



# Family Law Act 1986

## 1986 CHAPTER 55

### PART I

#### CHILD CUSTODY

#### CHAPTER V

##### RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT

#### 25 Recognition of custody orders: general.

- (1) Where a [<sup>F1</sup>Part I order] made by a court in any part of the United Kingdom is in force with respect to a child who has not attained the age of sixteen, then, subject to subsection (2) below, the order shall be recognised in any other part of the United Kingdom as having the same effect in that other part as if it had been made by the appropriate court in that other part and as if that court had had jurisdiction to make it.
- (2) Where a [<sup>F1</sup>Part I order] includes provision as to the means by which rights conferred by the order are to be enforced, subsection (1) above shall not apply to that provision.
- (3) A court in a part of the United Kingdom in which a [<sup>F1</sup>Part I order] is recognised in accordance with subsection (1) above shall not enforce the order unless it has been registered in that part of the United Kingdom under section 27 of this Act and proceedings for enforcement are taken in accordance with section 29 of this Act.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 25(1)-(3) substituted (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), s. 108, [Sch. 13 para. 62\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 14 para. 1\(1\)](#)); [S.I. 1991/828](#), [art. 3\(2\)](#)

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**[<sup>F2</sup>26 Recognition: special Scottish rule.**

<sup>F3</sup>(1) An order relating to parental responsibilities or parental rights in relation to a child which is made outside the United Kingdom shall be recognised in Scotland if the order was made in the country where the child was habitually resident.]

<sup>F4</sup>(2) .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F2** S. 26 substituted (1.11.1996) by 1995 c. 36, s. 105(4), **Sch. 4 para. 41(6)**; S.I. 1996/2203, art. 3(3), **Sch.**
- F3** S. 26(1) renumbered (1.3.2001) by virtue of S.S.I. 2001/36, **reg. 4(3)(a)**
- F4** S. 26(2) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Jurisdiction and Judgments (Family, Civil Partnership and Marriage (Same Sex Couples)) (EU Exit) (Scotland) (Amendment etc.) Regulations 2019 (S.S.I. 2019/104), reg. 1, **sch. 1 para. 2(5)** (with reg. 6) (as amended by S.S.I. 2020/441, regs. 1(2)(a), 16); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

**27 Registration.**

- (1) Any person on whom any rights are conferred by a [<sup>F5</sup>Part I order] may apply to the court which made it for the order to be registered in another part of the United Kingdom under this section.
- (2) An application under this section shall be made in the prescribed manner and shall contain the prescribed information and be accompanied by such documents as may be prescribed.
- (3) On receiving an application under this section the court which made the [<sup>F5</sup>Part I order] shall, unless it appears to the court that the order is no longer in force, cause the following documents to be sent to the appropriate court in the part of the United Kingdom specified in the application, namely—
  - (a) a certified copy of the order, and
  - (b) where the order has been varied, prescribed particulars of any variation which is in force, and
  - (c) a copy of the application and of any accompanying documents.
- (4) Where the prescribed officer of the appropriate court receives a certified copy of a [<sup>F5</sup>Part I order] under subsection (3) above, he shall forthwith cause the order, together with particulars of any variation, to be registered in that court in the prescribed manner.
- (5) An order shall not be registered under this section in respect of a child who has attained the age of sixteen, and the registration of an order in respect of a child who has not attained the age of sixteen shall cease to have effect on the attainment by the child of that age.

**Textual Amendments**

- F5** Words in S. 27(1)(3)(4) substituted (14.10.1991) by Children Act 1989 (c. 41, SIF 20), s. 108, **Sch. 13 para. 62(2)(a)** (with Sch. 14 para. 1(1)); S.I. 1991/828, **art. 3(2)**

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## 28 Cancellation and variation of registration.

- (1) A court which revokes, recalls or varies an order registered under section 27 of this Act shall cause notice of the revocation, recall or variation to be given in the prescribed manner to the prescribed officer of the court in which it is registered and, on receiving the notice, the prescribed officer—
  - (a) in the case of the revocation or recall of the order, shall cancel the registration, and
  - (b) in the case of the variation of the order, shall cause particulars of the variation to be registered in the prescribed manner.
- (2) Where—
  - (a) an order registered under section 27 of this Act ceases (in whole or in part) to have effect in the part of the United Kingdom in which it was made, otherwise than because of its revocation, recall or variation, or
  - (b) an order registered under section 27 of this Act in Scotland ceases (in whole or in part) to have effect there as a result of the making of an order in proceedings outside the United Kingdom,

the court in which the order is registered may, of its own motion or on the application of any person who appears to the court to have an interest in the matter, cancel the registration (or, if the order has ceased to have effect in part, cancel the registration so far as it relates to the provisions which have ceased to have effect).

## 29 Enforcement.

- (1) Where a [<sup>F6</sup>Part I order] has been registered under section 27 of this Act, the court in which it is registered shall have the same powers for the purpose of enforcing the order [<sup>F7</sup>(including, where an order with respect to contact is registered in England and Wales, the powers under section 11O of the Children Act 1989)] as it would have if it had itself made the order and had jurisdiction to make it; and proceedings for or with respect to enforcement may be taken accordingly.
- (2) Where an application has been made to any court for the enforcement of an order registered in that court under section 27 of this Act, the court may, at any time before the application is determined, give such interim directions as it thinks fit for the purpose of securing the welfare of the child concerned or of preventing changes in the circumstances relevant to the determination of the application.
- (3) The references in subsection (1) above to a [<sup>F6</sup>Part I order] do not include references to any provision of the order as to the means by which rights conferred by the order are to be enforced.

### Textual Amendments

- F6** Words in s.29(1)(3) substituted (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), s. 108, [Sch. 13 para. 62\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 14 para. 1\(1\)](#)); S.I. 1991/828, [art. 3\(2\)](#)
- F7** Words in s. 29(1) inserted (8.12.2008) by [Children and Adoption Act 2006 \(c. 20\)](#), s. 17(2), [Sch. 2 para. 4](#); S.I. 2008/2870, [art. 2\(2\)\(e\)](#)

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### 30 Staying or sisting of enforcement proceedings.

(1) Where in accordance with section 29 of this Act proceedings are taken in any court for the enforcement of an order registered in that court, any person who appears to the court to have an interest in the matter may apply for the proceedings to be stayed or sisted on the ground that he has taken or intends to take other proceedings (in the United Kingdom or elsewhere) as a result of which the order may cease to have effect, or may have a different effect, in the part of the United Kingdom in which it is registered.

[<sup>F8</sup>(1A) No application may be made under subsection (1) for proceedings to be stayed or sisted if the proceedings are proceedings on an application for an order under section 11O(2) of the Children Act 1989.]

(2) If after considering an application under subsection (1) above the court considers that the proceedings for enforcement should be stayed or sisted in order that other proceedings may be taken or concluded, it shall stay or sist the proceedings for enforcement accordingly.

(3) The court may remove a stay or recall a sist granted in accordance with subsection (2) above if it appears to the court—

- (a) that there has been unreasonable delay in the taking or prosecution of the other proceedings referred to in that subsection, or
- (b) that those other proceedings are concluded and that the registered order, or a relevant part of it, is still in force.

(4) Nothing in this section shall affect any power exercisable apart from this section to grant, remove or recall a stay or sist.

#### Textual Amendments

**F8** S. 30(1A) inserted (8.12.2008) by [Children and Adoption Act 2006 \(c. 20\)](#), s. 17(2), [Sch. 2 para. 5](#); [S.I. 2008/2870](#), art. 2(2)(e)

### 31 Dismissal of enforcement proceedings.

(1) Where in accordance with section 29 of this Act proceedings are taken in any court for the enforcement of an order registered in that court, any person who appears to the court to have an interest in the matter may apply for those proceedings to be dismissed on the ground that the order has (in whole or in part) ceased to have effect in the part of the United Kingdom in which it was made.

[<sup>F9</sup>(1A) No application may be made under subsection (1) for proceedings to be dismissed if the proceedings are proceedings on an application for an order under section 11O(2) of the Children Act 1989.]

(2) Where in accordance with section 29 of this Act proceedings are taken in the Court of Session for the enforcement of an order registered in that court, any person who appears to the court to have an interest in the matter may apply for those proceedings to be dismissed on the ground that the order has (in whole or in part) ceased to have effect in Scotland as a result of the making of an order in proceedings outside the United Kingdom.

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- (3) If, after considering an application under subsection (1) or (2) above, the court is satisfied that the registered order has ceased to have effect, it shall dismiss the proceedings for enforcement (or, if it is satisfied that the order has ceased to have effect in part, it shall dismiss the proceedings so far as they relate to the enforcement of provisions which have ceased to have effect).

#### Textual Amendments

- F9** S. 31(1A) inserted (8.12.2008) by [Children and Adoption Act 2006 \(c. 20\)](#), s. 17(2), [Sch. 2 para. 6](#); [S.I. 2008/2870](#), art. 2(2)(e)

## 32 Interpretation of Chapter V.

- (1) In this Chapter—

“the appropriate court”, in relation to England and Wales or Northern Ireland, means the High Court and, in relation to Scotland, means the Court of Session;

“<sup>F10</sup>Part I order” includes (except where the context otherwise requires) any order within section 1(3) of this Act which, on the assumptions mentioned in subsection (3) below—

- (a) could have been made notwithstanding the provisions of this Part;
- (b) would have been a <sup>F10</sup>Part I order] for the purposes of this Part; and
- (c) would not have ceased to have effect by virtue of section 6, 15 or 23 of this Act.

- (2) In the application of this Chapter to Scotland, “<sup>F10</sup>Part I order” also includes (except where the context otherwise requires) any order within section 1(3) of this Act which, on the assumptions mentioned in subsection (3) below—

- (a) would have been a <sup>F10</sup>Part I order] for the purposes of this Part; and
- (b) would not have ceased to have effect by virtue of section 6 or 23 of this Act, and which, but for the provisions of this Part, would be recognised in Scotland under any rule of law.

- (3) The said assumptions are—

- (a) that this Part had been in force at all material times; and
- (b) that any reference in section 1 of this Act to any enactment included a reference to any corresponding enactment previously in force.

#### Textual Amendments

- F10** Words s. 32(1)(b)(2)(a) substituted (14.10.1991) by [Children Act 1989 \(c. 41, SIF 20\)](#), s. 108, [Sch. 13 para. 62\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 14 para. 1\(1\)](#)); [S.I. 1991/828](#), art. 3(2)

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**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:**

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 1(1)(ca)-(cc) inserted by [2022 c. 18 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 para. 7](#)
- s. 2A(1)(1A) substituted for s. 2(1) by [1996 c. 27 Sch. 8 para. 37\(3\)](#) (This amendment not applied to [legislation.gov.uk](#). Sch. 8 Pt. I repealed (except for paras. 4, 16(1)(5)(a)(6)(b)(7)) (13.5.2014) by Children and Families Act 2014 (c. 6), ss. 18(2)(e), 139(4))
- s. 19(1A)-(1C) inserted by [2022 c. 18 \(N.I.\) Sch. 3 para. 8](#)
- s. 29A inserted by [2020 asp 16 s. 29\(2\)](#)
- s. 38(4) inserted by [1996 c. 27 Sch. 8 para. 37\(9\)](#) (This amendment not applied to [legislation.gov.uk](#). Sch. 8 Pt. I repealed (except for paras. 4, 16(1)(5)(a)(6)(b)(7)) (13.5.2014) by Children and Families Act 2014 (c. 6), ss. 18(2)(e), 139(4))