

Family Law Act 1996

CHAPTER 27

FAMILY LAW ACT 1996

PART I

PRINCIPLES OF PARTS II AND III

1 The general principles underlying Parts II and III

PART II

DIVORCE AND SEPARATION

Court orders

- 2 Divorce and separation
- 3 Circumstances in which orders are made
- 4 Conversion of separation order into divorce order

Marital breakdown

- 5 Marital breakdown
- 6 Statement of marital breakdown

Reflection and consideration

- 7 Period for reflection and consideration
- 8 Attendance at information meetings
- 9 Arrangements for the future

Orders preventing divorce

10 Hardship: orders preventing divorce

Welfare of children

11 Welfare of children

Supplementary

12 Lord Chancellor's rules

Resolution of disputes

- 13 Directions with respect to mediation
- 14 Adjournments

Financial provision

- 15 Financial arrangements
- 16 Division of pension rights: England and Wales
- 17 Division of pension assets: Scotland
- 18 Grounds for financial provision orders in magistrates' courts

Jurisdiction and commencement of proceedings

- 19 Jurisdiction in relation to divorce and separation
- 20 Time when proceedings for divorce or separation begin

Intestacy

21 Intestacy: effect of separation

Marriage support services

- 22 Funding for marriage support services
- 23 Provision of marriage counselling

Interpretation

- 24 Interpretation of Part II etc
- 25 Connected proceedings

PART III

LEGAL AID FOR MEDIATION IN FAMILY MATTERS

- 26 Legal aid for mediation in family matters
- 27 Provision and availability of mediation
- 28 Payment for mediation
- 29 Mediation and civil legal aid

PART IV

FAMILY HOMES AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Rights to occupy matrimonial home

- 30 Rights concerning matrimonial home where one spouse has no estate, etc
- 31 Effect of matrimonial home rights as charge on dwelling-house
- 32 Further provisions relating to matrimonial home rights

Occupation orders

- Occupation orders where applicant has estate or interest etc. or has matrimonial home rights
- 34 Effect of order under s. 33 where rights are charge on dwelling-house
- 35 One former spouse with no existing right to occupy
- 36 One cohabitant or former cohabitant with no existing right to occupy
- 37 Neither spouse entitled to occupy
- 38 Neither cohabitant or former cohabitant entitled to occupy
- 39 Supplementary provisions
- 40 Additional provisions that may be included in certain occupation orders
- 41 Additional considerations if parties are cohabitants or former cohabitants

Non-molestation orders

42 Non-molestation orders

Further provisions relating to occupation and non-molestation orders

- 43 Leave of court required for applications by children under sixteen
- 44 Evidence of agreement to marry
- 45 Ex parte orders
- 46 Undertakings
- 47 Arrest for breach of order
- 48 Remand for medical examination and report
- 49 Variation and discharge of orders

Enforcement powers of magistrates' courts

- 50 Power of magistrates' court to suspend execution of committal order
- 51 Power of magistrates' court to order hospital admission or guardianship

Interim care orders and emergency protection orders

52 Amendments of Children Act 1989

Transfer of tenancies

53 Transfer of certain tenancies

Dwelling-house subject to mortgage

- 54 Dwelling-house subject to mortgage
- 55 Actions by mortgagees: joining connected persons as parties
- Actions by mortgagees: service of notice on certain persons

Jurisdiction and procedure etc.

- 57 Jurisdiction of courts
- 58 Contempt proceedings
- 59 Magistrates' courts
- 60 Provision for third parties to act on behalf of victims of domestic violence
- 61 Appeals

General

- 62 Meaning of "cohabitants", "relevant child" and "associated persons"
- 63 Interpretation of Part IV

PART V

SUPPLEMENTAL

- 64 Provision for separate representation for children
- 65 Rules, regulations and orders
- 66 Consequential amendments, transitional provisions and repeals
- 67 Short title, commencement and extent

SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE 1 — Arrangements for the future

The first exemption

1 The circumstances referred to in section 9(7)(a) are that—

The second exemption

2 The circumstances referred to in section 9(7)(b) are that—

The third exemption

3 The circumstances referred to in section 9(7)(c) are that—

The fourth exemption

4 The circumstances referred to in section 9(7)(d) are that—

Court orders and agreements

5 (1) Section 9 is not to be read as requiring...

Financial arrangements

6 In section 9 and this Schedule"financial arrangements" has the same...

Negotiated agreements

In section 9(2)(b)"negotiated agreement" means a written agreement between the...

Declarations

8 (1) Any declaration of a kind mentioned in section 9—...

Interpretation

9 In this Schedule— "financial relief" has such meaning as may...

SCHEDULE 2 — Financial provision

Introductory

1 Part II of the 1973 Act (financial provision and property...

The orders

2 For section 21 (definitions) substitute— Financial provision and property adjustment...

Financial provision: divorce and separation

3 Insert, before section 23— Financial provision orders: divorce and separation...

Financial provision: nullity of marriage

4 For section 23 substitute— Financial provision orders: nullity (1) On or after granting a decree of nullity of...

Property adjustment orders: divorce and separation

5 Insert, before section 24— Property adjustment orders: divorce and separation...

Property adjustment orders: nullity

6 For section 24, substitute— Property adjustment orders: nullity of marriage...

Period of secured and unsecured payments orders

7 (1) In section 28(1) (duration of a continuing financial provision...

Variations etc. following reconciliations

8 Insert after section 31— Variation etc. following reconciliations (1) Where, at a time before the making of a...

SCHEDULE 3 — Stay of proceedings

Introductory

1 Schedule 1 to the Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act 1973...

Interpretation

- 2 In paragraph 1, for "The following five paragraphs" substitute "Paragraphs...
- 3 For paragraph 2 substitute—(1) "Matrimonial proceedings" means—(a) marital proceedings;
- 4 Insert, after paragraph 4—(1) "Statement of marital breakdown" has the same meaning as...

Duty to furnish particulars of concurrent proceedings

For paragraph 7 substitute— (1) While marital proceedings are pending in the court with...

Obligatory stays in divorce cases

6 (1) Paragraph 8 is amended as follows.

Discretionary stays

7 (1) Paragraph 9 is amended as follows.

Discharge of orders

8 In paragraph 10, for sub-paragraph (2), substitute—

Ancillary matters

9 (1) Paragraph 11 is amended as follows.

SCHEDULE 4 — Provisions supplementary to sections 30 and 31

Interpretation

1 (1) In this Schedule—(a) any reference to a solicitor...

Restriction on registration where spouse entitled to more than one charge

2 Where one spouse is entitled by virtue of section 31...

Contract for sale of house affected by registered charge to include term requiring cancellation of registration before completion

3 (1) Where one spouse is entitled by virtue of section...

Cancellation of registration after termination of marriage, etc.

4 (1) Where a spouse's matrimonial home rights are a charge...

Release of matrimonial home rights

5 (1) A spouse entitled to matrimonial home rights may by...

Postponement of priority of charge

6 A spouse entitled by virtue of section 31 to a...

SCHEDULE 5 — Powers of High Court and county court to remand

Interpretation

1 In this Schedule"the court" means the High Court or a...

Remand in custody or on bail

2 (1) Where a court has power to remand a person...

Further remand

3 (1) If the court is satisfied that any person who...

Postponement of taking of recognizance

4 Where under paragraph 2(1)(b)(ii) the court fixes the amount in...

SCHEDULE 6 — Amendments of Children Act 1989

- 1 After section 38 of the Children Act 1989 insert— Power...
- 2 In section 39 of the Children Act 1989 (discharge and...
- 3 After section 44 of the Children Act 1989 insert—Power...
- 4 In section 45 of the Children Act 1989 (duration of...
- 5 In section 105(1) of the Children Act 1989 (interpretation), after...

SCHEDULE 7 — Transfer of certain tenancies on divorce etc. or on separation of cohabitants

Part I — GENERAL

Interpretation

In this Schedule— "cohabitant", except in paragraph 3, includes (where...

Cases in which the court may make an order

- 2 (1) This paragraph applies if one spouse is entitled, either...
- 3 (1) This paragraph applies if one cohabitant is entitled, either...
- 4 The court shall not make a Part II order unless...

Matters to which the court must have regard

5 In determining whether to exercise its powers under Part II...

Part II — Orders that may be made

References to entitlement to occupy

6 References in this Part of this Schedule to a spouse...

Protected, secure or assured tenancy or assured agricultural occupancy

7 (1) If a spouse or cohabitant is entitled to occupy...

Statutory tenancy within the meaning of the Rent Act 1977

8 (1) This paragraph applies if the spouse or cohabitant is...

Statutory tenancy within the meaning of the Rent (Agriculture) Act 1976

9 (1) This paragraph applies if the spouse or cohabitant is...

Part III — SUPPLEMENTARY PROVISIONS

Compensation

10 (1) If the court makes a Part II order, it...

Liabilities and obligations in respect of the dwelling-house

11 (1) If the court makes a Part II order, it...

Date when order made between spouses is to take effect

12 (1) In the case of a decree of nullity of...

Remarriage of either spouse

13 (1) If after the making of a divorce order or...

Rules of court

14 (1) Rules of court shall be made requiring the court,...

Saving for other provisions of Act

15 (1) If a spouse is entitled to occupy a dwelling-house...

SCHEDULE 8 — Minor and consequential amendments Part I — AMENDMENTS CONNECTED WITH PART II

The Wills Act 1837 (c. 26)

In section 18A(1) of the Wills Act 1837 (effect of...

The Judicial Proceedings (Regulation of Reports) Act 1926 (c. 61)

In section 1(1)(b) of the Judicial Proceedings (Regulation of Reports)...

The Maintenance Orders Act 1950 (c. 37)

In section 16 of the Maintenance Orders Act 1950 (orders...

The Matrimonial Causes Act 1973 (c. 18)

- The 1973 Act is amended as follows.
- 5 In section 8 (intervention of Queen's Proctor)—
- For section 15 (application of provisions relating to divorce to...
- In section 19(4) (application of provisions relating to divorce to...
- In section 24A(1) (orders for sale of property), for "section...
- 9
- (1) Section 25 (matters to which the court is to...
- 10 (1) Section 25A (requirement to consider need to provide for a...
- In each of sections 25B(2) and (3), 25C(1) and (3)... 11
- 12 In section 26(1) (commencement of proceedings for ancillary relief),
- 13 (1) Section 27 (financial provision orders etc. in case of...
- 14 (1) Section 28 (duration of continuing financial provision order in...
- 15 In section 29(1) (duration of a continuing financial provision order...
- (1) Section 31 (variation etc. of orders) is amended as... 16
- 17 In section 32(1) (payment of certain arrears to be unenforceable)....
- 18 For section 33(2) (repayment of sums paid under certain orders)...
- 19 (1) Section 33A (consent orders) is amended as follows.
- 20 In section 35 (alteration of maintenance agreements), after subsection (6),...
- 21 In section 37(1) (avoidance of transactions intended to prevent or...
- 22 In section 47(2) (relief in cases of polygamous marriages)—
- 23 Omit section 49 (under which a person who is alleged...
- 24 (1) Section 52(1) (interpretation) is amended as follows.
- In section 52(2)(a), for "with section 21 above" substitute (subject... 25

The Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act 1973 (c. 45)

For section 5(5) of the Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act... 26

The Inheritance (Provision for Family and Dependants) Act 1975 (c. 63)

27 (1) The Inheritance (Provision for Family and Dependants) Act 1975...

The Domestic Proceedings and Magistrates' Courts Act 1978 (c. 22)

28 (1) Section 28(1) of the Domestic Proceedings and Magistrates' Courts...

The Housing Act 1980 (c. 51)

29 In section 54(2) of the Housing Act 1980 (prohibition of...

The Supreme Court Act 1981 (c. 54)

30 In section 18 of the Supreme Court Act 1981 (restrictions...

The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982 (c. 27)

31 In section 18(6)(a) of the Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act...

The Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984 (c. 42)

32 (1) The Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984 is amended...

The Finance Act 1985 (c. 54)

33 In section 83(1) of the Finance Act 1985 (stamp duty...

The Housing Act 1985 (c. 68)

34 In each of sections 39(1)(c), 88(2), 89(3), 90(3)(a), 91(3)(b), 99B(2) (e),...

The Housing Associations Act 1985 (c. 69)

35 In paragraph 5(1)(c) of Schedule 2 to the Housing Associations...

The Agricultural Holdings Act 1986 (c. 5)

36 In paragraph 1(3) of Schedule 6 to the Agricultural Holdings...

The Family Law Act 1986 (c. 55)

37 (1) The Family Law Act 1986 is amended as follows....

The Landlord and Tenant Act 1987 (c. 31)

38 In section 4(2)(c) of the Landlord and Tenant Act 1987...

The Legal Aid Act 1988 (c. 34)

39 In paragraph 5A of Part II of Schedule 2 to...

The Housing Act 1988 (c. 50)

40 In paragraph 4(1)(c) of Schedule 11 (which refers to the...

The Children Act 1989 (c. 41)

41 (1) The Children Act 1989 is amended as follows.

The Local Government and Housing Act 1989 (c. 42)

42 In section 124(3)(c) of the Local Government and Housing Act...

Pensions Act 1995 (c. 26)

43 In section 166(4) of the Pensions Act 1995 (jurisdiction of... Part II — AMENDMENTS CONNECTED WITH PART III

The Legal Aid Act 1988 (c. 34)

44 (1) The 1988 Act is amended as follows.

Part III — AMENDMENTS CONNECTED WITH PART IV

The Land Registration Act 1925 (c. 21)

45 In section 64 of the Land Registration Act 1925 (certificates...

The Land Charges Act 1972 (c. 61)

- 46 In section 1(6A) of the Land Charges Act 1972 (cases...
- 47 In section 2(7) of that Act (Class F land charge)...

The Land Compensation Act 1973 (c. 26)

48 (1) Section 29A of the Land Compensation Act 1973 (spouses...

The Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (c. 43)

49 In section 65(1) of the Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (meaning...

The Contempt of Court Act 1981 (c. 49)

50 In Schedule 3 to the Contempt of Court Act 1981...

The Supreme Court Act 1981 (c. 54)

51 In Schedule 1 to the Supreme Court Act 1981 (distribution...

The Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984 (c. 42)

52 For section 22 of the Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act...

The Housing Act 1985 (c. 68)

- 53 (1) Section 85 of the Housing Act 1985 (extended discretion...
- 54 In section 99B of that Act (persons qualifying for compensation...
- 55 In section 101 of that Act (rent not to be...
- 56 In section 171B of that Act (extent of preserved right...

The Insolvency Act 1986 (c. 45)

- 57 (1) Section 336 of the Insolvency Act 1986 (rights of...
- 58 (1) Section 337 of that Act is amended as follows....

The Housing Act 1988 (c. 50)

59 (1) Section 9 of the Housing Act 1988 (extended discretion...

The Children Act 1989 (c. 41)

60 (1) In section 8(4) of the Children Act 1989 (meaning...

The Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 (c. 41)

61 In section 58 of the Courts and Legal Services Act...

SCHEDULE 9 — Modifications, saving and transitional

Transitional arrangements for those who have been living apart

1 (1) The Lord Chancellor may by order provide for the...

Modifications of enactments etc.

- 2 (1) The Lord Chancellor may by order make such consequential...
- 3 If an Act or subordinate legislation—(a) refers to an...

Expressions used in paragraphs 2 and 3

4 In paragraphs 2 and 3— "decree" means a decree of...

Proceedings under way

- 5 (1) Except for paragraph 6 of this Schedule, nothing in...
- 6 (1) Section 31 of the 1973 Act has effect as...

Interpretation

7 In paragraphs 8 to 15 "the 1983 Act" means the...

Pending applications for orders relating to occupation and molestation

8 (1) In this paragraph and paragraph 10"the existing enactments" means —...

Pending applications under Schedule 1 to the Matrimonial Homes Act 1983

9 Nothing in Part IV, Part III of Schedule 8 or...

Existing orders relating to occupation and molestation

10 (1) In this paragraph"an existing order" means any order or...

Matrimonial home rights

- 11 (1) Any reference (however expressed) in any enactment, instrument or...
- 12 (1) Any reference (however expressed) in any enactment, instrument
- 13 In sections 30 and 31 and Schedule 4—
- 14 Neither section 31(11) nor the repeal by the Matrimonial Homes...
- 15 Nothing in this Schedule is to be taken to prejudice...

SCHEDULE 10 — Repeals