



# Finance Act 1991

## 1991 CHAPTER 31

### PART III U.K.

#### OIL TAXATION

*Abandonment etc.*

#### 103 Allowance of certain expenditure relating to abandonment, decommissioning assets, etc. U.K.

- (1) Section 3 of the principal Act (allowance of certain expenditure) shall be amended in accordance with subsections (2) to (6) below.
- (2) With respect to expenditure incurred on or after 19th March 1991, in subsection (1), after paragraph (h) there shall be inserted the following paragraph—
  - “(hh) obtaining an abandonment guarantee, as defined in section 104 of the Finance Act 1991”.
- (3) With respect to expenditure incurred after 30th June 1991, in subsection (1), for paragraph (i) there shall be substituted the following paragraphs—
  - “(i) closing down, decommissioning, abandoning or wholly or partially dismantling or removing any qualifying asset;
  - (j) carrying out qualifying restoration work consequential upon the closing down of the field or any part of it.”
- (4) After subsection (1) there shall be inserted the following subsections—
  - “(1A) In this section “qualifying asset has the same meaning as in the Oil Taxation Act 1983; and, in the case of a qualifying asset which was leased or hired, the reference in subsection (1)(i) above to decommissioning includes a reference to carrying out any restoration or similar work which is required to be carried out to comply with the terms of the contract of lease or hire.
  - (1B) In subsection (1)(j) above “qualifying restoration work, in relation to a participator in an oil field, means—

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- (a) restoring (including landscaping) land on which a qualifying asset is or was situated; or
- (b) restoring the seabed (including the subsoil thereof) on which a qualifying asset is or was situated.

(1C) In any case where—

- (a) expenditure is incurred by a participator for any of the purposes mentioned in paragraph (i) or paragraph (j) of subsection (1) above, and
- (b) the participator is or was a participator in two or more oil fields and the qualifying asset which is relevant to the incurring of that expenditure is, at the end of the claim period concerned, a qualifying asset in respect of more than one of those oil fields,

the expenditure shall be apportioned between those oil fields in such manner as is just and reasonable.

(1D) Without prejudice to any apportionment under subsection (1C) above, in any case where—

- (a) any expenditure incurred by a participator would, apart from this subsection, be regarded as wholly incurred for any of the purposes mentioned in paragraph (i) or paragraph (j) of subsection (1) above, and
- (b) the qualifying asset which is relevant to the incurring of that expenditure has at some time been used otherwise than in connection with an oil field,

only such portion of the expenditure as it is just and reasonable to apportion to the use in connection with an oil field shall be regarded as allowable for any of the purposes referred to in paragraph (a) above.”

(5) After subsection (5A) there shall be inserted the following subsection—

“(5B) Expenditure incurred by a participator in an oil field shall be taken to be incurred for the purpose mentioned in paragraph (hh) of subsection (1) above if, and only if,—

- (a) it consists of fees, commission or incidental costs incurred wholly and exclusively for the purposes of obtaining an abandonment guarantee; and
- (b) the abandonment guarantee is obtained in order to comply with a term of a relevant agreement relating to that field under which the participator is required to provide security (whether or not specifically in the form of an abandonment guarantee) in respect of his liabilities to contribute to field abandonment costs;

and expressions used in this subsection shall be construed in accordance with section 104 of the Finance Act 1991.”

(6) In subsection (6) (apportionment of expenditure)—

- (a) at the beginning there shall be inserted “Without prejudice to any apportionment under subsection (1C) or subsection (1D) above ”; and
- (b) after the words “subsections (1) and (5) above” there shall be inserted “other than paragraph (hh) of subsection (1) ”.

(7) In section 10 of the principal Act (exempt gas)—

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- (a) in subsection (2) for the words “and (i) of subsection (1)” there shall be substituted “(hh), (i) and (j) of subsection (1) and subsection (1D)”;

<sup>F1</sup>(b) .....  
<sup>F1</sup>(c) .....

- (8) So far as they relate to the paragraph (hh) inserted by subsection (2) above, the amendments in subsections (5) to (7) above have effect with respect to expenditure incurred on or after 19th March 1991 and, subject to that, the amendments in subsections (4) to (7) above have effect with respect to expenditure incurred after 30th June 1991.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 103(7)(b)(c) repealed (22.3.2001 with effect in accordance with s. 103(2) of the amending Act) by 2001 c. 9, s. 110, Sch. 33 Pt. 3(2)

### 104 Abandonment guarantees. **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, for the purposes of section 3 of the principal Act <sup>F2</sup>..., an abandonment guarantee is a contract under which a person (“the guarantor”) undertakes to make good any default by a participator in an oil field (“the relevant participator”) in meeting the whole or any part of those liabilities of his which—

- (a) arise under a relevant agreement relating to that field; and
- (b) are liabilities to contribute to field abandonment costs;

and such a contract is an abandonment guarantee regardless of the form of the undertaking of the guarantor and, in particular, whether or not it is expressed as a guarantee or arises under a letter of credit, a performance bond or any other instrument.

- (2) For the purposes of section 3 of the principal Act <sup>F3</sup>... a contract is not an abandonment guarantee—

- (a) unless it is entered into in good faith and on terms reasonably appropriate to the nature and extent of the guarantee; or
- (b) if the guarantor undertakes any liability beyond that of making good any such default as is referred to in subsection (1) above; or
- (c) if it can be revoked by the guarantor otherwise than on account of some fraud, misrepresentation or other fault on the part of the relevant participator occurring prior to the making of the contract; or
- (d) if, subject to subsection (3) below, the guarantor is, or is a person connected with, a participator in one or more oil fields.

- (3) Paragraph (d) of subsection (2) above does not apply if—

- (a) the main business carried on by the guarantor is such that it is in the ordinary course of that business to provide guarantees; and
- (b) the relevant participator is not connected with the guarantor;

and [<sup>F4</sup>section 1122 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010] (connected persons) applies for the purposes of this subsection and subsection (2) above.

- (4) Without prejudice to the generality of paragraph (a) of subsection (2) above, a contract shall not be regarded as entered into in good faith if, as a result of any arrangement, the liability to make good any such default as is referred to in subsection (1) above will be met, directly or indirectly, by such a person that, if he were the guarantor

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under the contract, the contract could not be an abandonment guarantee by virtue of paragraph (d) of subsection (2) above.

- (5) In this section and in section 3(5B) of the principal Act—
- (a) in relation to an oil field, a “relevant agreement means a joint operating agreement, a unitisation agreement (within the meaning of paragraph 1(1) of Schedule 17 to the <sup>M1</sup>Finance Act 1980) or an agreement entered into by some or all of the parties to a joint operating agreement or such a unitisation agreement; and
  - (b) in relation to an oil field, “field abandonment costs means costs incurred in closing down the field or any part of it, together with any costs incurred in discharging any continuing liabilities resulting directly from that closure.

#### Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in s. 104(1) omitted (with effect in relation to expenditure incurred on or after 17.7.2013) by virtue of Finance Act 2013 (c. 29), Sch. 31 paras. 11(2) (with Sch. 31 para. 23)
- F3** Words in s. 104(2) omitted (with effect in relation to expenditure incurred on or after 17.7.2013) by virtue of Finance Act 2013 (c. 29), Sch. 31 para. 11(3) (with Sch. 31 para. 23)
- F4** Words in s. 104(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), s. 1184(1), Sch. 1 para. 223 (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

- M1** 1980 c. 48.

### <sup>F5</sup>105 Restriction of expenditure relief by reference to payments under abandonment guarantees. **U.K.**

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#### Textual Amendments

- F5** S. 105 omitted (with effect in relation to expenditure incurred on or after 17.7.2013) by virtue of Finance Act 2013 (c. 29), Sch. 31 para. 5(2) (with Sch. 31 para. 23)

### <sup>F6</sup>106 Relief for reimbursement expenditure under abandonment guarantees. **U.K.**

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#### Textual Amendments

- F6** S. 106 omitted (with effect in relation to expenditure incurred on or after 17.7.2013) by virtue of Finance Act 2013 (c. 29), Sch. 31 para. 5(3) (with Sch. 31 para. 23)

### 107 Allowance of expenditure of participator meeting defaulter’s field abandonment expenditure. **U.K.**

- (1) In Schedule 5 to the principal Act (procedure for allowance of expenditure) at the beginning of paragraph (b) of sub-paragraph (4) of paragraph 2 (claim must state the shares, by reference to their respective interests in the oil field, in which participators

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propose to divide expenditure) there shall be inserted “Subject to paragraph 2A below”.

(2) After paragraph 2 of Schedule 5 to the principal Act there shall be inserted the following paragraph—

“2A (1) This paragraph applies where—

- (a) a claim is made under this Schedule for the allowance of any expenditure which is incurred after 30th June 1991 and is allowable for an oil field by virtue of paragraph (i) or paragraph (j) of subsection (1) of section 3 of this Act (in this paragraph referred to as “the abandonment expenditure);
- (b) a participator (in this paragraph referred to as “the defaulter) has defaulted on his liability under a relevant agreement to make a payment towards the abandonment expenditure;
- (c) at the end of the claim period for which the claim is made, the defaulter still has an interest in the oil field which falls to be taken into account in determining, under paragraph 2(4)(b) above, the shares of each of the participators in the abandonment expenditure;
- (d) the participators (other than any who have defaulted as mentioned in paragraph (b) above) have taken all reasonable steps by way of legal remedy to secure that the defaulter meets the whole of the liability referred to in paragraph (b) above and to enforce any guarantee or other security provided in respect of that liability; and
- (e) one or more of those participators has paid an amount in or towards meeting the whole or any part of the payment for which the defaulter was liable as mentioned in paragraph (b) above.

(2) For the purposes of this paragraph, a participator is to be regarded as defaulting on his liability to make a payment as mentioned in sub-paragraph (1)(b) above if he has failed to make the payment in full on the date on which it becomes due under the relevant agreement and either—

- (a) on the sixtieth day after that due date any of the payment remains unpaid; or
- (b) before that sixtieth day the participator’s interest in a relevant licence becomes liable under the relevant agreement to be sold or forfeited, in whole or in part, by reason of his failure to meet his liability.

(3) In this paragraph—

- (a) “relevant agreement has the meaning given by section 104(5)(a) of the Finance Act 1991;
- (b) “the sum in default means so much of the payment referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(b) above as has neither been paid by the defaulter nor met by virtue of any such guarantee or security as is referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(d) above;
- (c) the “default payment means the amount which the qualifying participator has paid as mentioned in sub-paragraph (1)(e) above; and

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- (d) a “qualifying participator means a participator who falls within sub-paragraph (1)(e) above and who is not connected with the defaulter, applying section 839 of the Taxes Act (connected persons) for the purposes of this paragraph.
- (4) For the purposes of paragraphs 2(4)(b) and 3(1)(c) of this Schedule, there shall be attributed to a qualifying participator (as an addition to the share of the abandonment expenditure referable to his own interest in the oil field) whichever is the less of—
- the default payment; and
  - subject to sub-paragraph (5) below, that portion of the sum in default which, in accordance with the relevant agreement, the qualifying participator is required to meet in the event of a failure by the defaulter to meet his liability to pay in full the payment referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(b) above.
- (5) If, in the case of any oil field, there are only two participators and one of them is the defaulter, the portion referred to in sub-paragraph (4)(b) above is the whole.
- (6) Where this paragraph applies, account shall, in the first instance, be taken under paragraph 2(4)(b) above of the whole of the defaulter’s interest in the oil field in determining the share of the abandonment expenditure which, apart from sub-paragraph (4) above, is to be attributed to each of the other participators; but the amount of the abandonment expenditure which, apart from this paragraph, would be attributed to the defaulter by reference to his interest in the oil field shall be reduced (or, as the case may be, extinguished) by deducting therefrom any expenditure attributed to the other participators under sub-paragraph (4) above.”

**<sup>F7</sup>108 Reimbursement by defaulter in respect of certain abandonment expenditure. U.K.**

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**Textual Amendments**

- F7** S. 108 omitted (with effect in relation to expenditure incurred on or after 17.7.2013) by virtue of Finance Act 2013 (c. 29), **Sch. 31 para. 8** (with Sch. 31 para. 23)

*Penalties*

**109 PRT: proceedings for penalties. U.K.**

- In Schedule 2 to the principal Act (management and collection of petroleum revenue tax) the Table in paragraph 1(1) shall be amended as follows.
- The following shall be substituted for the entries relating to section 100 of the <sup>M2</sup>Taxes Management Act 1970—

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*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects  
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“Section 100C(1)	For the words from “General” to the end substitute “Special Commissioners for any penalty”.
(2)	Before “Commissioners” insert “Special”.
(3)	Before “Commissioners” insert “Special”.
(4)	
(5)”. .	

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(3) The following shall be substituted for the entries relating to section 103 of the <sup>M3</sup>Taxes Management Act 1970—

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“Section 103(1)	For the words from the beginning to “court—” substitute “Where the amount of a penalty is to be ascertained by reference to tax payable by a person for any period, proceedings for the penalty may be commenced before the Special Commissioners—”.
(4)	For the words from the beginning to “court,” substitute “Proceedings for a penalty to which subsection (1) above does not apply may be commenced before the Special Commissioners”.”

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**Marginal Citations**

**M2** 1970 c. 9.

**M3** 1970 c. 9.

**Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Finance Act 1991, Part III.