



# Homicide Act 1957

1957 CHAPTER 11 5 and 6 Eliz 2

**U.K.**

An Act to make for England and Wales (and for courts-martial wherever sitting) amendments of the law relating to homicide and the trial and punishment of murder, and for Scotland amendments of the law relating to the trial and punishment of murder and attempts to murder. [21st March 1957]

## Extent Information

**E1** For the extent of this Act see [ss. 13\(1\), 17\(3\)](#)

## PART I **E+W+N.I.**

### AMENDMENTS OF LAW OF ENGLAND AND WALES AS TO FACT OF MURDER

#### **1 Abolition of “constructive malice”. **E+W+N.I.****

- (1) Where a person kills another in the course or furtherance of some other offence, the killing shall not amount to murder unless done with the same malice aforethought (express or implied) as is required for a killing to amount to murder when not done in the course or furtherance of another offence.
- (2) For the purposes of the foregoing subsection, a killing done in the course or for the purpose of resisting an officer of justice, or of resisting or avoiding or preventing a lawful arrest, or of effecting or assisting an escape or rescue from legal custody, shall be treated as a killing in the course or furtherance of an offence.

#### **2 Persons suffering from diminished responsibility. **E+W+N.I.****

- (1) Where a person kills or is a party to the killing of another, he shall not be convicted of murder if he was suffering from such abnormality of mind (whether arising from a condition of arrested or retarded development of mind or any inherent causes or

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induced by disease or injury) as substantially impaired his mental responsibility for his acts and omissions in doing or being a party to the killing.

- (2) On a charge of murder, it shall be for the defence to prove that the person charged is by virtue of this section not liable to be convicted of murder.
- (3) A person who but for this section would be liable, whether as principal or as accessory, to be convicted of murder shall be liable instead to be convicted of manslaughter.
- (4) The fact that one party to a killing is by virtue of this section not liable to be convicted of murder shall not affect the question whether the killing amounted to murder in the case of any other party to it.

**3 Provocation. E+W+N.I.**

Where on a charge of murder there is evidence on which the jury can find that the person charged was provoked (whether by things done or by things said or by both together) to lose his self-control, the question whether the provocation was enough to make a reasonable man do as he did shall be left to be determined by the jury; and in determining that question the jury shall take into account everything both done and said according to the effect which, in their opinion, it would have on a reasonable man.

**4 Suicide pacts. E+W+N.I.**

- (1) It shall be manslaughter, and shall not be murder, for a person acting in pursuance of a suicide pact between him and another to kill the other or be a party to the other . . . <sup>F1</sup> being killed by a third person.
- (2) Where it is shown that a person charged with the murder of another killed the other or was a party to his . . . <sup>F1</sup> being killed, it shall be for the defence to prove that the person charged was acting in pursuance of a suicide pact between him and the other.
- (3) For the purposes of this section “suicide pact” means a common agreement between two or more persons having for its object the death of all of them, whether or not each is to take his own life, but nothing done by a person who enters into a suicide pact shall be treated as done by him in pursuance of the pact unless it is done while he has the settled intention of dying in pursuance of the pact.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F1** Words repealed by [Suicide Act 1961 \(c. 60\), Sch. 2](#)

**PART II U.K.**

**5—9** ..... <sup>F2</sup> **U.K.**

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**Textual Amendments**

**F2** [Ss. 5–12, 13\(2\)](#) repealed by [Murder \(Abolition of Death Penalty\) Act 1965 \(c. 71\), Sch.](#)

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**PART III** U.K.

10— .....<sup>F3</sup> U.K.  
12.

**Textual Amendments**

**F3** Ss. 5–12, 13(2) repealed by [Murder \(Abolition of Death Penalty\) Act 1965 \(c. 71\)](#), [Sch.](#)

**PART IV** U.K.

APPLICATION TO, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR, SCOTLAND

13 † **Application of Parts I and III to Scotland.** U.K.

(1) Part I . . .<sup>F4</sup> of this Act shall not extend to Scotland.

(2) .....<sup>F5</sup>

(3) Subsection (1) of this section does not affect courts-martial.

**Textual Amendments**

**F4** Words repealed by [Murder \(Abolition of Death Penalty\) Act 1965 \(c. 71\)](#), [Sch.](#)

**F5** Ss. 5–12, 13(2) repealed by [Murder \(Abolition of Death Penalty\) Act 1965 \(c. 71\)](#), [Sch.](#)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C1** Unreliable marginal note

14 .....<sup>F6</sup> U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

**F6** S. 14 repealed by [Statute Law \(Repeals\) Act 1973 \(c. 39\)](#), [Sch. 1 Pt. V](#)

15 .....<sup>F7</sup> U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

**F7** S. 15 repealed by [Murder \(Abolition of Death Penalty\) Act 1965 \(c. 71\)](#), [Sch.](#)

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**PART V U.K.**

COMMENCEMENT, ETC.

**16** ..... <sup>F8</sup> **U.K.**

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F8** S. 16 repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1977 (c. 18), Sch. 1 Pt. IV

**17** **Short title, repeal and extent.** **U.K.**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Homicide Act 1957.
- (2) ..... <sup>F9</sup>
- (3) This Act, except as regards courts-martial, shall not extend to Northern Ireland.

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F9** S. 17(2) repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1974 (c. 22), Sch. Pt. XI

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<sup>F10</sup>F10 SCHEDULE 1 U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

**F10** Sch. 1 repealed by [Murder \(Abolition of Death Penalty\) Act 1965 \(c. 71\)](#), **Sch.**

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F10

<sup>F11</sup>F11 SCHEDULE 2 U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

**F11** Sch. 2 repealed by [Statute Law \(Repeals\) Act 1974 \(c. 22\)](#), **Sch. Pt. XI**

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F11

**Status:**

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**Changes to legislation:**

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