

# Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988

## **CHAPTER 48**

## COPYRIGHT, DESIGNS AND PATENTS ACT 1988

## PART I

## **COPYRIGHT**

## CHAPTER I

## SUBSISTENCE, OWNERSHIP AND DURATION OF COPYRIGHT

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- 1 Copyright and copyright works.
- 2 Rights subsisting in copyright works.

## Descriptions of work and related provisions

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- 5A Sound recordings.
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  - 6 Broadcasts.
- 6A Safeguards in case of certain satellite broadcasts.
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  - 8 Published editions.

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- 9 Authorship of work.
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- 16 The acts restricted by copyright in a work.
- 17 Infringement of copyright by copying.
- 18 Infringement by issue of copies to the public.
- 18A Infringement by rental or lending of work to the public.
  - 19 Infringement by performance, showing or playing of work in public.
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  - 21 Infringement by making adaptation or act done in relation to adaptation.

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- 22 Secondary infringement: importing infringing copy.
- 23 Secondary infringement: possessing or dealing with infringing copy.
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- 26 Secondary infringement: provision of apparatus for infringing performance, &c.

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27 Meaning of "infringing copy".

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28 Introductory provisions.

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- 28A Making of temporary copies
  - 29 Research and private study.
  - 30 Criticism, review and news reporting.
  - 31 Incidental inclusion of copyright material.

#### Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

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## Visual impairment

- 31A Making a single accessible copy for personal use
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- 31C Intermediate copies and records
- 31D Licensing schemes
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#### Education

- 32 Things done for purposes of instruction or examination.
- 33 Anthologies for educational use.
- 34 Performing, playing or showing work in course of activities of educational establishment.
- 35 Recording by educational establishments of broadcasts and cable programmes.
- 36 Reprographic copying by educational establishments of passages from published works.
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- 37 Libraries and archives: introductory.
- 38 Copying by librarians: articles in periodicals.
- 39 Copying by librarians: parts of published works.
- 40 Restriction on production of multiple copies of the same material.
- 40A Lending of copies by libraries or archives.
  - 41 Copying by librarians: supply of copies to other libraries.
  - 42 Copying by librarians or archivists: replacement copies of works.
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- 44 Copy of work required to be made as condition of export.
- 44A Legal deposit libraries

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- 45 Parliamentary and judicial proceedings.
- 46 Royal Commissions and statutory inquiries.
- 47 Material open to public inspection or on official register.
- 48 Material communicated to the Crown in the course of public business.
- 49 Public records.
- 50 Acts done under statutory authority.

## Computer programs: lawful users

- 50A Back up copies.
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- 50BA Observing, studying and testing of computer programs
  - 50C Other acts permitted to lawful users.

## Databases: permitted acts

50D Acts permitted in relation to databases.

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- 52 Effect of exploitation of design derived from artistic work.
- 53 Things done in reliance on registration of design.

## **Typefaces**

- 54 Use of typeface in ordinary course of printing.
- 55 Articles for producing material in particular typeface.

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56 Transfers of copies of works in electronic form.

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- 57 Anonymous or pseudonymous works: acts permitted on assumptions as to expiry of copyright or death of author.
- 58 Use of notes or recordings of spoken words in certain cases.
- 59 Public reading or recitation.
- 60 Abstracts of scientific or technical articles.
- 61 Recordings of folksongs.
- 62 Representation of certain artistic works on public display.
- 63 Advertisement of sale of artistic work.
- 64 Making of subsequent works by same artist.
- 65 Reconstruction of buildings.

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66 Rental of sound recordings, films and computer programs.

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- 66A Films: acts permitted on assumptions as to expiry of copyright, &c.
- 67 Playing of sound recordings for purposes of club, society, &c.

#### Miscellaneous: broadcasts and cable programmes

- 68 Incidental recording for purposes of broadcast or cable programme.
- 69 Recording for purposes of supervision and control of broadcasts and cable programmes.
- 70 Recording for purposes of time-shifting.
- 71 Photographs of television broadcasts or cable programmes.
- 72 Free public showing or playing of broadcast or cable programme.
- 73 Reception and re-transmission of broadcast in cable programme service.
- 73A Royalty or other sum payable in pursuance of section 73(4).
  - 74 Provision of sub-titled copies of broadcast or cable programme.
  - 75 Recording for archival purposes.

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76 Adaptations.

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#### Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

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## Right to be identified as author or director

- 77 Right to be identified as author or director.
- 78 Requirement that right be asserted.
- 79 Exceptions to right.

## Right to object to derogatory treatment of work

- 80 Right to object to derogatory treatment of work.
- 81 Exceptions to right.
- 82 Qualification of right in certain cases.
- 83 Infringement of right by possessing or dealing with infringing article.

## False attribution of work

84 False attribution of work.

## Right to privacy of certain photographs and films

85 Right to privacy of certain photographs and films.

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- 86 Duration of rights.
- 87 Consent and waiver of rights.
- 88 Application of provisions to joint works.
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#### CHAPTER V

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- 90 Assignment and licences.
- 91 Prospective ownership of copyright.
- 92 Exclusive licences.
- 93 Copyright to pass under will with unpublished work.
- Presumption of transfer of rental right in case of film production agreement.

## Right to equitable remuneration where rental right transferred

- 93B Right to equitable remuneration where rental right transferred.
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- 95 Transmission of moral rights on death.

#### CHAPTER VI

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Changes to legislation: Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

Rights and remedies of copyright owner	Rights and	remedies	of co	pyright	owner
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- 96 Infringement actionable by copyright owner.
- 97 Provisions as to damages in infringement action.
- 97A Injunctions against service providers
  - 98 Undertaking to take licence of right in infringement proceedings.
  - 99 Order for delivery up.
- 100 Right to seize infringing copies and other articles.

## Rights and remedies of exclusive licensee

- 101 Rights and remedies of exclusive licensee.
- 101A Certain infringements actionable by a non-exclusive licensee
  - 102 Exercise of concurrent rights.

## Remedies for infringement of moral rights

103 Remedies for infringement of moral rights.

## Presumptions

- 104 Presumptions relevant to literary, dramatic, musical and artistic works.
- Presumptions relevant to sound recordings and films.
- 106 Presumptions relevant to works subject to Crown copyright.

## Offences

- 107 Criminal liability for making or dealing with infringing articles, &c.
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  - 108 Order for delivery up in criminal proceedings.
  - 109 Search warrants.
  - 110 Offence by body corporate: liability of officers.

## Provision for preventing importation of infringing copies

- 111 Infringing copies may be treated as prohibited goods.
- Power of Commissioners of Customs and Excise to make regulations.

## **Supplementary**

- 113 Period after which remedy of delivery up not available.
- 114 Order as to disposal of infringing copy or other article.
- 114A Forfeiture of infringing copies, etc.: England and Wales or Northern Ireland
- 114B Forfeiture of infringing copies, etc.: Scotland
  - 115 Jurisdiction of county court and sheriff court.

## CHAPTER VII

#### COPYRIGHT LICENSING

## Licensing schemes and licensing bodies

116 Licensing schemes and licensing bodies.

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## References and applications with respect to licensing schemes

- 117 Licensing schemes to which ss. 118 to 123 apply.
- 118 Reference of proposed licensing scheme to tribunal.
- 119 Reference of licensing scheme to tribunal.
- 120 Further reference of scheme to tribunal.
- 121 Application for grant of licence in connection with licensing scheme.
- 122 Application for review of order as to entitlement to licence.
- 123 Effect of order of tribunal as to licensing scheme.

## References and applications with respect to licensing by licensing bodies

- 124 Licences to which ss. 125 to 128 apply.
- 125 Reference to tribunal of proposed licence.
- 126 Reference to tribunal of expiring licence.
- 127 Application for review of order as to licence.
- 128 Effect of order of tribunal as to licence.
- 128A Notification of licence or licensing scheme for excepted sound recordings
- 128B References to the Tribunal by the Secretary of State under section 128A

## Factors to be taken into account in certain classes of case

- 129 General considerations: unreasonable discrimination.
- 130 Licences for reprographic copying.
- Licences for educational establishments in respect of works included in broadcasts or cable programmes.
- Licences to reflect conditions imposed by promoters of events.
- Licences to reflect payments in respect of underlying rights.
- Licences in respect of works included in re-transmissions.
- 135 Mention of specific matters not to exclude other relevant considerations.

## Use as of right of sound recordings in broadcasts and cable programme services

- 135A Circumstances in which right available.
- 135B Notice of intention to exercise right.
- 135C Conditions for exercise of right.
- 135D Applications to settle payments.
- 135E References etc. about conditions, information and other terms.
- 135F Application for review of order.
- 135G Factors to be taken into account.
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## Implied indemnity in schemes or licences for reprographic copying

136 Implied indemnity in certain schemes and licences for reprographic copying.

#### Reprographic copying by educational establishments

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- 138 Variation or discharge of order extending scheme or licence.
- 139 Appeals against orders.
- 140 Inquiry whether new scheme or general licence required.
- 141 Statutory licence where recommendation not implemented.

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## Royalty or other sum payable for rental of certain works

Royalty or other sum payable for rental of sound recording, film or computer program.

## Certification of licensing schemes

143 Certification of licensing schemes.

Powers exercisable in consequence of competition report

144 Powers exercisable in consequence of report of Monopolies and Mergers Commission.

Compulsory collective administration of certain rights

144A Collective exercise of certain rights in relation to cable re-transmission.

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#### The Tribunal

- 145 The Copyright Tribunal.
- 146 Membership of the Tribunal.
- 147 Financial provisions.
- 148 Constitution for purposes of proceedings.

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- 149 Jurisdiction of the Tribunal.
- 150 General power to make rules.
- 151 Costs, proof of orders, &c.
- 151A Award of interest.

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152 Appeal to the court on point of law.

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## Qualification for copyright protection

- 153 Qualification for copyright protection.
- 154 Qualification by reference to author.
- 155 Qualification by reference to country of first publication.
- 156 Qualification by reference to place of transmission.

## Extent and application of this Part

- 157 Countries to which this Part extends.
- 158 Countries ceasing to be colonies.
- 159 Application of this Part to countries to which it does not extend.

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Denial of copyright protection to citizens of countries not giving adequate protection to British works.

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- 161 Territorial waters and the continental shelf.
- 162 British ships, aircraft and hovercraft.

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## Crown and Parliamentary copyright

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- 164 Copyright in Acts and Measures.
- 165 Parliamentary copyright.
- 166 Copyright in Parliamentary Bills.
- 166A Copyright in Bills of the Scottish Parliament.
- 166B Copyright in Bills of the Northern Ireland Assembly.
- 166C Copyright in proposed Measures of the National Assembly for Wales
- 166D Copyright in Bills of the National Assembly for Wales
  - Houses of Parliament: supplementary provisions with respect to copyright.

## Other miscellaneous provisions

- 168 Copyright vesting in certain international organisations.
- 169 Folklore, &c.: anonymous unpublished works.

#### Transitional provisions and savings

- 170 Transitional provisions and savings.
- 171 Rights and privileges under other enactments or the common law.

## *Interpretation*

- 172 General provisions as to construction.
- 172A Meaning of EEA national and EEA state.
  - 173 Construction of references to copyright owner.
  - 174 Meaning of "educational establishment" and related expressions.
  - 175 Meaning of publication and commercial publication.
  - 176 Requirement of signature: application in relation to body corporate.
  - 177 Adaptation of expressions for Scotland.
  - 178 Minor definitions.
  - 179 Index of defined expressions

#### PART II

#### RIGHTS IN PERFORMANCES

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180 Rights conferred on performers and persons having recording rights.

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## Performers' rights

- 181 Qualifying performances.
- 182 Consent required for recording or live live transmission of performance.
- 182A Consent required for copying of recording.
- 182B Consent required for issue of copies to public.
- 182C Consent required for rental or lending of copies to public.
- 182CA Consent required for making available to the public
  - 182D Right to equitable remuneration for exploitation of sound recording.
    - 183 Infringement of performer's rights by use of recording made without consent.
    - 184 Infringement of performer's rights by importing, possessing or dealing with illicit recording.

## Rights of person having recording rights

- 185 Exclusive recording contracts and persons having recording rights.
- 186 Consent required for recording of performance subject to exclusive contract.
- 187 Infringement of recording rights by use of recording made without consent
- 188 Infringement of recording rights by importing, possessing or dealing with illicit recording.

## Exceptions to rights conferred

- Acts permitted notwithstanding rights conferred by this Part.
- 190 Power of tribunal to give consent on behalf of performer in certain cases.

#### Duration and transmission of rights; consent

191 Duration of rights.

## Performers' property rights

- 191A Performers' property rights.
- 191B Assignment and licences.
- 191C Prospective ownership of a performer's property rights.
- 191D Exclusive licences.
- 191E Performer's property right to pass under will with unpublished original recording.
- 191F Presumption of transfer of rental right in case of film production agreement.
- 191G Right to equitable remuneration where rental right transferred.
- 191H Equitable remuneration: reference of amount to Copyright Tribunal.
- 1911 Infringement actionable by rights owner.
- 191J Provisions as to damages in infringement action.
- 191JA Injunctions against service providers
- 191K Undertaking to take licence of right in infringement proceedings.
- 191L Rights and remedies for exclusive licensee.
- 191M Exercise of concurrent rights.
  - 192 Transmission of rights.

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	Non-	pro	perty	rights
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- 192A Performers' non-property rights.
- 192B Transmissibility of rights of person having recording rights.
  - 193 Consent.

## Remedies for infringement

194 Infringement actionable as breach of statutory duty.

## Delivery up or seizure of illicit recordings

- 195 Order for delivery up.
- 196 Right to seize illicit recordings.
- 197 Meaning of "illicit recording".

## Offences

- 198 Criminal liability for making, dealing with or using illicit recordings.
- 199 Order for delivery up in criminal proceedings.
- 200 Search warrants.
- False representation of authority to give consent.
- 202 Offence by body corporate: liability of officers.

## Supplementary provisions with respect to delivery up and seizure

- 203 Period after which remedy of delivery up not available.
- 204 Order as to disposal of illicit recording.
- 204A Forfeiture of illicit recordings: England and Wales or Northern Ireland
- 204B Forfeiture: Scotland
- 205 Jurisdiction of county court and sheriff court.

## Licensing of performers' property rights

205A Licensing of performers' property rights.

## Jurisdiction of Copyright Tribunal

205B Jurisdiction of Copyright Tribunal.

## Qualification for protection and extent

- 206 Qualifying countries, individuals and persons.
- 207 Countries to which this Part extends.
- 208 Countries enjoying reciprocal protection.
- 209 Territorial waters and the continental shelf.
- 210 British ships, aircraft and hovercraft.

## Interpretation

- 211 Expressions having same meaning as in copyright provisions.
- 212 Index of defined expressions.

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#### PART III

## **DESIGN RIGHT**

#### CHAPTER I

#### DESIGN RIGHT IN ORIGINAL DESIGNS

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213	Design right.
214	The designer.
215	Ownership of design right.
216	Duration of design right.

## Qualification for design right protection

- 217 Qualifying individuals and qualifying persons.
- 218 Qualification by reference to designer.
- 219 Qualification by reference to commissioner or employer.
- 220 Qualification by reference to first marketing.
- 221 Power to make further provision as to qualification.

## Dealings with design right

- 222 Assignment and licences.
- 223 Prospective ownership of design right.
- Assignment of right in registered design presumed to carry with it design right.
- 225 Exclusive licences.

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## Infringement of design right

- 226 Primary infringement of design right.
- 227 Secondary infringement: importing or dealing with infringing article.
- 228 Meaning of "infringing article".

## Remedies for infringement

- 229 Rights and remedies of design right owner.
- 230 Order for delivery up.
- Order as to disposal of infringing articles, &c.
- 232 Jurisdiction of county court and sheriff court.
- 233 Innocent infringement.
- 234 Rights and remedies of exclusive licensee.
- 235 Exercise of concurrent rights.

#### **CHAPTER III**

**EXCEPTIONS TO RIGHTS OF DESIGN RIGHT OWNERS** 

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236 Infringement of copyright.

## Availability of licences of right

- 237 Licences available in last five years of design right.
- 238 Powers exercisable for protection of the public interest.
- 239 Undertaking to take licence of right in infringement proceedings.

## Crown use of designs

- 240 Crown use of designs.
- 241 Settlement of terms for Crown use.
- 242 Rights of third parties in case of Crown use.
- 243 Crown use: compensation for loss of profit.
- 244 Special provision for Crown use during emergency.

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245 Power to provide for further exceptions.

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#### JURISDICTION OF THE COMPTROLLER AND THE COURT

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- 246 Jurisdiction to decide matters relating to design right.
- 247 Application to settle terms of licence of right.
- 248 Settlement of terms where design right owner unknown.
- 249 Appeals as to terms of licence of right.
- 250 Rules.

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- 251 References and appeals on design right matters.
- 252 Reference of disputes relating to Crown use.

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- 253 Remedy for groundless threats of infringement proceedings.
- 254 Licensee under licence of right not to claim connection with design right owner.

## Extent of operation of this Part

- 255 Countries to which this Part extends.
- 256 Countries enjoying reciprocal protection.
- 257 Territorial waters and the continental shelf.

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## Interpretation

- 258 Construction of references to design right owner.
- 259 Joint designs.
- 260 Application of provisions to articles in kit form.
- 261 Requirement of signature: application in relation to body corporate.
- 262 Adaptation of expressions in relation to Scotland.
- 263 Minor definitions.
- 264 Index of defined expressions.

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## Amendments of the Registered Designs Act 1949

- 265 Registrable designs.
- 266 Provisions with respect to certain designs registered in pursuance of application made before commencement.
- 267 Authorship and first ownership of designs.
- 268 Right given by registration of design.
- 269 Duration of right in registered design.
- 270 Powers exercisable for protection of the public interest.
- 271 Crown use: compensation for loss of profit.
- 272 Minor and consequential amendments.

## Supplementary

273 Text of Registered Designs Act 1949 as amended.

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#### PATENT AGENTS AND TRADE MARK AGENTS

## Patent agents

- 274 Persons permitted to carry on business of a patent agent.
- 275 The register of patent agents.
- 275A Regulation of patent attorneys
  - 276 Persons entitled to describe themselves as patent agents.
  - Persons entitled to describe themselves as European patent attorneys, &c.
  - Use of the term "patent attorney": supplementary provisions.
  - 279 Power to prescribe conditions, &c. for mixed partnerships and bodies corporate.
  - 280 Privilege for communications with patent agents.
  - Power of comptroller to refuse to deal with certain agents.

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- 282 The register of trade mark agents.
- 283 Unregistered persons not to be described as registered trade mark agents.
- 284 Privilege for communications with registered trade mark agents.

## Supplementary

285 Offences committed by partnerships and bodies corporate.

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## Patents county courts

- Patents county courts: special jurisdiction.
   Financial limits in relation to proceedings within special jurisdiction of patents county court.
- Transfer of proceedings between High Court and patents county court.
- 290 Limitation of costs where pecuniary claim could have been brought in patents county court.
- 291 Proceedings in patents county court.
- 292 Rights and duties of registered patent agents in relation to proceedings in patents county court.

## Licences of right in respect of certain patents

- 293 Restriction of acts authorised by certain licences.
- When application may be made for settlement of terms of licence.

## Patents: miscellaneous amendments

295 Patents: miscellaneous amendments.

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## Devices designed to circumvent copy-protection

- 296 Devices designed to circumvent copy-protection.
- 296ZA Circumvention of technological measures
- 296ZB Devices and services designed to circumvent technological measures
- 296ZC Devices and services designed to circumvent technological measures: search warrants and forfeiture
- 296ZD Rights and remedies in respect of devices and services designed to circumvent technological measures
- 296ZE Remedy where effective technological measures prevent permitted acts
- 296ZF Interpretation of sections 296ZA to 296ZE

## Rights management information

296ZG Electronic rights management information

#### Computer programs

296A Avoidance of certain terms.

#### Databases

296B Avoidance of certain terms relating to databases

## Fraudulent reception of transmissions

- 297 Offence of fraudulently receiving programmes.
- 297A Unauthorised decoders.

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297B	Search warrants
297C	Forfeiture of unauthorised decoders: England and Wales or Northern
	Ireland
297D	Forfeiture of unauthorised decoders: Scotland
298	Rights and remedies in respect of apparatus, &c. for unauthorised
	reception of transmissions.
299	Supplementary provisions as to fraudulent reception.
	Fraudulent application or use of trade mark
300	Fraudulant application or use of trade mark an offence
300	Fraudulent application or use of trade mark an offence.
	Provisions for the benefit of the Hospital for Sick Children
301	Provisions for the benefit of the Hospital for Sick Children.
501	Trovisions for the concin of the freshmir for sien chinaren.
	Financial assistance for certain international bodies
302	Financial assistance for certain international bodies.
	General
303	Consequential amendments and repeals.
304	Extent.
305	Commencement.
306	Short title.

## **SCHEDULES**

## SCHEDULE 1 — Copyright: transitional provisions and savings

## Introductory

- 1 (1) In this Schedule—"the 1911 Act" means the Copyright...
- 2 (1) In relation to the 1956 Act, references in this...

## General principles: continuity of the law

- 3 The new copyright provisions apply in relation to things existing...
- 4 (1) The provisions of this paragraph have effect for securing...

## Subsistence of copyright

- 5 (1) Copyright subsists in an existing work after commencement only...
- 6 (1) Copyright shall not subsist by virtue of this Act...
- 7 (1) No copyright subsists in a film, as such, made...
- 8 (1) A film sound-track to which section 13(9) of the...
- No copyright subsists in— (a) a broadcast made before 1st...

## Authorship of work

10 The question who was the author of an existing work...

## First ownership of copyright

11 (1) The question who was first owner of copyright in...

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## Duration of copyright in existing works

12 (1) The following provisions have effect with respect to the...

## Perpetual copyright under the Copyright Act 1775

13 (1) The rights conferred on universities and colleges by the...

## Acts infringing copyright

- 14 (1) The provisions of Chapters II and III of Part...
- 15 (1) Section 57 (anonymous or pseudonymous works: acts permitted on...
- 16 The following provisions of section 7 of the 1956 Act...
- 17 Where in the case of a dramatic or musical work...
- 18 Where a work made before 1st July 1912 consists of...

## Designs

- 19 (1) Section 51 (exclusion of copyright protection in relation to...
- 20 (1) Where section 10 of the 1956 Act (effect of...

## Abolition of statutory recording licence

21 Section 8 of the 1956 Act (statutory licence to copy...

## Moral rights

- 22 (1) No act done before commencement is actionable by virtue...
- 23 (1) The following provisions have effect with respect to the...
- 24 The right conferred by section 85 (right to privacy of...

#### Assignments and licences

- 25 (1) Any document made or event occurring before commencement which...
- 26 (1) Section 91(1) of this Act (assignment of future copyright:...
- 27 (1) Where the author of a literary, dramatic, musical or...
- 28 (1) This paragraph applies where copyright subsists in a literary,...
- 29 Section 92(2) of this Act (rights of exclusive licensee against...

#### **Bequests**

30 (1) Section 93 of this Act (copyright to pass under...

#### Remedies for infringement

- 31 (1) Sections 96 and 97 of this Act (remedies for...
- 32 Sections 101 and 102 of this Act (rights and remedies...
- 33 (1) The provisions of section 107 of this Act (criminal...

#### Copyright Tribunal: proceedings pending on commencement

34 (1) The Lord Chancellor may, after consultation with the Lord...

## Qualification for copyright protection

35 Every work in which copyright subsisted under the 1956 Act...

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## Dependent territories

- 36 (1) The 1911 Act shall remain in force as part...
- 37 (1) This paragraph applies to a country which immediately before...

Territorial waters and the continental shelf

38 Section 161 of this Act (application of Part I to...

British ships, aircraft and hovercraft

39 Section 162 (British ships, aircraft and hovercraft) does not apply...

## Crown copyright

- 40 (1) Section 163 of this Act (general provisions as to...
- 41 (1) The following provisions have effect with respect to the...
- 42 (1) Section 164 (copyright in Acts and Measures) applies to...

## Parliamentary copyright

43 (1) Section 165 of this Act (general provisions as to...

Copyright vesting in certain international organisations

44 (1) Any work in which immediately before commencement copyright subsisted...

Meaning of "publication"

45 Section 175(3) (construction of building treated as equivalent to publication)...

Meaning of "unauthorised"

46 For the purposes of the application of the definition in...

SCHEDULE 2 — Rights in performances: permitted acts

## Introductory

1 (1) The provisions of this Schedule specify acts which may...

Making of temporary copies

1A The rights conferred by Part 2 are not infringed by...

Criticism, reviews and news reporting

2 (1) Fair dealing with a performance or recording—

Incidental inclusion of performance or recording

3 (1) The rights conferred by Part II are not infringed...

Things done for purposes of instruction or examination

4 (1) The rights conferred by Part II are not infringed...

7

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

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## Playing or showing sound recording, film, broadcast or cable programme at educational establishment

5 (1) The playing or showing of a sound recording, film,...

Recording of broadcasts and cable programmes by educational establishments

6 (1) A recording of a broadcast, or a copy of...

Lending of copies by educational establishments

6A (1) The rights conferred by Part II are not infringed...

Lending of copies by libraries or archives

6B (1) The rights conferred by Part II are not infringed...

Copy of work required to be made as condition of export

(1) If an article of cultural or historical importance or...

Parliamentary and judicial proceedings

8 (1) The rights conferred by Part II are not infringed...

Royal Commissions and statutory inquiries

9 (1) The rights conferred by Part II are not infringed...

#### Public records

10 (1) Material which is comprised in public records within the...

Acts done under statutory authority

11 (1) Where the doing of a particular act is specifically...

Transfer of copies of works in electronic form

12 (1) This paragraph applies where a recording of a performance...

Use of recordings of spoken works in certain cases

13 (1) Where a recording of the reading or recitation of...

Recordings of folksongs

14 (1) A recording of a performance of a song may...

Lending of certain recordings

14A (1) The Secretary of State may by order provide that...

Playing of sound recordings for purposes of club, society, &c

15 (1) It is not an infringement of any right conferred...

Incidental recording for purposes of broadcast or cable programme

16 (1) A person who proposes to broadcast a recording of...

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Recordings for purposes of supervision and control of broadcasts and cable programmes

17 (1) The rights conferred by Part II are not infringed...

Recording for the purposes of time-shifting

17A (1) The making in domestic premises for private and domestic...

Photographs of broadcasts

17B (1) The making in domestic premises for private and domestic...

Free public showing or playing of broadcast or cable programme

18 (1) The showing or playing in public of a broadcast...

Reception and re-transmission of broadcast in cable programme service

- 19 (1) This paragraph applies where a broadcast made from a...
- 19A (1) An application to settle the royalty or other sum...

Provision of sub-titled copies of broadcast or cable programme

20 (1) A designated body may, for the purpose of providing...

Recording of broadcast or cable programme for archival purposes

21 (1) A recording of a broadcast or cable programme of...

#### SCHEDULE 2A — LICENSING OF PERFORMERS' PROPERTY RIGHTS

Licensing schemes and licensing bodies

1 (1) In Part II a "licensing scheme" means a scheme...

References and applications with respect to licensing schemes

2 Paragraphs 3 to 8 (references and applications with respect to...

Reference of proposed licensing scheme to tribunal

3 (1) The terms of a licensing scheme proposed to be...

Reference of licensing scheme to tribunal

4 (1) If while a licensing scheme is in operation a...

Further reference of scheme to tribunal

5 (1) Where the Copyright Tribunal has on a previous reference...

Application for grant of licence in connection with licensing scheme

6 (1) A person who claims, in a case covered by...

Application for review of order as to entitlement to licence

7 (1) Where the Copyright Tribunal has made an order under...

Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

Changes to legislation: Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

Effect of order of tribunal as to licensing scheme

8 (1) A licensing scheme which has been confirmed or varied...

References and applications with respect to licensing by licensing bodies

9 Paragraphs 10 to 13 (references and applications with respect to...

Reference to tribunal of proposed licence

10 (1) The terms on which a licensing body proposes to...

Reference to tribunal of expiring licence

11 (1) A licensee under a licence which is due to...

Application for review of order as to licence

12 (1) Where the Copyright Tribunal has made an order under...

Effect of order of tribunal as to licence

13 (1) Where the Copyright Tribunal has made an order under...

General considerations: unreasonable discrimination

14 (1) In determining what is reasonable on a reference or...

Application to settle royalty or other sum payable for lending

15 (1) An application to settle the royalty or other sum...

Certification of licensing schemes

16 (1) A person operating or proposing to operate a licensing...

Powers exercisable in consequence of competition report

17 (1) Where the matters specified in a report of the...

SCHEDULE 3 — Registered designs: minor and consequential amendments of 1949 Act

Section 3: proceedings for registration

1 In section 3 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (proceedings...

Section 4: registration of same design in respect of other articles, etc.

2 In section 4 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (registration...

Section 5: provisions for secrecy of certain designs

3 (1) Section 5 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 is...

Section 6: provisions as to confidential disclosure, etc.

4 (1) Section 6 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (provisions...

Changes to legislation: Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

Section 9: exemption of innocent infringer from liability for damages

5 In section 9 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (exemption...

Section 11: cancellation of registration

6 (1) Section 11 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (cancellation...

Section 14: registration where application has been made in convention country

7 In section 14 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (registration...

Section 15: extension of time for application under s.14 in certain cases

In section 15(1) of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (power...

Section 16: protection of designs communicated under international agreements

9 In section 16 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (protection...

Section 19: registration of assignments, &c.

10 In section 19 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (registration...

Section 20: rectification of the register

11 In section 20 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (rectification...

Section 22: inspection of registered designs

12 (1) Section 22 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (inspection...

Section 23: information as to existence of right in registered design

13 For section 23 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (information...

Section 25: certificate of contested validity of registration

14 In section 25 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (certificate...

Section 26: remedy for groundless threats of infringement proceedings

15 (1) Section 26 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (remedy...

Section 27: the court

16 For section 27 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (the...

Section 28: the Appeal Tribunal

17 (1) Section 28 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (the...

Section 29: exercise of discretionary powers of registrar

18 In section 29 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (exercise...

Section 30: costs and security for costs

19 For section 30 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (costs...

Changes to legislation: Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

## Section 31: evidence before registrar

- 20 For section 31 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (evidence...
  - Section 32: power of registrar to refuse to deal with certain agents
- 21 Section 32 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (power of...
  - Section 33: offences under s.5 (secrecy of certain designs)
- 22 (1) Section 33 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (offences...
  - Section 34: falsification of register, &c.
- 23 (1) In section 34 of the Registered Designs Act 1949...
  - Section 35: fine for falsely representing a design as registered
- 24 (1) Section 35 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (fine...
  - Section 35A: offence by body corporate liability of officers
- 25 (1) In the Registered Designs Act 1949 after section 35...
  - Section 36: general power to make rules, &c.
- 26 (1) Section 36 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (general...
  - Section 37: provisions as to rules and Orders
- 27 (1) Section 37 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (provisions...
  - Section 38: proceedings of the Board of Trade
- 28 Section 38 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (proceedings of...
  - Section 39: hours of business and excluded days
- 29 In section 39 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (hours...
  - Section 40: fees
- 30 In section 40 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (fees)...
  - Section 44: interpretation
- 31 (1) In section 44 of the Registered Designs Act 1949...
  - Section 45: application to Scotland
- 32 In section 45 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (application...
  - Section 46: application to Northern Ireland
- 33 (1) Section 46 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (application...
  - Section 47: application to Isle of Man
- 34 For section 47 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (application...

Changes to legislation: Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

## Section 47A: territorial waters and the continental shelf

35 In the Registered Designs Act 1949, after section 47 insert—...

Section 48: repeals, savings and transitional provisions

36 In section 48 of the Registered Designs Act 1949 (repeals,...

Schedule 1: provisions as to Crown use of registered designs

37 (1) The First Schedule to the Registered Designs Act 1949...

## Schedule 2: enactments repealed

38 Schedule 2 to the Registered Designs Act 1949 (enactments repealed)...

## SCHEDULE 4 — The Registered Designs Act 1949 as amended Arrangement of Sections

## Registrable designs and proceedings for registration

- 1 Designs registrable under Act.
- 2 Proprietorship of designs.
- 3 Proceedings for registration.
- 4 Registration of same design in respect of other articles.
- 5 Provision for secrecy of certain designs.
- 6 Provisions as to confidential disclosure, &c.

## *Effect of registration, &c.*

- 7 Right given by registration.
- 8 Duration of right in registered design.
- 8A Restoration of lapsed right in design.
- 8B Effect of order for restoration of right.
  - 9 Exemption of innocent infringer from liability for damages.
- 10 Compulsory licence in respect of registered design.
- 11 Cancellation of registration.
- 11A Powers exercisable for protection of the public interest.
- 11B Undertaking to take licence of right in infringement proceedings.
  - 12 Use for services of the Crown.

## International arrangements

- 13 Orders in Council as to convention countries.
- 14 Registration of design where application for protection in convention country...
- 15 Extension of time for applications under s.14 in certain cases....
- 16 Protection of designs communicated under international agreements.

#### Register of designs, &c.

- 17 Register of designs.
- 18 Certificate of registration.
- 19 Registration of assignments, &c.
- 20 Rectification of register.
- 21 Power to correct clerical errors.
- 22 Inspection of registered designs.

## Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

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Information as to existence of right in registered design.
Legal proceedings and appeals
Certificate of contested validity of registration. Remedy for groundless threats of infringement proceedings. The court. The Appeal Tribunal.
Powers and duties of registrar
Exercise of discretionary powers of registrar. Costs and security for costs. Evidence before registrar
Falsification of register, &c. Fine for falsely representing a design as registered. Offence by body corporate: liability of officers.
Rules, &c.
General power of Secretary of State to make rules, &c  Provisions as to rules and Orders
Supplemental
Hours of business and excluded days. Fees. Service of notices, &c., by post. Annual report of registrar. Savings. Interpretation. Application to Scotland. Application to Northern Ireland. Application to Isle of Man. Territorial waters and the continental shelf. Repeals, savings and transitional provisions. Short title and commencement. Schedules: Schedule 1—Provisions as to the
Registrable designs and proceedings for registration

- Designs registrable under Act.
- Proprietorship of designs.
- 3 Proceedings for registration.
- Registration of same design in respect of other articles, etc.
- Provisions for secrecy of certain designs.
- Provisions as to confidential disclosure, etc.

## Effect of registration, &c.

- Right given by registration.
- Duration of right in registered design.

Changes to legislation: Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- 8A Restoration of lapsed right in design.
- 8B Effect of order for restoration of right.
  - 9 Exemption of innocent infringer from liability for damages.
- 10 Compulsory licence in respect of registered design.
- 11 Cancellation of registration.
- 11A Powers exercisable for protection of the public interest.
- 11B Undertaking to take licence of right in infringement proceedings.
  - 12 Use for services of the Crown.

## International Arrangements

- 13 Orders in Council as to convention countries.
- 14 Registration of design where application for protection in convention country has been made.
- 15 Extension of time for applications under s.14 in certain cases.
- 16 Protection of designs communicated under international agreements.

## Register of designs, etc.

- 17 Register of designs.
- 18 Certificate of registration.
- 19 Registration of assignments, etc.
- 20 Rectification of register.
- 21 Power to correct clerical errors.
- 22 Inspection of registered designs.
- 23 Information as to existence of right in registered design.

## Legal proceedings and appeals

- 25 Certificate of contested validity of registration.
- 26 Remedy for groundless threats of infringement proceedings.
- The court.
- 28 The Appeal Tribunal.

## Powers and duties of Registrar

- 29 Exercise of discretionary powers of registrar.
- 30 Costs and security for costs.
- 31 Evidence before registrar.

## Offences

- 33 Offences under s.5.
- 34 Falsification of register, etc.
- 35 Fine for falsely representing a design as registered.
- 35A Offence by body corporate: liability of officers.

#### Rules, etc.

- 36 General power of Secretary of State to make rules, etc.
- 37 Provisions as to rules and Orders.

#### Supplemental

- 39 Hours of business and excluded days.
- 40 Fees.

#### Status: Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

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- 41 Service of notices, &c., by post.
- 42 Annual report of registrar.
- 43 Savings.
- 44 Interpretation.
- 45 Application to Scotland.
- 46 Application to Northern Ireland.
- 47 Application to Isle of Man.
- 47A Territorial waters and the continental shelf.
  - 48 Repeals, savings, and transitional provisions.
  - 49 Short title and commencement.

#### FIRST SCHEDULE

Use of registered designs for services of the Crown

1 (1) Notwithstanding anything in this Act, any Government department, and...

Rights of third parties in respect of Crown use

2 (1) In relation to any use of a registered design,...

Compensation for loss of profit

2A (1) Where Crown use is made of a registered design,...

Reference of disputes as to Crown use

3 (1) Any dispute as to—(a) the exercise by a...

Special provisions as to Crown use during emergency

4 (1) During any period of emergency within the meaning of...

SCHEDULE 5 — Patents: miscellaneous amendments

Withdrawal of application before publication of specification

1 In section 13(2) of the Patents Act 1949 (duty of...

Correction of clerical errors

2 (1) In section 15 of the Patents Act 1977 (filing...

## Supplementary searches

- 3 (1) Section 17 of the Patents Act 1977 (preliminary examination...
- 4 In section 18 of the Patents Act 1977 (substantive examination...
- 5 In section 130(1) of the Patents Act 1977 (interpretation), in...

## Application for restoration of lapsed patent

- 6 (1) Section 28 of the Patents Act 1977 (restoration of...
- 7 After that section insert— Effect of order for restoration of...
- 8 In consequence of the above amendments—(a) in section 60(6)(b)...

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## Determination of right to patent after grant

- 9 (1) Section 37 of the Patents Act 1977 (determination of...
- 10 In section 74(6) (meaning of "entitlement proceedings"), for "section 37(1)(a)...

## Employees' inventions

11 (1) In section 39 of the Patents Act 1977 (right...

Undertaking to take licence in infringement proceedings

12 (1) Section 46 of the Patents Act 1977 (licences of...

Power of comptroller on grant of compulsory licence

13 In section 49 of the Patents Act 1977 (supplementary provisions...

Powers exercisable in consequence of report of Monopolies and Mergers Commission

14 For section 51 of the Patents Act 1977 (licences of...

Compulsory licensing: reliance on statements in competition report

15 In section 53(2) of the Patents Act 1977 (compulsory licensing:...

Crown use: compensation for loss of profit

16 (1) In the Patents Act 1977, after section 57 insert—...

Right to continue use begun before priority date

17 For section 64 of the Patents Act 1977 (right to...

Revocation on grounds of grant to wrong person

18 In section 72(1) of the Patents Act 1977 (grounds for...

Revocation where two patents granted for same invention

19 In section 73 of the Patents Act 1977 (revocation on...

Applications and amendments not to include additional matter

20 For section 76 of the Patents Act 1977 (amendments of...

Effect of European patent (UK)

21 (1) Section 77 of the Patents Act 1977 (effect of...

The state of the art: material contained in patent applications

22 In section 78 of the Patents Act 1977 (effect of...

Jurisdiction in certain proceedings

23 Section 88 of the Patents Act 1977 (jurisdiction in legal...

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## Effect of filing international application for patent

- 24 (1) Section 89 of the Patents Act 1977 (effect of...
- 25 For section 89 of the Patents Act 1977 (effect of...

## Proceedings before the court or the comptroller

- 26 In the Patents Act 1977, after section 99 (general powers...
- 27 For section 102 of the Patents Act 1977 (right of...

## Provision of information

28 In section 118 of the Patents Act 1977 (information about...

#### Power to extend time limits

29 In section 123 of the Patents Act 1977 (rules), after...

## Availability of samples of micro-organisms

30 In the Patents Act 1977 after section 125 insert—Disclosure...

## SCHEDULE 5A — PERMITTED ACTS TO WHICH SECTION 296ZE APPLIES

PART 1 — COPYRIGHT EXCEPTIONS

section 29 (research and private study)

section 31A (making a single accessible copy for personal use)...

section 31B (multiple copies for visually impaired persons)

section 31C (intermediate copies and records)

section 32(1), (2) and (3) (things done for purposes of...

section 35 (recording by educational establishments of broadcasts)

section 36 (reprographic copying by educational establishments of passages from...

section 38 (copying by librarians: articles in periodicals)

section 39 (copying by librarians: parts of published works)

section 41 (copying by librarians: supply of copies to other...

section 42 (copying by librarians or archivists: replacement copies of...

section 43 (copying by librarians or archivists: certain unpublished works)...

section 44 (copy of work required to be made as...

section 45 (Parliamentary and judicial proceedings)

section 46 (Royal Commissions and statutory inquiries)

section 47 (material open to public inspection or on official...

section 48 (material communicated to the Crown in the course...

section 49 (public records)

section 50 (acts done under statutory authority)

section 61 (recordings of folksongs)

section 68 (incidental recording for purposes of broadcast)

section 69 (recording for purposes of supervision and control of...

section 70 (recording for purposes of time-shifting)

section 71 (photographs of broadcasts)

section 74 (provision of sub-titled copies of broadcast)

section 75 (recording for archival purposes)

PART 2 — RIGHTS IN PERFORMANCES EXCEPTIONS

paragraph 4 of Schedule 2 (things done for purposes of...

PART 3 — DATABASE RIGHT EXCEPTIONS

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regulation 20 of and Schedule 1 to the Copyright and...

SCHEDULE 6 — Provisions for the Benefit of the Hospital for Sick Children

## *Interpretation*

1 (1) In this Schedule— "the Hospital" means The Hospital for...

## Entitlement to royalty

2 (1) The trustees are entitled, subject to the following provisions...

## Exceptions

3 No royalty is payable in respect of—

#### Saving

4 No royalty is payable in respect of anything done in...

Procedure for determining amount payable

5 (1) In default of agreement application may be made to...

Sums received to be held on trust

6 The sums received by the trustees by virtue of this...

Right only for the benefit of the Hospital

7 (1) The right of the trustees under this Schedule may...

SCHEDULE 7 — Consequential amendments: general

British Mercantile Marine Uniform Act 1919 (c.62)

1 For section 2 of the British Mercantile Marine Uniform Act...

Chartered Associations (Protection of Names and Uniforms) Act 1926 (c.26)

2 In section 1(5) of the Chartered Associations (Protection of Names...

Patents, Designs, Copyright and Trade Marks (Emergency) Act 1939 (c.107)

3 (1) The Patents, Designs, Copyright and Trade Marks (Emergency) Act...

Crown Proceedings Act 1947 (c.44)

4 (1) In the Crown Proceedings Act 1947 for section 3...

Patents Act 1949 (c.87)

5 In section 47 of the Patents Act 1949 (rights of...

Public Libraries (Scotland) Act 1955 (c.27)

6 In section 4 of the Public Libraries (Scotland) Act 1955...

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Changes to legislation: Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

London County Council (General Powers) Act 1958 (c.xxi)

7 In section 36 of the London County Council (General Powers)...

Public Libraries and Museums Act 1964 (c.75)

8 In section 8 of the Public Libraries and Museums Act...

Marine, &c., Broadcasting (Offences) Act 1967 (c.41)

9 In section 5 of the Marine, &c., Broadcasting (Offences) Act...

*Medicines Act 1968 (c.67)* 

10 (1) Section 92 of the Medicines Act 1968 (scope of...

Post Office Act 1969 (c.48)

11 In Schedule 10 to the Post Office Act 1969 (special...

Merchant Shipping Act 1970 (c.36)

12 In section 87 of the Merchant Shipping Act 1970 (merchant...

Taxes Management Act 1970 (c.9)

13 In section 16 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (returns...

Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1971 (c.62)

14 In Part I of Schedule 1 to the Tribunals and...

Fair Trading Act 1973 (c.41)

15 In Schedule 4 to the Fair Trading Act 1973 (excluded...

House of Commons Disqualification Act 1975 (c.24)

16 In Part II of Schedule 1 to the House of...

Northern Ireland Assembly Disqualification Act 1975 (c.25)

17 In Part II of Schedule 1 to the Northern Ireland...

Restrictive Trade Practices Act 1976 (c.34)

18 (1) The Restrictive Trade Practices Act 1976 is amended as...

Resale Prices Act 1976 (c. 53)

19 In section 10(4) of the Resale Prices Act 1976 (patented...

Patents Act 1977 (c. 37)

- 20 In section 57 of the Patents Act 1977 (rights of...
- 21 In section 105 of the Patents Act 1977 (privilege in...
- 22 In section 123(7) of the Patents Act 1977 (publication of...
- 23 In section 130(1) of the Patents Act 1977 (interpretation), in...

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Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977 (c. 50)

24 In paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 to the Unfair Contract...

Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (c. 23)

25 In section 94A of the Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978...

Capital Gains Tax Act 1979 (c. 14)

26 In section 18(4) of the Capital Gains Tax Act 1979...

British Telecommunications Act 1981 (c. 38)

27 In Schedule 5 to the British Telecommunications Act 1981 (special...

Supreme Court Act 1981 (c. 54)

28 (1) The Supreme Court Act 1981 is amended as follows....

29, 30 .....

Companies Act 1985 (c. 6)

31 (1) Part XII of the Companies Act 1985 (registration of...

Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1985 (c. 73)

32 In section 15 of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland)...

Atomic Energy Authority Act 1986 (c. 3)

33 In section 8(2) of the Atomic Energy Authority Act 1986...

Education and Libraries (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 (S.I. 1986/594 (N.I.3))

34 In Article 77 of the Education and Libraries (Northern Ireland)...

Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 (S.I. 1986/1032 (N.I.6))

35 In Article 403 of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986...

Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1)

36 (1) The Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is amended...

SCHEDULE 8 — Repeals

## **Status:**

Point in time view as at 01/02/1991.

## **Changes to legislation:**

Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.