#### STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

# 1996 No. 1296

## **UNITED NATIONS**

# The United Nations (International Tribunal) (Rwanda) Order 1996

Made - - - - 15th May 1996
Laid before Parliament 16th May 1996
Coming into force 17th May 1996

# THE UNITED NATIONS (INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL) (RWANDA) ORDER 1996

- 1. Citation, commencement and extent
- 2. Interpretation
- 3. Purpose of this Order

#### PART I

#### ARREST AND DELIVERY OF PERSONS TO THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL

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- 6. Proceedings before competent court after arrest
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- 9. Securing attendance of person as witness or to assist in investigations
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- 11. Review of orders of competent court
- 12. Remand and bail
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#### PART II

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14. Discontinuance of relevant proceedings

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- 15. Transmission of information and records
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- 17. Search, etc for material relevant to International Tribunal investigation: Scotland
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- 21. Proceedings to determine the ownership of property
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- 23. Warrants of arrest
- 24. Proceedings before a competent court under article 6, 9 or 10
- 25. Legal custody
- 26. Custodial sentences under United Kingdom law
- 27. Evidence Signature

SCHEDULE — STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL

Article 1 — Competence of the International Tribunal for Rwanda

Article 2 — Genocide

- 1. The International Tribunal for Rwanda shall have the power to...
- 2. Genocide means any of the following acts committed with intent...
- 3. The following acts shall be punishable—(a) Genocide;
  - Article 3 Crimes against humanity
  - Article 4 Violations of Article 3 common to the Geneva Conventions and of Additional Protocol II
  - Article 5 Personal jurisdiction
  - Article 6 Individual criminal responsibility
- 1. A person who planned, instigated, ordered, committed or otherwise aided...
- 2. The official position of any accused person, whether as Head...
- 3. The fact that any of the acts referred to in...
- 4. The fact that an accused person acted pursuant to an...
  - Article 7 Territorial and temporal jurisdiction
  - Article 8 Concurrent jurisdiction
- 1. The International Tribunal for Rwanda and national courts shall have...
- 2. The International Tribunal for Rwanda shall have primacy over the...

Article 9 — Non bis in idem

- 1. No person shall be tried before a national court for...
- 2. A person who has been tried by a national court...
- 3. In considering the penalty to be imposed on a person...
  - Article 10 Organization of the International Tribunal for Rwanda
  - Article 11 Composition of the Chambers
  - Article 12 Qualification and election of judges
- 1. The judges shall be persons of high moral character, impartiality...

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- 2. The members of the Appeals Chamber of the International Tribunal...
- 3. The judges of the Trial Chambers of the International Tribunal...
- 4. In the event of a vacancy in the Trial Chambers,...
- 5. The judges of the Trial Chambers shall be elected for...

  Article 13 Officers and members of the Chambers
- 1. The judges of the International Tribunal for Rwanda shall elect...
- 2. After consultation with the judges of the International Tribunal for...
- 3. The judges of each Trial Chamber shall elect a Presiding...
  - Article 14 Rules of procedure and evidence
  - Article 15 The Prosecutor
- 1. The Prosecutor shall be responsible for the investigation and prosecution...
- 2. The Prosecutor shall act independently as a separate organ of...
- 3. The Prosecutor of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugloslavia... Article 16 The Registry
- 1. The Registry shall be responsible for the administration and servicing...
- 2. The Registry shall consist of a Registrar and such other...
- 3. The Registrar shall be appointed by the Secretary-General after consultation...
- 4. The staff of the Registry shall be appointed by the...

  Article 17 Investigation and preparation of indictment
- 1. The Prosecutor shall initiate investigations ex-officio or on the basis...
- 2. The Prosecutor shall have the power to question suspects, victims...
- 3. If questioned, the suspect shall be entitled to be assisted...
- 4. Upon a determination that a prima facie case exists, the... Article 18 Review of the indictment
- 1. The judge of the Trial Chamber to whom the indictment...
- 2. Upon confirmation of an indictment, the judge may, at the...

  Article 19 Commencement and conduct of trial proceedings
- 1. The Trial Chambers shall ensure that a trial is fair...
- 2. A person against whom an indictment has been confirmed shall,...
- 3. The Trial Chamber shall read the indictment, satisfy itself that...
- 4. The hearings shall be public unless the Trial Chamber decides... Article 20 Rights of the accused
- 1. All persons shall be equal before the International Tribunal for...
- 2. In the determination of charges against him or her, the...
- 3. The accused shall be presumed innocent until proved guilty according...
- 4. In the determination of any charge against the accused pursuant...
  - Article 21 Protection of victims and witnesses
  - Article 22 Judgement
- 1. The Trial Chambers shall pronounce judgements and impose sentences and...
- 2. The judgement shall be rendered by a majority of the...

Article 23 — Penalties

- 1. The penalty imposed by the Trial Chamber shall be limited...
- 2. In imposing the sentences, the Trial Chambers should take into...
- 3. In addition to imprisonment, the Trial Chambers may order the... Article 24 Appelate proceedings
- 1. The Appeals Chamber shall hear appeals from persons convicted by...
- 2. The Appeals Chamber may affirm, reverse or revise the decisions...
  - Article 25 Review proceedings
  - Article 26 Enforcement of sentences
  - Article 27 Pardon or commutation of sentences
  - Article 28 Cooperation and judicial assistance

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- 1. States shall cooperate with the International Tribunal for Rwanda in...
- 2. States shall comply without undue delay with any request for...
  - Article 29 The status, privileges and immunities of the International Tribunal for Rwanda
- 1. The Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United...
- 2. The judges, the Prosecutor and the Registrar shall enjoy the...
- 3. The staff of the Prosecutor and of the Registrar shall...
- 4. Other persons, including the accused, required at the seat or...
  - Article 30 Expenses of the International Tribunal for Rwanda
  - Article 31 Working languages
  - Article 32 Annual report

**Explanatory Note**