



# Warm Homes and Energy Conservation Act 2000

## 2000 CHAPTER 31

An Act to require the Secretary of State to publish and implement a strategy for reducing fuel poverty; to require the setting of targets for the implementation of that strategy; and for connected purposes. [23rd November 2000]

Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

### 1 Meaning of “fuel poverty”

- (1) For the purposes of this Act, a person is to be regarded as living “in fuel poverty” if he is a member of a household living on a lower income in a home which cannot be kept warm at reasonable cost.
- (2) The Secretary of State (as respects England) or the National Assembly for Wales (as respects Wales) may by regulations—
  - (a) specify what is to be regarded for the purposes of subsection (1) as a lower income or a reasonable cost or the circumstances in which a home is to be regarded for those purposes as being warm, or
  - (b) substitute for the definition in subsection (1) such other definition as may be specified in the regulations.
- (3) Before making regulations under subsection (2), the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales shall consult—
  - (a) persons appearing to the Secretary of State or the Assembly to represent the interests of persons living in fuel poverty, and
  - (b) such other persons as the Secretary of State or the Assembly thinks fit.

- (4) Regulations under subsection (2) shall be made by statutory instrument; and a statutory instrument containing such regulations made by the Secretary of State shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

## 2 Strategy relating to fuel poverty

- (1) It shall be the duty of the appropriate authority to prepare and publish, before the end of the period of twelve months beginning with the relevant commencement, a strategy setting out the authority's policies for ensuring, by means including the taking of measures to ensure the efficient use of energy, that as far as reasonably practicable persons do not live in fuel poverty.
- (2) The strategy must—
- (a) describe the households to which it applies,
  - (b) specify a comprehensive package of measures for ensuring the efficient use of energy, such as the installation of appropriate equipment or insulation,
  - (c) specify interim objectives to be achieved and target dates for achieving them, and
  - (d) specify a target date for achieving the objective of ensuring that as far as reasonably practicable persons in England or Wales do not live in fuel poverty.
- (3) The target date specified under subsection (2)(d) must be not more than fifteen years after the date on which the strategy is published.
- (4) In preparing the strategy or any revision of the strategy, the appropriate authority shall consult—
- (a) local authorities or associations of local authorities,
  - (b) persons appearing to the appropriate authority to represent the interests of persons living in fuel poverty,
  - (c) the Gas and Electricity Markets Authority and the Gas and Electricity Consumer Council, and
  - (d) such other persons as the appropriate authority thinks fit.
- (5) The appropriate authority shall take such steps as are in its opinion necessary to implement the strategy.
- (6) The appropriate authority shall—
- (a) from time to time assess the impact of steps taken under subsection (5) and the progress made in achieving the objectives and meeting the target dates,
  - (b) make any revision of the strategy which the authority considers appropriate in consequence of the assessment,
  - (c) from time to time publish reports on such assessments.
- (7) If the appropriate authority revises the strategy, it shall publish the strategy as revised.
- (8) In this section—
- “the appropriate authority” means—
- (a) as respects England, the Secretary of State, and
  - (b) as respects Wales, the National Assembly for Wales;
- “the relevant commencement” means—
- (a) as respects England, the day on which this Act is passed, and

(b) as respects Wales, the day on which this section comes into force as respects Wales.

(9) In relation to any time before the commencement of section 3(1) of the Utilities Act 2000, the reference in subsection (4)(c) to the Gas and Electricity Markets Authority and the Gas and Electricity Consumer Council shall have effect as a reference to the Director General of Gas Supply and the Director General of Electricity Supply.

### **3 Expenses**

There shall be paid out of money provided by Parliament—

- (a) any expenses of the Secretary of State under this Act; and
- (b) any increase attributable to this Act in the sums payable under any other Act.

### **4 Interpretation, short title, commencement and extent**

- (1) In this Act “local authority” means—
  - (a) in relation to England, the council of a county, district or London borough, the Common Council of the City of London or the Council of the Isles of Scilly, and
  - (b) in relation to Wales, the council of a county or county borough.
- (2) This Act may be cited as the Warm Homes and Energy Conservation Act 2000.
- (3) Section 2 shall not come into force as respects Wales until such day as the National Assembly for Wales may by order made by statutory instrument appoint.
- (4) This Act extends to England and Wales only.