



# Bribery Act 2010

## 2010 CHAPTER 23

### *Failure of commercial organisations to prevent bribery*

#### **7 Failure of commercial organisations to prevent bribery**

- (1) A relevant commercial organisation (“C”) is guilty of an offence under this section if a person (“A”) associated with C bribes another person intending—
  - (a) to obtain or retain business for C, or
  - (b) to obtain or retain an advantage in the conduct of business for C.
- (2) But it is a defence for C to prove that C had in place adequate procedures designed to prevent persons associated with C from undertaking such conduct.
- (3) For the purposes of this section, A bribes another person if, and only if, A—
  - (a) is, or would be, guilty of an offence under section 1 or 6 (whether or not A has been prosecuted for such an offence), or
  - (b) would be guilty of such an offence if section 12(2)(c) and (4) were omitted.
- (4) See section 8 for the meaning of a person associated with C and see section 9 for a duty on the Secretary of State to publish guidance.
- (5) In this section—

“partnership” means—

  - (a) a partnership within the Partnership Act 1890, or
  - (b) a limited partnership registered under the Limited Partnerships Act 1907,

or a firm or entity of a similar character formed under the law of a country or territory outside the United Kingdom,

“relevant commercial organisation” means—

  - (a) a body which is incorporated under the law of any part of the United Kingdom and which carries on a business (whether there or elsewhere),
  - (b) any other body corporate (wherever incorporated) which carries on a business, or part of a business, in any part of the United Kingdom,

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- (c) a partnership which is formed under the law of any part of the United Kingdom and which carries on a business (whether there or elsewhere),  
or
  - (d) any other partnership (wherever formed) which carries on a business, or part of a business, in any part of the United Kingdom,
- and, for the purposes of this section, a trade or profession is a business.

## 8 Meaning of associated person

- (1) For the purposes of section 7, a person (“A”) is associated with C if (disregarding any bribe under consideration) A is a person who performs services for or on behalf of C.
- (2) The capacity in which A performs services for or on behalf of C does not matter.
- (3) Accordingly A may (for example) be C's employee, agent or subsidiary.
- (4) Whether or not A is a person who performs services for or on behalf of C is to be determined by reference to all the relevant circumstances and not merely by reference to the nature of the relationship between A and C.
- (5) But if A is an employee of C, it is to be presumed unless the contrary is shown that A is a person who performs services for or on behalf of C.

## 9 Guidance about commercial organisations preventing bribery

- (1) The Secretary of State must publish guidance about procedures that relevant commercial organisations can put in place to prevent persons associated with them from bribing as mentioned in section 7(1).
- (2) The Secretary of State may, from time to time, publish revisions to guidance under this section or revised guidance.
- (3) The Secretary of State must consult the Scottish Ministers [<sup>F1</sup>and the Department of Justice in Northern Ireland] before publishing anything under this section.
- (4) Publication under this section is to be in such manner as the Secretary of State considers appropriate.
- (5) Expressions used in this section have the same meaning as in section 7.

### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 9(3) inserted (18.10.2012) by [The Northern Ireland Act 1998 \(Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2595\)](#), arts. 1(2), **19(2)** (with arts. 24-28)

**Changes to legislation:**

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