



# Sex Discrimination Act 1986

## 1986 CHAPTER 59

An Act to amend the Sex Discrimination Act 1975 and sections 64 and 73 of the Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978; to make provision with respect to requirements to discriminate in relation to employment which are contained in public entertainment licences; to provide for the removal of certain restrictions applying to the working hours and other working conditions of women; and to repeal the Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954. [7th November 1986]

Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

### **1 Private households and small undertakings and partnerships.**

- (1) In section 6 of the <sup>M1</sup>Sex Discrimination Act 1975 (in this Act referred to as “the 1975 Act”), subsection (3) (which excludes private households and undertakings of five employees or less from the operation of the provisions of subsections (1) and (2) of that section) shall cease to have effect.
- (2) After paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 7 of the 1975 Act (cases where being a man is a genuine occupational qualification) there shall be inserted the following paragraph—
  - “(ba) the job is likely to involve the holder of the job doing his work, or living, in a private home and needs to be held by a man because objection might reasonably be taken to allowing to a woman—
    - (i) the degree of physical or social contact with a person living in the home, or
    - (ii) the knowledge of intimate details of such a person's life,which is likely, because of the nature or circumstances of the job or of the home, to be allowed to, or available to, the holder of the job; or”

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- (3) In section 11 of the 1975 Act, in subsection (1) (which deals with discrimination against a woman in relation to a position as partner in a firm consisting of six or more partners), the words “consisting of six or more partners” shall cease to have effect.

**Marginal Citations**  
**M1** 1975 c. 65.

**2 Discrimination as to retirement etc.**

- (1) In subsection (4) of section 6 of the 1975 Act (exclusion of provisions discriminating against employees etc. in relation to death or retirement), at the end there shall be inserted the words “except in so far as, in their application to provision in relation to retirement, they render it unlawful for a person to discriminate against a woman—
  - (a) in such of the terms on which he offers her employment as make provision in relation to the way in which he will afford her access to opportunities for promotion, transfer or training or as provide for her dismissal or demotion; or
  - (b) in the way he affords her access to opportunities for promotion, transfer or training or by refusing or deliberately omitting to afford her access to any such opportunities; or
  - (c) by dismissing her or subjecting her to any detriment which results in her dismissal or consists in or involves her demotion.”

(2) <sup>F1</sup> .....

- (3) In section 82 of the 1975 Act (interpretation), after subsection (1) there shall be inserted the following subsection—

“(1A) References in this Act to the dismissal of a person from employment or to the expulsion of a person from a position as partner include references—

- (a) to the termination of that person’s employment or partnership by the expiration of any period (including a period expiring by reference to an event or circumstance), not being a termination immediately after which the employment or partnership is renewed on the same terms; and
- (b) to the termination of that person’s employment or partnership by any act of his (including the giving of notice) in circumstances such that he is entitled to terminate it without notice by reason of the conduct of the employer or, as the case may be, the conduct of the other partners.”

- (4) In section 6 of the <sup>M2</sup>Equal Pay Act 1970 (exclusions of sections 1 to 5)—
  - (a) in subsection (1A)(b) (terms related to, or provision in connection with, death or retirement), at the end there shall be inserted the words “ other than a term or provision which, in relation to retirement, affords access to opportunities for promotion, transfer or training or provides for a woman’s dismissal or demotion ”; and
  - (b) in subsection (2) (meaning of retirement), at the end there shall be inserted the words “ and the reference in subsection (1A) above to a woman’s dismissal shall be construed in accordance with section 82(1A) of the <sup>M3</sup>Sex Discrimination Act 1975 as a reference to her dismissal from employment. ”

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**Textual Amendments**

**F1** S. 2(2) omitted (1.10.2005) by virtue of [The Employment Equality \(Sex Discrimination\) Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2467\)](#), [reg. 14\(4\)](#)

**Marginal Citations**

**M2** 1970 c. 41.

**M3** 1975 c. 65.

**F23** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2** S. 3 repealed (22.8.1996) by [1996 c. 18](#), [ss. 242, 243](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. I](#)

**4 Discrimination in relation to training.**

(1) Section 47 of the 1975 Act (discrimination in relation to training by a training body) shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsections (1) and (3)—

- (a) for the words “a training body” there shall be substituted the words “ any person ”; and
- (b) for the words “it appears to the training body” there shall be substituted the words “ it reasonably appears to that person ”.

(3) In subsection (2)—

- (a) for the words “it appears to a training body” there shall be substituted the words “ it reasonably appears to any person ”; and
- (b) for the words “the training body” there shall be substituted the words “ that person ”.

(4) For subsection (4) (definition of, and power to designate, training body) there shall be substituted the following subsection—

“(4) The preceding provisions of this section shall not apply in relation to any discrimination which is rendered unlawful by section 6.”

**5 Discrimination required by public entertainment licences.**

**F3** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3** S. 5 repealed (24.11.2005) by [Licensing Act 2003 \(c. 29\)](#), [ss. 198, 199, 201](#), [Sch. 6 para. 105](#), [Sch. 7](#) (with [ss. 2\(3\), 15\(2\), 195](#)); [S.I. 2005/3056](#), [art. 2](#)

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## 6 Collective agreements and rules of undertakings.

(1) Without prejudice to the generality of section 77 of the 1975 Act (which makes provision with respect to the validity and revision of contracts), that section shall apply, as it applies in relation to the term of a contract, to the following, namely—

- (a) any term of a collective agreement, including an agreement which was not intended, or is presumed not to have been intended, to be a legally enforceable contract;
- (b) any rule made by an employer for application to all or any of the persons who are employed by him or who apply to be, or are, considered by him for employment;
- (c) any rule made by an organisation, authority or body to which subsection (2) below applies for application to all or any of its members or prospective members or to all or any of the persons on whom it has conferred authorisations or qualifications or who are seeking the authorisations or qualifications which it has power to confer;

and that section shall so apply whether the agreement was entered into, or the rule made, before or after the coming into force of this section.

(2) This subsection applies to—

- (a) any organisation of workers;
- (b) any organisation of employers;
- (c) any organisation whose members carry on a particular profession or trade for the purposes of which the organisation exists;
- (d) any authority or body which can confer an authorisation or qualification which is needed for, or facilitates, engagement in a particular profession or trade.

(3) For the purposes of the said section 77 a term or rule shall be deemed to provide for the doing of an act which would be rendered unlawful by the 1975 Act if—

- (a) it provides for the inclusion in any contract of employment of any term which by virtue of an equity clause would fall either to be modified or to be supplemented by an additional term; and
- (b) that clause would not be prevented from operating in relation to that contract by section 1(3) of the <sup>M4</sup>Equal Pay Act 1970 (material factors justifying discrimination).

(4) Nothing in the said section 77 shall affect the operation of any term or rule in so far as it provides for the doing of a particular act in circumstances where the doing of that act would not be, or be deemed by virtue of subsection (3) above to be, rendered unlawful by the 1975 Act.

<sup>F4</sup>(4A) A person to whom this subsection applies may present a complaint to an <sup>F5</sup>employment tribunal that a term or rule is void by virtue of subsection (1) of the said section 77 if he has reason to believe—

- (a) that the term or rule may at some future time have effect in relation to him, and
- (b) where he alleges that it is void by virtue of paragraph (c) of that subsection, that—
  - (i) an act for the doing of which it provides may at some such time be done in relation to him, and
  - (ii) the act would be, or be deemed by virtue of subsection (3) above to be, rendered unlawful by the 1975 Act if done in relation to him in present circumstances.

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- (4B) In the case of a complaint about—
- (a) a term of a collective agreement made by or on behalf of—
    - (i) an employer,
    - (ii) an organisation of employers of which an employer is a member, or
    - (iii) an association of such organisations of one of which an employer is a member, or
  - (b) a rule made by an employer,
- subsection (4A) applies to any person who is, or is genuinely and actively seeking to become, one of his employees.
- (4C) In the case of a complaint about a rule made by an organisation, authority or body to which subsection (2) above applies, subsection (4A) applies to any person—
- (a) who is, or is genuinely and actively seeking to become, a member of the organisation, authority or body,
  - (b) on whom the organisation, authority or body has conferred an authorisation or qualification, or
  - (c) who is genuinely and actively seeking an authorisation or qualification which the organisation, authority or body has power to confer.
- (4D) When an [<sup>F5</sup>employment tribunal] finds that a complaint presented to it under subsection (4A) above is well-founded the tribunal shall make an order declaring that the term or rule is void.]
- (5) The avoidance by virtue of the said section 77 of any term or rule which provides for any person to be discriminated against shall be without prejudice to the following rights except in so far as they enable any person to require another person to be treated less favourably than himself, namely—
- (a) such of the rights of the person to be discriminated against; and
  - (b) such of the rights of any person who will be treated more favourably in direct or indirect consequence of the discrimination,
- as are conferred by or in respect of a contract made or modified wholly or partly in pursuance of, or by reference to, that term or rule.
- (6) In this section “collective agreement” means any agreement relating to one or more of the matters mentioned in [<sup>F6</sup>section 178(2) of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992], being an agreement made by or on behalf of one or more employers or one or more organisations of employers or associations of such organisations with one or more organisations of workers or associations of such organisations.
- (7) Any expression used in this section and in the 1975 Act has the same meaning in this section as in that Act, and this section shall have effect as if the terms of any service to which Parts II and IV of that Act apply by virtue of subsection (2) of section 85 of that Act (Crown application) were terms of a contract of employment and, in relation to the terms of any such service, as if service for the purposes of any person mentioned in that subsection were employment by that person.

#### Textual Amendments

**F4** S. 6(4A)-(4D) inserted (30.11.1993) by 1993 c. 19, s. 32; S.I. 1993/2503, art. 2(2), Sch. 2

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- F5** Words in s. 6(4A)(4D) substituted (1.8.1998) by 1998 c. 8, s. 1(2)(a) (with s. 16(2)); S.I. 1998/1658, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- F6** Words in s. 6(6) substituted (16.10.1992) by Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 (c. 52), ss. 300(2), 302, **Sch. 2**, para. 36

**Marginal Citations**

- M4** 1970 c. 41.

7 ..... **F7**

**Textual Amendments**

- F7** S. 7 repealed by Employment Act 1989 (c. 38, SIF 43:1), s. 29(4), **Sch. 7 Pt. II**

**8 Repeal of Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954.**

The <sup>M5</sup>Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954 (which imposes restrictions on the hours for which a bakery worker may do work in relation to which restrictions on the working hours of women are removed by virtue of section 7 above) shall cease to have effect.

**Marginal Citations**

- M5** 1954 c. 57.

**9 Consequential amendment, repeals and saving.**

- (1) In section 6(1) of the <sup>M6</sup>Equal Pay Act 1970 (exclusion of operation of equality clause and section 3(4) in relation to certain matters), for the words from the beginning to “shall” there shall be substituted the words “ An equality clause shall not ”.
- (2) The enactments mentioned in the Schedule to this Act (which include enactments that are no longer of practical effect) are hereby repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.
- (3) Neither the repeal by this Act of section 3 of the Equal Pay Act 1970 (collective agreements and pay structures) nor the amendment made by subsection (1) above shall affect—
  - (a) the continuing effect, after the coming into force of that repeal, of any declaration made under that section before the coming into force of that repeal; or
  - (b) the operation, at any time after the coming into force of that repeal, of section 5(1) of that Act in so far as it refers to the rules which apply under subsection (4) of the said section 3.

**Marginal Citations**

- M6** 1970 c. 41.

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## **10 Short title, commencement and extent.**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Sex Discrimination Act 1986.
- (2) Sections 1, 6 and 9(1) and (3) above and Part II of the Schedule to this Act shall come into force at the end of the period of three months beginning with the day on which this Act is passed.
- (3) Subject to subsection (4) below, sections 2, 3 . . . <sup>F8</sup> and 8 above and Part III of the Schedule to this Act shall come into force on such day as the Secretary of State may by order made by statutory instrument appoint, and different days may be so appointed for different provisions or for different purposes.
- (4) Except in so far as they come into force at an earlier time under subsection (3) above, sections 2 and 3 above shall come into force at the end of the period of twelve months beginning with the day on which this Act is passed.
- (5) This Act does not extend to Northern Ireland . . . <sup>F9</sup>

### **Textual Amendments**

**F8** “,7” repealed by [Employment Act 1989 \(c. 38, SIF 43:1\)](#), s. 29(4), [Sch. 7 Pt. II](#)

**F9** Words repealed by [Employment Act 1989 \(c. 38, SIF 43:1\)](#), s. 29(4), [Sch. 7 Pt. II](#)

### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C1** Power of appointment conferred by s. 10(3) fully exercised: [S.I. 1986/2313](#), 1988/99

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## SCHEDULE

Section 9.

## REPEALS

## PART I

## REPEAL COMING INTO FORCE AT ROYAL ASSENT

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1975 c. 65.	The Sex Discrimination Act 1975.	In section 81, in subsections (1) and (2), “47(4)(b)”.

## PART II

## REPEALS COMING INTO FORCE AFTER THREE MONTHS

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1970 c. 41	The Equal Pay Act 1970.	Section 3. In section 6(1A), the words “and those provisions”. Section 10.
1975 c. 65.	The Sex Discrimination Act 1975.	In section 6— subsection (3); and in subsection (5), the words “or by reference to a collective agreement”. In section 11(1), the words “consisting of six or more partners”. In section 80(1), paragraph (d). In Part I of Schedule 1, in paragraph 6(2), the words “and 10”.
1975 c. 71.	The Employment Protection Act 1975.	In Schedule 16, in paragraph 13 of Part IV— in sub-paragraph (2), the words “3” and “and 10”; in sub-paragraph (3), the words “and 10”; and sub-paragraphs (4) and (5).

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### PART III

#### REPEALS COMING INTO FORCE ON APPOINTED DAY

<b>Chapter</b>	<b>Short title</b>	<b>Extent of repeal</b>
26 Geo. 5 and 1 Edw. 8. c. 22.	The Hours of Employment (Conventions) Act 1936.	Section 1.  Section 4(1).  In Schedule 1, Part I.
2 & 3 Eliz. 2. c. 57.	The Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954.	The whole Act.
2 & 3 Eliz. 2. c. 70.	The Mines and Quarries Act 1954.	In section 125(1), the words “woman or”, wherever occurring.  In section 126— subsection (1);  in subsection (4), the words from the beginning to “quarry and”; and  in subsection (5), the words “No woman and”.  In section 128—  in subsection (1), the words “women and”, wherever occurring, and the words “woman or”;  in subsection (2), the words “women and”; and  in subsection (3), the words “women or”.  In section 131(1), the words “women and”.  In Schedule 4, the entry relating to the Hours of Employment (Conventions) Act 1936.
9 & 10 Eliz. 2. c. 34.	The Factories Act 1961.	In section 86, the words “woman or”, wherever occurring, and the words “women and”.  In section 88(1), the words “women and”, wherever occurring, and the words “woman or”.

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In section 89—

in subsection (1), the words “women and”;

in subsection (2), the words “woman or”, wherever occurring, and the words from “except” onwards;

in subsection (3), the words “women or”, wherever occurring; subsection (6);

in subsection (9)(b), the words “woman or”; and

in subsection (10), the words “woman or”, wherever occurring.

In section 90—

in subsection (1), the words “woman or”; and

in subsection (2), the words “women or”.

In section 91—

in subsection (1), the words “woman or”, wherever occurring;

in subsection (2), the words “woman or a”; and

in subsection (3), the words “woman or” and the words “her or”.

In section 92, the words “woman or”, wherever occurring.

In section 93, the words “woman or”, wherever occurring.

In section 94—

in subsection (1), the words “woman and”; and

in subsection (6), the words “woman or”, wherever occurring.

Section 95.

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In section 96, the words  
“women or”.

In section 97—

in subsections (1) and (5),  
the words “of women and”,  
wherever occurring; and

in subsection (6), the words  
“women and”.

In section 98, the words  
“women and”, wherever  
occurring.

In section 99(7), the words  
“women and”.

In section 100—

in subsection (1), the words  
“women and”, in the first  
place where they occur, and  
the words “of women and”;  
and

in subsection (2), the words  
“women and” and the words  
“woman or”.

In section 101, the  
words “women and”. In  
section 102(1), the words  
“women and”.

In section 106(1), the words  
“women and”, wherever  
occurring.

In section 107(2), the words  
“women and”.

In section 108, the words  
“women and”, wherever  
occurring.

In section 109—

in subsection (1), the words  
“woman or”; and

in subsection (2), the words  
“women and”.

Sections 110 and 111.

In section 112(1), the words  
“women and”, in the first two  
places where they occur, and  
the words “women and of”.

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		In section 113— in subsection (1), the words “women and”, in the first two places where they occur, and the words “women and to”; and in subsection (2), the words “woman or”.
		In section 114, the words “women or”.
		In section 115(5), the words “women and”.
1968 c. 64.	The Civil Evidence Act 1968.	In the Schedule, the entry relating to the Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954.
1974 c. 37.	The Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974.	In Schedule 1, the entry relating to the Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954.
1975 c. 65.	The Sex Discrimination Act 1975.	In Schedule 5, paragraph 3.
1985 c. 9.	The Companies Consolidation (Consequential Provisions) Act 1985.	In Schedule 2, the entry relating to the Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954.

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