



Agricultural Wages Act 1948

1948 CHAPTER 47 11 and 12 Geo 6

Wages and Holidays

[^{F1}3 Power of Agricultural Wages Board to fix wages, holidays and other terms and conditions.

- (1) Subject to and in accordance with the provisions of this section, the Board shall have power, for each county for which an agricultural wages committee is established under this Act, to make an order in accordance with the provisions of Schedule 4 to this Act—
- (a) fixing minimum rates of wages;
 - (b) directing holidays to be allowed;
 - (c) fixing any other terms and conditions of employment;

for workers employed in agriculture.

- (2) The power of the Board to make an order under subsection (1)(a) of this section fixing minimum rates of wages is a power to make an order—
- (a) fixing minimum rates for time work;
 - (b) fixing minimum rates for piece work;
 - (c) fixing minimum rates for time work, to apply in the case of workers employed on piece work, for the purpose of securing to such workers a minimum rate of remuneration on a time work basis; or
 - (d) fixing separate minimum rates by way of pay in respect of holidays:

Provided that the minimum time rate for piece work shall not in any case be higher than the minimum rate which, if the work were time work, would be applicable thereto by virtue of paragraph (a) of this subsection.

- (2A) It shall be the duty of the Board to make an order under this section fixing such minimum rates of wages for time work as are referred to in paragraph (a) of the last preceding subsection.

^{F2}[No minimum rate fixed under this section which is an hourly rate shall be less than (2B) the national minimum wage.

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- (2C) No minimum rate fixed under this section which is a rate other than an hourly rate shall be such as to yield a less amount of wages for each hour worked than the hourly amount of the national minimum wage.]
- (3) An order under paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of this section directing that a worker shall be allowed a holiday—
- (a) shall not be made unless both minimum rates of wages in respect of the period of the holiday and minimum rates of wages otherwise than in respect of the holiday have been or are being fixed under this section for that worker;
 - (b) shall provide for the duration of the holiday's being related to the duration of the period for which the worker has been employed or engaged to be employed by the employer who is to allow the holiday; and
 - (c) subject as aforesaid, may make provision as to the times at which or the periods within which, and the circumstances in which, the holiday shall be allowed.
- (3A) An order under this section fixing separate minimum rates of wages in respect of holidays may make provision—
- (a) with respect to the times at which, and the conditions subject to which, those wages shall accrue and shall become payable, and
 - (b) for securing that any such wages which have accrued to a worker during his employment by any employer shall, in the event of his ceasing to be employed by that employer before he becomes entitled to be allowed a holiday by him, nevertheless become payable by the employer to the worker.
- (4) Any such minimum rates of wages as are mentioned in subsection (2) of this section may be fixed so as to vary according as the employment is for a day, week, month or other period, or according to the number of working hours, or the conditions of the employment, or so as to provide for a differential rate in the case of employment defined by the Board as being overtime employment, whether that employment is remunerated on a time work or a piece work basis.
- In the exercise of their powers under this subsection, the Board shall, so far as is reasonably practicable, secure a weekly half-holiday for workers.
- (5) An order under this section shall have effect as regards any terms as to remuneration from a date specified in the order, which may be a date earlier than the date of the order but not earlier than the date on which the Board agreed on those terms prior to publishing (in accordance with Schedule 4 to this Act) the original proposals to which effect is given, with or without modifications, by the order.
- (6) Any increase of wages payable by virtue of an order under this section in respect of any time before the date of the order (hereafter in this Act referred to as arrears of wages) shall be paid by the employer within a period specified in the order being—
- (a) in the case of a worker who is in the employment of the employer on that date, a period beginning with that date;
 - (b) in the case of a worker who is no longer in the employment of the employer on that date a period beginning with that date or the date on which the employer receives from the worker or a person acting on his behalf a request in writing for those wages, whichever is the later.
- (7) Nothing in this section shall be construed as preventing the Board fixing a minimum rate of wages so as to secure that workers employed in agriculture

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receive remuneration calculated by reference to periods during the currency of their employment.

^{F3} If the Board make, or purport to make, an order fixing a minimum rate under this (8) section—

- (a) which is an hourly rate but which is lower than the national minimum wage in force when that minimum rate comes into effect, or
- (b) which is a rate other than an hourly rate but which is such as to yield a less amount of wages for each hour worked than the hourly amount of the national minimum wage in force when that minimum rate comes into effect,

they shall be taken to have made an order fixing in place of that minimum rate a minimum rate equal to the national minimum wage or, as the case may be, a minimum rate such as to yield an amount of wages for each hour worked equal to the hourly amount of the national minimum wage.

(9) If, at any time after a minimum rate which is an hourly rate comes into effect under this section, the national minimum wage becomes higher than that minimum rate, then, as respects any period beginning at or after that time, the Board shall be taken to have made an order fixing in place of that minimum rate a minimum rate equal to the national minimum wage.

(10) If, at any time after a minimum rate other than an hourly rate comes into effect under this section, the national minimum wage is increased to such a level that that minimum rate yields a less amount of wages for each hour worked than the hourly amount of the national minimum wage, then, as respects any period beginning at or after that time, the Board shall be taken to have made an order fixing in place of that minimum rate a minimum rate such as to yield an amount of wages for each hour worked equal to the hourly amount of the national minimum wage.

(11) Subsections (8) to (10) of this section are without prejudice to the power of the Board to make further orders under this section fixing any minimum rates.

(12) Where an order under this section fixes any particular minimum rate of wages by reference to two or more component rates, of which—

- (a) one is the principal component, and
- (b) the other or others are supplemental or additional components,

(as in a case where the minimum rate for night work is fixed as the sum of the minimum rate payable in respect of work other than night work and a supplemental or additional minimum rate in respect of working at night) the national minimum wage provisions of this section apply in relation to the principal component rate and not the supplemental or additional component rates.

(13) The national minimum wage provisions of this section do not apply in relation to any minimum rate which is in the nature of an allowance payable in respect of some particular responsibility or circumstance (as in a case where a minimum rate is fixed in respect of being required to keep a dog).

(14) The national minimum wage provisions of this section do not apply in relation to any minimum rate fixed under this section—

- (a) by virtue of subsection (2)(d) of this section, or
- (b) by virtue of section 67 of the ^{M1}Agriculture Act 1967 (sick pay),

unless and to the extent that regulations under section 2 of the National Minimum Wage Act 1998 make provision which has the effect that circumstances or periods

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in respect of which the minimum rate in question is required to be paid to a worker are treated as circumstances in which, or times at which, a person is to be regarded as working.

- (15) In this section “ the national minimum wage provisions of this section ” means subsections (2B), (2C) and (8) to (10) of this section.]]

Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 3 substituted by [Employment Protection Act 1975 \(c. 71\), Sch. 9 Pt. I](#)
- F2** S. 3(2B)(2C) inserted (1.4.1999) by [1998 c. 39, s. 47, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 2\(2\)](#) (with s. 36); [S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, Sch. 1](#) (with art. 3)
- F3** S. 3(8)-(15) added (1.4.1999) by [1998 c. 39, ss. 47, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 2\(3\)](#) (with s. 36); [S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, Sch.](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 3(1)(a) amended by [Agriculture Act 1967 \(c. 22\), s. 67\(1\)\(3\)](#)
- C2** S. 3(7) amended *ibid.*, s. 67(2)

Marginal Citations

- M1** [1967 c. 22.](#)

[3A ^{F4} Enforcement.

- (1) The enforcement provisions of the National Minimum Wage Act 1998 shall have effect for the purposes of this Act as they have effect for the purposes of that Act, but with the modifications specified in subsections (3) and (4) of this section.
- (2) In subsection (1) of this section “ the enforcement provisions of the National Minimum Wage Act 1998 ” means the following provisions of that Act—
- (a) sections 9 to 11 (records);
 - (b) section 14 (powers of officers);
 - (c) sections 17 and 19 to [F522F] (enforcement of right to national minimum wage);
 - (d) sections 23 and 24 (right not to suffer detriment);
 - (e) section 28 (evidence: reversal of burden of proof in civil proceedings);
 - (f) sections 31 to 33 (offences);
 - (g) section 48 (superior employers); and
 - (h) section 49 (restriction on contracting out).
- (3) In the application of any provision of the National Minimum Wage Act 1998 by subsection (1) of this section—
- (a) any reference to that Act, other than a reference to a specific provision of it, includes a reference to this Act;
 - (b) any reference to a worker (within the meaning of that Act) shall be taken as a reference to a worker employed in agriculture (within the meaning of this Act);
 - (c) any reference to a person (however described) who qualifies for the national minimum wage shall be taken as a reference to a worker employed in agriculture;

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- (d) subject to paragraph (c) of this subsection, any reference to the national minimum wage, other than a reference to the hourly amount of the national minimum wage, shall be taken as a reference to the minimum rate applicable under this Act;
- (e) subject to paragraph (c) of this subsection, any reference to qualifying for the national minimum wage shall be taken as a reference to being entitled to the minimum rate applicable under this Act;

^{F6}(f)

[In the application of section 17 of the National Minimum Wage Act 1998 by ^{F7}(3A) subsection (1) of this section—

(a) for subsection (2) there shall be substituted the following subsection—

(“ That amount is the difference between—

- (a) the remuneration received by the worker as a worker employed in agriculture for the pay reference period from his employer; and
- (b) the amount which he would have received as a worker employed in agriculture for that period had he been remunerated by the employer at the minimum rate applicable under this Act.”

(b) subsection (3) shall be disregarded.]

(4) In the application of section 33 of the National Minimum Wage Act 1998 (proceedings for offences) by subsection (1) of this section, any reference to the Secretary of State shall be taken to include a reference to the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.

(5) In section 104A of the ^{M2} Employment Rights Act 1996 (unfair dismissal: national minimum wage) in subsection (1)(c)—

- (a) any reference to a person qualifying for the national minimum wage includes a reference to a person being or becoming entitled to a minimum rate applicable under this Act; and
- (b) any reference to a person qualifying for a particular rate of national minimum wage includes a reference to a person being or becoming entitled to a particular minimum rate applicable under this Act.]

Textual Amendments

F4 S. 3A inserted (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, s. 47, **Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 3** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.**

F5 Word in s. 3A(2)(c) substituted (6.4.2005) by **Employment Relations Act 2004 (c. 24), ss. 46(5), 59(3); S.I. 2005/872, art. 4, Sch.** (with art. 15)

F6 S. 3A(3)(f) omitted (1.4.1999) by virtue of S.I. 1999/712, **art. 2(2)**

F7 S. 3A(3A) inserted (1.4.1999) by S.I. 1999/712, **art. 2(3)**

Marginal Citations

M2 1996 c. 18.

4 [^{F8}**Enforcement of holidays orders.**]

(1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, if an employer fails—

^{F9}(a)

^{F9}(b)

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- (c) to allow to any such worker the holidays fixed by the order; [^{F10}or
^{F9}(d)]

he shall be liable on summary conviction in respect of each offence to a fine not exceeding twenty pounds ^{F11} . . .

^{F12}(2)

- (3) In any proceedings against a person under this section it shall lie with him to prove that he ^{F13} . . . has allowed the holidays fixed by the order, ^{F13} . . .

^{F14}(4)

Textual Amendments

- F8** Sidenote to s. 4 becomes “Enforcement of holidays orders” (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, s. 47, **Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 4(2)** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F9** S. 4(1)(a)(b)(d) repealed (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, ss. 47, 53, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 4(1)(a)(i), **Sch. 3** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F10** Word and s. 4(1)(d) inserted by **Employment Protection Act 1975 (c. 71)**, **Sch. 9 Pt. II para. 1**
- F11** Words in s. 4(1) repealed (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, ss. 47, 53, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 4(1)(a)(ii), **Sch. 3** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F12** S. 4(2) repealed (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, ss. 47, 53, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 4(1)(b), **Sch. 3** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F13** Words in s. 4(3) repealed (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, ss. 47, 53, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 4(1)(c), **Sch. 3** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F14** S. 4(4) repealed (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, ss. 47, 53, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 4(1)(d), **Sch. 3** (with s. 36).; S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3** S. 4(1) amended by **Employment Protection Act 1975 (c. 71, SIF 43:1)**, s. 97, **Sch. 9 Pt. II para. 5** and **Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c. 48, SIF 39:1)**, **ss. 38** (increase of fines) and 46 (substitution of references to levels on the standard scale)

5 Permits to incapacitated persons.

- (1) If, on an application in that behalf, an agricultural wages committee are satisfied that a worker employed or desiring to be employed in their county on time work to which a minimum rate fixed under this Act is applicable, or on piece work to which a minimum time rate so fixed is applicable, is so affected by any physical injury or mental deficiency, or any infirmity due to age or to any other cause, that he is incapable of earning that minimum rate, the committee shall grant to him a permit exempting, as from the date of the application or from a later date specified in the permit, his employment from the provisions of [^{F15}subsection (1) of section 31 of the National Minimum Wage Act 1998 as it applies for the purposes of this Act (offence of refusing or wilfully neglecting to pay worker at applicable rate)], subject to such conditions as may be specified in the permit, including, if the committee think fit, a condition as to the wages to be paid to the worker, and, while the permit has effect, an employer shall not be liable to [^{F16}any legal proceedings under that subsection, as it so applies, for refusing or wilfully neglecting] to pay to the worker wages at a rate not less than the minimum rate if those conditions are complied with.

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- ^{F17}[(1A) Every permit under subsection (1) of this section (whenever granted) shall be deemed to contain a condition that the worker to whom it is granted must at any time be paid at a rate which—
- (a) in the case of an hourly rate, is not less than the national minimum wage in force at that time; or
 - (b) in the case of a rate other than an hourly rate, is such as to yield an amount of wages for each hour worked which is not less than the hourly amount of the national minimum wage in force at that time.
- (1B) The condition which a permit is deemed to contain by virtue of subsection (1A) of this section—
- (a) overrides any other condition which the permit contains as to payment of wages, to the extent that that other condition provides for payment of wages at any time at a lower rate; but
 - (b) is without prejudice to any other condition which the permit contains as to payment of wages, to the extent that that other condition provides for payment of wages at any time at a higher rate.]
- (2) If an application for a permit under ^{F18}subsection (1) of this section] is not disposed of within twenty-one days after the day on which it is received, then the employer of the worker to whom the application relates shall not be liable to ^{F19}any legal proceedings under section 31(1) of the National Minimum Wage Act 1998, as it applies for the purposes of this Act, for refusing or wilfully neglecting] to pay to the worker wages at a rate not less than the minimum rate during the interval between the expiration of the said period and the date on which the application is ultimately disposed of.
- ^{F20}(2A) If on an application in that behalf an agricultural wages committee are satisfied that a worker employed or desiring to be employed in their county is so affected by any physical injury or mental deficiency, or any infirmity due to age or any other cause, as to make it inappropriate for any terms and conditions of employment (other than those with respect to wages and holidays) fixed by an order under this Act to apply to him, the committee shall grant him, subject to any conditions that they may determine, a permit dispensing, as from the date of the application or a later date specified in the permit, with a term or condition specified in the order, and while the permit is in force and any conditions to which the permit is subject are complied with, the terms and conditions fixed by the order shall be deemed to be observed.]
- (3) Where an agricultural wages committee have granted a permit under subsection (1) ^{F21}or (2A)] of this section and at any time thereafter it appears to the committee, whether on an application under this subsection or otherwise, that the worker to whom the permit relates is no longer so affected by any such incapacity as is mentioned in the said subsection (1) ^{F21}or (2A)] as to be incapable of earning the minimum rate in question, the committee shall revoke the permit.
- (4) Where an agricultural wages committee have granted such a permit as aforesaid and it appears to the committee, whether on an application under this subsection or otherwise, that, by reason of any change in minimum rates of wages or in the circumstances of the worker to whom the permit relates, it is expedient to vary any condition specified in the permit, the committee may direct that the condition shall be varied in such manner as may be specified in the direction ^{F22}and, in the case of a variation caused by a change made by an order under this Act in the minimum rates of wages, that variation shall take effect from a date specified in the direction, not being earlier than the date of the change.]

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- [^{F23}(4A) Any increase of wages payable by virtue of a variation of a permit under subsection (4) of this section in respect of any time before the date of the variation shall be paid by the employer within a period specified in the order being—
- (a) in the case of a worker who is in the employment of the employer on the date on which notice of the variation is given in accordance with subsection (5) of this section, a period beginning with that date;
 - (b) in the case of a worker who is no longer in the employment of the employer on the date referred to in the last preceding paragraph, a period beginning with that date or the date on which the employer receives from the worker or a person acting on his behalf a request in writing for those wages, whichever is the later.]
- (5) Before revoking any permit or varying any condition under the preceding provisions of this section, an agricultural wages committee shall serve on the worker to whom the permit relates, and, in a case where the identity of his employer is known to the committee, on his employer, notice of their proposal so to do, and afford to the worker and the employer (where such a notice as aforesaid is required to be served on him) an opportunity of making representations to the committee, and no such revocation or variation as aforesaid shall take effect until notice of the revocation or variation has been served by the agricultural wages committee on the worker to whom the permit relates and, in a case where the identity of his employer is known to the committee, on his employer.
- A notice under this subsection shall be duly served on a person if sent to him by post in a registered letter.
- (6) Where a permit granted to a worker under subsection (1) of this section contains a condition for the payment of wages to the worker at a rate not less than the rate therein specified, the amount of wages that may be recovered from an employer of the worker in pursuance of this Act shall, as respects any period during which the permit had effect, be calculated on the basis of the rate so specified instead of on the basis of the minimum rate.

Textual Amendments

- F15** Words in s. 5(1) substituted (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, s. 47, **Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 5(2)(a)** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F16** Words in s. 5(1) substituted (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, s. 47, **Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 5(2)(b)** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F17** S. 5(1A)(1B) inserted (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, s. 47, **Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 5(3)** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F18** Words in s. 5(2) substituted (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, s. 47, **Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 5(4)(a)** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F19** Words in s. 5(2) substituted (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, s. 47, **Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 5(4)(b)** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)
- F20** S. 5(2A) inserted by **Employment Protection Act 1975 (c. 71), Sch. 9 Pt. II para. 2(1)**
- F21** Words inserted by **Employment Protection Act 1975 (c. 71), Sch. 9 Pt. II para. 2(2)**
- F22** Words inserted by **Employment Protection Act 1975 (c. 71), Sch. 9 Pt. II para. 2(3)**
- F23** S. 5(4A) inserted by **Employment Protection Act 1975 (c. 71), Sch. 9 Pt. II para. 2(4)**

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6 Provisions as to learners.

- (1) Where a minimum rate of wages has been fixed under this Act for a special class of workers defined by reference to the fact that they are in receipt of instruction in agriculture, and the order fixing the rate provides that this section shall have effect in relation thereto, the rate shall not apply in relation to a worker unless there is in force a certificate given by the agricultural wages committee for the county in which the worker is employed that they approved the terms of his employment.

A certificate under this subsection may provide that it shall be deemed to have been in force from such date not earlier than the making to the agricultural wages committee of the application for the certificate as may be specified in the certificate.

- (2) An agricultural wages committee in granting an application for a certificate under the preceding subsection may impose such conditions as appear to them requisite for securing that the worker to whom the application relates shall receive adequate instruction, and that the terms of his employment shall be in other respects satisfactory, and if (whether on an application under this subsection or otherwise) it appears to the committee that a condition imposed under this subsection is not being complied with, or that the terms of the worker's employment are no longer satisfactory, they may revoke the certificate.
- (3) An agricultural wages committee may (whether on an application under this subsection or otherwise) vary a condition imposed under the last preceding subsection.
- (4) Before revoking a certificate or varying a condition under the preceding provisions of this section, an agricultural wages committee shall serve on the worker to whom the certificate relates and on his employer notice of their proposal so to do, and afford to the worker and employer an opportunity of making representations to the committee, and no such revocation or variation as aforesaid shall take effect until notice of the revocation or variation has been served by the agricultural wages committee on the worker to whom the certificate relates and on his employer.

A notice under this subsection shall be duly served on a person if sent to him by post in a registered letter.

- (5) It shall not be lawful for the employer of a worker, being an apprentice or learner, who is employed in agriculture in a county for which an agricultural wages committee is established under this Act to receive directly or indirectly from the worker, or on his behalf or on his account, a payment by way of premium unless the payment is duly made in pursuance of an agreement approved for the purposes of this subsection by the agricultural wages committee, and the amount of a payment received in contravention of this subsection shall be recoverable by the person by whom the payment was made.
- (6) If an employer acts in contravention of the last preceding subsection he shall be liable on summary conviction in respect of each offence to a fine not exceeding twenty pounds, and in any proceedings against an employer under this subsection the court shall, whether there is a conviction or not, order the employer to repay any sum which the court finds to have been received by way of premium in contravention of the last preceding subsection.
- (7) Nothing in the last preceding subsection shall be taken to exclude the bringing otherwise than in accordance with that subsection of proceedings for the recovery of an amount due under subsection (5) of this section.

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- (8) The Board may by order made in accordance with the provisions of the Fourth Schedule to this Act specify matters with respect to which an agricultural wages committee must be satisfied before granting a certificate under subsection (1) of this section or approving an agreement for the purposes of subsection (5) thereof.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C4** S. 6(6) amended by [Employment Protection Act 1975 \(c. 71, SIF 43:1\)](#), s. 97, [Sch. 9 Pt. II para. 5](#) and [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 39:1\)](#), [ss. 38](#) (increase of fines) and 46 (substitution of references to levels on the standard scale)

7 Reckoning of benefits and advantages as payment of wages.

- (1) The Board shall have power, for each county for which an agricultural wages committee is established under this Act, by order made in accordance with the provisions of the Fourth Schedule to this Act—
- (a) to define the benefits or advantages (not being benefits or advantages prohibited by law) which for the purposes of a minimum rate of wages fixed under this Act may be reckoned as payment of wages in lieu of payment in cash;
 - (b) to determine the value at which, for the purposes aforesaid, such benefits or advantages may be so reckoned;
 - (c) to limit or prohibit the reckoning for the purposes aforesaid of benefits or advantages as payment of wages in lieu of payment in cash.

^{F24}(2)

- (3) If an agricultural wages committee are satisfied, on an application in that behalf made by a worker employed in agriculture in their county or by his employer, that the value determined by an order or direction under this section for a house or part of a house occupied as a separate dwelling by the worker does not correspond with the true value thereof, the committee may, subject to any limits imposed by the Board by order made in accordance with the provisions of the Fourth Schedule to this Act, direct that the value of the house or part of a house is to be reckoned for the purposes of a minimum rate of wages fixed under this Act at such different amount as may be specified in the direction.

Textual Amendments

- F24** S. 7(2) repealed (1.4.1999) by [1998 c. 39, s. 53, Sch. 3](#) (with s. 36); [S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, Sch.](#) (with [art. 3](#))

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C5** S. 7 excluded by [Housing Act 1957 \(c. 56\), s. 34\(3\)](#)
- C6** Power to amend s. 7 conferred (1.4.1999) by [1998 c. 39, s. 47\(4\)\(a\)](#) (with s. 36); [S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, Sch.](#) (with [art. 3](#))

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2005.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Agricultural Wages Act 1948, Cross Heading: Wages and Holidays. (See end of Document for details)

8 Power of agricultural wages committee to award additional wages for piece work in certain cases.

- (1) A worker employed in agriculture in a county on piece work for which neither a minimum piece rate nor a minimum time rate applicable in the case of workers employed on piece work has been fixed, or any person authorised by such a worker, may complain to the agricultural wages committee for the county that the piece rate of wages paid to the worker for that work is such a rate as would yield in the circumstances of the case to an ordinary worker a less amount of wages than the minimum rate for time work applicable in the case of that worker, and the committee may, on any such complaint, after giving the employer an opportunity of making such representations as he thinks desirable, direct that the employer shall pay to the worker such additional sum by way of wages for any piece work done by him at that piece rate at any time within fourteen days before the date of complaint, or at any time after the date of complaint and before the decision of the committee thereon, as in their opinion represents the difference between the amount which would have been paid if the work had been done by an ordinary worker at the minimum rate for time work and the amount actually received by the worker by whom or on whose behalf the complaint is made.
- (2) A sum directed under the preceding subsection to be paid by an employer to a worker may be recovered by or on behalf of the worker from the employer summarily as a civil debt.

9 Provisions as to applications, &c., to agricultural wages committees.

- (1) The procedure to be followed on or in connection with applications and complaints under any of the last four preceding sections to agricultural wages committees and sub-committees thereof shall be such (if any) as may be prescribed.
- (2) The Minister may pay to persons attending as parties or witnesses before agricultural wages committees and sub-committees thereof allowances by way of compensation for expenses incurred and time lost by such persons in so attending, at such rates as he may, with the approval of the Treasury, determine, and all payments made under this subsection shall be defrayed as part of the expenses of the Minister in carrying this Act into effect.

10 Criminal liability of agents and special defence open to employer.

- (1) Where an offence for which an employer is, under section four or subsection (6) of section six of this Act liable to a fine, has in fact been committed by some agent of the employer or other person, that agent or other person shall be liable to be proceeded against for the offence in the same manner as if he were the employer and either together with, or before or after the conviction of, the employer, and shall be liable on conviction to the same punishment as that to which the employer is liable.
- (2) Where an employer who is charged with an offence under section four or subsection (6) of section six of this Act proves to the satisfaction of the court that he has used due diligence to secure compliance with the relevant provisions of this Act, and that the offence was in fact committed by his agent or some other person, without his knowledge, consent or connivance, he shall, in the event of the conviction of that agent or other person for the offence, be exempt from any conviction in respect of the offence.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2005.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Agricultural Wages Act 1948, Cross Heading: Wages and Holidays. (See end of Document for details)

11 Avoidance of agreements in contravention of this Act and saving for other agreements, &c.

- (1) Any such agreement as the following shall be void, that is to say,—
- ^{F25}(a)
 - (b) an agreement as to holidays that is inconsistent with a direction of the Board in that behalf, or for abstaining from exercising the right to holidays conferred by any such direction.
 - ^{F26}(c) any term or condition of a contract of employment that is inconsistent with a term or condition of employment fixed by an order of the Board under this Act or any agreement for abstaining from enforcing a term or condition so fixed.]
- (2) Nothing in this Act shall prejudice the operation of an agreement or custom for the payment of wages at a rate higher than the minimum rate fixed under this Act or an agreement or custom as to holidays that is not inconsistent with a direction of the Board in that behalf [^{F27}or a term or condition of a contract of employment that is not inconsistent with a term or condition so fixed.]

Textual Amendments

F25 S. 11(1)(a) repealed (1.4.1999) by 1998 c. 39, ss. 47(1), 53, Sch. 2 Pt. I para. 6, **Sch. 3** (with s. 36); S.I. 1999/685, art. 2, **Sch.** (with art. 3)

F26 S. 11(1)(c) added by **Employment Protection Act 1975** (c. 71), **Sch. 9 Pt. II para. 3(1)**

F27 Words added by **Employment Protection Act 1975** (c. 71), **Sch. 9 Pt. II para. 3(2)**

^{F28}11A Appointment of officers

- (1) The Secretary of State—
- (a) may appoint officers to act in England for the purposes of this Act; and
 - (b) may, instead of or in addition to appointing any officers under this section, arrange with any Minister of the Crown or government department, or any body performing functions on behalf of the Crown, that officers of that Minister, department or body shall act in England for those purposes.
- (2) The National Assembly for Wales—
- (a) may appoint officers to act in Wales for the purposes of this Act; and
 - (b) may, instead of or in addition to appointing any officers under this section, arrange with any Minister of the Crown or government department, or any body performing functions on behalf of the Crown, that officers of that Minister, department or body shall act in Wales for those purposes.
- (3) When acting for the purposes of this Act, an officer shall, if so required, produce some duly authenticated document showing his authority so to act.
- (4) If it appears to an officer that any person with whom he is dealing while acting for the purposes of this Act does not know that he is an officer so acting, the officer shall identify himself as such to that person.]

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2005.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Agricultural Wages Act 1948, Cross Heading: Wages and Holidays. (See end of Document for details)

Textual Amendments

F28 S. 11A inserted (6.4.2005) by [Employment Relations Act 2004 \(c. 24\)](#), [s. 47\(1\)\(3\)59\(3\)](#); S.I. 2005/872, [art. 4](#), [Sch.](#)

Status:

Point in time view as at 06/04/2005.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Agricultural Wages Act 1948, Cross Heading: Wages and Holidays.