

# Gambling Act 2005

## **2005 CHAPTER 19**

## PART 1

### INTERPRETATION OF KEY CONCEPTS

#### Lottery

## 14 Lottery

- (1) For the purposes of this Act an arrangement is a lottery, irrespective of how it is described, if it satisfies one of the descriptions of lottery in subsections (2) and (3).
- (2) An arrangement is a simple lottery if-
  - (a) persons are required to pay in order to participate in the arrangement,
  - (b) in the course of the arrangement one or more prizes are allocated to one or more members of a class, and
  - (c) the prizes are allocated by a process which relies wholly on chance.

#### (3) An arrangement is a complex lottery if—

- (a) persons are required to pay in order to participate in the arrangement,
- (b) in the course of the arrangement one or more prizes are allocated to one or more members of a class,
- (c) the prizes are allocated by a series of processes, and
- (d) the first of those processes relies wholly on chance.
- (4) In this Act "prize" in relation to lotteries includes any money, articles or services—
  - (a) whether or not described as a prize, and
  - (b) whether or not consisting wholly or partly of money paid, or articles or services provided, by the members of the class among whom the prize is allocated.
- (5) A process which requires persons to exercise skill or judgment or to display knowledge shall be treated for the purposes of this section as relying wholly on chance if—

- (a) the requirement cannot reasonably be expected to prevent a significant proportion of persons who participate in the arrangement of which the process forms part from receiving a prize, and
- (b) the requirement cannot reasonably be expected to prevent a significant proportion of persons who wish to participate in that arrangement from doing so.
- (6) Schedule 2 makes further provision about when an arrangement is to be or not to be treated for the purposes of this section as requiring persons to pay.
- (7) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide that an arrangement of a specified kind is to be or not to be treated as a lottery for the purposes of this Act; and—
  - (a) the power in this subsection is not constrained by subsections (1) to (6) or Schedule 2, and
  - (b) regulations under this subsection may amend other provisions of this section or Schedule 2.

#### **Commencement Information**

II S. 14 in force at 1.10.2005 by S.I. 2005/2455, art. 2(1), Sch. (with art. 3)

### Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Gambling Act 2005, Section 14.