



# Courts and Legal Services Act 1990

## 1990 CHAPTER 41

### PART II

#### LEGAL SERVICES

##### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Pt. 2: transfer of functions (19.8.2003) by [The Secretary of State for Constitutional Affairs Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1887\)](#), arts. 4, 5, [Sch. 1](#) (with arts. 6, 8)

#### *Introductory*

### 17 The statutory objective and the general principle.

**F1** .....

##### Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 17 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 84(a), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)\(i\)\(viii\)\(aa\)](#) (with art. 9)

### 18 The statutory duty.

**F2** .....

##### Textual Amendments

- F2** S. 18 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 84(b), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)\(i\)\(viii\)\(aa\)](#) (with art. 9)

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*[<sup>F3</sup> The Legal Services Consultative Panel*

**Textual Amendments**

**F3** S. 18A and crossheading preceding it inserted (1.1.2000) by 1999 c. 22, s. 35(2) (with Sch. 14 para. 7(2)); S.I. 1999/3344, art. 2(a)

**18A The Consultative Panel.**

<sup>F4</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F4** S. 18A repealed (1.1.2010) by Legal Services Act 2007 (c. 29), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 84(c), Sch. 23 (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, art. 2(h)(i)(viii)(aa) (with art. 9)

<sup>F5</sup> ...

**Textual Amendments**

**F5** S. 19 and crossheading preceding it repealed (1.1.2000) by 1999 c. 22, s. 106, Sch. 15 Pt. II (with Sch. 14 paras. 7(2), 36(9)); S.I. 1999/3344, art. 2(d), Sch. 1 para. 4

<sup>F6</sup>**19** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F6** S. 19 repealed (1.1.2000) by 1999 c. 22, s. 106, Sch. 15 Pt. II (with Sch. 14 paras. 7(2), 36(9)); S.I. 1999/3344, art. 2(d), Sch. 1 para. 4

<sup>F7</sup>**20** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F7** S. 20 repealed (1.1.2000) by 1999 c. 22, s. 106, Sch. 15 Pt. II (with Sch. 14 paras. 7(2), 36(9)); S.I. 1999/3344, art. 2(d), Sch. 1 para. 4

*The Legal Services Ombudsman*

<sup>F8</sup>**21 The Legal Services Ombudsman.**

.....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F8** Ss. 21-26 repealed (6.10.2010 for the repeal of s. 22(8)(a), 1.1.2011 for the repeal of s. 23(2)(a), 31.12.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 159(2)(b), 211(2), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2010/2089, arts. 2(a), 3, 4(a)(b)(v) (with arts. 6-8)

**F8 22 Ombudsman’s functions.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F8** Ss. 21-26 repealed (6.10.2010 for the repeal of s. 22(8)(a), 1.1.2011 for the repeal of s. 23(2)(a), 31.12.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 159(2)(b), 211(2), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2010/2089, arts. 2(a), 3, 4(a)(b)(v) (with arts. 6-8)

**F8 23 Recommendations and orders.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F8** Ss. 21-26 repealed (6.10.2010 for the repeal of s. 22(8)(a), 1.1.2011 for the repeal of s. 23(2)(a), 31.12.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 159(2)(b), 211(2), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2010/2089, arts. 2(a), 3, 4(a)(b)(v) (with arts. 6-8)

**F8 24 Advisory functions.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F8** Ss. 21-26 repealed (6.10.2010 for the repeal of s. 22(8)(a), 1.1.2011 for the repeal of s. 23(2)(a), 31.12.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 159(2)(b), 211(2), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2010/2089, arts. 2(a), 3, 4(a)(b)(v) (with arts. 6-8)

**F8 25 Procedure and offences.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F8** Ss. 21-26 repealed (6.10.2010 for the repeal of s. 22(8)(a), 1.1.2011 for the repeal of s. 23(2)(a), 31.12.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 159(2)(b), 211(2), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2010/2089, arts. 2(a), 3, 4(a)(b)(v) (with arts. 6-8)

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## **F<sup>8</sup>26 Extension of Ombudsman’s remit.**

.....

### **Textual Amendments**

- F8** Ss. 21-26 repealed (6.10.2010 for the repeal of s. 22(8)(a), 1.1.2011 for the repeal of s. 23(2)(a), 31.12.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 159(2)(b), 211(2), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2010/2089, arts. 2(a), 3, 4(a)(b)(v) (with arts. 6-8)

### *Rights of audience and rights to conduct litigation*

## **27 Rights of audience.**

**F9** .....

### **Textual Amendments**

- F9** S. 27 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 84\(d\)](#), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(i\)\(viii\)\(bb\)](#) (subject to art. 6, with art. 9)

## **28 Rights to conduct litigation.**

**F10** .....

### **Textual Amendments**

- F10** S. 28 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 84\(e\)](#), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(i\)\(viii\)\(bb\)](#) (subject to art. 6, with art. 9)

## **29 Authorised bodies.**

**F11** .....

### **Textual Amendments**

- F11** S. 29 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 84\(f\)](#), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193)); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(i\)\(viii\)\(bb\)](#) (subject to art. 6, with art. 9)

## **31 Barristers and solicitors.**

**F13** .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F13** S. 31 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 84\(g\)](#), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193)); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(i\)\(viii\)\(cc\)](#) (with art. 9)

**31A Employed advocates.**

**F14** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F14** S. 31A repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 84\(h\)](#), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193)); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(i\)\(viii\)\(cc\)](#) (with art. 9)

**[<sup>F16</sup>31B Advocates and litigators employed by [<sup>F15</sup>Lord Chancellor] .**

<sup>F17</sup>(1) This section applies where a person—

(a) is authorised by a relevant approved regulator (“the regulator”) to carry on an activity which constitutes the exercise of a right of audience or the conduct of litigation, and

<sup>F18</sup>(b) is employed by the Lord Chancellor, or by any body established and maintained by the Lord Chancellor, under arrangements made for the purposes of Part 1 of the Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012.]

(1A) Any rules of the regulator which fall within subsection (2) shall not have effect in relation to that person.]

(2) Rules of a [<sup>F19</sup>regulator] fall within this subsection if they are—

(a) [<sup>F20</sup>conduct rules] prohibiting or limiting the exercise of the right on behalf of members of the public by members of the [<sup>F19</sup>regulator] who are employees; or

(b) rules of any other description prohibiting or limiting the provision of legal services to members of the public by such members of the [<sup>F19</sup>regulator],

and either of the conditions specified in subsection (3) is satisfied.

(3) Those conditions are—

(a) that the prohibition or limitation is on the exercise of the right, or the provision of the services, otherwise than on the instructions of solicitors (or other persons acting for the members of the public); and

(b) that the rules do not impose the same prohibition or limitation on members of the [<sup>F21</sup>regulator] who have the right but are not employees.

[ For the purposes of this section “relevant approved regulator” is to be construed in <sup>F22</sup>(4) accordance with section 20(3) of the Legal Services Act 2007.]]

**Textual Amendments**

**F15** Words in s. 31B heading substituted (1.4.2013) by [Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 \(c. 10\)](#), s. 151(1), [Sch. 5 para. 39\(2\)](#); S.I. 2013/453, [art. 3\(h\)](#) (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2013/534, art. 6)

**F16** S. 31B inserted (31.7.2000) by [1999 c.22, s. 38](#) (with [Sch. 14 para. 7\(2\)](#)); S.I. 2000/1920, [art. 2\(a\)](#)

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- F17** S. 31B(1)(1A) substituted (1.1.2010) for s. 31B(1) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 85\(a\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F18** S. 31B(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2013) by [Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 \(c. 10\)](#), s. 151(1), [Sch. 5 para. 39\(3\)](#); S.I. 2013/453, [art. 3\(h\)](#) (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2013/534, art. 6)
- F19** Words in s. 31B(2) substituted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 85\(b\)\(i\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F20** Words in s. 31B(2) substituted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 85\(b\)\(ii\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F21** Word in s. 31B(3) substituted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 85\(c\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F22** S. 31B(4) inserted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 85\(d\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)](#) (with art. 9)

### [<sup>F23</sup>31C Change of authorised body.

[<sup>F24</sup>(1) Where a person—

- (a) has at any time been authorised by a relevant approved regulator to exercise a right of audience before a court in relation to proceedings of a particular description, and
  - (b) becomes authorised by another relevant approved regulator to exercise a right of audience before that court in relation to that description of proceedings, any qualification regulations of the relevant approved regulator mentioned in paragraph (b) which relate to that right are not to have effect in relation to the person.]
- (2) Subsection (1) does not apply in relation to any qualification regulations to the extent that they impose requirements relating to continuing education or training which have effect in relation to the exercise of the right by all members of [<sup>F25</sup>the relevant approved regulator] who have the right.
- (3) Subsection (1) does not apply to a person if he has been banned from exercising the right of audience by the [<sup>F26</sup>relevant approved regulator] mentioned in paragraph (a) of that subsection as a result of disciplinary proceedings and that [<sup>F26</sup>relevant approved regulator] has not lifted the ban.

[ In this section “relevant approved regulator” is to be construed in accordance with <sup>F27</sup>(4) section 20(3) of the Legal Services Act 2007.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F23** S. 31C inserted (31.7.2000) by [1999 c.22, s. 39](#) (with [Sch. 7\(2\)](#)); S.I. 2000/1920, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F24** S. 31C(1) substituted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 86\(a\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F25** Words in s. 31C(2) substituted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 86\(b\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F26** Words in s. 31C(3) substituted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 86\(c\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F27** S. 31C(4) inserted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 86\(d\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)](#) (with art. 9)

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### Extension of conveyancing services

#### 34 The Authorised Conveyancing Practitioners Board.

F30 .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F30** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

#### 35 Functions of the Board and financial provisions.

F31 .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F31** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

#### 36 Provision of conveyancing services by authorised practitioners.

F32 .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F32** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

#### 37 Authorisation of practitioners.

F33 .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F33** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

#### 38 Refusal of approval and imposition of conditions.

F34 .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F34** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

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**39 Revocation and suspension of authorisation.**

F35 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F35** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

**40 Regulations about competence and conduct etc. of authorised practitioners.**

F36 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F36** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

**41 The Conveyancing Appeal Tribunals.**

F37 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F37** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

**42 Appeals from Tribunals on points of law.**

F38 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F38** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

**43 The Conveyancing Ombudsman Scheme.**

F39 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F39** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

**44 Compensation scheme.**

F40 .....



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**Textual Amendments**

**F40** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

**45 Advisory and supervisory functions of [<sup>F41</sup>Office of Fair Trading].**

<sup>F42</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F41** Words in s. 45 sidenote substituted (1.4.2003) by [2002 c. 40](#), ss. 278, 279, Sch. 25, para. 23(2)(g); S.I. 2003/766, [art. 2](#), Sch. (with [art. 3](#))

**F42** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

**46 Investigatory powers of [<sup>F43</sup>OFT].**

<sup>F44</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F43** Words in s. 46 sidenote substituted (1.4.2003) by [2002 c. 40](#), ss. 278, 279, Sch. 25, para. 23(3)(b); S.I. 2003/766, [art. 2](#), Sch. (with [art. 3](#))

**F44** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

**46A Enforcement of notices under section 46**

<sup>F45</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F45** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

**46B Altering, etc. documents required to be produced under section 46**

<sup>F46</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F46** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

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## 47 Power to obtain information and require production of documents.

F47

### Textual Amendments

**F47** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

## 48 Investigations on behalf of the Board.

F48

### Textual Amendments

**F48** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

## 49 Restrictions on disclosure of information.

F49

### Textual Amendments

**F49** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

## 50 Exceptions from restrictions on disclosure.

F50

### Textual Amendments

**F50** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

## 51 Board's intervention powers.

F51

### Textual Amendments

**F51** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

## 52 Board's intervention powers: supplemental provisions.

F52

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**Textual Amendments**

**F52** Ss. 34-52 repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, Sch. 21 para. 87, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, {art. 2(d)(f)((vi)(aa))}

*Licensed conveyancers <sup>F53</sup> and licensed CLC practitioners]*

**Textual Amendments**

**F53** Words in s. 53 cross-heading inserted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), ss. 87(9), 115(6) (a); S.I. 2015/1402, art. 2(a)

**53 The Council for Licensed Conveyancers.**

<sup>F54</sup>(1) The Council for Licensed Conveyancers has the powers necessary to enable it to become designated as an approved regulator in relation to one or more of the reserved legal activities within subsection (1A).

(1A) The reserved legal activities to which this subsection applies are—

- (a) the exercise of a right of audience;
- (b) the conduct of litigation;
- (c) probate activities.

(2) If the Council becomes an approved regulator in relation to one or more of those activities, it may, in that capacity, authorise a person to carry on a relevant activity <sup>F55</sup>....

(3) Where the Council authorises <sup>F56</sup>a person ] to carry on a relevant activity, it is to do so by issuing a licence to <sup>F57</sup>the person in respect of that activity] .]

(4) <sup>F58</sup>If the person granted a licence under this section is a licensed conveyancer, the ] licence may be granted as a separate licence or as part of a composite licence comprising the licensed conveyancer’s licence issued under Part II of the Administration of Justice Act 1985 and any other licence which the Council may grant to the licensed conveyancer concerned.

<sup>F59</sup>(4A) If the person granted a licence under this section is not a licensed conveyancer, the licence may be granted as a separate licence or as part of a composite licence comprising that and any other licence under this section which the Council may grant to the person.

(4B) A licence under this section granted to a person who is not a licensed conveyancer ceases to have effect if the person becomes a licensed conveyancer.]

(5) <sup>F60</sup>.....

<sup>F61</sup>(6) Where the Council exercises any of its powers in connection with—

- (a) an application for designation as an approved regulator in relation to a reserved legal activity within subsection (1A), or
- (b) the authorising of a person to carry on a relevant activity,

it is to do so subject to any requirements to which it is subject in accordance with the provisions of the Legal Services Act 2007.]

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- (7) Schedule 8 makes further provision in connection with the powers given to the Council by this section and the provision made by the Act of 1985 in relation to licensed conveyancers, including amendments of Part II of that Act.
- (8) The [<sup>F62</sup>Lord Chancellor] may by order make such—
- (a) amendments of, or modifications to, the provisions of Part II of the Act of 1985; or
  - (b) transitional or consequential provision,
- as he considers necessary or expedient in connection with the provision made by this section and Schedule 8.
- (9) Subject to any provision made by this section, Schedule 8 or any order made by the [<sup>F63</sup>Lord Chancellor] under subsection (8), the provisions of Part II of the Act of 1985 shall, with the necessary modifications, apply with respect to [<sup>F64</sup>persons who apply for, or hold, an advocacy, litigation or probate licence and ] —
- (a) any application for an advocacy, litigation or probate licence;
  - (b) any such licence;
  - (c) the practice of any [<sup>F65</sup>person] which is carried on by virtue of any such licence;
  - (d) rules made by the Council under Schedule 8;
  - [<sup>F66</sup>(da) any case of an individual who describes himself or herself, or holds himself or herself out, as a licensed CLC practitioner without holding a licence in force under this section;]
  - (e) <sup>F67</sup> . . . . .
  - (f) any other matter dealt with by this section or Schedule 8,
- as they apply with respect to [<sup>F68</sup>persons who apply for, or hold, a licence under Part 2 of the Act of 1985 and ] the corresponding matters dealt with by Part II of that Act.
- [<sup>F69</sup>(9A) The modifications mentioned in subsection (9) may differ depending on whether the person applying for, or holding, an advocacy, litigation or probate licence is or is not a licensed conveyancer.
- (9B) Subsection (9) does not apply to section 34 of the Act of 1985 (modification of existing enactments relating to conveyancing etc).]
- [<sup>F70</sup>(10) For the purposes of this section—
- (a) “right of audience”, “conduct of litigation”, “probate activities” and “reserved legal activity” have the same meaning as in the Legal Services Act 2007;
  - (b) references to designation as an approved regulator are to designation as an approved regulator—
    - (i) by Part 1 of Schedule 4 to the Legal Services Act 2007, by virtue of an order under paragraph 5 of Schedule 22 to that Act, or
    - (ii) under Part 2 of Schedule 4 to that Act;
  - (c) “relevant activity” means an activity which is a reserved legal activity—
    - (i) which is within subsection (1A), and
    - (ii) in relation to which the Council is designated as an approved regulator by Part 1 of Schedule 4 to that Act (by virtue of an order under paragraph 5 of Schedule 22 to that Act) or under Part 2 of that Schedule.]
- [<sup>F71</sup>(11) In this section—

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“advocacy licence” means a licence issued under this section by which the Council authorises the person concerned to exercise a right of audience;

“CLC practitioner services” has the same meaning as in section 32B of the Act of 1985;

“licensed CLC practitioner” means a person, other than a licensed conveyancer, who holds a licence under this section;

“litigation licence” means a licence issued under this section by which the Council authorises the person concerned to carry on activities which constitute the conduct of litigation;

“the practice of a licensed CLC practitioner” means the provision by a person, as the holder of a licence under this section, of CLC practitioner services in accordance with the licence; and

“probate licence” means a licence issued under this section by which the Council authorises the person concerned to carry on activities that constitute probate activities.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F54** S. 53(1)(1A)(2)(3) substituted (1.1.2010) for s. 53(1)-(3) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 182, 211, [Sch. 17 para. 34\(2\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(f\)\(iii\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F55** Words in s. 53(2) omitted (29.6.2015) by virtue of [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(2\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F56** Words in s. 53(3) substituted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(3\)\(a\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F57** Words in s. 53(3) substituted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(3\)\(b\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F58** Words in s. 53(4) substituted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(4\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F59** S. 53(4A)(4B) inserted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(5\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F60** S. 53(5) repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 182, 210, 211, [Sch. 17 para. 34\(3\)](#), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [arts. 2\(f\)\(iii\)\(i\)\(viii\)\(dd\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F61** S. 53(6) substituted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 182, 211, [Sch. 17 para. 34\(4\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(f\)\(iii\)](#) (with art. 9)
- F62** Words in s. 53(8) substituted (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 182, 211, [Sch. 17 para. 34\(5\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, [art. 2\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- F63** Words in s. 53(9) substituted (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 182, 211, [Sch. 17 para. 34\(6\)\(a\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, [art. 2\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- F64** Words in s. 53(9) inserted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(6\)\(a\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F65** Word in s. 53(9)(c) substituted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(6\)\(b\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F66** S. 53(9)(da) inserted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(6\)\(c\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F67** S. 53(9)(e) repealed (31.3.2009) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 182, 210, 211, [Sch. 17 para. 34\(6\)\(b\)](#), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, [art. 2\(c\)\(ii\)\(i\)\(vi\)\(aa\)](#)
- F68** Words in s. 53(9) inserted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(6\)\(d\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F69** S. 53(9A)(9B) inserted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), [ss. 87\(7\)](#), 115(6)(a); S.I. 2015/1402, [art. 2\(a\)](#)
- F70** S. 53(10) inserted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 182, 211, [Sch. 17 para. 34\(7\)](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(f\)\(iii\)](#) (with art. 9)

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**F71** S. 53(11) inserted (29.6.2015) by [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\)](#), **ss. 87(8)**, 115(6)(a); [S.I. 2015/1402](#), **art. 2(a)**

#### Commencement Information

**I4** S. 53 wholly in force at 7.12.2004; s. 53 in force at 1.4.1991 (except in so far as it relates to certain exemptions under section 55) see s. 124(3) and [S.I. 1991/608](#), **art. 2**, [Sch.](#); s. 53 otherwise in force at 7.12.2004 by [S.I. 2004/2950](#), **art. 2**

### *Probate services*

#### **54 Preparation of papers for probate etc.**

**F72** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F72** S. 54 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), **ss. 208, 210, 211**, [Sch. 21 para. 88](#), **Sch. 23** (with **ss. 29, 192, 193**); [S.I. 2009/3250](#), **art. 2(h)(i)(viii)(dd)** (subject to [art. 6](#), with [art. 9](#))

#### **55 Preparation of probate papers etc: exemption from section 23(1) of Solicitors Act 1974.**

**F73** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F73** S. 55 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), **ss. 208, 210, 211**, [Sch. 21 para. 88](#), **Sch. 23** (with **ss. 29, 192, 193**); [S.I. 2009/3250](#), **art. 2(h)(i)(viii)(dd)** (subject to [art. 6](#), with [art. 9](#))

#### **56 Administration of oaths etc. by justices in certain probate business.**

- (1) Every justice shall have power to administer any oath or take any affidavit which is required for the purposes of an application for a grant of probate or letters of administration made in any non-contentious or common form probate business.
- (2) A justice before whom any oath or affidavit is taken or made under this section shall state in the jurat or attestation at what place and on what date the oath or affidavit is taken or made.
- (3) No justice shall exercise the powers conferred by this section in any proceedings in which he is interested.
- (4) A document purporting to be signed by a justice administering an oath or taking an affidavit shall be admitted in evidence without proof of the signature and without proof that he is a justice.
- (5) In this section—
  - “affidavit” has the same meaning as in the <sup>M1</sup>Commissioners for Oaths Act 1889;
  - “justice” means a justice of the peace;

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“letters of administration” includes all letters of administration of the effects of deceased persons, whether with or without a will annexed, and whether granted for general, special or limited purposes; and

“non-contentious or common form probate business” has the same meaning as in section 128 of the <sup>M2</sup>[<sup>F74</sup>Senior Courts Act 1981].

#### Textual Amendments

**F74** S. 56: for the words "Supreme Court Act 1981" wherever they occur there is substituted (1.10.2009) the words "Senior Courts Act 1981" by virtue of [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\), ss. 59, 148\(1\), Sch. 11 para. 1\(2\); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2\(d\)](#)

#### Commencement Information

**I5** S. 56 wholly in force at 1.7.1991 see s. 124(3) and [S.I. 1991/1364, art. 2, sch.](#)

#### Marginal Citations

**M1** 1889 c. 10.  
**M2** 1981 c. 54.

## 57 Notaries

- (1) Public notaries shall no longer be appointed to practise only within particular districts in England, or particular districts in Wales.
- (2) It shall no longer be necessary to serve a period of apprenticeship before being admitted as a public notary.
- (3) Accordingly, the following enactments relating to public notaries shall cease to have effect—
  - (a) section 2 of the <sup>M3</sup>Public Notaries Act 1801 (which provides that no person shall be admitted as a public notary unless he has served as an apprentice for seven years);
  - (b) section 1 of the <sup>M4</sup>Public Notaries Act 1833 (which restricts the requirement to serve an apprenticeship to London and an area of ten miles from the Royal Exchange);
  - (c) section 2 of the Public Notaries Act 1833 (appointment of public notaries to practise within particular districts in England);
  - (d) section 3 of the <sup>M5</sup>Public Notaries Act 1843 (which reduced the period of apprenticeship to five years);
  - (e) section 37 of the <sup>M6</sup>Welsh Church Act 1914 (appointment of public notaries to practise within particular districts in Wales); and
  - (f) section 29 of the <sup>M7</sup>Administration of Justice Act 1969 (which reduced the period of apprenticeship for public notaries in London).
- (4) The Master may by rules make provision—
  - (a) as to the educational and training qualifications which must be satisfied before a person may be granted a faculty to practise as a public notary;
  - (b) as to further training which public notaries are to be required to undergo;
  - (c) for regulating the practice, conduct and discipline of public notaries;
  - (d) supplementing the provision made by subsections (8) and (9);
  - (e) as to the keeping by public notaries of records and accounts;

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- (f) as to the handling by public notaries of clients' money;
  - (g) as to the indemnification of public notaries against losses arising from claims in respect of civil liability incurred by them;
  - (h) as to compensation payable for losses suffered by persons in respect of dishonesty on the part of public notaries or their employees; and
  - (i) requiring the payment, in such circumstances as may be prescribed, of such reasonable fees as may be prescribed, including in particular fees for—
    - (i) the grant of a faculty;
    - (ii) the issue of a practising certificate by the Court of Faculties of the Archbishop of Canterbury; or
    - (iii) the entering in that court of a practising certificate issued under the <sup>M8</sup>Solicitors Act 1974.
- (5) The repeal of section 2 of the Act of 1833 and section 37 of the Act of 1914 by this Act shall not affect any appointment made under either of those sections; but the Master may by rules make such provision as he considers necessary or expedient in consequence of either, or both, of those repeals.
- (6) Rules made under subsection (5) may, in particular, provide for the grant by the Master of a new faculty for any person to whom the Notary Public (Welsh Districts) Rules 1924 applied immediately before the commencement of this section, in place of the faculty granted to him by the Clerk of the Crown in Chancery.
- (7) Subsections (4) to (6) shall not be taken to prejudice—
- (a) any other power of the Master to make rules; or
  - (b) any rules made by him under any such power.
- (8) With effect from the operative date, any restriction placed on a qualifying district notary, in terms of the district within which he may practise as a public notary, shall cease to apply.
- (9) In this section—
- “Master” means the Master of the Faculties;
  - “the operative date” means the date on which subsection (1) comes into force or, if on that date the notary concerned is not a qualifying district notary (having held his faculty for less than five years)—
    - (a) the date on which he becomes a qualifying district notary; or
    - (b) such earlier date, after the commencement of subsection (1), as the Master may by rules prescribe for the purpose of this subsection;
  - “prescribed” means prescribed by rules made under this section; and
  - “qualifying district notary” means a person who—
    - (a) holds a faculty as a notary appointed under section 2 of the Act of 1833 or section 37 of the Act of 1914; and
    - (b) has held it for a continuous period of at least five years.
- (10) Section 5 of the <sup>M9</sup>Ecclesiastical Licences Act 1533 (which amongst other things now has the effect of requiring faculties to be registered by the Clerk of the Crown in Chancery) shall not apply in relation to any faculty granted to a public notary.

<sup>F75</sup>(11) .....



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#### Textual Amendments

**F75** S. 57(11) repealed (1.11.1999) by 1999 c.22, s. 106, **Sch. 15 Pt. II** (with Sch. 14 paras. 7(2), 36(9)); S.I. 1999/2657, art. 3(b), **Sch. 2 Pt. II para. 3(a)**

#### Commencement Information

**I6** S. 57 wholly in force at 1.7.1991 see s. 124(3) and S.I. 1991/1364, art. 2, **Sch.**

#### Marginal Citations

**M3** 1801 c. 79.

**M4** 1833 c. 70.

**M5** 1843 c. 90.

**M6** 1914 c. 91.

**M7** 1969 c. 58.

**M8** 1974 c. 47.

**M9** 1533 c. 21.

### Miscellaneous

#### [<sup>F76</sup>58] **Conditional fee agreements.**

- (1) A conditional fee agreement which satisfies all of the conditions applicable to it by virtue of this section shall not be unenforceable by reason only of its being a conditional fee agreement; but (subject to subsection (5)) any other conditional fee agreement shall be unenforceable.
- (2) For the purposes of this section and section 58A—
  - (a) a conditional fee agreement is an agreement with a person providing advocacy or litigation services which provides for his fees and expenses, or any part of them, to be payable only in specified circumstances; [<sup>F77</sup>and]
  - (b) a conditional fee agreement provides for a success fee if it provides for the amount of any fees to which it applies to be increased, in specified circumstances, above the amount which would be payable if it were not payable only in specified circumstances [<sup>F78</sup>and
  - (c) references to a success fee, in relation to a conditional fee agreement, are to the amount of the increase.]
- (3) The following conditions are applicable to every conditional fee agreement—
  - (a) it must be in writing;
  - (b) it must not relate to proceedings which cannot be the subject of an enforceable conditional fee agreement; and
  - (c) it must comply with such requirements (if any) as may be prescribed by the [<sup>F79</sup>Lord Chancellor].
- (4) The following further conditions are applicable to a conditional fee agreement which provides for a success fee—
  - (a) it must relate to proceedings of a description specified by order made by the [<sup>F79</sup>Lord Chancellor];
  - (b) it must state the percentage by which the amount of the fees which would be payable if it were not a conditional fee agreement is to be increased; and

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- (c) that percentage must not exceed the percentage specified in relation to the description of proceedings to which the agreement relates by order made by the <sup>F79</sup>Lord Chancellor].

[ The additional conditions are applicable to a conditional fee agreement which—

- <sup>F80</sup>(4A) (a) provides for a success fee, and  
 (b) relates to proceedings of a description specified by order made by the Lord Chancellor for the purposes of this subsection.

(4B) The additional conditions are that—

- (a) the agreement must provide that the success fee is subject to a maximum limit,  
 (b) the maximum limit must be expressed as a percentage of the descriptions of damages awarded in the proceedings that are specified in the agreement,  
 (c) that percentage must not exceed the percentage specified by order made by the Lord Chancellor in relation to the proceedings or calculated in a manner so specified, and  
 (d) those descriptions of damages may only include descriptions of damages specified by order made by the Lord Chancellor in relation to the proceedings.]

- (5) If a conditional fee agreement is an agreement to which section 57 of the <sup>M10</sup>Solicitors Act 1974 (non-contentious business agreements between solicitor and client) applies, subsection (1) shall not make it unenforceable.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F76** Ss. 58, 58A substituted (1.4.2000) for s. 58 by 1999 c. 22, s. 27(1) (with Sch. 14 para. 7(2)); S.I. 2000/774, art. 2(b) (with arts. 3-5)
- F77** Word in s. 58(2) omitted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 except in relation to specified proceedings, 6.4.2016 in so far as not already in force except in relation to proceedings relating to a claim for damages in respect of diffuse mesothelioma and publication and privacy proceedings) by virtue of Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), ss. 44(1)(a), 151(1) (with s. 48); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(a), 3(a) (with art. 4); S.I. 2016/345, art. 2
- F78** S. 58(2)(c) and word inserted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 except in relation to specified proceedings, 6.4.2016 in so far as not already in force except in relation to proceedings relating to a claim for damages in respect of diffuse mesothelioma and publication and privacy proceedings) by Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), ss. 44(1)(b), 151(1) (with s. 48); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(a), 3(a) (with art. 4); S.I. 2016/345, art. 2
- F79** Words in s. 58 substituted (12.1.2006) by The Transfer of Functions (Lord Chancellor and Secretary of State) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3429), art. 8, Sch. para. 2
- F80** S. 58(4A)(4B) inserted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 except in relation to specified proceedings, 6.4.2016 in so far as not already in force except in relation to proceedings relating to a claim for damages in respect of diffuse mesothelioma and publication and privacy proceedings) by Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), ss. 44(2), 151(1) (with s. 48); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(a), 3(a) (with art. 4); S.I. 2016/345, art. 2

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2** S. 58: transfer of functions (12.1.2006) by The Transfer of Functions (Lord Chancellor and Secretary of State) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3429), art. 3 (with arts. 4, 5)
- C3** S. 58(3)(c) extended (27.9.1999) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 105, 108(3), Sch. 14 Pt. III para. 11 (with Sch. 14 para. 7(2))
- C4** S. 58(4) extended (27.9.1999) by 1999 c.22, ss. 105, 108(3), Sch. 14 Pt. III para. 10 (with Sch. 14 para. 7(2))

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### Marginal Citations

M10 1974 c.47.

### <sup>F81</sup>58A Conditional fee agreements: supplementary.

- (1) The proceedings which cannot be the subject of an enforceable conditional fee agreement are—
  - (a) criminal proceedings, a part from proceedings under section 82 of the <sup>M11</sup>Environmental Protection Act 1990; and
  - (b) family proceedings.
- (2) In subsection (1) “family proceedings” means proceedings under any one or more of the following—
  - (a) the <sup>M12</sup>Matrimonial Causes Act 1973;
  - [<sup>F82</sup>(b) the Adoption and Children Act 2002;]
  - (c) the <sup>M13</sup>Domestic Proceedings and Magistrates’ Courts Act 1978;
  - (d) Part III of the <sup>M14</sup>Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984;
  - (e) Parts I, II and IV of the <sup>M15</sup>Children Act 1989;
  - (f) [<sup>F83</sup>Parts 4 and 4A]of the <sup>M16</sup>Family Law Act 1996; <sup>F84</sup> . . .
  - [<sup>F85</sup>(fza) Part 1 of Schedule 2 to the Female Genital Mutilation Act 2003;]
  - [<sup>F86</sup>(fa) Chapter 2 of Part 2 of the Civil Partnership Act 2004 (proceedings for dissolution etc. of civil partnership);
  - (fb) Schedule 5 to the 2004 Act (financial relief in the High Court or a county court etc.);
  - (fc) Schedule 6 to the 2004 Act (financial relief in magistrates' courts etc.);
  - (fd) Schedule 7 to the 2004 Act (financial relief in England and Wales after overseas dissolution etc. of a civil partnership); and]
  - (g) the inherent jurisdiction of the High Court in relation to children.
- (3) The requirements which the [<sup>F87</sup>Lord Chancellor] may prescribe under section 58(3) (c)—
  - (a) include requirements for the person providing advocacy or litigation services to have provided prescribed information before the agreement is made; and
  - (b) may be different for different descriptions of conditional fee agreements (and, in particular, may be different for those which provide for a success fee and those which do not).
- (4) In section 58 and this section (and in the definitions of “advocacy services” and “litigation services” as they apply for their purposes) “proceedings” includes any sort of proceedings for resolving disputes (and not just proceedings in a court), whether commenced or contemplated.
- (5) Before making an order under section 58(4) [<sup>F88</sup>, (4A) or (4B)], the [<sup>F87</sup>Lord Chancellor] shall consult—
  - (a) the designated judges;
  - (b) the General Council of the Bar;
  - (c) the Law Society; and
  - (d) such other bodies as he considers appropriate.

*Status: Point in time view as at 01/04/2019. This version of this part contains provisions that are prospective.*

*Changes to legislation: Courts and Legal Services Act 1990, Part II is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 13 August 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

[<sup>F89</sup>(6) A costs order made in proceedings may not include provision requiring the payment by one party of all or part of a success fee payable by another party under a conditional fee agreement.]

(7) Rules of court may make provision with respect to the assessment of any costs which include fees payable under a conditional fee agreement (including one which provides for a success fee).

### Textual Amendments

- F81** Ss. 58, 58A substituted (1.4.2000) for s. 58 by 1999 c.22, s. 27(1) (with Sch. 14 para. 7(2)); S.I. 2000/774, art. 2(b) (with arts. 3-5)
- F82** S. 58A(2)(b) substituted (30.12.2005) by 2002 c. 38, ss. 139, 148(1), Sch. 3 para. 80 (with savings in Sch. 4 paras. 6-8, 22); S.I. 2005/2213, art. 2
- F83** Words in s. 58A(2)(f) substituted (25.11.2008) by Forced Marriage (Civil Protection) Act 2007 (c. 20), ss. 3(1), 4(2), Sch. 2 para. 2; S.I. 2008/2779, art. 2(b)(c)
- F84** Word in s. 58A(2)(f) repealed (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), ss. 261(1)(4), 263, Sch. 27 para. 138, Sch. 30; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2, Sch. 1
- F85** S. 58A(2)(fza) inserted (17.7.2015) by Serious Crime Act 2015 (c. 9), s. 88(1), Sch. 4 para. 13; S.I. 2015/1428, reg. 2(c)(ii)
- F86** S. 58A(2)(fa)-(fd) inserted (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), ss. 261(1), 263, Sch. 27 para. 138; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2, Sch. 1
- F87** Words in s. 58A substituted (12.1.2006) by The Transfer of Functions (Lord Chancellor and Secretary of State) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3429), art. 8, Sch. para. 2
- F88** Words in s. 58A(5) inserted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 except in relation to specified proceedings, 6.4.2016 in so far as not already in force except in relation to proceedings relating to a claim for damages in respect of diffuse mesothelioma and publication and privacy proceedings, 6.4.2019 in relation to publication and privacy proceedings) by Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), ss. 44(3), 151(1) (with s. 48); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(a), 3(a) (with art. 4); S.I. 2016/345, art. 2; S.I. 2018/1287, art. 2
- F89** S. 58A(6) substituted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 except in relation to specified proceedings, 6.4.2016 in so far as not already in force except in relation to proceedings relating to a claim for damages in respect of diffuse mesothelioma and publication and privacy proceedings, 6.4.2019 in relation to publication and privacy proceedings) by Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), ss. 44(4), 151(1) (with ss. 44(6), 48); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(a), 3(a) (with art. 4); S.I. 2016/345, art. 2; S.I. 2018/1287, art. 2

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C5** S. 58A: transfer of functions (12.1.2006) by The Transfer of Functions (Lord Chancellor and Secretary of State) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3429), art. 3 (with arts. 4, 5)
- C6** S. 58A(6)(7) excluded (1.4.2000) by S.I. 2000/900, art. 2(1)(a)(b)

### Marginal Citations

- M11** 1990 c.43.  
**M12** 1973 c.18.  
**M13** 1978 c.22.  
**M14** 1984 c.42.  
**M15** 1989 c.41.  
**M16** 1996 c.27.

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**[<sup>F90</sup>58A Damages-based agreements<sup>F91</sup> ...**

(1) A damages-based agreement which <sup>F92</sup>... satisfies the conditions in subsection (4) is not unenforceable by reason only of its being a damages-based agreement.

(2) But [<sup>F93</sup>(subject to subsection (9))] a damages-based agreement which <sup>F94</sup>... does not satisfy those conditions is unenforceable.

(3) For the purposes of this section—

(a) a damages-based agreement is an agreement between a person providing advocacy services, litigation services or claims management services and the recipient of those services which provides that—

(i) the recipient is to make a payment to the person providing the services if the recipient obtains a specified financial benefit in connection with the matter in relation to which the services are provided, and

(ii) the amount of that payment is to be determined by reference to the amount of the financial benefit obtained;

<sup>F95</sup>(b) .....

(4) The agreement—

(a) must be in writing;

<sup>F96</sup>(aa) [ must not relate to proceedings which by virtue of section 58A(1) and (2) cannot be the subject of an enforceable conditional fee agreement or to proceedings of a description prescribed by the Lord Chancellor;]

(b) [<sup>F97</sup>if regulations so provide,] must not provide for a payment above a prescribed amount or for a payment above an amount calculated in a prescribed manner;

(c) must comply with such other requirements as to its terms and conditions as are prescribed; and

(d) must be made only after the person providing services under the agreement [<sup>F98</sup>has complied with such requirements (if any) as may be prescribed as to the provision of information].

(5) Regulations under subsection (4) are to be made by the Lord Chancellor and may make different provision in relation to different descriptions of agreements.

(6) Before making regulations under subsection (4) the Lord Chancellor must consult—

(a) the designated judges,

(b) the General Council of the Bar,

(c) the Law Society, and

(d) such other bodies as the Lord Chancellor considers appropriate.

<sup>F99</sup>(6A) [ Rules of court may make provision with respect to the assessment of costs in proceedings where a party in whose favour a costs order is made has entered into a damages-based agreement in connection with the proceedings.]

(7) In this section—

“payment” includes a transfer of assets and any other transfer of money's worth (and the reference in subsection (4)(b) to a payment above a prescribed amount, or above an amount calculated in a prescribed manner, is to be construed accordingly);

“claims management services” has the same meaning as in [<sup>F100</sup>the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (see section 419A of that Act)].

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[ In this section (and in the definitions of “advocacy services” and “litigation services”  
F101(7A) as they apply for the purposes of this section) “proceedings” includes any sort of proceedings for resolving disputes (and not just proceedings in a court), whether commenced or contemplated.]

(8) Nothing in this section applies to an agreement entered into before the coming into force of the first regulations made under subsection (4).

[ Where section 57 of the Solicitors Act 1974 (non-contentious business agreements  
F102(9) between solicitor and client) applies to a damages-based agreement other than one relating to an employment matter, subsections (1) and (2) of this section do not make it unenforceable.

(10) For the purposes of subsection (9) a damages-based agreement relates to an employment matter if the matter in relation to which the services are provided is a matter that is, or could become, the subject of proceedings before an employment tribunal.]

[ Subsection (1) is subject to section 47C(8) of the Competition Act 1998.]]  
F103(11)

#### Textual Amendments

- F90** S. 58AA inserted (12.11.2009) by Coroners and Justice Act 2009 (c. 25), **ss. 154(2)**, 182(1)(e) (with s. 180, Sch. 22)
- F91** Words in s. 58AA heading omitted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), **ss. 45(11)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F92** Words in s. 58AA(1) omitted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), **ss. 45(2)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F93** Words in s. 58AA(2) inserted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), **ss. 45(3)(a)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F94** Words in s. 58AA(2) omitted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), **ss. 45(3)(b)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F95** S. 58AA(3)(b) omitted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), **ss. 45(4)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F96** S. 58AA(4)(aa) inserted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), **ss. 45(5)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F97** Words in s. 58AA(4)(b) inserted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), **ss. 45(6)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F98** Words in s. 58AA(4)(d) substituted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), **ss. 45(7)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F99** S. 58AA(6A) inserted (1.10.2012) by Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 (c. 10), **ss. 45(8)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2012/2412, art. 2(a)

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- F100** Words in s. 58AA(7) substituted (29.11.2018 for specified purposes, 1.4.2019 in so far as not already in force) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Claims Management Activity\) Order 2018 \(S.I. 2018/1253\)](#), arts. 1(2)(3), **90** (with arts. 106, 107)
- F101** S. 58AA(7A) inserted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 \(c. 10\)](#), **ss. 45(9)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F102** S. 58AA(9)(10) inserted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 \(c. 10\)](#), **ss. 45(10)**, 151(1) (with s. 45(13)); S.I. 2013/77, arts. 2(1)(b), 3(b)
- F103** S. 58AA(11) inserted (1.10.2015) by [Consumer Rights Act 2015 \(c. 15\)](#), s. 100(5), **Sch. 8 para. 37**; S.I. 2015/1630, art. 3(j)

## PROSPECTIVE

### [<sup>F104</sup>58B Litigation funding agreements.

- (1) A litigation funding agreement which satisfies all of the conditions applicable to it by virtue of this section shall not be unenforceable by reason only of its being a litigation funding agreement.
- (2) For the purposes of this section a litigation funding agreement is an agreement under which—
  - (a) a person (“the funder”) agrees to fund (in whole or in part) the provision of advocacy or litigation services (by someone other than the funder) to another person (“the litigant”); and
  - (b) the litigant agrees to pay a sum to the funder in specified circumstances.
- (3) The following conditions are applicable to a litigation funding agreement—
  - (a) the funder must be a person, or person of a description, prescribed by the Secretary of State;
  - (b) the agreement must be in writing;
  - (c) the agreement must not relate to proceedings which by virtue of section 58A(1) and (2) cannot be the subject of an enforceable conditional fee agreement or to proceedings of any such description as may be prescribed by the Secretary of State;
  - (d) the agreement must comply with such requirements (if any) as may be so prescribed;
  - (e) the sum to be paid by the litigant must consist of any costs payable to him in respect of the proceedings to which the agreement relates together with an amount calculated by reference to the funder’s anticipated expenditure in funding the provision of the services; and
  - (f) that amount must not exceed such percentage of that anticipated expenditure as may be prescribed by the Secretary of State in relation to proceedings of the description to which the agreement relates.
- (4) Regulations under subsection (3)(a) may require a person to be approved by the Secretary of State or by a prescribed person.
- (5) The requirements which the Secretary of State may prescribe under subsection (3)(d)

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- (a) include requirements for the funder to have provided prescribed information to the litigant before the agreement is made; and
  - (b) may be different for different descriptions of litigation funding agreements.
- (6) In this section (and in the definitions of “advocacy services” and “litigation services” as they apply for its purposes) “proceedings” includes any sort of proceedings for resolving disputes (and not just proceedings in a court), whether commenced or contemplated.
- (7) Before making regulations under this section, the Secretary of State shall consult—
- (a) the designated judges;
  - (b) the General Council of the Bar;
  - (c) the Law Society; and
  - (d) such other bodies as he considers appropriate.
- (8) A costs order made in any proceedings may, subject in the case of court proceedings to rules of court, include provision requiring the payment of any amount payable under a litigation funding agreement.
- (9) Rules of court may make provision with respect to the assessment of any costs which include fees payable under a litigation funding agreement.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F104** S. 58B inserted (prosp.) by 1999 c. 22, ss. 28, 108(1) (with Sch. 14 para. 7(2))

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C7** S. 58B: transfer of functions (12.1.2006) by [The Transfer of Functions \(Lord Chancellor and Secretary of State\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3429\)](#), art. 3 (with arts. 4, 5)

### [<sup>F105</sup>58C Recovery of insurance premiums by way of costs

- (1) A costs order made in favour of a party to proceedings who has taken out a costs insurance policy may not include provision requiring the payment of an amount in respect of all or part of the premium of the policy, unless such provision is permitted by regulations under subsection (2).
- (2) The Lord Chancellor may by regulations provide that a costs order may include provision requiring the payment of such an amount where—
- (a) the order is made in favour of a party to clinical negligence proceedings of a prescribed description,
  - (b) the party has taken out a costs insurance policy insuring against the risk of incurring a liability to pay for one or more expert reports in respect of clinical negligence in connection with the proceedings (or against that risk and other risks),
  - (c) the policy is of a prescribed description,
  - (d) the policy states how much of the premium relates to the liability to pay for an expert report or reports in respect of clinical negligence (“the relevant part of the premium”), and
  - (e) the amount is to be paid in respect of the relevant part of the premium.



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- (3) Regulations under subsection (2) may include provision about the amount that may be required to be paid by the costs order, including provision that the amount must not exceed a prescribed maximum amount.
- (4) The regulations may prescribe a maximum amount, in particular, by specifying—
- (a) a percentage of the relevant part of the premium;
  - (b) an amount calculated in a prescribed manner.
- (5) In this section—
- “clinical negligence” means breach of a duty of care or trespass to the person committed in the course of the provision of clinical or medical services (including dental or nursing services);
- “clinical negligence proceedings” means proceedings which include a claim for damages in respect of clinical negligence;
- “costs insurance policy”, in relation to a party to proceedings, means a policy insuring against the risk of the party incurring a liability in those proceedings;
- “expert report” means a report by a person qualified to give expert advice on all or most of the matters that are the subject of the report;
- “proceedings” includes any sort of proceedings for resolving disputes (and not just proceedings in court), whether commenced or contemplated.]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F105** S. 58C inserted (19.1.2013 for specified purposes, 1.4.2013 except in relation to specified proceedings, 6.4.2016 in so far as not already in force except in relation to proceedings relating to a claim for damages in respect of diffuse mesothelioma and publication and privacy proceedings) by [Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 \(c. 10\)](#), [ss. 46\(1\)](#), [151\(1\)](#) (with [ss. 46\(3\)](#), [48](#)); [S.I. 2013/77](#), [arts. 2\(1\)\(c\)](#), [3\(c\)](#) (with [art. 4](#)); [S.I. 2016/345](#), [art. 2](#)

**59 Representation under the Legal Aid Act 1988.**

F106 .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F106** S. 59 repealed (2.4.2001) by [1999 c.22, s. 106](#), [Sch. 15 Pt. I](#) (with [Sch. 14 paras. 7\(2\)](#), [36\(9\)](#)); [S.I. 2001/916](#), [art. 3\(b\)](#)

**60 Regulation of right of Scottish and Northern Ireland lawyers to practise in England and Wales.**

- (1) The [<sup>F107</sup>Lord Chancellor] may by regulations prescribe circumstances in which, and conditions subject to which, a practitioner who is qualified to practise in Scotland or Northern Ireland may, in such capacity as may be prescribed, exercise in England and Wales—
- (a) prescribed rights of audience; or
  - (b) prescribed rights to conduct litigation,
- without being entitled to do so apart from the regulations.

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(2) The [<sup>F108</sup>Lord Chancellor] may by regulations make provision for the purpose of enabling practitioners who are qualified to practise in Scotland or Northern Ireland to become qualified to practise in England and Wales on terms, and subject to conditions, corresponding or similar to those on which practitioners who are qualified to practise in member States may become qualified to practise in that jurisdiction.

[<sup>F109</sup>(2A) Regulations may be made under this section only if—

- (a) the Legal Services Board has made a recommendation under section 60A,
- (b) draft regulations were annexed to the recommendation, and
- (c) the regulations are in the same form as, or a form not materially different from, the draft regulations.]

(3) Regulations made under subsection (1) may, in particular—

- (a) prescribe any right of audience which may not be exercised by a person in England and Wales unless he is instructed to act together with a person who has that right of audience there;
- (b) prescribe legal services which may not be provided by any person practising by virtue of the regulations;
- (c) prescribe the title or description which must be used by any person practising by virtue of the regulations;
- (d) provide for the means by which the qualification of any person claiming to be entitled to practise by virtue of the regulations is to be verified;
- (e) provide for such professional or other body as may be prescribed to have power to investigate and deal with any complaint made against a person practising by virtue of the regulations.

(4) Regulations made under subsection (1) or (2) may modify any rule of law or practice which the [<sup>F110</sup>Lord Chancellor] considers should be modified in order to give effect to the regulations.

(5) In this section “practitioner” means—

- (a) a member of the Bar of Northern Ireland or a [<sup>F111</sup>solicitor of the Court of Judicature of Northern Ireland] or an advocate or solicitor in Scotland; and
- (b) any person falling within such category as may be prescribed.

#### Textual Amendments

**F107** Words in s. 60(1) substituted (1.1.2010) by *Legal Services Act 2007 (c. 29)*, ss. 208, 211, **Sch. 21 para. 89(a)** (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, **art. 2(h)** (with art. 9)

**F108** Words in s. 60(2) substituted (1.1.2010) by *Legal Services Act 2007 (c. 29)*, ss. 208, 211, **Sch. 21 para. 89(b)** (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, **art. 2(h)** (with art. 9)

**F109** S. 60(2A) inserted (1.1.2010) by *Legal Services Act 2007 (c. 29)*, ss. 208, 211, **Sch. 21 para. 89(c)** (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, **art. 2(h)** (with art. 9); S.I. 2009/3250, **art. 2(h)** (with art. 9)

**F110** Words in s. 60(4) substituted (1.1.2010) by *Legal Services Act 2007 (c. 29)*, ss. 208, 211, **Sch. 21 para. 89(d)** (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, **art. 2(h)** (with art. 9)

**F111** S. 60: for the words "solicitor of the Supreme Court of Northern Ireland" wherever they occur there is substituted (1.10.2009) the words "solicitor of the Court of Judicature of Northern Ireland" by virtue of *Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4)*, ss. 59, 148(1), **Sch. 11 para. 5**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2(d)**

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[<sup>F112</sup>**60A Procedural requirements relating to recommendations for the purposes of section 60**

- (1) Before making a recommendation under this section, the Legal Services Board must publish a draft of—
  - (a) the proposed recommendation, and
  - (b) the proposed draft regulations.
- (2) The draft must be accompanied by a notice which states that representations about the proposals may be made to the Board within a specified period.
- (3) Before making the recommendation, the Board must have regard to any representations duly made.
- (4) If the draft regulations to be annexed to the recommendation differ from the draft regulations published under subsection (1)(b) in a way which is, in the opinion of the Board, material, the Board must, before making the recommendation, publish the draft recommendations along with a statement detailing the changes made and the reasons for the changes.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F112** S. 60A inserted (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 211, **Sch. 21 para. 90** (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, **art. 2(h)** (with art. 9)

**61 Right of barrister to enter into contract for the provision of his services.**

- (1) Any rule of law which prevents a barrister from entering into a contract for the provision of his services as a barrister is hereby abolished.
- (2) Nothing in subsection (1) prevents the General Council of the Bar from making rules (however described) which prohibit barristers from entering into contracts or restrict their right to do so.

**62 Immunity of advocates from actions in negligence and for breach of contract.**

<sup>F113</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F113** S. 62 repealed (22.7.2004) by [Statute Law \(Repeals\) Act 2004 \(c. 14\)](#), **s. 1(1)**, {Sch. 1 Pt. 1 Group. 4}

**63 Legal professional privilege.**

<sup>F114</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F114** S. 63 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, **Sch. 21 para. 91, Sch. 23** (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, **art. 2(h)(i)** (with art. 9)

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## 64 Discrimination by, or in relation to, barristers.

- (1) The following shall be inserted in the <sup>M17</sup>Sex Discrimination Act 1975 after section 35—

### *“ Barristers*

#### **35A Discrimination by, or in relation to, barristers.**

- (1) It is unlawful for a barrister or barrister’s clerk, in relation to any offer of a pupillage or tenancy, to discriminate against a woman—
- (a) in the arrangements which are made for the purpose of determining to whom it should be offered;
  - (b) in respect of any terms on which it is offered; or
  - (c) by refusing, or deliberately omitting, to offer it to her.
- (2) It is unlawful for a barrister or barrister’s clerk, in relation to a woman who is a pupil or tenant in the chambers in question, to discriminate against her—
- (a) in respect of any terms applicable to her as a pupil or tenant;
  - (b) in the opportunities for training, or gaining experience, which are afforded or denied to her;
  - (c) in the benefits, facilities or services which are afforded or denied to her; or
  - (d) by terminating her pupillage or by subjecting her to any pressure to leave the chambers or other detriment.
- (3) It is unlawful for any person, in relation to the giving, withholding or acceptance of instructions to a barrister, to discriminate against a woman.
- (4) In this section—
- “barrister’s clerk” includes any person carrying out any of the functions of a barrister’s clerk; and
- “pupil”, “pupillage”, “tenancy” and “tenant” have the meanings commonly associated with their use in the context of a set of barristers’ chambers.
- (5) Section 3 applies for the purposes of this section as it applies for the purposes of any provision of Part II.
- (6) This section does not apply to Scotland.”
- (2) The following shall be inserted in the <sup>M18</sup>Race Relations Act 1976 after section 26—

### *“ Barristers*

#### **26A Discrimination by, or in relation to, barristers.**

- (1) It is unlawful for a barrister or barrister’s clerk, in relation to any offer of a pupillage or tenancy, to discriminate against a person—
- (a) in the arrangements which are made for the purpose of determining to whom it should be offered;
  - (b) in respect of any terms on which it is offered; or

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- (c) by refusing, or deliberately omitting, to offer it to him.
- (2) It is unlawful for a barrister or barrister’s clerk, in relation to a pupil or tenant in the chambers in question, to discriminate against him—
  - (a) in respect of any terms applicable to him as a pupil or tenant;
  - (b) in the opportunities for training, or gaining experience which are afforded or denied to him;
  - (c) in the benefits, facilities or services which are afforded or denied to him; or
  - (d) by terminating his pupillage or by subjecting him to any pressure to leave the chambers or other detriment.
- (3) It is unlawful for any person, in relation to the giving, withholding or acceptance of instructions to a barrister, to discriminate against any person.
- (4) In this section—
  - “barrister’s clerk” includes any person carrying out any of the functions of a barrister’s clerk; and
  - “pupil”, “pupillage”, “tenancy” and “tenant” have the meanings commonly associated with their use in the context of a set of barristers’ chambers.
- (5) This section does not apply to Scotland.”

**Marginal Citations**

**M17** 1975 c. 65.

**M18** 1976 c. 74.

**65 Discrimination by, or in relation to, advocates.**

- (1) The following shall be inserted in the <sup>M19</sup>Sex Discrimination Act 1975 after section 35A (as inserted by this Act)—

*“ Advocates*

**35B Discrimination by, or in relation to, advocates.**

- (1) It is unlawful for an advocate, in relation to taking any person as his pupil, to discriminate against a woman—
  - (a) in the arrangements which he makes for the purpose of determining whom he will take as his pupil;
  - (b) in respect of any terms on which he offers to take her as his pupil; or
  - (c) by refusing, or deliberately omitting, to take her as his pupil.
- (2) It is unlawful for an advocate, in relation to a woman who is a pupil, to discriminate against her—
  - (a) in respect of any terms applicable to her as a pupil;
  - (b) in the opportunities for training, or gaining experience, which are afforded or denied to her;

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- (c) in the benefits, facilities or services which are afforded or denied to her; or
  - (d) by terminating the relationship or by subjecting her to any pressure to terminate the relationship or other detriment.
- (3) It is unlawful for any person, in relation to the giving, withholding or acceptance of instructions to an advocate, to discriminate against a woman.
- (4) In this section—
- “advocate” means a member of the Faculty of Advocates practising as such; and
  - “pupil” has the meaning commonly associated with its use in the context of a person training to be an advocate.
- (5) Section 3 applies for the purposes of this section as it applies for the purposes of any provision of Part II.
- (6) This section does not apply to England and Wales.”
- (2) The following shall be inserted in the <sup>M20</sup>Race Relations Act 1976 after section 26A (as inserted by this Act)—

*“ Advocates*

**26B Discrimination by, or in relation to, advocates.**

- (1) It is unlawful for an advocate, in relation to taking any person as his pupil, to discriminate against a person—
- (a) in the arrangements which he makes for the purpose of determining whom he will take as his pupil;
  - (b) in respect of any terms on which he offers to take any person as his pupil; or
  - (c) by refusing, or deliberately omitting, to take a person as his pupil.
- (2) It is unlawful for an advocate, in relation to a person who is a pupil, to discriminate against him—
- (a) in respect of any terms applicable to him as a pupil;
  - (b) in the opportunities for training, or gaining experience, which are afforded or denied to him;
  - (c) in the benefits, facilities or services which are afforded or denied to him; or
  - (d) by terminating the relationship or by subjecting him to any pressure to terminate the relationship or other detriment.
- (3) It is unlawful for any person, in relation to the giving, withholding or acceptance of instructions to an advocate, to discriminate against any person.
- (4) In this section—
- “advocate” means a member of the Faculty of Advocates practising as such; and
  - “pupil” has the meaning commonly associated with its use in the context of a person training to be an advocate.

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(5) This section does not apply to England and Wales.”.

**Marginal Citations**

**M19** 1975 c. 65.

**M20** 1976 c. 74.

**66 Multi-disciplinary and multi-national practices.**

- (1) Section 39 of the <sup>M21</sup>Solicitors Act 1974 (which, in effect, prevents solicitors entering into partnership with persons who are not solicitors) shall cease to have effect.
- (2) Nothing in subsection (1) prevents the Law Society making rules which prohibit solicitors from entering into any unincorporated association with persons who are not solicitors, or restrict the circumstances in which they may do so.
- (3) Section 10 of the <sup>M22</sup>Public Notaries Act 1801 (which, in effect, prevents notaries entering into partnership with persons who are not notaries) shall cease to have effect.
- (4) Nothing in subsection (3) prevents the Master of the Faculties making rules which prohibit notaries from entering into any unincorporated association with persons who are not notaries, or restrict the circumstances in which they may do so.
- (5) It is hereby declared that no rule of common law prevents barristers from entering into any unincorporated association with persons who are not barristers.
- (6) Nothing in subsection (5) prevents the General Council of the Bar from making rules which prohibit barristers from entering into any such unincorporated association, or restrict the circumstances in which they may do so.

**Marginal Citations**

**M21** 1974 c. 47.

**M22** 1801 c. 79.

**67 Right of audience for solicitors in certain Crown Court centres.**

**F115** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F115** S. 67 repealed (31.7.2000) by 1999 c.22, s. 106, **Sch. 15 Pt. II** (with Sch. 14 paras. 7(2), 36(9)); S.I. 2000/1920, **art. 2(c)**

**68 Preparation of documents etc. by registered patent agents and trade mark agents.**

**F116** .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F116** S. 68 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 210, 211, [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(i\)\(viii\)\(ee\)](#) (with art. 9)

**69 Exemption from liability for damages etc.**

**F117** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F117** S. 69 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 92](#), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)\(i\)\(viii\)\(ee\)](#) (with art. 9)

*Offences*

**70 Offences.**

**F118** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F118** S. 70 repealed (1.1.2010) by [Legal Services Act 2007 \(c. 29\)](#), ss. 208, 210, 211, [Sch. 21 para. 93](#), [Sch. 23](#) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, [art. 2\(h\)\(i\)\(viii\)\(ee\)](#) (with art. 9)



**Status:**

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**Changes to legislation:**

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