



# Friendly Societies Act 1992

## 1992 CHAPTER 40

### PART V

#### REGULATION OF FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' BUSINESS

##### *Inspections etc.*

#### 65 Investigations on behalf of [<sup>F1</sup>FCA or PRA].

- (1) If it appears to the [<sup>F2</sup>FCA or the PRA] desirable to do so for the purpose of its supervisory functions in relation to a friendly society, the [<sup>F2</sup>FCA or the PRA] may appoint one or more competent persons to investigate and report to it on the state and conduct of the activities of the society, or any particular aspect of those activities.

<sup>F3</sup>(1A) .....

- (2) If a person appointed under subsection (1) <sup>F4</sup> . . . above thinks it necessary for the purposes of his investigation, he may also investigate the activities of any body corporate which is or has at any relevant time been a subsidiary of, or jointly controlled by, the society under investigation.

- (3) It shall be the duty of every person who is or has been an officer, employee and agent of a friendly society or other body which is under investigation—

- (a) to produce to the persons appointed under subsection (1) <sup>F4</sup> . . . above all records, books and papers relating to the body concerned which are in his custody or power; and
- (b) to attend before those persons when required to do so;
- (c) to answer any question which is put to him by those persons with respect to any friendly society or other body which is under investigation,

and otherwise to give to those persons all assistance in connection with the investigation which he is reasonably able to give.

<sup>F3</sup>(3A) .....

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Friendly Societies Act 1992, Cross Heading: Inspections etc.. (See end of Document for details)*

- (4) A person who, without reasonable excuse—
- (a) fails to produce any records, books or papers which it is his duty to produce under subsection (3)(a) above; or
  - (b) fails to comply with his duty under subsection (3)(b) or (c) above;
- shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.
- (5) A person who is or has been an officer, employee or agent of a friendly society or other body and who knowingly or recklessly furnishes to any person appointed under subsection (1) <sup>F4</sup> . . . above any information which is false or misleading in a material particular, shall be guilty of an offence and liable—
- (a) on conviction on indictment, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to a fine or both; and
  - (b) on summary conviction, to a fine not exceeding the statutory maximum.
- [<sup>F5</sup>(5A) In relation to a friendly society to which section 37(2) or (3) above applies, any reference in subsection (3) or (5) above to a person who is or has been an officer shall be read as including a reference to a person who is or has been a controller or manager.]
- (6) In this section—
- “agent”, in relation to a friendly society or other body whose activities are under investigation, includes its bankers, accountants, solicitors and auditors and the appropriate actuary;
- “the purposes of its supervisory functions”, in relation to the [<sup>F2</sup>FCA or the PRA], has the same meaning as in section 62 above.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 65 heading substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Financial Services Act 2012 \(Mutual Societies\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/496\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 9 para. 25** (with Sch. 12)
- F2** Words in s. 65 substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Financial Services Act 2012 \(Mutual Societies\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/496\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 9 para. 24** (with Sch. 12)
- F3** S. 65(1A)(3A) repealed (1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/2617, arts. 2, 13(2), **Sch. 4** (with art. 13(3), Sch. 5); S.I. 2001/3538, **art. 2(1)**
- F4** Words in s. 65(2)(3)(5) repealed (17.8.2001 for specified purposes and otherwise 1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/2617, arts. 2, 8(1), 13, **Sch. 3 para. 79(b)(ii)**; Sch. 4 (with art. 13(3), Sch. 5)
- F5** Words in s. 65(2)(3) inserted (1.9.1994) by S.I. 1994/1984, **reg. 19(2)**  
 S. 65(5A) inserted (1.9.1994) by S.I. 1994/1984 reg. 19(5)

#### Commencement Information

- I1** S. 65 wholly in force; s. 65 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 126(2); s. 65 in force for certain purposes at 13.1.1993 by S.I. 1993/16, art. 2, **Sch. 1**; s. 65 in force for all remaining purposes at 28.4.1993 by S.I. 1993/1186, art. 2(2), **Sch. 2**

#### [<sup>F6</sup>65A Protection of supplies

Article 197B of the Order (protection of supplies of goods and services) does not apply.]

*Changes to legislation:* There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Friendly Societies Act 1992, Cross Heading: Inspections etc.. (See end of Document for details)

### Textual Amendments

- F6** Sch. 10 para. 65A and cross-heading inserted (26.6.2020) by [Corporate Insolvency and Governance Act 2020 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 49(1), [Sch. 13 para. 4](#) (with ss. 2(2), 5(2), 18(4))

## 66 Inspections and special meetings: general.

- (1) In the circumstances mentioned in subsection (2) below, the [<sup>F7</sup>FCA or the PRA] may—
- (a) appoint one or more competent inspectors to investigate and report on the affairs of a friendly society; or
  - (b) call a special meeting of a friendly society to consider its affairs; or
  - (c) appoint (whether on the same or on different occasions) an inspector or inspectors and call a special meeting for those purposes;
- and, in the circumstances mentioned in subsection (3) below, the investigation or consideration may extend to the affairs of any body corporate which is or at any relevant time has been a subsidiary of or jointly controlled by the society concerned.
- (2) The powers conferred by subsection (1) above may be exercised either—
- (a) on the application of the requisite number of members of the society concerned; or
  - (b) where the is of the opinion that an investigation should be held into the affairs of the society, or that the affairs of the society call for consideration by a meeting of its members;
- but paragraph (a) above shall not apply to a registered society with branches (regardless of the number of members) except with the consent of the central body of that society.
- (3) The powers conferred by subsection (1) above may be exercised so as to extend the investigation or consideration to the affairs of a body which is or has been a subsidiary of or jointly controlled by a friendly society either—
- (a) where an application referred to in subsection (2)(a) above so requests; or
  - (b) where the [<sup>F7</sup>FCA or the PRA] is of the opinion that it is necessary for the purposes of the investigation into or consideration of the affairs of the friendly society that the affairs of the subsidiary or other body should also be investigated or considered.
- (4) Where the inspectors are of the opinion mentioned in subsection (3)(b) above in relation to a subsidiary of or a body jointly controlled by the society under investigation they may, with the consent of the , extend their investigation to the affairs of the subsidiary or other body and make their report accordingly.
- (5) For the purposes of subsections (1) to (3) above the requisite number of members—
- (a) in the case of a friendly society having more than 1,000 members, is 100; and
  - (b) in the case of any other friendly society, is one-tenth of the whole number of members of the society.
- (6) Where an application is made as mentioned in subsection (2) above—
- (a) the application shall be supported by such evidence as the [<sup>F7</sup>FCA or the PRA] may require for the purpose of showing that the applicants have good

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- reason for making the application and are not actuated by malicious, frivolous, vexatious or scandalous motives;
- (b) such notice of the application shall be given to the society concerned and, if the application extends to the affairs of a subsidiary of or body jointly controlled by that society, to that subsidiary or other body, as the [F7FCA or the PRA] may direct;
- (c) the [F7FCA or the PRA] may require the applicants to give security for payment of the costs of the investigation or meeting before the inspector is appointed or the meeting is called subject, in the case of the costs of an investigation, to an amount not exceeding the corresponding Companies Act limit; and
- (d) as regards the expenses of or incidental to the investigation or meeting—
- (i) in the case of an investigation (in whichever way instituted), the expenses shall be defrayed in the first instance by the [F7FCA or the PRA] but without prejudice to its rights to contribution under section 67(10) below;
  - (ii) in the case of a meeting, the expenses shall be defrayed by the applicants, or out of the funds of the society, or by the members or officers or former members or officers of the society, in such proportions as the [F7FCA or the PRA] may direct.
- (7) Before exercising its powers under subsection (1) above in a case falling within subsection (2)(b) above, the [F7FCA or the PRA] shall inform the society of the action which it proposes to take and the grounds for that action, and the society shall, within 14 days of receiving the information, be entitled to give the [F7FCA or the PRA] an explanatory statement in writing by way of a reply.
- (8) Where the [F7FCA or the PRA] proposes to exercise its powers under subsection (1) above in a case falling within subsection (3)(b) above, subsection (7) above shall apply in relation to the subsidiary or jointly controlled body as it applies in relation to the society.
- (9) Inspectors appointed under this section shall, in addition to having the powers which are necessary for or incidental to the discharge of their functions under this section, have the power specified in section 67 below.
- (10) Where a special meeting is called under this section—
- (a) the [F7FCA or the PRA] may—
    - (i) direct at what time and place the meeting is to be held and what matters are to be discussed and determined at the meeting; and
    - (ii) direct which members may attend and vote at the meeting,
 and may give such other directions as it thinks fit with respect to the call, holding and conduct of the meeting;
  - (b) the [F7FCA or the PRA] may appoint a person to be chairman at the meeting or, in default of such an appointment, the meeting may appoint its own chairman;
  - (c) the meeting shall have all the powers of a meeting called according to the rules of the society;
- and the provisions of this subsection and any direction given under it shall have effect notwithstanding anything in the rules of the society.

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- (11) In this section “the corresponding Companies Act limit”, in relation to security for the payment of the costs of an investigation, is £5,000 or such other sum as is specified for the time being in an order under section 431(4) of the <sup>M1</sup>Companies Act 1985 <sup>F8</sup>....

#### Textual Amendments

- F7** Words in s. 66 substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Financial Services Act 2012 \(Mutual Societies\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/496\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 9 para. 26](#) (with Sch. 12)
- F8** Words in s. 66(11) omitted (1.10.2009) by virtue of [The Companies Act 2006 \(Consequential Amendments, Transitional Provisions and Savings\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1941\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 1 para. 133\(2\)](#) (with art. 10)

#### Commencement Information

- I2** S. 66 wholly in force; s. 66 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 126(2); s. 66 in force for certain purposes at 13.1.1993 by [S.I. 1993/16](#), art. 2, [Sch. 1](#); s. 66 in force for all remaining purposes at 28.4.1993 by 1993/1186, art. 2(2), Sch. 2

#### Marginal Citations

- M1** 1985 c. 6.

## 67 Inspections: supplementary provision.

- (1) In this section—

“the body under investigation” means—

- (i) the friendly society whose affairs are the subject of the investigation, or
- (ii) the friendly society, and each subsidiary of or body jointly controlled by the society, whose affairs are so subject,

as the case may be;

“the inspectors” means the person appointed by the [<sup>F9</sup>FCA or the PRA] under section 66 above to conduct the investigation;

“the investigation” means the investigation under section 66 above which the inspectors have been appointed to hold;

and references to officers, employees or agents include past, as well as present, officers, employees or agents; and “agents”, in relation to a friendly society or any subsidiary of or body jointly controlled by an incorporated friendly society, includes its bankers, accountants, solicitors and auditors and the appropriate actuary.

- (2) When the inspectors have been appointed, it is the duty of all officers, employees and agents of the body under investigation—
- (a) to produce to the inspectors all documents and material of or relating to the body under investigation which are in their custody or power;
  - (b) to attend before the inspectors when required to do so; and
  - (c) otherwise to give the inspectors all assistance in connection with the investigation which they are reasonably able to give.
- (3) If the inspectors consider that a person other than an officer, employee or agent of the body under investigation is or may be in possession of information concerning its affairs, they may require that person to produce to them any documents or material in his custody or power relating to the body under investigation, to attend before them

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and otherwise to give them all assistance in connection with the investigation which he is reasonably able to give; and it is that person's duty to comply with the requirement.

- (4) The inspectors may examine on oath the officers, employees and agents of the body under investigation, and any such person as is mentioned in subsection (3) above, in relation to the affairs of the body under investigation, and may administer an oath accordingly.
- (5) An answer given by a person to a question put to him under the foregoing provisions of this section may be used in evidence against him.
- [<sup>F10</sup>(5A) However, in criminal proceedings in which that person is charged with an offence to which this subsection applies—
- (a) no evidence relating to the statement may be adduced, and
  - (b) no question relating to it may be asked,
- by or on behalf of the prosecution, unless evidence relating to it is adduced, or a question relating to it is asked, in the proceedings by or on behalf of that person.
- (5B) Subsection (5A) above applies to any offence other than—
- (a) an offence under section 2 or 5 of the <sup>M2</sup>Perjury Act 1911 (false statements made on oath otherwise than in judicial proceedings or made otherwise than on oath);
  - (b) an offence under section 44(1) or (2) of the <sup>M3</sup>Criminal Law (Consolidation) (Scotland) Act 1995 (false statements made on oath or otherwise than on oath); or
  - (c) an offence under Article 7 or 10 of the Perjury (Northern Ireland) Order 1979 (false statements made on oath otherwise than in judicial proceedings or made otherwise than on oath).]

(6) If an officer, employee or agent of the body under investigation or any such person as is mentioned in subsection (3) above—

    - (a) refuses to produce any document or material which it is his duty under this section to produce; or
    - (b) refuses to attend before the inspectors when required to do so; or
    - (c) refuses to answer any question put to him by the inspectors with respect to the affairs of the body under investigation,

the inspectors may certify the refusal in writing to the High Court; and the court may thereupon enquire into the case and, after hearing any witnesses who may be produced against or on behalf of the alleged offender and after hearing any statement which may be offered in defence, may punish the offender in like manner as if he had been guilty of contempt of the court.

(7) The inspectors may, and if so directed by the [<sup>F9</sup>FCA or the PRA] shall, make interim reports to the [<sup>F9</sup>FCA or the PRA], but they may at any time in the course of the investigation, without making an interim report, inform the [<sup>F9</sup>FCA or the PRA] of matters coming to their knowledge as a result of the investigation tending to show that an offence has been committed.

(8) The [<sup>F9</sup>FCA or the PRA] may, if it thinks fit—

    - (a) send a copy of any report made by the inspectors to the body whose affairs are or were the subject of the investigation;
    - (b) furnish a copy of any such report on request <sup>F11</sup> . . . to—

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- (i) any member of the body whose affairs are or were the subject of the investigation;
  - (ii) the auditors of that body;
  - (iii) any person whose conduct is referred to in the report;
  - (iv) any other person whose financial interests appear to the [F9FCA or the PRA] to be affected by matters dealt with in the report, whether as creditor or otherwise; and
- (c) cause the report to be printed and published.
- [F12(8A) The [F9FCA or the PRA] may charge a reasonable fee for furnishing to any person a copy of a report under subsection (8)(b) above.]
- (9) A copy of a report of inspectors appointed under section 66 above to hold an investigation under that section, certified by the [F9FCA or the PRA] to be a true copy, is admissible in any legal proceedings as evidence of the opinion of the inspectors in relation to any matter contained in the report; and a document purporting to be such a certificate shall be received in evidence and be deemed to be such a certificate, unless the contrary is proved.
- (10) The [F9FCA or the PRA] shall be entitled to be repaid the expenses of the investigation defrayed by it under section 66(6)(d) above as provided in the following paragraph, that is to say—
- (a) by the applicants for the investigation, to such extent (if any) as the [F9FCA or the PRA] may direct;
  - (b) by any body whose affairs were the subject of the investigation, to such extent (if any) as the [F9FCA or the PRA] may direct;
  - (c) by any person convicted of an offence in proceedings instituted as a result of the investigation, to such extent (if any) as the court by or before which he was convicted may order;
- and a person liable under any one of paragraphs (a) to (c) above is entitled to contribution from any other person liable under the same paragraph, according to the amount of their respective liabilities under it.
- [F13(10A) In relation to a friendly society to which section 37(2) or (3) above applies—
- (a) any reference in subsection (1), (2) or (4) above to officers shall be read as including a reference to controllers or managers; and
  - (b) any reference in subsection (3) or (6) above to an officer shall be read as including a reference to a controller or manager.]
- (11) In the application of this section to a friendly society whose registered office is in Scotland or Northern Ireland, any reference to the High Court shall be read as a reference to the Court of Session or, as the case may be, to the High Court in Northern Ireland.

#### Textual Amendments

- F9** Words in s. 67 substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Financial Services Act 2012 \(Mutual Societies\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/496\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 9 para. 27](#) (with [Sch. 12](#))
- F10** [S. 67\(5A\)\(5B\)](#) inserted (14.4.2000 in relation to England and Wales and to Northern Ireland and 1.1.2001 in relation to Scotland) by [1999 c. 23, s. 59](#), [Sch. 3 para. 24](#) (with [s. 63\(2\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 3\(3\)](#)); [S.I. 2000/1034](#), art. 2; [S.S.I. 2000/445](#), art. 2

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- F11** Words in s. 67(8)(b) repealed (1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/2617, arts. 2, 13(2), **Sch. 4** (with art. 13(3), Sch. 5); S.I. 2001/3538, **art. 2(1)**
- F12** S. 67(8A) inserted (17.8.2001 for specified purposes and otherwise 1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/2617, arts. 2, 8(1), 13(1), **Sch. 3 para. 81(c)** (with art. 13(3), Sch. 5); S.I. 2001/3538, **art. 2(1)**
- F13** S. 67(10A) inserted (1.9.1994) by S.I. 1994/1984 reg. 20

**Commencement Information**

- I3** S. 67 wholly in force; s. 67 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 126(2); s. 67 in force for certain purposes at 13.1.1993 by S.I. 1993/16, art. 2, **Sch. 1**; s. 67 in force for all remaining purposes at 28.4.1993 by S.I. 1993/1186, art. 2(2), **Sch. 2**

**Marginal Citations**

- M2** 1911 c. 6.
- M3** 1995 c. 39.

<sup>F14</sup> **67A** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F14** Ss. 67A-67D repealed (1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/2617, arts. 2(b), 13(2), **Sch. 4** (with art. 13(3), Sch. 5); S.I. 2001/3538, **art. 2(1)**

<sup>F15</sup> **67B** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F15** Ss. 67A-67D repealed (1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/2617, arts. 2(b), 13(2), **Sch. 4** (with art. 13(3), Sch. 5); S.I. 2001/3538, **art. 2(1)**

<sup>F16</sup> **67C** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F16** Ss. 67A-67D repealed (1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/2617, arts. 2(b), 13(2), **Sch. 4** (with art. 13(3), Sch. 5); S.I. 2001/3538, **art. 2(1)**

<sup>F17</sup> **67D** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F17** Ss. 67A-67D repealed (1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/2617, arts. 2(b), 13(2), **Sch. 4** (with art. 13(3), Sch. 5); S.I. 2001/3538, **art. 2(1)**



**Changes to legislation:**

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