Sch. Pt. I](#); [S.I. 2006/1172](#), art. 2; [S.I. 2006/1279](#), art. 2
- C7** S. 300 modified (22.7.2008) by [Transport for London Act 2008 \(c. i\)](#), ss. 1(1), [40](#) (with s. 48)

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- C8** Functions under s. 300(2) so far as exercisable jointly by Minister of Transport and Secretary of State now exercisable by Secretary of State for Transport: [S.I. 1981/238, art. 2\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- C9** S. 300(2): functions transferred (25.11.2002) by [The Transfer of Functions \(Transport, Local Government and the Regions\) Order 2002 \(S.I. 2002/2626\)](#), [arts. 5, 7](#) (with art. 8)

301 Restriction on exercise of powers of lighting authorities.

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, the powers of a lighting authority shall not be exercised for purposes of the lighting of any highway for which they are not the highway authority except with the consent of the highway authority (which may be given either generally or in respect of any particular highway or length of highway, and either without conditions or subject to such conditions as the highway authority think fit).
- (2) Subsection (1) above does not apply to the exercise of powers for the purpose only of the operation or maintenance of a lighting system not transferred to the highway authority under Part III of the ^{M8}Local Government Act 1966 or under section 270 above.
- (3) References in this section to the powers of a lighting authority are references to their powers under section 161 of the ^{M9}Public Health Act 1875 or section 3 of the ^{M10}Parish Councils Act 1957 or any corresponding local enactment.

Marginal Citations

- M8** 1966 c. 42.
M9 1875 c. 55.
M10 1957 c. 42.

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 79(15)(aa) inserted by [2023 asc 3 Sch. 13 para. 54\(b\)](#)
- s. 90B(1A) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 10 para. 15\(3\)](#)
- s. 90C(2)(2A) substituted for s. 90C(2) by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 10 para. 16\(3\)](#)
- s. 90FA inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 10 para. 20](#)
- s. 118ZA(5)(a) words inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 25\(3\)](#)
- s. 120(3ZA) inserted by [2000 c. 37 Sch. 6 para. 13\(6\)](#)
- s. 121E(1A)(1B) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 23\(5\)](#)
- s. 146(6) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 24\(6\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 147(1A) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 24\(3\)](#)
- s. 147(5A) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 24\(5\)](#)
- s. 203(2)(b)(ia) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 219(1)(a)(i)(ii) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(3\)](#)
- s. 220(1A) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 223(1A) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 223(5A) inserted by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(5\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 223(5B)-(6) s. 223(6) renumbered as s. 223(5B)(6) by [S.I. 2023/908 reg. 6\(5\)\(e\)](#)
- s. 322(5)(ab) inserted by [2004 c. 18 s. 64\(2\)](#)
- s. 325(2B) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 10 para. 21](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 1(3ZA) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 2(2ZA)-(2ZE) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(3\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 2(4) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(4\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 2(5)(6) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(5\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 2ZZA inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(6\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 4A(2) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(7\)\(c\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 5(ba) inserted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(8\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 4A(1) words renumbered as Sch. 6 para. 4A(1) by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(7\)\(a\)](#)
- Sch. 6 para. 4A(1) words substituted by [2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 8\(7\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. 6 Pt. 1 para. 2B(4) inserted by [2015 c. 20 s. 25\(6\)](#)