

# Police and Justice Act 2006

# **CHAPTER 48**

# POLICE AND JUSTICE ACT 2006

# PART 1

# POLICE REFORM

National Policing Improvement Agency

1 National Policing Improvement Agency

# Police forces and police authorities

- 2 Amendments to the Police Act 1996
- 3 Delegation of police authority functions
- 4 Police authorities as best value authorities

# Police pension schemes

5 Power to merge schemes

# Statutory consultation requirements

6 Consultation with APA and ACPO

# Community support officers etc

- 7 Standard powers and duties of community support officers
- 8 Community support officers: power to deal with truants
- 9 Exercise of police powers by civilians

# PART 2

# POWERS OF POLICE ETC

# Police powers

- 10 Police bail
- 11 Power to detain pending DPP's decision about charging
- 12 Power to stop and search at aerodromes

# Information from registers of death

13 Supply of information to police etc by Registrar General

# Travel and freight information

14 Information-gathering powers: extension to domestic flights and voyages

#### Fixed penalty notices

- 15 Accreditation of weights and measures inspectors
- 16 Power to apply accreditation provisions

# Conditional cautions

- 17 Conditional cautions: types of condition
- 18 Arrest for failing to comply with conditional caution

# PART 3

#### CRIME AND ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR

# Crime and disorder

- 19 Local authority scrutiny of crime and disorder matters
- 20 Guidance and regulations regarding crime and disorder matters
- 21 Joint crime and disorder committees
- 22 Amendments to the Crime and Disorder Act 1998

#### Parenting contracts and parenting orders

- 23 Parenting contracts: local authorities and registered social landlords
- 24 Parenting orders: local authorities and registered social landlords
- 25 Contracting out of local authority functions with regard to parenting contracts and parenting orders

# Injunctions

- 26 Anti-social behaviour injunctions
- 27 Injunctions in local authority proceedings: power of arrest and remand

#### PART 4

#### **INSPECTORATES**

- 28 Her Majesty's Chief Inspector of Prisons
- 29 Her Majesty's Inspectors of Constabulary
- 30 Her Majesty's Chief Inspector of the Crown Prosecution Service
- 31 Her Majesty's Inspectorate of the National Probation Service for England and Wales
- 32 Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Court Administration
- 33 Transitional provision

#### PART 5

#### MISCELLANEOUS

#### Bail offences

#### 34 Sentences of imprisonment for bail offences

#### *Computer misuse*

- 35 Unauthorised access to computer material
- 36 Unauthorised acts with intent to impair operation of computer, etc
- 37 Making, supplying or obtaining articles for use in computer misuse offences
- 38 Transitional and saving provision

#### Forfeiture of indecent photographs of children

- 39 Forfeiture of indecent photographs of children: England and Wales
- 40 Forfeiture of indecent photographs of children: Northern Ireland

#### Independent Police Complaints Commission

41 Immigration and asylum enforcement functions: complaints and misconduct

#### Extradition

- 42 Amendments to the Extradition Act 2003 etc
- 43 Designation of United States of America

#### *Repatriation of prisoners*

44 Transfer of prisoner under international arrangements not requiring his consent

#### Live links

- 45 Attendance by accused at certain preliminary or sentencing hearings
- 46 Live link bail
- 47 Evidence of vulnerable accused
- 48 Appeals under Part 1 of the Criminal Appeal Act 1968

#### PART 6

#### SUPPLEMENTAL

- 49 Orders and regulations
- 50 Money
- 51 Power to make consequential and transitional provision etc
- 52 Amendments and repeals
- 53 Commencement
- 54 Extent
- 55 Short title

#### SCHEDULE 1 — National Policing Improvement Agency Part 1 — OBJECTS AND POWERS

- 1 The Agency's objects
- 2
- The Agency's principal power Meaning of "listed police force" and "restrictedly listed police force" in 3 paragraphs 1 and 2
- 4 Consultation: exercise of powers in relation to Scotland or Northern Ireland
- 5 Annual plans
- Strategic priorities 6
  - Part 2 MEMBERSHIP ETC
- 7 Chairman and other members
- 8 Tenure
- 9 An appointed member may resign by giving written notice to...
- 10 The Secretary of State may remove a person from office...
- **Re-appointment** 11
- 12 Remuneration, pensions etc of appointed members
- 13 Chief executive
- 14 Staff remuneration
- 15 Staff pensions
- 16 (1) Sub-paragraph (2) applies where— (a) a person is, by...
- 17 Status of staff members as constables
- 18 Constables employed by the Agency: conditions of service
- 19 Regulations for constables employed by, or seconded to, the Agency
- 20 Liability for acts of police members of staff
- Payment of amounts in connection with unlawful conduct of any staff 21
- 22 Delegation to committees, sub-committees and staff
- 23 Procedure
- 24 Proceedings of the Agency are not invalidated—
- 25 Application of seal and proof of documents
- A document purporting to be duly executed under the seal... 26
- 27 Status
  - Part 3 ACCOUNTABILITY AND SUPERVISION
- 28 Annual reports
- 29 Reports to Secretary of State
- 30 Inspections
- 31 Inspection reports
- Post-inspection directions 32
  - Part 4 FINANCIAL PROVISION
- 33 Payments by Secretary of State to the Agency
- 34 Charges by the Agency and other receipts
- 35 Payments by Agency to police authorities
- 36 Accounts

# Part 5 — TRANSFER SCHEMES

- 37 Meaning of "scheme"
- 38 Property, rights and liabilities
- 39 (1) The property, rights and liabilities for whose transfer a...
- 40 A scheme may make provision for the creation, in favour...
- 41 (1) A scheme under paragraph 38 may make provision for...
- 42 (1) At the time appointed for the purpose by a...

- 43 Effect of transfer of employees
- 44 Staff on secondment
- 45 Deciding matters under scheme
- 46 Supplementary provision
  - Part 6 INTERPRETATION AND MODIFICATION
- 47 Interpretation
- 48 Power to modify objects, functions and structure of the Agency Part 7 — CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS
- 49 Public Records Act 1958 (c. 51)
- 50 Parliamentary Commissioner Act 1967 (c. 13)
- 51 Police (Scotland) Act 1967 (c. 77)
- 52 In section 38(3A) (status of certain constables on secondment), after...
- 53 (1) Section 38A (constables engaged on service outside their force)...
- 54 Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 (c. 37)
- 55 House of Commons Disqualification Act 1975 (c. 24)
- 56 Northern Ireland Assembly Disqualification Act 1975 (c. 25)
- 57 Police Pensions Act 1976 (c. 35)
- 58 In section 7(2) (persons eligible for police pensions), after paragraph...
- 59 (1) Section 11 (interpretation) is amended as follows.
- 60 Race Relations Act 1976 (c. 74)
- 61 Police Act 1996 (c. 16)
- 62 (1) Section 39A (power of Secretary of State to issue...
- 63 (1) Section 53A (regulation of procedures and practices of police...
- 64 In section 57(5) (consultation about regulations requiring police forces to...
- 65 In section 59 (Police Federations), after subsection (7) there is...
- 66 In section 61(1) (Police Negotiating Board), before paragraph (c) there...
- 67 (1) Section 62 (functions of the Police Negotiating Board) is...
- 68 (1) Section 63 (Police Advisory Boards) is amended as follows....
- 69 In section 64 (membership of trade unions), before subsection (5)...
- 70 In section 90(4) (impersonation etc: interpretation), for the words after...
- 71 In section 91(2) (offence under subsection (1) of causing disaffection...
- 72 (1) Section 97 (police officers engaged on service outside their...
- 73 Police (Northern Ireland) Act 1998 (c. 32)
- 74 Freedom of Information Act 2000 (c. 36)
- 75 Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000 (c. 43)
- 76 Vehicles (Crime) Act 2001 (c. 3)
- 77 In section 18(7) (access to information contained in register of...
- 78 (1) Section 36 (access to certain motor insurance information) is...
- 79 Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (c. 16)
- 80 Police Reform Act 2002 (c. 30)
- 81 In section 9(3) (persons ineligible for membership of the Independent...
- 82 (1) Section 10 (general functions of the Independent Police Complaints...
- 83 (1) Section 11 (reports) is amended as follows.
- 84 (1) Section 15 (general duties of police authorities etc in...
- 85 After section 16 there is inserted— Investigations: National Policing Improvement...
- 86 In section 17 (provision of information to the Independent Police...
- 87 After section 26A there is inserted— National Policing Improvement Agency...
- 88 In section 29(3)(c) (meaning of references to a member of...
- 89 (1) Schedule 3 (handling of complaints and conduct matters etc)...

- 90 Sexual Offences Act 2003 (c. 42)
- 91 Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11)
- 92 Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 (c. 15)

SCHEDULE 2 — Amendments to the Police Act 1996

- 1 Membership etc of police authorities
- 2 For Schedule 2 there is substituted— SCHEDULE 2 Police authorities...
- 3 In section 5C (membership etc of Metropolitan Police Authority), in...
- 4 For Schedule 2A there is substituted— SCHEDULE 2A The Metropolitan...
- 5 In section 19 (approval of decisions about precepts), in subsection...
- 6 Schedules 3 (police authorities: selection of independent members) and 3A...
- 7 Functions of police authorities
- 8 After section 6 there is inserted— Power to confer particular...
- 9 Police authorities: objectives, plans and reports
- 10 The following sections are repealed—section 6A (three-year strategy plans);...
- 11 In section 9A (general functions of Commissioner of Police of...
- 12 In section 10 (general functions of chief constables), in subsection...
- 13 (1) Section 96B (national and international functions: application of requirements...
- 14 Appointment of deputy chief constables etc
- 15 (1) Section 12A (power of deputy to exercise functions of...
- 16 Civilian employees of police authorities
- 17 In section 24 (aid of one police force by another),...
- 18 Clerks to police authorities renamed chief executives
- 19 In Schedule 6 (appeals to police appeal tribunals), in paragraph...
- 20 (1) A reference in subordinate legislation (within the meaning of...
- 21 Jurisdiction of special constables
- 22 In section 24(3) (constable assisting another police force to be...
- 23 In section 27(2) (special constables to be under direction and...
- 24 Secretary of State's strategic functions in relation to police authorities
- 25 Before section 38 there is inserted—Setting of strategic priorities...
- 26 (1) Section 38 (setting of performance targets) is amended as...
- 27 Power to give directions to police authority or chief officer of police
- 28 In section 41 (directions as to minimum budget), in subsection...
- 29 Power to give directions as to action plans
- 30 Arrangements for obtaining the views of the community on policing

SCHEDULE 3 — Power to merge police pension schemes

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Power to merge police pension schemes
- 3 Exercise of power to establish merged scheme
- 4 Exercise of power to amend merged scheme
- 5 Application of provisions of other Acts
- 6 Transitional provision
- 7 Continuity of schemes for tax purposes

SCHEDULE 4 — Consultation with APA and ACPO

- 1 Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (c. 60)
- 2 Police Act 1996 (c. 16)
- 3 In section 39A of that Act (codes of practice for...

- 4 In section 42A of that Act (procedure in relation to...
- 5 In section 53 of that Act (regulations as to standard...
- 6 (1) Section 53A of that Act (regulation of procedures and...
- 7 In section 57 of that Act (common services), for paragraphs...
- 8 In section 101 of that Act (interpretation), at the beginning...
- 9 Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996 (c. 25)
- 10 Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (c. 16)
- 11 Police Reform Act 2002 (c. 30)
- 12 In section 24 of that Act (consultation on regulations), for...
- 13 In section 39 of that Act (police powers for contracted-out...
- 14 In section 43 of that Act (railway safety accreditation scheme),...
- 15 In section 45 of that Act (code of practice relating...
- 16 In section 51 of that Act (independent custody visitors for...
- 17 In section 96 of that Act (president of ACPO), the...
- 18 In section 106 of that Act (general interpretation), at the...

SCHEDULE 5 — Exercise of police powers by civilians

- 1 The Police Reform Act 2002 (c. 30) is amended as...
- 2 (1) Section 38 (police powers for police authority employees) is...
- 3 (1) Section 42 (supplementary provisions relating to designations etc) is...
- 4 In section 105 (orders and regulations), in subsection (3)(b), after...
- 5 (1) Schedule 4 (powers exercisable by police civilians) is amended...
- 6 (1) Paragraph 1 of Schedule 5 (power of accredited persons...

SCHEDULE 6 — Police bail

- Part 1 INTRODUCTORY
- 1 The Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (c. 60) is...
  - Part 2 POLICE BAIL GRANTED ELSEWHERE THAN AT POLICE STATION
- 2 Power to impose conditions on granting bail
- 3 Contents of notice given to person released on bail
- 4 Variation of bail conditions
- 5 Power of arrest for breach of bail conditions
  - Part 3 POLICE BAIL GRANTED AT POLICE STATION BEFORE CHARGE
- 6 Power to impose conditions on bail granted under section 37(2) or (7)(b)
- 7 Power of arrest for breach of conditions of bail granted under section 37(2) or (7)(b)
- 8 Dealing with person arrested for breach of conditions of bail granted under section 37(7)(b)
- 9 Time for person to answer bail granted under section 37(2) or (7)(b) or 37CA(2)(b)
- 10 Dealing with person released on bail under section 37(7)(b) or 37CA(2)(b)
- 11 Applications to court where person released on bail under section 37(2) or (7)(b) or 37CA(2)(b)

SCHEDULE 7 — Schedule to be inserted into the Police Reform Act 2002

SCHEDULE 8 — Further provision about crime and disorder committees of certain local authorities

- 1 Introductory
- 2 Functions of crime and disorder committees
- 3 Appointment of sub-committees

- 5 The crime and disorder committee of a local authority, or...
- 6 Power to compel attendance etc
- 7 Miscellaneous and supplemental
- 8 The crime and disorder committee of a local authority, or...
- 9 Subsections (2) and (5) of section 102 of the Local...
- 10 Application to the City of London
- 11 (1) The Common Council may discharge its duty under section...
- 12 In paragraphs 10 and 11 "the Common Council" means the...

SCHEDULE 9 — Amendments to the Crime and Disorder Act 1998

- 1 The Crime and Disorder Act 1998 (c. 37) is amended...
- 2 (1) Section 5 (authorities responsible for strategies) is amended as...
- 3 For sections 6 and 6A there is substituted—Formulation and...
- 4 (1) Section 17 (duty to consider crime and disorder implications)...
- 5 After section 17 there is inserted— Sharing of information (1) A relevant authority is under a duty to disclose...
- 6 (1) Section 114 (orders and regulations) is amended as follows....
- 7 (1) Section 115 (disclosure of information) is amended as follows....

SCHEDULE 10 — Injunctions in local authority proceedings: powers to remand

#### Introductory

1 (1) The provisions of this Schedule apply where the court...

#### Remand in custody or on bail

- 2 (1) The court may— (a) remand the person in custody,...
- 3 (1) Where a person is remanded on bail, the court...
- 4 (1) The court shall not remand a person for a...

#### Further remand

5 (1) If the court is satisfied that a person who...

#### Postponement of taking recognizance

6 Where under paragraph 2(2)(b) the court fixes the amount in...

#### Requirements imposed on remand on bail

- 7 The court may when remanding a person on bail under...
- SCHEDULE 11 Schedule to be inserted into the Protection of Children Act 1978
- SCHEDULE 12 Schedule to be inserted into the Protection of Children (Northern Ireland) Order 1978

# SCHEDULE 13 — Extradition

- Part 1 AMENDMENTS TO THE EXTRADITION ACT 2003
- 1 Requests for extradition of persons unlawfully at large
- 2 (1) In section 14 (passage of time), for the words...
- 3 Restriction on extradition following transfer from International Criminal Court

- 4 Restriction on extradition in cases where trial in United Kingdom more appropriate
- 5 (1) In section 79 (bars to extradition)—
- 6 (1) An order bringing paragraph 4 or 5 into force...
- 7 Remand of person serving sentence in United Kingdom
- 8 Remands in connection with appeal proceedings
- 9 Time for extradition
- 10 Extradition of person serving sentence in United Kingdom
- 11 (1) Section 52 (undertaking in relation to person serving sentence...
- 12 In section 59 (return of person to serve remainder of...
- 13 (1) Section 119 (undertaking in relation to person serving sentence...
- 14 In section 132 (return of person to serve remainder of...
- 15 "The appropriate judge"
- 16 (1) In the provisions listed in sub-paragraph (2), for "If...
- 17 Extradition to category 2 territories: requests and certificates
- 18 Time for representations and consideration of case under Part 2
- 19 Applications for discharge or for extension of time limit
- 20 Scotland: references to Secretary of State
- 21 Issue of Part 3 warrant: persons unlawfully at large who may be arrested without domestic warrant
- 22 Issue of Part 3 warrant: domestic warrant issued at common law by judge in Northern Ireland
- 23 Dealing with person for pre-extradition offences following extradition to UK
- 24 Extradition requests to territories not applying European framework decision to old cases
- 25 Extradition of serving prisoner
- 26 Authentication of receivable documents
  - Part 2 AMENDMENTS TO OTHER ACTS
- 27 Powers of High Court in relation to bail decisions by magistrates' court etc
- 28 In section 1(1A) of the Bail (Amendment) Act 1993 (c....
- 29 (1) Section 10 of the Justice (Northern Ireland) Act 2004...
- 30 After section 10 of the Justice (Northern Ireland) Act 2004...
- 31 Credit against sentence for periods of remand in custody of persons extradited to UK
- 32 In section 101 of the Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing)...
- 33 (1) Section 47 of the Criminal Justice Act 1991 (c....
- 34 Amendments consequential on amendments in Part 1
- 35 In paragraph 81(4) of Schedule 9 to the Constitutional Reform...

SCHEDULE 14 — Minor and consequential amendments

- 1 Prison Act 1952 (c. 52)
- 2 Criminal Damage Act 1971 (c. 48)
- 3 Superannuation Act 1972 (c. 11)
- 4 Police Pensions Act 1976 (c. 35)
- 5 Bail Act 1976 (c. 63)
- 6 Criminal Damage (Northern Ireland) Order 1977 (S.I. 1977/426 (N.I. 4))
- 7 Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1982 (c. 30)
- 8 Aviation Security Act 1982 (c. 36)
- 9 Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (c. 60)
- 10 (1) Section 37B of that Act (consultation with the Director...

- 11 In section 64A of that Act (photographing of suspects etc),...
- 12 Housing Act 1985 (c. 68)
- 13 (1) Section 121A of that Act (order suspending right to...
- 14 Criminal Justice Act 1988 (c. 33)
- 15 Housing Act 1988 (c. 50)
- 16 Local Government and Housing Act 1989 (c. 42)
- 17 Computer Misuse Act 1990 (c. 18)
- 18 In the heading to section 4 of that Act (territorial...
- 19 (1) Section 5 of that Act (significant links with domestic...
- 20 In section 6 of that Act (territorial scope of inchoate...
- 21 In section 7 of that Act (territorial scope of inchoate...
- 22 In section 9 of that Act (British citizenship immaterial), in...
- 23 Section 11 of that Act (proceedings for offences under section...
- 24 Section 12 of that Act (conviction of an offence under...
- 25 (1) Section 13 of that Act (proceedings in Scotland) is...
- 26 Section 14 of that Act (search warrants for offences under...
- 27 (1) Section 16 of that Act (application to Northern Ireland)...
- 28 After that section there is inserted— Northern Ireland: search warrants...
- 29 (1) Section 17 of that Act (interpretation) is amended as...
- 30 Police Act 1996 (c. 16)
- 31 Employment Rights Act 1996 (c. 18)
- 32 Housing Act 1996 (c. 52)
- 33 In section 218A of that Act (anti-social behaviour: landlords' policies...
- 34 Police Act 1997 (c. 50)
- 35 Audit Commission Act 1998 (c. 18)
- 36 Crime and Disorder Act 1998 (c. 37)
- 37 Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence Act 1999 (c. 23)
- 38 Local Government Act 2000 (c. 22)
- 39 Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000 (c. 23)
- 40 Police Reform Act 2002 (c. 30)
- 41 In section 40 of that Act (community safety accreditation schemes),...
- 42 In section 41 of that Act (accreditation under community safety...
- 43 (1) Section 42 of that Act (supplementary provisions relating to...
- 44 (1) Section 46 of that Act (offences against designated and...
- 45 In section 47 of that Act (interpretation of Chapter 1),...
- 46 In section 105 of that Act (powers of Secretary of...
- 47 Railways and Transport Safety Act 2003 (c. 20)
- 48 In section 28(1) of that Act (police powers for British...
- 49 In section 50 of that Act (policing objectives set by...
- 50 In section 52 of that Act (railways policing plan), for...
- 51 (1) Section 55 of that Act (three-year strategy plan) is...
- 52 (1) In Schedule 4 to that Act (British Transport Police...
- 53 Anti-social Behaviour Act 2003 (c. 38)
- 54 (1) Section 26 of that Act (parenting orders in respect...
- 55 (1) Section 27 of that Act (parenting orders: supplemental) is...
- 56 (1) Section 28 of that Act (parenting orders: appeals) is...
- 57 In section 29(1) of that Act (interpretation of sections 25...
- 58 Criminal Justice Act 2003 (c. 44)
- 59 Energy Act 2004 (c. 20)
- 60 Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004 (c. 23)
- 61 Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4)
- 62 Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 (c. 15)

SCHEDULE 15 — Repeals and revocations Part 1 — POLICE REFORM

- Part 2 POWERS OF POLICE ETC Part 3 CRIME AND ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR
- Part 4 MISCELLANEOUS