



Children and Young Persons (Protection from Tobacco) Act 1991

1991 CHAPTER 23

An Act to increase the penalties for the sale of tobacco to persons under the age of 16 years; to make other amendments of section 7 of the Children and Young Persons Act 1933 and section 18 of the Children and Young Persons (Scotland) Act 1937; to prohibit the sale of unpackaged cigarettes; to require the publication of warning statements in retail premises and on vending machines; to make provision with respect to enforcement action by local authorities relating to offences connected with the sale of tobacco and to other matters; and for connected purposes. [27th June 1991]

Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

Extent Information

E1 This Act does not extend to Northern Ireland except as provided by s.8(7).

1 Amendment of section 7 of the Children and Young Persons Act 1933.

- (1) Section 7 of the ^{M1}Children and Young Persons Act 1933 (sale of tobacco, etc. to persons under 16) shall be amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1)—
 - (a) the word “apparently” shall be omitted; and
 - (b) for the words from “on summary conviction” onwards there shall be substituted “ on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 4 on the standard scale. ”
- (3) After subsection (1) there shall be inserted—

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“(1A) It shall be a defence for a person charged with an offence under subsection (1) above to prove that he took all reasonable precautions and exercised all due diligence to avoid the commission of the offence.”

(4) In subsection (2)—

- (a) for “is being extensively used by persons apparently” there shall be substituted “has been used by any person”; and
- (b) for the words from “to a fine” onwards there shall be substituted “to a fine not exceeding level 4 on the standard scale.”

Commencement Information

I1 S. 1 wholly in force at 1.3.1992 see s. 8(2) and [S.I. 1992/332, art. 2](#)

Marginal Citations

M1 1933 c. 12.

^{F12} Amendment of section 18 of the Children and Young Persons (Scotland) Act 1937.

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Textual Amendments

F1 S. 2 repealed (S.) (1.4.2011) by [Tobacco and Primary Medical Services \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 3\)](#), s. 43(2), [Sch. 2 para. 2\(a\)](#); [S.S.I. 2010/77](#), art. 2; [S.S.I. 2010/345](#), art. 2, Sch.

3 Sale of unpackaged cigarettes.

- (1) It shall be an offence for any person carrying on a retail business to sell cigarettes to any person other than in ^{F2}... their original package.
- (2) Any person guilty of an offence under subsection (1) above shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale.
- (3) In this section “original package” means the package in which the cigarettes were supplied for the purpose of retail sale by the manufacturer or importer; and “package” means any box, carton or other container.

Textual Amendments

F2 Words in s. 3(1) omitted (20.5.2016) by virtue of [The Standardised Packaging of Tobacco Products Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/829\)](#), regs. 1(2), [19\(1\)](#) (with regs. 14(5), 20)

Commencement Information

I2 S. 3 wholly in force at 1.3.1992 see s. 8(2) and [S.I. 1992/332, art. 2](#)

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[^{F3}3A Sales from vending machines in England and Wales

- (1) The appropriate national authority may by regulations make provision prohibiting the sale of tobacco from an automatic machine in England and Wales.
- (2) The regulations must make provision as to the persons who are liable in the case of any breach of a prohibition.
- (3) Where a prohibition contained in the regulations is breached, any person liable in accordance with the regulations is guilty of an offence.
- (4) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 4 on the standard scale.
- (5) Sections 13, 14 and 15 of the Tobacco Advertising and Promotion Act 2002 (enforcement etc.) apply for the purposes of this section and regulations made under it as they apply for the purposes of provisions of that Act.
- (6) The power of the appropriate national authority to make regulations under this section—
 - (a) is exercisable by statutory instrument,
 - (b) may be exercised to make different provision for different cases or circumstances, and
 - (c) includes power to make supplementary, incidental, consequential or transitional provision.
- (7) A statutory instrument containing regulations made under this section may not be made—
 - (a) by the Secretary of State unless a draft of the instrument has been laid before, and approved by a resolution of, each House of Parliament, and
 - (b) by the Welsh Ministers unless a draft of the instrument has been laid before, and approved by a resolution of, the National Assembly for Wales.
- (8) In this section—

“the appropriate national authority”—

 - (a) in relation to England, means the Secretary of State; and
 - (b) in relation to Wales, means the Welsh Ministers;

“tobacco” has the same meaning as in section 7 of the Children and Young Persons Act 1933.]

Textual Amendments

- F3** S. 3A inserted (12.11.2009 for specified purposes, 1.10.2011 for E. in so far as not already in force, 1.2.2012 for W. in so far as not already in force) by [Health Act 2009 \(c. 21\)](#), [ss. 22\(1\)](#), [40\(1\)](#), [\(6\)\(b\)](#); [S.I. 2010/1068](#), [art. 2\(1\)\(a\)](#) (as amended (9.5.2011) by [S.I. 2011/1255](#), [art. 2\(a\)\(b\)](#)); [S.I. 2011/2362](#), [art. 2](#)

4 Display of warning statements in retail premises and on vending machines.

- [^{F4}(1) [^{F5}A notice displaying the following statement— “ It is illegal to sell tobacco products to anyone under [^{F6}the age of 18] ” shall be exhibited at every premises at which tobacco is sold by retail, and shall be so exhibited in a prominent position where the statement is readily visible to persons at the point of sale of the tobacco; and where—

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- (a) any person carries on a business involving the sale of tobacco by retail at any premises, and
 - (b) no notice is exhibited at those premises in accordance with this subsection, that person shall be guilty of an offence.]
- (2) A notice displaying the following statement— “ This machine is only for the use of people [^{F7}aged 18 or over] ” shall be exhibited on every automatic machine for the sale of tobacco which is kept available for use as such at any premises, and shall be so exhibited in such a way that the statement is readily visible to persons using the machine; and where—
- (a) any person is the owner of any such machine which is so kept or the owner of the premises at which any such machine is so kept, and
 - (b) no notice is exhibited on the machine in accordance with this subsection, that person shall be guilty of an offence.
- (3) The dimensions of the notice to be exhibited in accordance with subsection [^{F8}(1) or] (2) above, and the size of the statement to be displayed on it, shall be such as may be prescribed by regulations made by the Secretary of State; and any such regulations may make different provision for different cases.
- (4) Any person guilty of an offence under subsection [^{F8}(1) or] (2) above shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale.
- (5) It shall be a defence for a person charged with any such offence to prove that he took all reasonable precautions and exercised all due diligence to avoid the commission of the offence.
- (6) Where any such offence is committed by a body corporate and is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of, any director, manager, secretary or other similar officer of the body corporate, or any person who was purporting to act in any such capacity, he as well as the body corporate shall be guilty of that offence and shall be liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.
- In relation to a body corporate whose affairs are managed by its members, “ director ” means a member of the body corporate.
- (7) Where any such offence is committed in Scotland by a Scottish partnership and is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of, a partner, he as well as the partnership shall be guilty of that offence and shall be liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.
- (8) In this section—
- “ premises ” includes any place and any vehicle, vessel, aircraft, hovercraft, stall or moveable structure; and
 - “ tobacco ” [^{F9}(except where it appears in the statement required by subsection (1))] has the same meaning as in section 7 of the ^{M2} Children and Young Persons Act 1933 or, in relation to Scotland, section 18 of the ^{M3} Children and Young Persons (Scotland) Act 1937.
- (9) Any regulations under this section shall be made by statutory instrument subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.]

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Textual Amendments

- F4** S. 4 repealed (S.) (29.4.2013) by [Tobacco and Primary Medical Services \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 3\)](#), s. 43(2), [Sch. 2 para. 2\(a\)](#); S.S.I. 2010/77, art. 2; S.S.I. 2013/106, art. 3
- F5** S. 4(1) omitted (S.) (1.4.2011) by virtue of [The Tobacco and Primary Medical Services \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(Commencement No. 1, Consequential and Saving Provisions\) Order 2010 \(S.S.I. 2010/345\)](#), [art. 3\(a\)](#) (which affecting provision was revoked (29.4.2013) by S.S.I. 2013/106, art. 4(a))
- F6** S. 4(1): words "the age of 18" substituted (E.W.) (1.10.2007) for "the age of 16" by [Children and Young Persons \(Sale of Tobacco etc.\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/767\)](#), arts. 1(6), [3\(a\)](#) and by [The Smoking, Health and Social Care \(Scotland\) Act 2005 \(Variation of Age Limit for Sale of Tobacco etc. and Consequential Modifications\) Order 2007 \(S.S.I. 2007/437\)](#), arts. 1, 3 the number "18" is substituted for "16" (S.) (1.10.2007)
- F7** S. 4(2): words "aged 18 or over" substituted (E.W.) (1.10.2007) for "aged 16 or over" by [Children and Young Persons \(Sale of Tobacco etc.\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/767\)](#), arts. 1(6), [3\(b\)](#) and by [The Smoking, Health and Social Care \(Scotland\) Act 2005 \(Variation of Age Limit for Sale of Tobacco etc. and Consequential Modifications\) Order 2007 \(S.S.I. 2007/437\)](#), arts. 1, 3 the number "18" is substituted for "16" (S.) (1.10.2007)
- F8** Words in s. 4(3)(4) omitted (S.) (1.4.2011) by virtue of [The Tobacco and Primary Medical Services \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(Commencement No. 1, Consequential and Saving Provisions\) Order 2010 \(S.S.I. 2010/345\)](#), [art. 3\(b\)](#) (which affecting provision was revoked (29.4.2013) by S.S.I. 2013/106, art. 4(a))
- F9** Words in s. 4(8) omitted (S.) (1.4.2011) by virtue of [The Tobacco and Primary Medical Services \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(Commencement No. 1, Consequential and Saving Provisions\) Order 2010 \(S.S.I. 2010/345\)](#), [art. 3\(c\)](#) (which affecting provision was revoked (29.4.2013) by S.S.I. 2013/106, art. 4(a))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 4 power to amend conferred (19.7.2006 for specified purposes, 1.7.2007 in so far as not already in force) by [Health Act 2006 \(c. 28\)](#), [ss. 13](#), 83(1)(e); S.I. 2007/1375, art. 2(a) (as amended (E.W.) (24.5.2018) by [The Welsh Ministers \(Transfer of Functions\) Order 2018 \(S.I. 2018/644\)](#), arts. 1(1), [42\(2\)\(a\)](#))

Commencement Information

- I3** S. 4 wholly in force: s. 4(3)(9) in force at 17.12.1992 and s. 4(1)(2)(4)(5)-(8) in force at 20.2.1993 by [S.I. 1992/3227](#), [art. 2](#)

Marginal Citations

- M2** 1933 c. 12.
M3 1937 c. 37.

5 Enforcement action by local authorities in England and Wales.

- (1) It shall be the duty of every local authority to which this section applies—
- (a) to consider, at least once in every period of twelve months, the extent to which it is appropriate for them to carry out in their area a programme of enforcement action relating to section 7 of the ^{M4}Children and Young Persons Act 1933 [^{F10}, sections 3 and 4 above and section 92 of the Children and Families Act 2014 (prohibition of sale of nicotine products to persons under 18)], and
- (b) accordingly to carry out in their area any programme which is for the time being considered by them to be appropriate under paragraph (a) above.

[^{F11}(1A) Subsection (1) applies in relation to section 92 of the Children and Families Act 2014 only if regulations under subsection (1) of that section are for the time being in force.]

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- (2) In subsection (1)(a) above the reference to a programme of enforcement action relating to the provisions there mentioned is a reference to a programme involving all or any of the following, namely—
- (a) the bringing of prosecutions in respect of offences under those provisions;
 - (b) the investigation of complaints in respect of alleged offences under those provisions;
 - (c) the taking of other measures intended to reduce the incidence of offences under those provisions;
 - (d) the making of complaints under section 7(2) of the Act of 1933 and, with a view to determining whether such complaints should be made, the monitoring of the use of such machines for the sale of tobacco as are mentioned in that provision.
- (3) This section applies to the following local authorities, namely—
- (a) the council of a county, a metropolitan district^{F12}, county borough] or a London borough;
 - (b) the Common Council of the City of London; and
 - (c) the Council of the Isles of Scilly.

Textual Amendments

- F10** Words in s. 5(1)(a) substituted (1.10.2014 for specified purposes, 1.10.2015 in so far as not already in force) by Children and Families Act 2014 (c. 6), ss. 93(7)(a), 139(6); S.I. 2014/2609, art. 2; S.I. 2015/375, art. 3
- F11** S. 5(1A) inserted (1.10.2014 for specified purposes, 1.10.2015 in so far as not already in force) by Children and Families Act 2014 (c. 6), ss. 93(7)(b), 139(6); S.I. 2014/2609, art. 2; S.I. 2015/375, art. 3
- F12** Words in s. 5(3)(a) inserted (12.1.2010) by Health Act 2009 (c. 21), s. 40(7)(b), Sch. 4 para. 1

Commencement Information

- I4** S. 5 wholly in force at 1.3.1992 see s. 8(2) and S.I. 1992/332, art. 2

Marginal Citations

- M4** 1933 c. 12.

6 Enforcement action by local authorities in Scotland.

- (1) It shall be the duty of a ^{F13}council constituted under section 2 of the Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994]—
- (a) to consider, at least once in every period of twelve months, the extent to which it is appropriate for them to carry out in their area a programme of enforcement action relating to section ^{F14}3] above, and
 - (b) accordingly to carry out in their area any programme which is for the time being considered by them to be appropriate under paragraph (a) above.
- (2) In subsection (1)(a) above the reference to a programme of enforcement action relating to the ^{F15}provision] there mentioned is a reference to a programme involving all or any of the following, namely—
- (a) the investigation of complaints in respect of alleged offences under ^{F16}that provision];

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- (b) the taking of other measures intended to reduce the incidence of offences under ^{F17}that provision];
- ^{F18}(c)

Textual Amendments

- F13** Words in s. 6(1) substituted (1.4.1996) by 1994 c. 39, s. 180(1), **Sch. 13 para. 169**; S.I. 1996/323, **art. 4(c)**
- F14** Word in s. 6(1)(a) substituted (S.) (1.4.2011) by Tobacco and Primary Medical Services (Scotland) Act 2010 (asp 3), s. 43(2), **Sch. 2 para. 2(b)(i)**; S.S.I. 2010/77, art. 2; S.S.I. 2010/345, art. 2, Sch.
- F15** Word in s. 6(2) substituted (S.) (1.4.2011) by Tobacco and Primary Medical Services (Scotland) Act 2010 (asp 3), s. 43(2), **Sch. 2 para. 2(b)(ii)**; S.S.I. 2010/77, art. 2; S.S.I. 2010/345, art. 2, Sch.
- F16** Words in s. 6(2)(a) substituted (S.) (1.4.2011) by Tobacco and Primary Medical Services (Scotland) Act 2010 (asp 3), s. 43(2), **Sch. 2 para. 2(b)(iii)**; S.S.I. 2010/77, art. 2; S.S.I. 2010/345, art. 2, Sch.
- F17** Words in s. 6(2)(b) substituted (S.) (1.4.2011) by Tobacco and Primary Medical Services (Scotland) Act 2010 (asp 3), s. 43(2), **Sch. 2 para. 2(b)(iv)**; S.S.I. 2010/77, art. 2; S.S.I. 2010/345, art. 2, Sch.
- F18** S. 6(2)(c) repealed (S.) (1.4.2011) by Tobacco and Primary Medical Services (Scotland) Act 2010 (asp 3), s. 43(2), **Sch. 2 para. 2(b)(v)**; S.S.I. 2010/77, art. 2; S.S.I. 2010/345, art. 2, Sch.

Commencement Information

- I5** S. 6 wholly in force at 1.3.1992 see s. 8(2) and S.I. 1992/332, **art. 2**

7 Expenses.

There shall be paid out of money provided by Parliament any increase attributable to this Act in the sums so payable under any other Act.

Commencement Information

- I6** S. 7 wholly in force at 1.3.1992 see s. 8(2) and S. I. 1992/332, **art. 2**

8 Short title, commencement, extent etc.

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Children and Young Persons (Protection from Tobacco) Act 1991.
- (2) This Act shall come into force on such day as the Secretary of State may appoint by order made by statutory instrument; and different days may be so appointed for different provisions or for different purposes.
- (3) Nothing in section 1 ^{F19}or 2] above has effect in relation to any offence committed before the commencement of that section.
- (4) Subsection (4)(a) of section 1 ^{F20}or 2] above—
 - (a) shall not affect the continued operation of the relevant provision, as in force before the date of the coming into force of that section, in a case where the relevant use of which evidence has been or would be given in support of a complaint or application under that provision (as so in force) took place before that date, and
 - (b) accordingly shall, in particular, not affect—

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- (i) any complaint or application made under that provision before that date, or
- (ii) any order so made;
- and no complaint or application shall be made on or after that date under the relevant provision (as for the time being in force) in respect of any relevant use which took place before that date.
- (5) In subsection (4) above—
- “the relevant provision” means—
- (a) in relation to England and Wales, section 7(2) of the ^{M5}Children and Young Persons Act 1933, and
- (b) [^{F21} in relation to Scotland, section 18(2) of the ^{M6} Children and Young Persons (Scotland) Act 1937; and]
- “relevant use” means use of any such automatic machine as is mentioned in the relevant provision.
- (6) An Order in Council under paragraph 1(1)(b) of Schedule 1 to the ^{M7}Northern Ireland Act 1974 (legislation for Northern Ireland in the interim period) which states that it is made only for purposes corresponding to those of this Act—
- (a) shall not be subject to paragraph 1(4) and (5) of that Schedule (affirmative resolution of both Houses of Parliament), but
- (b) shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House.
- (7) Except for this section, this Act does not extend to Northern Ireland.

Subordinate Legislation Made

- P1** S. 8(2) power partly exercised (N.I.)(4.11.1991): 11.11.1991 appointed for s. 8(6)(7) by [S.I.1991/2500](#)
S. 8(2) power exercised (21.2.1992): 1.3.1992 appointed for ss. 1-3, 5-8 by [S.I. 1992/332, art. 2](#)
S. 8(2) power exercised (16.12.1992): 17.12.1992 and 20.2.1993 appointed for s. 4 by [S.I. 1992/3227, art. 2](#)

Textual Amendments

- F19** Words in s. 8(3) repealed (S.) (1.4.2011) by [Tobacco and Primary Medical Services \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 3\), s. 43\(2\), Sch. 2 para. 2\(c\)\(i\)](#); S.S.I. 2010/77, art. 2; S.S.I. 2010/345, art. 2, Sch.
- F20** Words in s. 8(4) repealed (S.) (1.4.2011) by [Tobacco and Primary Medical Services \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 3\), s. 43\(2\), Sch. 2 para. 2\(c\)\(ii\)](#); S.S.I. 2010/77, art. 2; S.S.I. 2010/345, art. 2, Sch.
- F21** Words in s. 8(5) repealed (S.) (1.4.2011) by [Tobacco and Primary Medical Services \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(asp 3\), s. 43\(2\), Sch. 2 para. 2\(c\)\(iii\)](#); S.S.I. 2010/77, art. 2; S.S.I. 2010/345, art. 2, Sch.

Commencement Information

- I7** S. 8 wholly in force: s. 8(6)(7) in force (N.I.) at 11.11.1991 by [S.I. 1991/2500, art. 2](#); s. 8 wholly in force at 1.3.1992 by [S.I. 1992/332, art. 2](#)

Marginal Citations

- M5** 1933 c. 12.
M6 1937 c. 37.
M7 1974 c. 28.

Changes to legislation:

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- s. 5(1)(a) words inserted by [2017 anaw 2 s. 54](#)