



Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996

1996 CHAPTER 25

PART VII

MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL

Other miscellaneous provisions

68 Use of written statements and depositions at trial.

[^{F1}Schedule 2 to this Act (which relates to the use at the trial of written statements and depositions admitted in evidence in committal proceedings) shall have effect.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 68 repealed (18.6.2012 for specified purposes, 5.11.2012 for specified purposes, 28.5.2013 for specified purposes) by [Criminal Justice Act 2003 \(c. 44\), s. 336\(3\)\(4\), Sch. 3 para. 66\(8\), Sch. 37 Pt. 4](#); [S.I. 2012/1320, art. 4\(1\)\(c\)\(d\)\(2\)\(3\) \(with art. 5\) \(see S.I. 2012/2574, art. 4\(2\) and S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4\)](#); [S.I. 2012/2574, art. 2\(2\)\(3\)\(c\)\(d\), Sch. \(with arts. 3, 4\) \(as amended \(4.11.2012\) by S.I. 2012/2761, art. 2\) \(with S.I. 2013/1103, art. 4\)](#); [S.I. 2013/1103, art. 2\(1\)\(c\)\(d\)\(2\)\(3\) \(with arts. 3, 4\)](#)

^{F2}69 Proof by written statement.

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Textual Amendments

- F2** S. 69 omitted (26.5.2015) by virtue of [Deregulation Act 2015 \(c. 20\), ss. 80\(6\)\(d\), 115\(7\)](#); [S.I. 2015/994, art. 6\(m\)](#)

Changes to legislation: *Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996, Cross Heading: Other miscellaneous provisions is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

[^{F3}70 Indemnification of justices and justices' clerks.

(1) In section 53 of the Justices of the ^{M1}Peace Act 1979 (indemnification of justices and justices' clerks) the following subsection shall be inserted after subsection (1)—

“(1A) So far as the duty mentioned in subsection (1) above relates to criminal matters, that subsection shall have effect as if—

- (a) for the word “may” there were substituted “shall”, and
- (b) for the words following paragraph (c) there were substituted “unless it is proved, in respect of the matters giving rise to the proceedings or claim, that he acted in bad faith”.”

(2) This section applies in relation to things done or omitted on or after the appointed day.

(3) The reference in subsection (2) to the appointed day is to such day as is appointed for the purposes of this section by the Secretary of State by order.]

Extent Information

E1 In its application to Northern Ireland, this section has effect subject to the modifications set out in Schedule 4; see s. 79

Subordinate Legislation Made

P1 S. 70(3) power wholly exercised (7.9.1996): 1.10.1996 appointed day by [S.I. 1996/2343](#).

Textual Amendments

F3 S. 70 repealed (E.W.) (19.6.1997) by [1997 c. 25, ss. 73\(3\), 74\(1\), Sch. 6 Pt.I](#).

Marginal Citations

M1 [1979 c. 55](#).

71 Meaning of preliminary stage of criminal proceedings.

(1) Section 22 of the ^{M2}Prosecution of Offences Act 1985 (power of Secretary of State to set time limits in relation to preliminary stages of criminal proceedings) shall be amended as mentioned in subsections (2) and (3).

(2) In subsection (11) the following shall be substituted for the definition of “preliminary stage”—

““preliminary stage”, in relation to any proceedings, does not include any stage after the start of the trial (within the meaning given by subsections (11A) and (11B) below);”.

(3) The following subsections shall be inserted after subsection (11)—

“(11A) For the purposes of this section, the start of a trial on indictment shall be taken to occur when a jury is sworn to consider the issue of guilt or fitness to plead or, if the court accepts a plea of guilty before a jury is sworn, when that plea is accepted; but this is subject to section 8 of the ^{M3}Criminal Justice Act 1987 and section 30 of the ^{M4}Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996 (preparatory hearings).

(11B) For the purposes of this section, the start of a summary trial shall be taken to occur—

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- (a) when the court begins to hear evidence for the prosecution at the trial or to consider whether to exercise its power under section 37(3) of the ^{M5}Mental Health Act 1983 (power to make hospital order without convicting the accused), or
 - (b) if the court accepts a plea of guilty without proceeding as mentioned above, when that plea is accepted.”
- (4) The ^{M6}Prosecution of Offences (Custody Time Limits) Regulations 1987 shall be amended as follows, but without prejudice to the power to make further regulations amending or revoking the provisions amended—
 - (a) in regulation 2 (interpretation) for paragraph (3) there shall be substituted—
 - “(3) In these Regulations any reference to the start of the trial shall be construed in accordance with section 22(11A) and (11B) of the 1985 Act.”;
 - (b) in regulation 4 (custody time limits in magistrates’ courts) in paragraphs (2) and (3) for “commencement” there shall be substituted “ start ”;
 - (c) in regulation 5 (custody time limits in Crown Court) for “his arraignment” in paragraphs (3)(a) and (b) and (6)(a) and (b), and for “the accused’s arraignment” in paragraph (5), there shall be substituted “ the start of the trial ”;
 - (d) regulation 5(7) (when arraignment occurs) shall be omitted.
- (5) This section applies in relation to—
 - (a) any time limit which begins to run on or after the appointed day, and
 - (b) any time limit which has begun to run and has not expired before that day, except that it does not apply in relation to proceedings for an offence for which the accused has been duly arraigned in the Crown Court before that day.
- (6) The reference in subsection (5) to the appointed day is to such day as is appointed for the purposes of this section by the Secretary of State by order.

Subordinate Legislation Made

P2 S. 71(6) power wholly exercised (7.9.1996): 1.10.1996 appointed day by [S.I. 1996/2343](#).

Marginal Citations

M2 [1985 c.23](#).
M3 [1987 c. 38](#).
M4 [1996 c. 00](#).
M5 [1983 c. 20](#).
M6 [S.I. 1987/299](#).

72 Fraud.

Schedule 3 (which amends provisions relating to serious or complex fraud) shall have effect.

73 Amendments to the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995.

- (1) The ^{M7}Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995 shall be amended as follows.

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(2) In section 27 (breach of bail conditions: offences) the following subsection shall be inserted after subsection (4)—

“(4A) The fact that the subsequent offence was committed while the accused was on bail shall, unless challenged—

- (a) in the case of proceedings on indictment, by giving notice of a preliminary objection under paragraph (b) of section 72(1) of this Act or under that paragraph as applied by section 71(2) of this Act; or
- (b) in summary proceedings, by preliminary objection before his plea is recorded,

be held as admitted.”.

(3) In subsection (1) of section 65 (prevention of delay in trials), for the words from “shall be discharged forthwith” to the end of the subsection there shall be substituted—

- “(a) shall be discharged forthwith from any indictment as respects the offence; and
- (b) shall not at any time be proceeded against on indictment as respects the offence”.

(4) In Schedule 9 (certificates as to proof of certain routine matters), in the entry relating to the ^{M8}Social Security Administration Act 1992, for “Section 114(4)” in column 1 there shall be substituted “ Section 112(1) ”.

Marginal Citations

M7 1995 c. 43.

M8 1992 c. 20.

74 Alibi.

(1) Section 11 of the ^{M9}Criminal Justice Act 1967 (notice of alibi) shall cease to have effect, but subject to the following provisions of this section.

^{F4}(2)

^{F5}(3)

(4) In section 9(6) of the ^{M10}Criminal Justice Act 1987 (disclosure in cases involving fraud) in paragraph (a) for the words “section 11 of the ^{M11}Criminal Justice Act 1967” there shall be substituted “ section 5(7) of the Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996 ”.

(5) This section applies in relation to alleged offences into which no criminal investigation, within the meaning given by section 1(4), has begun before the day appointed under section 1(5).

Extent Information

E2 In its application to Northern Ireland, this section has effect subject to the modifications set out in Schedule 4; see s. 79

Changes to legislation: *Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996, Cross Heading: Other miscellaneous provisions is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

Textual Amendments

- F4** S. 74(2) repealed (28.3.2009 for specified purposes, 31.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Armed Forces Act 2006 \(c. 52\)](#), s. 383(2), [Sch. 17](#); [S.I. 2009/812](#), art. 3(a)(b) (with transitional provisions in [S.I. 2009/1059](#)); [S.I. 2009/1167](#), art. 4
- F5** S. 74(3) repealed (28.3.2009 for specified purposes, 31.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Armed Forces Act 2006 \(c. 52\)](#), s. 383(2), [Sch. 17](#); [S.I. 2009/812](#), art. 3(a)(b) (with transitional provisions in [S.I. 2009/1059](#)); [S.I. 2009/1167](#), art. 4

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 74: power to repeal conferred (4.7.1996) by [1996 c. 25](#), [s. 78\(6\)\(b\)](#) (with [s. 78\(1\)](#)).

Marginal Citations

- M9** [1967 c. 80](#).
- M10** [1987 c. 38](#).
- M11** [1967 c. 80](#).

Changes to legislation:

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 1(6) added by [1997 c. 39 s. 9\(4\)](#)
- s. 5(1A) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2015 c. 9 (N.I.), Sch. 2 para. 8 by [2022 c. 4 \(N.I.\) s. 4\(9\)\(f\)\(i\)](#)
- s. 5(1A) inserted by [2015 c. 9 \(N.I.\) Sch. 2 para. 8](#)
- s. 5(1A) words substituted in earlier affecting provision 2015 c. 9 (N.I.), Sch. 2 para. 8(1) by [2022 c. 4 \(N.I.\) s. 4\(9\)\(f\)\(ii\)](#)
- s. 13(1)(ba)(b) substituted for s. 13(1)(b) by 2015 c. 9 (N.I.), Sch. 2 para. 8(2) (as inserted) by [2022 c. 4 \(N.I.\) s. 4\(9\)\(f\)\(iii\)](#)
- Sch. 4 para. 4(f) and word added by [S.I. 2003/1247 \(N.I.\) Sch. 1 para. 16](#)