

# Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000

# **2000 CHAPTER 43**

# PART II

# PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

# Disqualification orders

# 26 Meaning of "offence against a child".

[<sup>F1</sup>(1) For the purposes of this Part, an individual commits an offence against a child if—

- (a) he commits any offence mentioned in paragraph 1 of Schedule 4,
- (b) he commits against a child any offence mentioned in paragraph 2 of that Schedule, or
- (c) he falls within paragraph 3 of that Schedule,

and references to being convicted of, or charged with, an offence against a child are to be read accordingly.

(2) The Secretary of State may by order amend Schedule 4 so as to add, modify or omit any entry.]

## **Extent Information**

E1 s.26 extends to UK.See s.81(1)(2)(a) for the extent

## **Textual Amendments**

F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))

# 27 Equivalent armed forces offences.

- [<sup>F1</sup>(1) For the purposes of this Part, an individual is treated as being convicted of or (as the case may be) charged with an offence against a child if he is convicted of or charged with an equivalent armed forces offence.
  - (2) In subsection (1), "equivalent armed forces offence" means [<sup>F2</sup>an offence under section 42 of the Armed Forces Act 2006] constituted by an act or omission which—
    - (a) is an offence against a child, or
    - (b) would, if committed in England or Wales, be an offence against a child.
- [<sup>F3</sup>(3) Section 48 of the Armed Forces Act 2006 (attempts, conspiracy, incitement and aiding and abetting outside England and Wales) applies for the purposes of subsection (2) of this section as if the reference in subsection (3)(b) of that section to any of the following provisions of that Act were a reference to subsection (2) of this section.]]

## **Extent Information**

**E2** s.27 extends to UK. see s.81(1)(2)(a) for the extent

## **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))
- Words in s. 27(2) substituted (28.3.2009 for specified purposes, 31.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Armed Forces Act 2006 (c. 52), s. 383(2), Sch. 16 para. 179(2); S.I. 2009/812, art. 3(a)(b) (with transitional provisions in S.I. 2009/1059); S.I. 2009/1167, art. 4
- **F3** S. 27(3) substituted for s. 27(3)-(5) (28.3.2009 for specified purposes, 31.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Armed Forces Act 2006 (c. 52), s. 383(2), **Sch. 16 para. 179(3**); S.I. 2009/812, art. 3(a)(b) (with transitional provisions in S.I. 2009/1059); S.I. 2009/1167, art. 4

## 28 Disqualification from working with children: adults.

- [<sup>F1</sup>(1) This section applies where either of the conditions set out below is satisfied in the case of an individual.
  - (2) The first condition is that—
    - (a) the individual is convicted of an offence against a child committed when he was aged 18 or over, and
    - (b) a qualifying sentence is imposed by a  $[^{F4}$ superior court] in respect of the conviction.
  - (3) The second condition is that—
    - (a) the individual is charged with an offence against a child committed when he was aged 18 or over, and
    - (b) a relevant order is made by a [<sup>F5</sup>superior court] in respect of the act or omission charged against him as the offence.
  - (4) Subject to subsection (5), the court must order the individual to be disqualified from working with children.

- (5) An order shall not be made under this section if the court is satisfied, having regard to all the circumstances, that it is unlikely that the individual will commit any further offence against a child.
- (6) If the court does not make an order under this section, it must state its reasons for not doing so and cause those reasons to be included in the record of the proceedings.]

#### **Extent Information**

E3 s.28 extends to UK.see s.81(1)(2)(a) for the extent

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))
- F4 Words in s. 28(2)(b) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 11 para. 35(a); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- F5 Words in s. 28(3)(b) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 11 para. 35(a); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)

# 29 Disqualification from working with children: juveniles.

- [<sup>F1</sup>(1) This section applies where either of the conditions set out below is satisfied in the case of an individual.
  - (2) The first condition is that—
    - (a) the individual is convicted of an offence against a child committed at a time when the individual was under the age of 18, and
    - (b) a qualifying sentence is imposed by a [<sup>F6</sup>superior court] in respect of the conviction.
  - (3) The second condition is that—
    - (a) the individual is charged with an offence against a child committed at a time when the individual was under the age of 18, and
    - (b) a relevant order is made by a [<sup>F7</sup>superior court] in respect of the act or omission charged against him as the offence.
  - (4) If the court is satisfied, having regard to all the circumstances, that it is likely that the individual will commit a further offence against a child, it must order the individual to be disqualified from working with children.
  - (5) If the court makes an order under this section, it must state its reasons for doing so and cause those reasons to be included in the record of the proceedings.]

#### **Extent Information**

E4 s.29 extends to UK. see s.81(1)(2)(a) for the extent

## **Textual Amendments**

F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47),

- s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))
- F6 Words in s. 29(2)(b) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 11 para. 35(b); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- F7 Words in s. 29(3)(b) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 11 para. 35(b); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)

# [<sup>F8</sup>29A Disqualification at discretion of court: adults and juveniles

- $[^{F1}(1)$  This section applies where—
  - (a) an individual is convicted of an offence against a child (whether or not committed when he was aged 18 or over),
  - (b) the individual is sentenced by a [<sup>F9</sup>superior court], and
  - (c) no qualifying sentence is imposed in respect of the conviction.
  - (2) If the court is satisfied, having regard to all the circumstances, that it is likely that the individual will commit a further offence against a child, it may order the individual to be disqualified from working with children.
  - (3) If the court makes an order under this section, it must state its reasons for doing so and cause those reasons to be included in the record of the proceedings.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))
- F8 Ss. 29A, 29B inserted (E.W.) (1.5.2004) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), s. 336(3)(4), Sch. 30 para. 2; S.I. 2004/829, art. 3(1)(2)(a)
- F9 Words in s. 29A(1)(b) substituted (1.10.2009) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1),
   Sch. 11 para. 35; S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)

## 29B Subsequent application for order under section 28 or 29

 $[^{F1}(1)$  Where—

- (a) section 28 applies but the court has neither made an order under that section nor complied with subsection (6) of that section, or
- (b) section 29 applies but the court has not made an order under that section, and it appears to the prosecutor that the court has not considered the making of an order under that section,

the prosecutor may at any time apply to that court for an order under section 28 or 29.

- (2) Subject to subsection (3), on an application under subsection (1)—
  - (a) in a case falling within subsection (1)(a), the court—
    - (i) must make an order under section 28 unless it is satisfied as mentioned in subsection (5) of that section, and
    - (ii) if it does not make an order under that section, must comply with subsection (6) of that section,
  - (b) in a case falling within subsection (1)(b), the court—

- (i) must make an order under section 29 if it is satisfied as mentioned in subsection (4) of that section, and
- (ii) if it does so, must comply with subsection (5) of that section.
- (3) Subsection (2) does not enable or require an order under section 28 or 29 to be made where the court is satisfied that it had considered the making of an order under that section at the time when it imposed the qualifying sentence or made the relevant order.]]

## **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))
- F8 Ss. 29A, 29B inserted (E.W.) (1.5.2004) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), s. 336(3)(4), Sch. 30 para. 2; S.I. 2004/829, art. 3(1)(2)(a)

#### **30** Sections 28 and 29: supplemental.

[<sup>F1</sup>(1) In sections 28 and this section—

"guardianship order" means a guardianship order within the meaning of the Army Act 1955, the Air Force Act 1955, the Naval Discipline Act 1957 or the Mental Health Act 1983,

"qualifying sentence" means-

- (a) a sentence of imprisonment for a term of 12 months or more,
- (b) a sentence of detention in a young offender institution for a term of 12 months or more,
- (c) a sentence of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure,
- (d) a sentence of detention for a period of 12 months or more under section 91 of the M5Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing) Act 2000 (offenders under 18 convicted of certain serious offences),
- (e) a detention and training order for a term of 12 months or more,
- (f) a sentence of detention for a term of 12 months or more imposed by a court-martial or the Courts-Martial Appeal Court,
- (g) a hospital order within the meaning of the Mental Health Act 1983, or
- (h) a guardianship order

"relevant order" means-

- (a) an order made by the Crown Court, the Court of Appeal, a court-martial or the Courts-Martial Appeal Court that the individual in question be admitted to hospital, or
- (b) a guardianship order,

"senior court" means the Crown Court, the Court of Appeal, a court-martial or the Courts-Martial Appeal Court.

- (2) The reference to detention in paragraph (f) of the above definition of "qualifying sentence" includes a reference to detention by virtue of a custodial order under—
  - (a) section 71AA of, or paragraph 10 of Schedule 5A to, the Army Act 1955,

(b) in relation to an individual on whom a sentence has been passed, or in relation to whom an order has been made, as mentioned in subsection (2) or (3) of section 28 or 29, references to his sentence are to that sentence or order.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))

## 31 Appeals.

 $[^{F1}(1)$  An individual may appeal against a disqualification order—

- (a) where the first condition mentioned in section 28 or 29 is satisfied in his case, as if the order were a sentence passed on him for the offence of which he has been convicted,
- (b) where the second condition mentioned in section 28 or 29 is satisfied in his case, as if he had been convicted of an offence on indictment and the order were a sentence passed on him for the offence.
- [<sup>F10</sup>(c) where an order is made under section 29A, as if the order were a sentence passed on him for the offence of which he has been convicted.]
- (2) In relation to a disqualification order made by [<sup>F11</sup>the Court Martial], subsection (1)(b) has effect as if the reference to conviction on indictment were a reference to conviction by [<sup>F11</sup>the Court Martial].]

#### **Extent Information**

E5 s.31 extends to UK.see s.81(1)(2)(a) for the extent

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))
- F10 S. 31(1)(c) inserted (E.W.) (1.5.2004) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), s. 336(3)(4), Sch. 30 para.
  4; S.I. 2004/829, art. 3(1)(2)(a)
- **F11** Words in s. 31(2) substituted (28.3.2009 for specified purposes, 31.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Armed Forces Act 2006 (c. 52), s. 383(2), **Sch. 16 para. 181**; S.I. 2009/812, art. 3(a)(b) (with transitional provisions in S.I. 2009/1059); S.I. 2009/1167, art. 4

## 32 Review of disqualification.

- [<sup>F1</sup>(1) Subject to section 33, an individual who is subject to a disqualification order may make an application to the Tribunal under this section.
  - (2) On an application under this section the Tribunal must determine whether or not the individual is to continue to be subject to the order.

(3) If the Tribunal is satisfied that the individual is suitable to work with children, it must direct that the order is to cease to have effect; otherwise it must dismiss the application.]

#### **Extent Information**

E6 s.32 extends to UK.see s.81(1)(2)(a) for the extent

#### **Textual Amendments**

F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))

#### **33** Conditions for application under section 32.

- [<sup>F1</sup>(1) An individual may only make an application under section 32 with the leave of the Tribunal.
  - (2) An application for leave under this section may not be made unless the appropriate conditions are satisfied in the individual's case.
  - (3) In the case of an individual who was under the age of 18 when he committed the offence against a child, the appropriate conditions are satisfied if—
    - (a) at least five years have elapsed since the relevant date, and
    - (b) in the period of five years ending with the time when he makes the application under this section, he has made no other such application.
  - (4) In the case of any other individual, the appropriate conditions are satisfied if—
    - (a) at least ten years have elapsed since the relevant date, and
    - (b) in the period of ten years ending with the time when he makes the application under this section, he has made no other such application.
  - (5) The Tribunal may not grant an application under this section unless it considers—
    - (a) that the individual's circumstances have changed since the order was made or, as the case may be, since he last made an application under this section, and
    - (b) that the change is such that leave should be granted.
  - (6) In this section, "the relevant date" means-
    - (a) in relation to an individual whose sentence is an actual term of custody, the day on which he is released or, if later, the day on which the disqualification order is made,
    - (b) in relation to an individual whose sentence is suspended and does not take effect, the day on which the disqualification order is made,
    - (c) in relation to an individual whose sentence is an order for admission to hospital—
      - (i) if he is detained in a hospital pursuant to the order, the day on which he ceases to be liable to be detained there, or
      - (ii) if he is not so detained, the day on which the disqualification order is made,

- (d) in relation to an individual whose sentence is a guardianship order, the day on which the disqualification order is made.
- [<sup>F12</sup>(e) in relation to an individual not falling within any of paragraphs (a) to (d), the day on which the disqualification order is made.]
- (7) In this section—
  - "actual term of custody" means a term of imprisonment or detention which is not suspended, or is suspended but takes effect,
    - "guardianship order" has the same meaning as in section 30,
    - "order for admission to hospital" means-
    - (a) <sup>F13</sup>...
    - (b) a hospital order within the meaning of the <sup>MI</sup>Mental Health Act 1983.
- [<sup>F14</sup>(8) In subsection (7) "detention" means detention (or detention and training)—
  - (a) under any sentence or order falling within paragraphs (b) to [<sup>F15</sup>(e)] of the definition of "qualifying sentence" in section 30(1), or
  - (b) under any sentence or order which would fall within those paragraphs if it were for a term or period of 12 months or more.]]

#### **Extent Information**

E7 s.33 extends to UK.see s.81(1)(2)(a) for the extent

## **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))
- F12 S. 33(6)(e) inserted (E.W.) (1.5.2004) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), s. 336(3)(4), Sch. 30 para. 5(2); S.I. 2004/829, art. 3(1)(2)(a)
- F13 Words in s. 33(7) repealed (28.3.2009 for specified purposes, 31.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Armed Forces Act 2006 (c. 52), s. 383(2), Sch. 16 para. 182(a), Sch. 17; S.I. 2009/812, art. 3(a)(b) (with transitional provisions in S.I. 2009/1059); S.I. 2009/1167, art. 4
- F14 S. 33(8) substituted (E.W.)(1.5.2004) by Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44), s. 336(3)(4), Sch. 30 para. 5(3); S.I. 2004/829, art. 3(1)(2)(a)
- F15 Word in s. 33(8)(a) substituted (28.3.2009 for specified purposes, 31.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Armed Forces Act 2006 (c. 52), s. 383(2), Sch. 16 para. 182(b); S.I. 2009/812, art. 3(a)(b) (with transitional provisions in S.I. 2009/1059); S.I. 2009/1167, art. 4

# **Marginal Citations**

M1 1983 c. 20.

## 34 Restoration of disqualification order.

[<sup>F1</sup>(1) If it appears to a chief officer of police or [<sup>F16</sup>a director of social services of a local authority][<sup>F16</sup>a director of children's services of a local authority in England or a director of social services of a local authority in Wales] that the conditions set out in subsection (2) are satisfied in the case of an individual, the chief officer or (as the case may be) the director may apply to the High Court for an order under this section to be made in respect of the individual.

- (2) The conditions are that—
  - (a) a disqualification order made in respect of the individual is no longer in force, and
  - (b) the individual has acted in such a way (whether before or after the order ceased to be in force) as to give reasonable cause to believe that an order under this section is necessary to protect children in general, or any children in particular, from serious harm from him.
- (3) An application under this section may be made at any time after the disqualification order ceased to be in force.
- (4) If the High Court is satisfied that the conditions set out in subsection (2) are satisfied, it must order that the disqualification order is to be restored; otherwise it must dismiss the application.
- (5) Where an order is made under this section, section 33 has effect with the following modifications—
  - (a) in subsection (3), the reference to the individual being under the age of 18 when he committed the offence against a child is to be read as a reference to his being under that age when the order under this section was made,
  - (b) in subsections (3)(a) and (4)(a), references to the relevant date are to be read as references to the date on which the order under this section was made,
  - (c) in subsection (5)(a), the reference to the individual's circumstances changing since the disqualification order was made is to be read as a reference to his circumstances changing since the order under this section was made.
- (6) For the purposes of this section a disqualification order is no longer in force if a direction under section 32(3) has been given in respect of it and it is not restored by virtue of an order under this section.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Ss. 26-37 repealed (E.W.) (12.10.2009 for specified purposes, 30.3.2010 for specified purposes, 17.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (c. 47), s. 65, Sch. 10 (with ss. 51, 57(3), 60(4), 64(5)); S.I. 2009/2611, art. 3; S.I. 2010/1101, art. 5; S.I. 2012/2231, art. 4 (with S.I. 2013/1180, art. 2(b))
- F16 Words in s. 34(1) substituted (E.W.) (with effect in accordance with s. 18(9) of the commencing S.I.) by Children Act 2004 (c. 31), s. 67(2), Sch. 2 para. 7(2); S.I. 2007/1792, art. 2

## Changes to legislation:

Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000, Cross Heading: Disqualification orders is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 12 April 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

View outstanding changes

**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:** Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 64(1)(a)(aa) substituted for s. 64(1)(a) by 2003 c. 44 s. 266(2)
- s. 64(4A) inserted by 2003 c. 44 s. 266(3)
- s. 64(5)(f) and word inserted by 2003 c. 44 s. 266(4)
- s. 64(5)(f) words inserted by 2006 c. 52 Sch. 16 para. 185(a)
- s. 64(5)(f) words inserted by 2012 c. 10 Sch. 21 para. 18
- s. 64(5)(f) words inserted by 2012 c. 10 Sch. 22 para. 19
- s. 64(6) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2003 c. 44 s. 266(5) by S.I.
   2008/912 Sch. 1 para. 19(15)
- s. 64(6) inserted by 2003 c. 44 s. 266(5)
- s. 64(6) words repealed by 2004 c. 31 Sch. 5 Pt. 4
- s. 64(8) words inserted by 2021 c. 11 Sch. 13 para. 38(5)
- s. 85(7B) applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2014/3141 Sch. 3 para. 5(7)