



# Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984

## 1984 CHAPTER 60

### PART V

#### QUESTIONING AND TREATMENT OF PERSONS BY POLICE

#### **56 Right to have someone informed when arrested.**

- (1) Where a person has been arrested and is being held in custody in a police station or other premises, he shall be entitled, if he so requests, to have one friend or relative or other person who is known to him or who is likely to take an interest in his welfare told, as soon as is practicable except to the extent that delay is permitted by this section, that he has been arrested and is being detained there.
- (2) Delay is only permitted—
  - (a) in the case of a person who is in police detention for [<sup>F1</sup>an indictable offence]; and
  - (b) if an officer of at least the rank of [<sup>F2</sup>inspector] authorises it.
- (3) In any case the person in custody must be permitted to exercise the right conferred by subsection (1) above within 36 hours from the relevant time, as defined in section 41(2) above.
- (4) An officer may give an authorisation under subsection (2) above orally or in writing but, if he gives it orally, he shall confirm it in writing as soon as is practicable.
- (5) [<sup>F3</sup>Subject to sub-section (5A) below] An officer may only authorise delay where he has reasonable grounds for believing that telling the named person of the arrest—
  - (a) will lead to interference with or harm to evidence connected with [<sup>F4</sup>an indictable offence] or interference with or physical injury to other persons; or
  - (b) will lead to the alerting of other persons suspected of having committed such an offence but not yet arrested for it; or
  - (c) will hinder the recovery of any property obtained as a result of such an offence.

[<sup>F5</sup>(5A) An officer may also authorise delay where he has reasonable grounds for believing that—

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- (a) the person detained for [<sup>F6</sup>the indictable offence] has benefited from his criminal conduct, and
  - (b) the recovery of the value of the property constituting the benefit will be hindered by telling the named person of the arrest.
- (5B) For the purposes of subsection (5A) above the question whether a person has benefited from his criminal conduct is to be decided in accordance with Part 2 of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002.]
- (6) If a delay is authorised—
- (a) the detained person shall be told the reason for it; and
  - (b) the reason shall be noted on his custody record.
- (7) The duties imposed by subsection (6) above shall be performed as soon as is practicable.
- (8) The rights conferred by this section on a person detained at a police station or other premises are exercisable whenever he is transferred from one place to another; and this section applies to each subsequent occasion on which they are exercisable as it applies to the first such occasion.
- (9) There may be no further delay in permitting the exercise of the right conferred by subsection (1) above once the reason for authorising delay ceases to subsist.
- [<sup>F7</sup>(10) Nothing in this section applies to a person arrested or detained under the terrorism provisions [<sup>F8</sup>or under section 27 of the National Security Act 2023,][<sup>F9</sup>or detained under Part 1 of Schedule 3 to the Counter-Terrorism and Border Security Act 2019].]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 56(2)(a) substituted (1.1.2006) by [Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 \(c. 15\)](#), ss. 111, 178, [Sch. 7 Pt. 3 para. 43\(9\)\(a\)](#); S.I. 2005/3495, [art. 2\(1\)\(m\)](#)
- F2** Word in s. 56(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2003) by [Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 \(c. 16\)](#), ss. 74, 138(2)-(4); S.I. 2003/708, [art. 2\(e\)](#)
- F3** Words inserted by [Drug Trafficking Offences Act 1986 \(c. 32, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 32(1)
- F4** Words in s. 56(5)(a) substituted (1.1.2006) by [Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 \(c. 15\)](#), ss. 111, 178, [Sch. 7 Pt. 3 para. 43\(9\)\(a\)](#); S.I. 2005/3495, [art. 2\(1\)\(m\)](#)
- F5** S. 56(5A)(5B) substituted (24.3.2003) for s. 56(5A) by [Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 456, 458(1)(3), [Sch. 11 para. 14\(2\)](#); S.I. 2003/333, [art. 2](#), [Sch.](#) (subject to transitional provisions and savings in [arts. 3-14](#)) (as amended by S.I. 2003/531, [arts. 3, 4](#))
- F6** Words in s. 56(5A)(a) substituted (1.1.2006) by [Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 \(c. 15\)](#), ss. 111, 178, [Sch. 7 Pt. 3 para. 43\(9\)\(b\)](#); S.I. 2005/3495, [art. 2\(1\)\(m\)](#)
- F7** S. 56(10) substituted (19.2.2001) for s. 56(10)(11) by 2000 c. 11, s. 125, [Sch. 15 para. 5\(5\)](#) (with s. 129(1)); S.I. 2001/421, [art. 2](#)
- F8** Words in s. 56(10) inserted (20.12.2023) by [National Security Act 2023 \(c. 32\)](#), s. 100(1), [Sch. 18 para. 4\(2\)](#) (with s. 97); S.I. 2023/1272, [reg. 2\(f\)](#)
- F9** Words in s. 56(10) inserted (13.8.2020) by [Counter-Terrorism and Border Security Act 2019 \(c. 3\)](#), s. 27(2)(d), [Sch. 4 para. 18\(3\)](#); S.I. 2020/792, [reg. 2\(i\)](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 56 applied with modifications by S.I. 1985/1800, [arts. 3–11](#), [Schs. 1, 2](#) and [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 99(4)  
S. 56(1)-(6)(8) applied (with modifications) (1.2.1997) by S.I. 1997/15, [art. 2\(1\)](#), [Sch.](#)  
S. 56(7)(9) applied (1.2.1997) by S.I. 1997/15, [art. 2\(1\)](#), [Sch.](#)

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- C2** S. 56 extended (2.8.1993) by S.I. 1993/1813, art. 6, Sch. 3 paras. 1(2)(b), **3(2)(3)**; s. 56 extended by the said S.I. 1993/1813, art. 6, Sch. 3 paras. 3(3), **4** as incorporated (with modifications) (1.12.1997) by S.I. 1994/1405, art. 6, Sch. 3 paras. 4(b)(d), **5**
- C3** S. 56 applied by The Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002 (Juxtaposed Controls) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/2818), **art. 5(3)** (the amendment coming into force in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.)
- C4** S. 56: power to apply (with modifications) conferred (1.1.2004) by Extradition Act 2003 (c. 41), **ss. 171(3)(c), 221**; S.I. 2003/3103, **art. 2** (subject to savings in Order (as amended by S.I. 2003/3312, art. 2(2) and S.I. 2003/3258, art. 2(2)))
- C5** S. 56 applied (with modifications) (1.1.2004) The Extradition Act 2003 (Police Powers) Order 2003 (S.I. 2003/3106), **art. 2**
- C6** S. 56 applied (with modifications) (31.12.2006) by The Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (Application to the Armed Forces) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/2015), arts. 2, 3, **Schs. 1-3**
- C7** S. 56 applied (with modifications) (25.6.2013) by The Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (Application to immigration officers and designated customs officials in England and Wales) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/1542), arts. 1, 12(2)-(4), **Sch. 2** (with arts. 13-31)
- C8** S. 56 applied (with modifications) by 1994 c. 33, s. 137D(2)(b) **Sch. 7B Pt. 1** (as inserted (31.1.2017 for specified purposes) by Policing and Crime Act 2017 (c. 3), ss. 116(1)(3), 183(1)(5)(e), **Sch. 16**)
- C9** S. 56 applied (with modifications) by 1994 c. 33, s. 137D(2)(b) **Sch. 7B Pt. 1** (as inserted (31.1.2017 for specified purposes, 1.3.2018 in so far as not already in force) by Policing and Crime Act 2017 (c. 3), ss. 116(1)(3), 183(1)(5)(e), **Sch. 16**; S.I. 2018/227, art. 2(f))
- C10** S. 56(1)-(9) modified (2.8.1993) by S.I. 1993/1813, art. 6, **Sch. 3 para. 3(3)**.
- C11** S. 56(1)-(9) applied (with modifications) (4.11.2015) by The Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (Application to Revenue and Customs) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1783), arts. 1, 3(1), **Sch. 1** (with art. 3(2), (3), 4-19, Sch. 2)

**Changes to legislation:**

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**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:**

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 17(1)(cza) inserted by [2021 c. 17 s. 26\(9\)](#)
- s. 47A(3A) substituted by [2022 c. 35 Sch. 2 para. 7](#)
- s. 61(6BA) inserted by [2008 c. 28 s. 10\(1\)](#) (This amendment not applied to [legislation.gov.uk](#). S. 10 omitted (14.12.2011) by virtue of 2011 c. 23, ss. 29, 31(2), Sch. 7 para. 5(3))
- s. 63(3D) inserted by [2008 c. 28 s. 10\(2\)](#) (This amendment not applied to [legislation.gov.uk](#). S. 10 omitted (14.12.2011) by virtue of 2011 c. 23, ss. 29, 31(2), Sch. 7 para. 5(3))
- s. 64(1AA) inserted by [2008 c. 28 s. 10\(4\)](#) (This amendment not applied to [legislation.gov.uk](#). S. 10 omitted (14.12.2011) by virtue of 2011 c. 23, ss. 29, 31(2), Sch. 7 para. 5(3))
- s. 64A(1B)(cb) inserted by [2022 c. 32 Sch. 11 para. 18\(a\)](#)
- Sch. 1A para. 21A added by 1995 c. 32, s. 8B(1) (as inserted) by [2006 c. 12 Sch. 3 para. 13](#)