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1996 No. 2907

FAMILY LAW

CHILD SUPPORT

The Child Support Departure Direction and Consequential Amendments Regulations 1996

Made - - - - - 20th November 1996

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ARRANGEMENT OF REGULATIONS

PART I

GENERAL

1. Citation, commencement and interpretation
2. Documents
3. Determination of amounts

PART II

Procedure on an application for a departure direction and preliminary consideration

4. Application for a departure direction
5. Amendment or withdrawal of application
6. Provision of information
7. Rejection of application on completion of a preliminary consideration
8. Procedure in relation to the determination of an application
9. Departure directions and persons in receipt of income support or income-based
jobseeker's allowance
10. Departure directions and interim maintenance assessments
11. Departure application and review under section 17 of the Act
12. Meaning of "benefit" for the purposes of section 28E of the Act

PART III

Special expenses

13. Costs incurred in travelling to work
14. Contact costs
15. Illness or disability
16. Debts incurred before the absent parent became an absent parent
17. Pre-1993 financial commitments
18. Costs incurred in supporting certain children
19. Special expenses for a case falling within regulation 13, 14, 16 or 17
20. Application for a departure direction in respect of special expenses other than those with respect to which a direction has already been given

PART IV

Property or capital transfers

21. Prescription of certain terms for the purposes of paragraphs 3 and 4 of Schedule 4B to the Act
22. Value of a transfer of property and its equivalent weekly value for a case falling within paragraph 3 of Schedule 4B to the Act

PART V

Additional Cases

23. Assets capable of producing income or higher income
24. Diversion of income
25. Life-style inconsistent with declared income
26. Unreasonably high housing costs
27. Partner's contribution to housing costs
28. Unreasonably high travel costs
29. Travel costs to be disregarded

PART VI

Factors to be taken into account for the purposes of section 28F of the Act

30. Factors to be taken into account and not to be taken into account in determining whether it would be just and equitable to give a departure direction

PART VII

Effective date and duration of a departure direction

31. Refusal to give a departure direction under section 28F(4) of the Act
32. Effective date of a departure direction

33. Cancellation of a departure direction following a review under section 16, 17, 18 or 19 of the Act or on a change of circumstances
34. Cancellation of a departure direction on recognition of an error
35. Termination and suspension of departure directions

PART VIII

Maintenance assessment following a departure direction

36. Effect of a departure direction—general
37. Effect of a departure direction in respect of special expenses—exempt income
38. Effect of a departure direction in respect of special expenses—protected income
39. Effect of a departure direction in respect of a transfer of property
40. Effect of a departure direction in respect of additional cases

PART IX

Maintenance assessment following a departure direction: particular cases

41. Child support maintenance payable following a departure direction which results in a decrease in an absent parent's assessable income
42. Child support maintenance payable following a departure direction which results in a decrease in an absent parent's assessable income and which is in respect of a transfer of property
43. Maintenance assessment following a departure direction for certain cases falling within regulation 22 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations
44. Maintenance assessment following a departure direction where there is a phased maintenance assessment

PART X

Miscellaneous

45. Regular payments condition
46. Special case—departure direction having effect from date earlier than effective date of current assessment

PART XI

Transitional provisions

47. Transitional provisions—application before 2nd December 1996
48. Effective date of departure direction for a case falling within regulation 47
49. Transitional provisions—no application before 2nd December 1996
50. Transitional provisions—new maintenance assessment made before 2nd December 1996 whose effective date is on or after 2nd December 1996

PART XII

Revocation

51. Revocation of the Departure Direction Anticipatory Application Regulations

PART XIII

Consequential amendments

52. Amendment of regulation 1 of the Appeals Regulations
 53. Amendment of regulation 3 of the Appeals Regulations
 54. Amendment of regulation 5 of the Appeals Regulations
 55. Amendment of regulation 6 of the Appeals Regulations
 56. Amendment of regulation 7 of the Appeals Regulations
 57. Amendment of regulation 10 of the Appeals Regulations
 58. Amendment of regulation 11 of the Appeals Regulations
 59. Insertion of regulations 11A and 11B into the Appeals Regulations
 60. Amendment of regulation 13 of the Appeals Regulations
 61. Amendment of regulation 14 of the Appeals Regulations
 62. Amendment of regulation 10 of the Arrears Regulations
 63. Amendment of regulation 8 of the Information, Evidence and Disclosure Regulations
 64. Amendment of regulation 9A of the Information, Evidence and Disclosure Regulations
 65. Amendment of regulation 10 of the Information, Evidence and Disclosure Regulations
 66. Amendment of regulation 10A of the Information, Evidence and Disclosure Regulations
 67. Amendment of regulation 10 of the Maintenance Assessment Procedure Regulations
 68. Amendment of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations

SCHEDULE

Equivalent weekly value of a transfer of property

Whereas a draft of this instrument was laid before Parliament in accordance with section 52(2) of the Child Support Act 1991(a) and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament:

Now, therefore, the Secretary of State for Social Security, in exercise of the powers conferred by sections 14(3), 21, 28A(3), 28B(2)(b), 28C, 28E(5), 28F, 28G, 28I(4)(c), 42, 51, 52(4) and 54(b) of, and paragraph 5 of Schedule 1, paragraphs 2, 4, 6, 7 and 9 of Schedule 4A and Schedule 4B to the Child Support Act 1991 and of all other powers enabling him in that behalf, after consultation with the Council on Tribunals in accordance with section 8 of the Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1992(c), hereby makes the following Regulations;

- (a) 1991 c. 48. Section 28A to 28I of and Schedule 4A and 4B to the Child Support Act 1991 were inserted by the Child Support Act 1995 (1995 c. 34).
 (b) Section 54 is cited because of the meaning ascribed to the words "maintenance assessment" and "prescribed".
 (c) 1992 c. 53.

PART I GENERAL

Citation, commencement and interpretation

1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Child Support Departure Direction and Consequential Amendments Regulations 1996 and shall come into force on 2nd December 1996.

(2) In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires—

“the Act” means the Child Support Act 1991;

“the Appeal Regulations” means the Child Support Appeal Tribunals (Procedure) Regulations 1992(a);

“applicant” has the same meaning as in Schedule 4B to the Act;

“application” means ¹except in regulations 32A to 32G an application for a departure direction;

“Arrears Regulations” means the Child Support (Arrears, Interest and Adjustment of Maintenance Assessments) Regulations 1992(b);

“Contributions and Benefits Act” means the Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 (c);

“Departure Direction Anticipatory Application Regulations” means the Child Support Departure Direction (Anticipatory Application) Regulations 1996(d);

“departure direction application form” means the form provided by the Secretary of State in accordance with regulation 4(1);

▶²“designated authority” means—

(a) the Secretary of State;

(b) a person providing services to the Secretary of State;

(c) a local authority; or

(d) a person providing services or authorised to exercise any functions of any such authority;◀

“effective date” in relation to a departure direction means the date on which that direction takes effect;

▶³“income-related employment and support allowance” means an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);◀

“Information, Evidence and Disclosure Regulations” means the Child Support (Information, Evidence and Disclosure) Regulations 1992(e);

“Maintenance Arrangements and Jurisdiction Regulations” means the Child Support (Maintenance Arrangement and Jurisdiction) Regulations 1992(f);

“Maintenance Assessment Procedure Regulations” means the Child Support (Maintenance Assessment Procedure) Regulations 1992 (g);

“Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations” means the Child Support (Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases) Regulations 1992(h);

“maintenance period” has the same meaning as in regulation 33 of the Maintenance Assessment Procedure Regulations;

¹Words inserted in reg.1(2) by reg. 34(a) of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

²Defn. of “designated authority” substituted by reg. 5 of S.I. 2002/1703 as from 30.9.02.

³Defn. of “income-related employment and support allowance” inserted by reg. 60(2) of S.I. 2008/1554 as from 27.10.08.

(a) S.I. 1992/2641. Regulations 3 and 11 were amended by S.I. 1995/1045 and S.I. 1996/2450. Regulation 5, 6, and 7 were amended by S.I. 1996/2450 and regulation 13 by S.I. 1996/182 and 1996/2450.

(b) S.I. 1992/1816.

(c) 1992 c. 4. Regulation 10 was substituted by S.I. 1995/1045.

(d) S.I. 1996/635.

(e) S.I. 1992/1812. Regulation 9A was inserted by S.I. 1995/1045 and amended by S.I. 1995/3261, which also substituted regulation 10 and inserted regulation 10A.

(f) S.I. 1992/2645. Regulation 8 was amended by S.I. 1995/913.

(g) S.I. 1992/1813. Regulation 10 was amended by S.I. 1994/227, 1995/123, 1995/1045 and 1995/3261.

(h) S.I. 1992/1815. Regulation 9 was amended by S.I. 1995/1045 and 1996/1945 and regulation 22 by S.I. 1993/913 and 1995/1045.

Regs. 1-2

“non-applicant” means—

- (a) where the application has been made by a person with care, the absent parent;
- (b) where the application has been made by an absent parent, the person with care;

¹Defn. of “official error” substituted by para. 9 to Sch. 6 of S.I. 2000/897 as from 3.4.00.

▶¹“official error” means an error made by—

- (a) an officer of the Department of Social Security acting as such which no person outside the Department caused or to which no person outside the Department materially contributed;
- ▶²(b) a person employed by a designated authority acting on behalf of the authority, which no person outside that authority caused or to which no person outside that authority materially contributed,

²Para. (b) in defn. of “official error” substituted by reg. 10 of S.I. 2000/1596 as from 19.6.00.

but excludes any error of law which is only shown to have been an error by virtue of a subsequent decision of ▶³the Upper Tribunal◀ or the court;◀◀

³Words substituted in defn. of “official error” by reg. 75 of S.I. 2008/2683 as from 3.11.08.

“partner” has the same meaning as in paragraph (2) of regulation 1 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulation(a);

“relevant person” means—

- (a) an absent parent, or a person who is treated as an absent parent under regulation 20 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases regulations (persons treated as absent parents), whose liability under a maintenance assessment may be effected by any departure direction given following an application;
- (b) a person with care, or a child to whom section 7 of the Act applies, where the amount of child support maintenance payable under a maintenance assessment relevant to that person with care or that child may be effected by any departure direction given following an application ▶⁴;

⁴Defn. of “relevant universal credit” inserted & para. (2A) added to reg. 2 by reg. 42(2)(a) & (b) of S.I. 2013/630 as from 29.4.13.

“relevant universal credit” means, in relation to an absent parent or parent with care, an award of universal credit made to the parent in question, where the award is calculated on the basis that the parent does not have any earned income;

“universal credit” means universal credit under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2012.◀

▶⁴(2A) For the purposes of the definition of “relevant universal credit” in paragraph (2), “earned income” has the meaning given in regulation 52 of the Universal Credit Regulations 2013.◀

(3) In these Regulations unless the context otherwise requires, a reference—

- (a) to the Schedule, is to the Schedule to these Regulations;
- (b) to a numbered regulation is to the regulation in these Regulations bearing that number;
- (c) in a regulation or the Schedule to a numbered paragraph is to the paragraph in that regulation or the Schedule bearing that number;
- (d) in a paragraph to a lettered or numbered sub-paragraph is to the sub-paragraph in that paragraph bearing that letter or number.

Documents

2.—(1) Except where express provision is made to the contrary, where, under any provision of these Regulations—

- (a) any document is given or sent to the Secretary of State, that document shall, subject to paragraph (2), be treated as having been so given or sent on the date it is received by the Secretary of State; and

(a) Paragraph (2) of regulation 1 has been amended by S.I. 1993/913, 1995/1045 and 3261.

- (b) any document is given or sent to any other person, that document shall, if sent by post to that person's last known or notified address, and subject to paragraph (3), be treated as having been given or sent on the second day after the day of posting, excluding any Sunday or any day which is a Bank Holiday in England, Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland under the Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971(a).

(2) The Secretary of State may treat any document given or sent to him as given or sent on such day, earlier than the day it was received by him, as he may determine, if he is satisfied that there was unavoidable delay in his receiving the document in question.

(3) Where, by any provision of these Regulations, and in relation to a particular application, notice or notification—

- (a) more than one document is required to be given or sent to a person, and more than one such document is sent by post to that person but not all the documents are posted on the same day;
- (b) documents are required to be given or sent to more than one person, and not all such documents are posted on the same day, all those documents shall be treated as having been posted on the later or, as the case may be, the latest day of posting.

Determination of amounts

3.—(1) Where any amount is required to be determined for the purposes of these Regulations, it shall be determined as a weekly amount and, except where the context otherwise requires, any reference to such an amount shall be construed accordingly.

(2) Where any calculation made under these Regulations results in a fraction of a penny that fraction shall be treated as a penny if it is either one half or exceeds one half and shall be otherwise disregarded.

PART II

PROCEDURE ON AN APPLICATION FOR A DEPARTURE DIRECTION AND PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATION

Application for a departure direction

4.—(1) Every application shall be made in writing on a form (a “departure direction application form”) provided by the Secretary of State, or in such other manner, being in writing, as the Secretary of State may accept as sufficient in the circumstances of any particular case.

(a) 1971 c. 80.

(2) Departure direction application forms shall be supplied without charge by such persons as the Secretary of States authorises for that purpose.

(3) Every application shall be given or sent to the Secretary of State or to such persons as he may authorise for that purpose.

(4) Where an application is defective at the date when it is received, or has been made in writing but not on the departure direction application form provided by the Secretary of State, the Secretary of State may refer that application to the person who made it or, as the case may be, supply him with a departure direction application form.

(5) In a case to which paragraph (4) applies, if the departure direction application form is received by the Secretary of State properly completed—

- (a) within the specified period he shall treat the application as if it had been duly made in the first instance;
- (b) outside the specified period, unless he is satisfied that the delay has been unavoidable, he shall treat the application as a fresh application made on the date upon which the properly completed departure direction application form was received.

(6) An application which is made on a departure direction application form is, for the purposes of paragraph (5), properly completed if completed in accordance with the instructions on the form and defective if not so completed.

(7) In a case to which paragraph (4) applies, the specified period for the purposes of paragraph (5) shall be the period of 14 days commencing with the date upon which, in accordance with paragraph (4), the application is referred to the person who made the defective application or a departure direction application form is given or sent to the person who made a written application but not on a departure direction application form.

(8) For the purposes of paragraph (7), the provisions of regulation 2 shall apply to an application referred to in paragraph (4).

(9) A person applying for a departure direction may authorise a representative, whether or not legally qualified, to receive notices and other documents on his behalf, and act on his behalf in relation to an application.

(10) Where a person has, under paragraph (9), authorised a representative who is not legally qualified, he shall confirm that authorisation in writing, or as otherwise required, to the Secretary of State, unless such authorisation has been approved by the Secretary of State under regulation 53 of the Maintenance Assessment Procedure Regulation (authorisation of representative).



Paras. (11) to (14) of reg. 4 omitted by reg. 35 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

Amendment or withdrawal of application

5. A person who has made an application may amend or withdraw his application by notice in writing to the Secretary of State at any time prior to a determination being made in relation to that application.

Provision of information

6.—(1) Where an application has been made, the Secretary of State may request further information or evidence from the applicant to enable that application to be determined.

(2) Any information or evidence requested by the Secretary of State in accordance with paragraph (1) shall be given within ▶one month, or such longer period as the Secretary of State is satisfied is reasonable in the circumstances of the case◀ of the request for such information or evidence having been given or sent.

Words substituted in reg. 6(2) by reg. 36 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

(3) Where the time limit specified in paragraph (2) is not complied with, the Secretary of State may determine that application, in the absence of that information or evidence.

Regs. 7-8

Rejection of application on completion of a preliminary consideration

7.—(1) The Secretary of State may, on completing a preliminary consideration of an application, reject that application on the ground set out in section 28B (2)(b) of the Act if it appears to him that the difference between the current amount and the revised amount is less than £1.00.

(2) Where an application has been rejected in accordance with paragraph (1), the Secretary of State shall, as soon as reasonably practicable, given notice of that rejection to the relevant persons.

Procedure in relation to the determination of an application

8.—(1) Subject to paragraph (4), where an application has not failed within the meaning of section 28D of the Act, the Secretary of State shall ►, unless he is satisfied on the information or evidence available to him that a departure direction is unlikely to be given◀

- (a) give notice of that application to the relevant persons other than the applicant;
- (b) send to them details of the grounds on which the application has been made and any relevant information or evidence the applicant has given, except details, information or evidence falling within paragraph (2);
- (c) invite representations in writing from the relevant persons other than the applicant on any matter relating to that application; and
- (d) set out the provisions of paragraph (2), (5) and (6) in relation to such representations.

(2) The details, information or evidence referred to in paragraph (1)(b), (6) and (7) are—

- (a) medical evidence or medical advice that has not been disclosed to the applicant or a relevant person and which the Secretary of State considers would be harmful to the health of the applicant or that relevant person if disclosed to him;
- (b) the address of a relevant person, or of any child in relation to whom the assessment was made in respect of which the application has been made, or any other information which could reasonably be expected to lead to that person or that child being located, where that person has not agreed to disclosure of that address or that information, it is not known to the other party to that assessment and—
 - (i) the Secretary of State is satisfied that that address or that information is not necessary for the determination of that application; or
 - (ii) the Secretary of State is satisfied that that address or that information is necessary for the determination of that application and that there would be a risk of harm or undue distress to that person or that child if disclosure were made.

(3) Subject to paragraph (4), the notice referred to in paragraph (1)(a) shall be given as soon as reasonably practicable after—

- (a) completion of the preliminary consideration of that application under section 28B of the Act; or
- (b) where the Secretary of State has requested information or evidence under regulation 6, receipt of that information or the expiry of the period of 14 days, referred to in regulation 6(2).

(4) The provisions of paragraphs (1) and (3) shall not apply where information or evidence requested in accordance with regulation 6 has not been received by the Secretary of State within the period specified in paragraph (2) of that regulation and the Secretary of State is satisfied on the information or evidence available to him that a departure direction should not be given.

► (4A) Where the provisions of paragraph (1) have not been complied with because the Secretary of State was satisfied on the information or evidence available to him that a departure direction was unlikely to be given, but on further consideration of the application he is minded to give a departure direction in that case, he shall, before doing so, comply with the provisions of this regulation.◀

Words inserted in reg.
8(1) by reg. 7(2) of S.I.
1998/58 as from
19.1.98.

Paragraph (4A) inserted
into reg. 8 by reg. 7(3)
of S.I. 1998/58 as from
19.1.98.

(5) Where the Secretary of State does not receive written representations from a relevant person within 14 days of the date on which representations were invited under paragraph (1), (6) or (7) he may, in the absence of written representations from that person, proceed to determine the application.

(6) The Secretary of State may, if he considers it reasonable to do so, send to the applicant a copy of any written representations made following an invitation under paragraph (1)(c), whether or not they were received within the time specified in paragraph (5) except to the extent that the representations contain information or evidence which falls within paragraph (2), and invite him to submit representations in writing on any matters contained in those representations.

(7) Where any information or evidence requested by the Secretary of State under regulation 6 is received after notification has been given under paragraph (1), the Secretary of State may, if he considers it reasonable to do so and except where that information or evidence falls within paragraph (2), send a copy of such information or evidence to the relevant persons and invite them to submit representations in writing on that information or evidence.

(8) ►¹◄

¹Para. (8) of reg. 8 omitted by reg. 11 of S.I. 2000/1596 as from 19.6.00.

(9) Where the Secretary of State has determined an application he shall, as soon as is reasonably practicable—

- (a) notify the relevant persons of that determination;
- (b) where a departure direction has been given, refer the case to a child support officer.

(10) A notification under paragraph (9)(a) shall set out—

- (a) the reasons for that determination;
- (b) where a departure direction has been given, the basis on which the amount of child support maintenance is to be fixed by any assessment made in consequence of that direction.

(11) ►²◄

²Para. (11) of reg. 8 omitted by reg. 37(d) of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

►³**Procedure in relation to determination of an application for a revision or a supersession of a decision with respect to a departure direction**

³Reg. 8A inserted by reg. 38 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

8A.—(1) Subject to the modifications described in paragraph (2), regulation 8 shall apply to any application for a revision or a supersession of a decision with respect to a departure direction as it applies to an application for a departure direction.

(2) The modifications described in this paragraph are—

- (a) for paragraph (1) there shall be substituted the following paragraphs—

“(1) Except where paragraph (1A) applies, the Secretary of State shall—

- (a) give notice of an application for a revision or a supersession of a decision with respect to a departure direction to the relevant persons other than the applicant;
- (b) inform them of the grounds on which the application has been made and any relevant information or evidence the application has given, except details, information or evidence falling within paragraph (2);
- (c) invite representations from the relevant persons other than the applicant on any matter relating to that application; and
- (d) explain the provisions of paragraph (2), (5) and (6) in relation to such representations.

(1A) This paragraph applies where an application for a revision or a supersession has been made and the Secretary of State is satisfied on the information or evidence available to him that either—

- (a) a revision or supersession of a departure direction is unlikely to be made; or

Regs. 8A- 9

- (b) in a case where the applicant was the applicant for the decision which is to be revised or superseded, a ground on which the decision to be revised or superseded was made no longer applies.”
- (b) paragraphs (3), (4) and (7) shall be omitted;
- (c) in paragraph (4A) for the words from “that a departure direction” to the words “in that case” there shall be substituted the words “that decision revising or superseding a decision with respect to a departure direction was unlikely to be made, but on further consideration of the application he is minded to make such a decision”;
- (d) in paragraph (5)–
- (i) for words “(1), (6) or (7)” there shall be substituted the words “(1) or (6)”;
- (ii) after the word “application” there shall be added the words “for a decision revising or superseding a decision”;
- (e) in paragraph (8)–
- (i) for the words “In deciding whether to give a departure direction” there shall be substituted the words “Before deciding whether or not to make a decision revising or, as the case may be, superseding a decision as to a departure direction in consequence of an application for such a decision”; and
- (ii) in sub-paragraph (a), for the words “by the application for that direction” there shall be substituted the words “in connection with the application”;
- (f) for paragraphs (9) and (10) there shall be substituted the following paragraph–
- “(9) Where the Secretary of State has determined an application made for the purpose of revising or superseding a decision he shall, as soon as is reasonably practicable, notify the relevant persons of–
- (a) that determination;
- (b) the reasons for it; and
- (c) where appropriate, the basis on which the amount of child support maintenance is to be fixed by any fresh assessment made in consequence of that determination.” ◀

¹Reg. 9 substituted by reg. 8 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

²Words inserted in reg. 9 heading & paras. (1)(a), (b), (c) by reg. 2 of S.I. 2003/2779 as from 5.11.03.

³Words inserted in reg. 9 and heading by reg. 60(3) of S.I. 2008/1554 as from 27.10.08.

⁴Words in heading to reg. 9 inserted & substituted in paras. (1)(a), (b) & (c) by reg. 42(3)(a) & (b) of S.I. 2013/630 as from 29.4.13.

⁵Words in heading substituted by reg. 4(2) of S.I. 2003/328 as from 6.4.03.

▶¹Departure directions and persons in receipt of income support ▶²,state pension credit ▶³, income-related employment and support allowance◀◀, income-based jobseeker’s allowance ▶⁴universal credit◀ ▶⁵or working tax credit◀

9.—(1) The costs referred to in regulation 13 to 18 shall not constitute special expenses where they are or were incurred–

- (a) by an absent parent to or in respect of whom income support ▶², state pension credit ▶³, income-related employment and support allowance◀◀ ▶⁴, income-based jobseeker’s allowance or relevant universal credit◀ is or was in payment at the date on which any departure direction given in response to that application would take effect;
- (b) by a person with care to or in respect of whom income support ▶², state pension credit ▶³, income-related employment and support allowance◀◀, income-based jobseeker’s allowance, ▶⁴, working tax credit or relevant universal credit◀ is or was in payment at the date on which any departure direction given in response to that application would take effect; or
- (c) by a person with care where, at the date on which any departure direction given in response to that application would take effect, income support ▶², state pension credit ▶³, income-related employment and support allowance◀◀▶⁴, income-based jobseeker’s allowance or relevant universal credit◀ is or was in payment to or in respect of the absent parent of the child or children in relation to whom the maintenance assessment in question is made.

(2) A transfer shall not constitute a transfer of property for the purposes of paragraph 3(1)(b) or 4(1)(b) of Schedule 4B to the Act, or of regulations 21 and 22, where the application is made–

- (a) by an absent parent to or in respect of whom income support ¹, state pension credit ², income-related employment and support allowance³, income-based jobseeker's allowance or relevant universal credit⁴ is or was in payment at the date on which any departure direction given in response to that application would take effect;
- (b) by a person with care and, at the date on which any departure direction given in response to that application would take effect, income support ¹, state pension credit ², income-related employment and support allowance³, income-based jobseeker's allowance or relevant universal credit⁴, is or was in payment to or in respect of the absent parent of the child or children in relation to whom the maintenance assessment in question is made.
- (3) A case shall not constitute a case under regulations 23 to 29 where the application is made—
- (a) by an absent parent to or in respect of whom income support ¹, state pension credit³, income-based jobseeker's allowance or relevant universal credit⁴ is or was in payment at the date on which any departure direction given in response to that application would take effect;
- (b) by an absent parent where, at the date on which any departure direction given in response to that application would take effect, income support ¹, state pension credit⁴, income-based jobseeker's allowance, ³, working tax credit or relevant universal credit⁴ is or was in payment to or in respect of the person with care of the child or children in relation to whom the maintenance assessment in question is made;
- (c) by a person with care where, at the date on which any departure direction given in response to that application would take effect, income support ¹, state pension credit³, income-based jobseeker's allowance or relevant universal credit⁴ is or was in payment to or in respect of the absent parent of the child or children in relation to whom the maintenance assessment is made.

¹Words inserted in paras. (2)(a) & (b) & (3)(a)-c) by reg. 2 of S.I. 2003/2779 as from 5.11.03.

²Words inserted in reg. 9 by reg. 60(3) of S.I. 2008/1554 as from 27.10.08.

³Words substituted in paras. (2)(a) & (b) & paras. (3)(a)-(c) by reg. 42(3)(c) & (d) of S.I. 2013/630 as from 29.4.13.

Reproduced below is reg. 9 as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98.

Departure directions and persons in receipt of income support or income-based jobseeker's allowance

9.— (1) The costs referred to in regulations 13 to 18 shall not constitute special expenses where they are incurred by a person to or in respect of whom income support or income-based jobseeker's allowance is paid.

(2) A transfer shall not constitute a transfer of property for the purposes of paragraph 3(1)(b) or 4(1)(b) of Schedule 4B to the Act, or of regulations 21 and 22, where the application is made by an absent parent to or in respect of whom income support or income-based jobseeker's allowance is paid at the time that application is made.

(3) A case shall not constitute a case under regulations 23 to 29 where the application is made by an absent parent to or in respect of whom income support or income-based jobseeker's allowance is paid.

Departure directions and interim maintenance assessments

10.—(1) For the purposes of section 28A(1) of the Act, the term “maintenance assessment” does not include—

- (a) a Category A or Category C interim maintenance assessment;
- (b) a Category B interim maintenance assessment where the application is made under paragraph 2 of Schedule 4B to the Act in respect of expenses prescribed by regulation 18 and that Category B interim maintenance assessment was made because the application fell within paragraph (3)(b) of regulation 8 of the Maintenance Assessment Procedure Regulations(a);

(a) S.I. 1992/1813. Regulation 8 was substituted by S.I. 1995/3261.

Regs. 10-13

- (c) a Category D interim maintenance assessment, where the application is made under paragraph 3 or 4 of Schedule 4B to the Act or by an absent parent under paragraph 2 or 5 of that Schedule.

(2) For the purposes of this regulation, Category A, Category B, Category C and Category D interim maintenance assessments are defined in regulation 8(3) of the Maintenance Assessment Procedure Regulations (categories of interim maintenance assessment).

¹Reg. 11 is revoked & reg. 11A substituted by reg. 39 & 40 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

11. ▶¹◀**Meaning of “current assessment” for the purposes of the Act****▶¹11A.** Where—

- (a) an application under section 28A of the Act has been made in respect of a current assessment; and
- (b) after the making of that application, a fresh maintenance assessment has been made upon a revision of a decision as to a maintenance assessment under section 16 of the Act,

references to the current assessment in sections 28B(3), 28C(2)(a) and 28F(5) of, and in paragraphs 8 of Schedule 4A and paragraphs 2, 3 and 4 of Schedule 4B to, the Act shall have effect as if they were references to the fresh maintenance assessment. ◀

Meaning of “benefit” for the purposes of section 28E of the Act

²Words inserted in reg. 12 by reg. 2 of S.I. 2003/2779 as from 5.11.03.

³Words inserted in reg. 12 by reg. 60(4) of S.I. 2008/1554 as from 27.10.08.

⁴Words in reg. 12 substituted by reg. 4 of S.I. 2014/1386 as from 30.6.14.

12. For the purposes of section 28E of the Act, “benefit” means income support ▶², state pension credit◀, income-based jobseeker’s allowance▶³, income-related employment and support allowance,◀ ▶⁴working tax credit, housing benefit and relevant universal credit◀.

PART III

SPECIAL EXPENSES

Costs incurred in travelling to work

13.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), the following costs shall constitute expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act where they are incurred by the applicant for the purposes of travel between his home and his normal place of work—

- (a) the cost of purchasing a ticket for such travel;
- (b) the cost of purchasing fuel, where such travel is by a vehicle which is not carrying fare-paying passengers; or
- (c) in exceptional circumstances, the taxi fare for a journey which must unavoidably be undertaken during hours when no other reasonable mode of travel is available,

and any minor incidental costs, such as tolls or fees for the use of a particular road or bridge incurred in connection with such travel.

(2) Where the Secretary of State considers any costs referred to in paragraph (1) to be unreasonably high or to have been unreasonably incurred he may substitute such lower amount as he considers reasonable, including a nil amount.

(3) Costs which can be set off against the income of the applicant under the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988(a) shall not constitute expenses for the purposes of paragraph (1).

(a) 1988 c. 1.

Contacts costs

14.—(1) Where at the time a departure direction is applied for a set pattern has been established as to frequency of contact between the absent parent and a child in respect of whom the current assessment was made, the following costs, based upon that pattern and incurred by the absent parent for the purpose of maintaining contact with that child, shall subject to paragraphs (2) to (6), constitute expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act—

- (a) the costs of purchasing a ticket for travel for the purpose of maintaining that contact;
- (b) the cost of purchasing fuel, where travel is for the purpose of maintaining that contact and is by a vehicle which is not carrying fare-paying passengers; or
- (c) the taxi fare for a journey or part of a journey to maintain that contact where the Secretary of State is satisfied that the disability of the absent parent makes it impracticable to use any other form of transport which might otherwise have been available to him.

and any minor incidental costs, such as toll or fees for the use of a particular road or bridge, incurred in connection with such travel.

(2) Subject to paragraph (3), where the Secretary of State considers any costs referred to in paragraph (1) to be unreasonably high or to have been unreasonably incurred he may substitute such lower amount as he considers reasonable, including a nil amount.

(3) Any lower amount substituted by the Secretary of State under paragraph (2) shall not be so low as to make it impossible, in the Secretary of State's opinion, for contact to be maintained at the frequency specified in any court order made in respect of the absent parent and the child mentioned in paragraph (1) where the absent parent is maintaining contact at that frequency.

(4) Paragraph (1) shall not apply where regulation 20 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations (persons treated as absent parents) applies to the applicant.

(5) Where sub-paragraph (c) of paragraph (1) applies and the applicant has, at the date an application is made, received, or at the date is in receipt of, financial assistance from any source to meet, wholly or in part, costs of maintaining contact with the child who is referred to in paragraph (1), which arise wholly from his disability and which are in excess of the costs which would be incurred if that disability did not exist, only the net amount of the costs referred to in that sub-paragraph, after the deduction of the financial assistance, shall constitute special expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act.

(6) For the purposes of this regulation, a person is disabled if he is blind, deaf or dumb or is substantially or permanently handicapped by illness, injury, mental disorder or congenital deformity.

(7) Where, at the time a departure direction is applied for, no set pattern has been established as to frequency of contact between the absent parent and a child in respect of whom the current assessment was made, but the Secretary of State is satisfied that that absent parent and the person with care of that child have agreed upon a pattern of contact for the future, the costs mentioned in paragraph (1) and which are based upon that intended pattern of contact shall constitute expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act, and paragraphs (2) to (6) shall apply to that application.

►¹(8) This regulation shall apply in relation to an application made for the purpose of superseding a decision with respect to a departure direction as though—

- (a) for the words “at the time a departure direction is applied for” in paragraphs (1) and (7) there were substituted the words “at the time an application is made for a decision with respect to a departure direction”;
- (b) in paragraph (5), after the words “an application” there were inserted the words “for the supersession of a decision with respect to a departure direction.”◀

¹Para. (8) inserted in reg. 14 by reg. 41 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

Reg. 15

Illness or disability

15.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) to (4), the costs being met by the applicant in respect of the items listed in sub-paragraphs (a) to (m), which arise from long-term illness or disability of that applicant or a dependant of that applicant and which are in excess of the costs which would be incurred if that illness or disability did not exist, shall constitute special expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act—

- (a) personal care and attendance;
- (b) personal communication needs;
- (c) mobility;
- (d) domestic help;
- (e) medical aids where these cannot be provided under the health service;
- (f) heating;
- (g) clothing;
- (h) laundry requirements;
- (i) payments for food essential to comply with a debt recommended by a medical practitioner;
- (j) adaptations required to the applicant's home;
- (k) day care;
- (l) rehabilitation; or
- (m) respite care

(2) Where the Secretary of State considers any costs referred to in paragraph (1) to be unreasonably high or to have been unreasonably incurred he may substitute such lower amount as he considers reasonable, including a nil amount.

¹Words inserted in reg. 15(3) by reg. 11(2) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

²Words in reg. 15(3) inserted and paras. (4) & (4A) substituted by para. 19(b) & (c) of Sch. to S.I. 2013/388 as from 8.4.13.

(3) ¹Subject to paragraph (4A), ²where

- (a) an applicant or his dependant has, at the date an application is made, received, or at that date is in receipt of, financial assistance from any source in respect of his long-term illness or disability or that of his dependant; or
- (b) that applicant or his dependant is adjudged eligible for ²a disability benefit¹ referred to in paragraph (4),

only the net amount of the costs incurred in respect of the items listed in paragraph (1), after the deduction of the financial assistance referred to in sub-paragraph (a) and, where applicable, ²the disability benefit¹ referred to in sub-paragraph (b) shall constitute special expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act.

(4) ²Subject to paragraph (4A), where the Secretary of State considers that a person who has made an application in respect of special expenses falling within paragraph (1) or his dependant may be entitled to disability benefit—

- (a) if that applicant or his dependant has at the date of that application, or within a period of six weeks beginning with the giving or sending to that person of notification of the possibility of entitlement to a disability benefit applied for a disability benefit, the application made by that applicant shall not be determined until a decision has been made by the Secretary of State on the eligibility for that disability benefit of that applicant or that dependant;
- (b) if that applicant or his dependant has failed to apply for a disability benefit within the six week period specified in sub-paragraph (a), the Secretary of State shall determine the application for a departure direction made by that applicant on the basis that that applicant has income equivalent to the highest rate prescribed in respect of disability benefit by or under those sections.¹

Reg. 15

►¹(4A) Paragraphs (3) and (4) do not apply where the dependant of an applicant is adjudged eligible for a disability benefit and in all the circumstances of the case the Secretary of State considers that the costs being met by the applicant in respect of the items listed in paragraph (1) shall constitute special expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act without the deductions in paragraph (3) being made.◀

¹Reg. 15(4A) substituted and para. (6)(d) inserted by para. 19(c)-(d) of Sch. to S.I. 2013/388 as from 8.4.13.

(5) For the purposes of this regulation, a dependant of an applicant shall be—

- (a) where the applicant is an absent parent—
 - (i) the partner of that absent parent;
 - (ii) any child of whom that absent parent or his partner is a parent and who lives with them; or
- (b) where the applicant is a parent with care—
 - (i) the partner of that parent with care;
 - (ii) any child of whom that parent with care or her partner is a parent and who lives with them, except any child in respect of whom the absent parent against whom the current assessment is made is the parent.

(6) For the purposes of this regulation—

- (a) a person is disabled if he is blind, deaf or dumb or is substantially or permanently handicapped by illness, injury, mental disorder or congenital deformity;
- (b) “long-term illness” means an illness from which the applicant or his dependant is suffering at the date of the application and which is likely to last for at least 52 weeks from the date or if likely to be shorter than 52 weeks, for the rest of the life of that applicant or his dependant.
- (c) “the health service” has the same meaning as in section 128 of the National Health Service Act 1977^(a) or in section 108(1) of the National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978^(b).
- ¹(d) “disability benefit” means disability living allowance under section 71 of the Contributions and Benefits Act, personal independence payment under Part 4 of the Welfare Reform Act 2012^{►²}, armed forces independence payment under the Armed Forces and Reserve Forces (Compensation Scheme) Order 2011◀ or attendance allowance under section 64 of the Contributions and Benefits Act.◀

²Words inserted in reg. 15(6)(d) by para. 13(2) of Sch. to S.I. 2013/591 as from 8.4.13.

(a) 1977 c. 49.

(b) 1978 c. 29.

Debts incurred before the absent parent became an absent parent

- 16.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) to (4), repayments of debts incurred—
- (a) for the joint benefit of the applicant and non-applicant parent;
 - (b) for the benefit of the non-applicant parent where the applicant remains legally liable to repay the whole or part of that debt;
 - (c) for the benefit of any person who at the time the debt was incurred—
 - (i) was a child;
 - (ii) lived with the applicant and non-applicant parent; and
 - (iii) of whom the applicant or the non-applicant parent is the parent, or both are the parents; or
 - (d) for the benefit of any child with respect to whom the current assessment was made,

shall constitute expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act where those debts were incurred before the absent parent became an absent parent in relation to a child with respect to whom the current assessment was made and at a time when the applicant and non-applicant parent were ►a couple◄ who were living together.

In reg. 16, words substituted in para. (1) & para. (2)(e) substituted by para. 6(2) of Sch. 4 to S.I. 2005/2877 as from 5.12.05.

- (2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to repayment of—
- (a) a debt which would otherwise fall within paragraph (1) where the applicant has retained for his own use and benefit the asset the purchase of which incurred the debt;
 - (b) a debt incurred for the purposes of any trade or business;
 - (c) a gambling debt;
 - (d) a fine imposed on the applicant;
 - (e) unpaid legal costs in respect of—
 - (i) separation or divorce from the non-applicant parent;
 - (ii) separation from the non-applicant parent or the dissolution of a civil partnership that had been formed with the non-applicant parent;◄
 - (f) amounts due after use of a credit card;
 - (g) a debt incurred by the applicant to pay any of the items listed in subparagraphs (c) to (f) and (j);
 - (h) amounts payable by the applicant under a mortgage or loan taken out on the security of any property except where that mortgage or loan was taken out to facilitate the purchase of, or to pay for repairs or improvements to, any property which is the home of the parent with care and any child in respect of whom the current assessment was made;
 - (i) amounts payable by the applicant in respect of a policy of insurance of a kind referred to in paragraph 3(4) or (5) of Schedule 3 to the Maintenance Assessment and Special Cares Regulations^(a) (eligible housing costs) except where that policy of insurance was obtained or retained to discharge a mortgage or charge taken out to facilitate the purchase of, or to pay for repairs or improvements to, any property which is the home of the parent with care and any child in respect of whom the current assessment was made;
 - (j) a bank overdraft except where the overdraft was, at the time it was taken out, agreed to be for a specified amount repayable over a specified period;
 - (k) a loan obtained by the applicant, other than a loan obtained from a qualifying lender or the applicant's current or former employer;

^(a) Paragraph 3(4) was amended by S.I. 1995/1045 and paragraph 3(5) by S.I. 1994/227.

Regs. 16-17

- (l) a debt in respect of which a departure direction has already been given and which has not been repaid during the period for which that direction was in force except where the maintenance assessment in respect of which that direction was given was cancelled or ceased to have effect and, during the period for which that direction was in force, a further maintenance assessment was made in respect of the same applicant, non-applicant and qualifying child with respect to whom the earlier assessment was made; or
- (m) any other debt which the Secretary of State is satisfied it is reasonable to exclude.

(3) Except where the payment is of an amount which is payable under a mortgage or loan, or in respect of a policy of insurance, which falls within the exception set out in sub-paragraph (h) or (i) of paragraph (2), repayment of a debt shall not constitute expenses for the purposes of paragraph (1) where the secretary of State is satisfied that the applicant has taken responsibility for repayment of that debt, as, or as part of, a financial settlement with the non-applicant parent or by virtue of a court order.

(4) Where an applicant has incurred a debt partly to repay a debt or debts repayment of which would have fallen within paragraph (1), the repayment of that part of the debt incurred which is referable to the debts repayment of which would have fallen within that paragraph shall constitute expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act.

(5) For the purposes of this regulation—

- (a) ►“couple”◄ has the meaning set out in regulation 1 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations;
- (b) “non-applicant parent” means—
 - (i) where the applicant is the person with care, the absent parent;
 - (ii) where the applicant is the absent parent, the partner of that absent parent at the time the debt in respect of which the application is made was entered into;
- (c) “qualifying lender” has the meaning given to it in section 376(4) of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988(a);
- (d) “repairs and improvements” means major repairs necessary to maintain the fabric of the home and any of the measures set out in sub-paragraphs (a) to (j) of paragraph 2 of Schedule 3 to the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations (eligible housing costs) and other improvements which the Secretary of State considers reasonable in the circumstances where those measures or other improvements are undertaken with the a view to improving fitness for occupation of the home.

Words in reg. 16(5)(a) substituted by para. 6(2)(c) of Sch. 4 of S.I. 2005/2877 as from 5.12.05.

Pre-1993 financial commitments

17.—(1) A financial commitment entered into by an absent parent before 5th April 1993, except any commitment of a kind listed in paragraph (2)(b) to (g) and (j) of regulation 16 or which has been wholly or partly taken into account in the calculation of a maintenance assessment shall constitute expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act where—

- (a) there was in force on 5th April 1993 and at the date that commitment was entered into ► a maintenance order or a written ◄ maintenance agreement made before 5th April 1993 in respect of that absent parent and every child in respect of whom, before that date, he was, or was found, or adjudged to be, the parent;►◄
 - (aa) at least one of the children referred to in sub-paragraph (a) is a child in respect of whom the current assessment was made; and ◄
- (b) the Secretary of State is satisfied that it is impossible for the absent parent to withdraw from that commitment or unreasonable to expect him to do so.

Words substituted in reg. 17(1)(a) by reg. 12(2)(a) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. Words used to read “a court order or” from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98. Word “and” at end of sub-paragraph omitted. Sub-paragraph (aa) inserted in reg. 17(1) by reg. 12(2)(b) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(a) 1988 c. 1.

Regs. 17-18

Paragraph (2) deleted from reg. 17 by reg. 12(3) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(2) ▶◀

Reproduced below is reg. 17(2) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98.

(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1)—

(a) "court order" means an order made under the enactment listed in or prescribed under section 8(11) of the Act, for the making or securing the making of financial provision for the benefit of a child in respect of whom the current assessment was made.

(b) "maintenance agreement" means an agreement in writing for the making or securing the making of financial provision for the benefit of a child in respect of whom the current assessment was made.

Costs incurred in supporting certain children

18.—(1) The costs incurred by a parent in supporting a child who is not his child but who is part of his family ▶ and who was, at the date on which any departure direction given in response to an application under this regulation would take effect, living in the same household as the parent ◀ (a "relevant child") shall constitute special expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act if the conditions set out in paragraph (2) are satisfied and shall, if those conditions are satisfied, equal the amount specified in paragraph (3).

Words inserted in reg. 18(1) by reg. 13(2) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(2) The conditions referred to in paragraph (1) are—

- ▶(a) the child became a relevant child prior to 5th April 1993 and has remained a relevant child for the whole of the period from that date to the date on which any departure direction given in response to an application under this regulation would take effect; ◀

Reg. 18(2)(a) substituted by reg. 13(3)(a) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

Reproduced below is reg. 18(2)(a) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98.

(a) the child became a relevant child prior to 5th April 1993;

- ▶(b) subject to paragraph (7)—

- (i) the liability of the absent parent of a relevant child to pay maintenance to or for the benefit of that child under a maintenance order, a written maintenance agreement or a maintenance assessment; or
- (ii) any deduction from benefit under section 43 of the Act in place of payment of child support maintenance to or for the benefit of that child, is less than the amount specified in paragraph (4), or there is no such liability or deduction; and ◀

Reg. 18(2)(b) substituted by reg. 13(3)(b) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

Reproduced below is reg. 18(2)(b) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98.

(b) subject to paragraph (7), the liability of the absent parent of a relevant child to pay maintenance to or for the benefit of that child under a court order, a written maintenance agreement or a maintenance assessment is less than the amount specified in paragraph (4), or there is no such liability; and

- (c) the net income of the parent's current partner where the relevant child is the child of that partner, calculated in accordance with paragraph (6) ("the partner's outgoings").

(3) ▶ Subject to paragraph (7A), ◀ the amount referred to in paragraph (1) constituting special expenses for a case falling within this regulation is the difference between the amount specified in paragraph (4) and, subject to paragraph (7), the liability of the absent parent of a relevant child to pay maintenance of a kind mentioned in paragraph (2)(b)▶ (i) or any deduction from benefit mentioned in paragraph 2(b)(ii)◀, and if there is no such liability ▶ or deduction ◀ is the amount specified in paragraph (4).

Words inserted in paragraph 3 of reg. 18 by reg. 13(4) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(4) ▶ Subject to paragraphs (4A) and (4B),◀ the amount referred to in paragraphs (2)(b) and (3) is the aggregate of—

Words inserted in reg. 18(4)(a) and (b) by reg. 13(5)(a) and (b) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

- (a) an amount in respect of each relevant child equal to the personal allowance for that child specified in column (2) of paragraph 2 of the relevant Schedule (income support personal allowance);

Reg. 18

Words inserted in reg. 18(4)(b) by reg. 13(5)(b) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

Paragraph (4)(c) of reg. 18 substituted by reg. 14 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 6.4.98.

(b) if the conditions set out in paragraph 14(b) and (c) ►of◄ that Schedule (income support disabled child premium) are satisfied in respect of a relevant child, an amount equal to the amount specified in column (2) of paragraph 15(6) of that Schedule in respect of each such child ►and◄;

►(c) except where the family includes other children of the parent, an amount equal to the income support family premium specified in paragraph 3(1)(b) of that Schedule that would be payable if the parent were a claimant. ◀

Reproduced below is sub-para (c) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98

(c) an amount equal to the income support family premium specified in paragraph 3 of that Schedule that would be payable if the parent were a claimant, except where the family includes other children of the parent; and

Reproduced below is sub-para (c) as in force from 19.1.98 to 5.4.98

(c) except where the family includes other children of the parent, an amount equal to the income support family premium—

(i) specified in sub-paragraph (a) of paragraph 3 of that Schedule where, if the applicant were a claimant, the rate of income support family premium specified in that sub-paragraph would be applicable to him; or

(ii) specified in paragraph 3(b) in all other cases.

Sub-paragraph (d) deleted by reg. 13(5)(d) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(d) ►◄

Reproduced below is sub-paragraph (d) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98

(d) an amount equal to the income support lone parent premium specified on column (2) of paragraph 15(1) of that Schedule that would be payable, if the parent were a claimant, except where the family includes children of the parent.

Paragraphs (4A) and (4B) inserted into reg. 18 by reg. 13(b) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

►(4A) Where day to day care of the relevant child is shared between the current partner of the person making an application under this regulation and the other parent of that child, the amounts referred to in paragraph (4) shall be reduced by the proportion of those amounts which is the same as the proportion of the week in respect of which the child is not living in the same household as the applicant.

(4B) Where an application under paragraph (1) is made in respect of more than one relevant child and the family does not include any other children of the parent, the amount applicable under sub-paragraph (c) of paragraph (4) in respect of each relevant child shall be calculated by dividing the amount referred to in that sub-paragraph by the number of relevant children in respect of whom that application is made. ◀

(5) For the purposes of paragraph (2)(c), the net income of the parent's partner shall be the aggregate of—

- (a) the income of that partner, calculated in accordance with regulation 7(1) of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations (but excluding the amount mentioned in sub-paragraph (d) of that regulation) as if that partner were an absent parent to whom that regulation applied;
- (b) the child benefit payable in respect of each relevant child; and
- (c) any income, other than earnings, in excess of £10.00 per week in respect of each relevant child.

(6) For the purposes of paragraph (2)(c), a current partner's outings shall be the aggregate of—

- (a) an amount equal to the amount specified in column (2) of paragraph 1(1)(e) of the relevant Schedule (income support personal allowance for a single claimant aged not less than 25);
- (b) where departure direction has already been given in a case falling within regulation 27 in respect of the housing costs any attributable to the partner, the amount determined in accordance with regulation 40(7) as the housing costs the partner is able to contribute;

- (c) the amount of any reduction in the parent's exempt income, calculated under paragraph (1) of regulation 9 the Maintenance Assessment and Special Cases Regulations^(a), in consequence of the application of paragraph (2) of that regulation; and
- (d) the amount specified in paragraph (3) ¹or the aggregate of those amounts where paragraph (7A) applies to that partner. ²

¹Words inserted in paragraph (6)(d) by reg. 13(7) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98

²Words inserted into paragraph (7) by reg. 13(8) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98

³Paragraph (7A) inserted in reg. 18 by reg. 13(9) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98

(7) The Secretary of State may, if he is satisfied that is appropriate in the particular circumstances of the case, treat a liability of a kind mentioned in paragraph (2)(b) ²(i) ³as not constituting a liability for the purposes of that paragraph and of paragraph (3).

³(7A) Where an application is made in respect of relevant children of different parents, a separate calculation shall be made in accordance with paragraphs (3) and (4) in respect of each relevant child or group of relevant children who have the same parents and the amount constituting special expenses referred to in paragraph (1) shall be the aggregate of the amounts calculated in accordance with paragraph (3) in respect of each such relevant child or group of relevant children. ⁴

(8) For the purposes of this regulation—

- ⁴(a) a child who is not the child of a particular person is a part of that person's family where—
 - (i) that child is the child of a current partner of that person; or
 - (ii) that child is the child of a former partner of that person and lives in the same household as the applicant for every night of each week; ⁵
- (b) "relevant Schedule" means Schedule 2 to the Income Support (General) Regulations 1987^(b).
- ⁵(c) where a person has made an election under section 13A(1) of the Social Security Administration Act 1992 (election not to receive child benefit) for payments of child benefit not to be made, the amount of child benefit that would be otherwise paid in respect of the relevant child is to be treated as being payable. ⁶

⁴Paragraph (8)(a) of reg. 18 substituted by reg. 13(10) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98

⁵Reg. 18(8)(c) inserted by reg. 5 of S.I. 2013/1517 as from 30.9.13.

Special expenses for a case falling within regulation 13, 14, 16, or 17

19.—(1) This regulation applies where the expenses of an application fall within one or more of the descriptions of expenses falling within regulation 13 (travel to work costs), 14 (contact costs), 16 (debts incurred before the absent parent became an absent parent) or 17 (pre-1993 financial commitments).

(2) Special expenses for the purposes of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act in respect of the expenses mentioned in paragraph (1) shall be—

- (a) where the expenses fall within only one description of expenses, those expenses in excess of £15.00;
- (b) where the expenses fall within more than one description of expenses, the aggregate of those expenses in excess of £15.00.

Application for a departure direction in respect of special expenses other than those with respect to which a direction has already been given

20. Where a departure direction with respect to special expenses falling within one or more of the descriptions of expenses falling within regulation 13, 14, 16 or 17 has already been given and an application with respect to special expenses falling within one or more of those descriptions of expenses is made where none of those expenses are ones with respect to which the earlier direction has been given, the expenses with respect to which any later direction is given shall be the expenses, determined in accordance with regulation 13, 14, 16 or 17, as the case may be, with respect to which the later application is made, and the provisions of regulation 19 shall not apply.

(a) Paragraph (1) of regulation 9 was amended by regulation 44(2) of S.I. 1995/1045.

Paragraph (2) was amended by regulation 9(2)(c) of S.I. 1993/913 and regulation 44(3) of S.I. 1995/1045.

(b) S.I. 1987/1967. Paragraphs 1 and 2 of Schedule 2 were substituted by Schedule 4 to S.I. 1995/559; paragraph 15 was substituted by Schedule 5 to that instrument.

PART IV

PROPERTY OR CAPITAL TRANSFERS

Prescriptions of certain terms for the purposes of paragraph 3 and 4 of Schedule 4B to the Act

21.—(1) For the purposes of paragraph 3(1)(a) and 4(1)(a) of Schedule 4B to the Act—

- (a) a court order means an order made—
 - (i) under one or more of the enactments listed in or prescribed under section 8(11) of the Act; and
 - (ii) in connection with transfer of property of a kind defined in paragraph (2);
- (b) an agreement means a written agreement made in connection with the transfer of property of a kind defined in paragraph (2).

(2) Subject to paragraphs (3) to (5), for the purposes of paragraph 3(1)(b) and 4(1)(b) of Schedule 4B to the Act, a transfer of property is a transfer by the absent parent of his beneficial interest in any asset to the person with care, to a child in respect of whom the current assessment was made, or to trustees where the object or one of the objects of the trust is the provision of maintenance.

(3) Where a transfer of property would not originally have fallen within paragraph (2) but the Secretary of State is satisfied that some or all of the amount of that property transferred was subsequently transferred to the person currently with care of a child in respect of whom the current assessment was made, the transfer of that property to the person currently with care shall count as a transfer of property for the purposes of paragraph 3(1)(b) and 4(1)(b) of Schedule 4B to the Act.

(4) Where, if the Act had been in force at the time a transfer of property falling within paragraph (2) was made, the person who, at the time the application is made is the person with care would have been the absent parent and the person who, at the time the application is made is the absent parent would have been the person with care, that transfer shall not count as a transfer of property for the purposes of this regulation.

(5) For, the purposes of paragraph 3(3) of Schedule 4B to the Act, the effect of a transfer of property is properly reflected in the current assessment if—

- (a) the amount of child support maintenance payable under any fresh maintenance assessment which would be made in consequence of a departure direction differs from the amount of child support maintenance payable under that current assessment by less than £1.00; or
- (b) the transfer referred to in paragraph (2) was for a specified period only and that period ended before the effective date of any departure direction which would otherwise have been given.

Value of a transfer of property and its equivalent weekly value for a case falling within paragraph 3 of Schedule 4B to the Act

22.—(1) Where the conditions specified in paragraph 3(1) of Schedule 4B to the Act are satisfied, the value of a transfer of property for the purposes of that paragraph shall be that part of the transfer made by the absent parent (making allowances for any transfer by the person with care to the absent parent) which the Secretary of State is satisfied is in lieu of ►¹periodical payments of ◀ maintenance.

¹Words inserted in reg. 22(1) by reg. 15 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(2) The Secretary of State shall, in determining the value of a transfer of property in accordance with paragraph (1), assume that, unless evidence to the contrary is provided to him—

- (a) the person with care and the absent parent had equal beneficial interests in the assets in relation to which the court order or agreement was made;
- (b) where the person with care was married to the absent parent, one half of the value of the transfer was a transfer for the benefit of the person with care; and

- (c) where the person with care has never been married to the absent parent, none of the value of the transfer was a transfer for the benefit of the person with care.

(3) The equivalent weekly value of a transfer of property shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of the Schedule.

(4) For the purposes of regulation 21 and this regulation, the term “maintenance” means the normal day-to-day living expenses of the child with respect to whom the current assessment was made.

PART V

ADDITIONAL CASES

Assets capable of producing income or higher income

23.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), a case shall constitute a case for the purposes of paragraph 5(1) of Schedule 4B to the Act where—

- (a) the Secretary of State is satisfied that any asset in which the non-applicant has a beneficial interest, or which he has the ability to control—
 - (i) is capable of being utilised to produce income but has not been so utilised;
 - (ii) has been invested in such a way that the income obtained from it is less than might reasonably be expected;
 - (iii) is a chose in action which has not been enforced where the Secretary of State is satisfied that such enforcement would be reasonable;
 - (iv) in Scotland, is monies due or an obligation owed whether immediately payable or otherwise and whether the payment or obligation is secured or not and the Secretary of State is satisfied that requiring payment of the monies or the implementation of the obligation would be reasonable; or
 - (v) has not been sold where the Secretary of State is satisfied that the sale of the asset would be reasonable;
- (b) any asset has been transferred by the non-applicant to trustees and the non-applicant is a beneficiary of the trust so created; or
- (c) any asset has become subject to a trust created by legal implication of which the non-applicant is a beneficiary.

(2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply where—

- (a) the total value of the asset or assets referred to in that paragraph does not exceed £10,000.00 after deductions of the amount owing under any mortgage or charge on that asset; or
- (b) the Secretary of State is satisfied that any asset referred to in that paragraph is being retained by the non-applicant to be used for a purpose which the Secretary of State considers reasonable in all the circumstances of the case; or
- (c) if the non-applicant were a claimant, paragraph 64 of Schedule 10 to the Income Support (General) Regulations 1987(a) (treatment of relevant trust payments) would apply to the asset referred to in that paragraph.◀

(3) ▶◀

Reproduced below is para. (3) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98

(3) No application may be made under this regulation where the support or income-based jobseeker's allowance is paid to or in respect of the non-applicant.

(4) For the purpose of this regulation the term “asset” means—

- (a) money, whether in cash or on deposit;
- (b) a beneficial interest in land and rights in or over land;
- (c) shares as defined in section 744 of the Companies Act 1985(b), stock and unit trusts as defined in section 6 of the Charging Orders Act 1979(c), gilt edged

(a) S.I. 1987/1967. Paragraph 64 was added by regulation 2 of S.I. 2001/1118.

(b) 1985 c. 6.

(c) 1979 c. 53.

Sub-para. (c) inserted in reg. 23(2) by reg. 3 of S.I. 2002/1204 as from 30.4.02.

Paragraph (3) deleted from reg. 23 by reg. 16 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98

Regs. 23-26

securities as defined in paragraph 1 of Schedule 2 to the Capital Gains Tax Act 1979(a), and other similar financial instruments.

(5) For the purposes of paragraph (4) the term “asset” includes any asset falling within that paragraph which is located outside Great Britain.

Diversion of income

24. A case shall constitute a case for the purposes of paragraph 5(1) of Schedule 4B to the Act where—

- (a) the non-applicant has the ability to control the amount of income he receives, including earning from employment or self-employment and dividends from shares, whether or not the whole of that income is derived from the company or business from which his earnings are derived; and
- (b) the Secretary of State is satisfied that the non-applicant has unreasonably reduced the amount of his income which would otherwise fall to be taken into account under regulation 7 or 8 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations by diverting it to other persons or for purposes other than the provision of such income for himself.

Life-style inconsistent with declared income

25.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), a case shall constitute a case for the purposes of paragraph 5(1) of Schedule 4B to the Act where the Secretary of State is satisfied that the current ► assessment is based upon a level of income of the non-applicant which is substantially lower than the level of income required to support the overall life-style of that non-applicant.

► (2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply where the Secretary of State is satisfied that the life-style of the non-applicant is paid for—

- (a) out of capital belonging to him; or
- (b) by his partner, unless the non-applicant is able to influence or control the amount of income received by that partner. ◀

Reproduced below is para. (2) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98.

(2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply where—

- (a) income support or income-based jobseeker’s allowance is paid to or in respect of the non-applicant;
- (b) the Secretary of State is satisfied that the life-style of the non-applicant is paid for—
 - (i) out of capital belonging to him; or
 - (ii) by his partner unless the non-applicant is able to influence or control the amount of income received by that partner.

(3) Where the Secretary of State is satisfied in a particular case that the provisions of paragraph (1) would apply but for the provisions of paragraph ► (2)(b) ◀, he may, whether or not any application on that ground has been made, consider whether the case falls within regulation 27.

Unreasonably high housing costs

26. A case shall constitute a case as for the purposes of paragraph 5(1) of Schedule 4 to the Act where—

- (a) the housing costs of the non-applicant exceed the limits set out in paragraph (1) of regulation 18 of the Maintenance Assessment and Special Cases Regulations (excessive housing costs);
- (b) the non-applicant falls within paragraph (2) of that regulation or would fall within that paragraph if it applied to parents with care; and
- (c) the Secretary of State is satisfied that the housing costs of the non-applicant are substantially higher than is necessary taking into account any special circumstances applicable to that non-applicant.

Word “maintenance” deleted from reg. 25(1) by reg. 17(2) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. “Maintenance” appears in this reg. from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98. Paragraph (2) of reg. 25 substituted by reg. 17(3) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

Words substituted for“(2)(b)(ii)” by reg. 17(4) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(a) 1979 c. 14.

Partner's contribution to housing costs

27. A case shall constitute a case for the purposes of paragraph 5(1) of Schedule 4B to the Act where a partner of the non-applicant occupies the home with him and the Secretary of State considers that it is reasonable for that partner to contribute to the payment of the housing costs of the non-applicant.

Unreasonably high travel costs

28. A case shall constitute a case for the purposes of paragraph 5(1) of Schedule 4B to the Act where an amount in respect of travel to work costs has been included in the calculation of exempt income of the non-applicant under regulation 9(1) of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations(a) (exempt income; calculation or estimation of E) or, as the case may be, under regulation 10 of those Regulations (exempt income: calculation or estimation of F) (b) applying regulation 9(1)(i), and the Secretary of State is satisfied that, in all the circumstances of the case, that amount is unreasonably high.

Travel costs to be disregarded

29. A case shall constitute a case for the purposes of paragraph 5(1) of Schedule 4B to the Act where—

- (a) an amount in respect of travel to work costs has, in the calculation of a maintenance assessment, been included in the calculation of the exempt income of the non-applicant under regulation 9(1)(i) of the Maintenance Assessment and Special Cases Regulations or, as the case may be, under regulation 10 of those Regulations applying regulation 9(1)(i); and
- (b) the Secretary of State is satisfied that the non-applicant has sufficient income remaining after the deduction of the amount that would be payable under that assessment, had the amount referred to in sub-paragraph (a) not been included in its calculation, for it to be inappropriate for all or part of that amount to be included in the exempt income of the non-applicant.

PART VI

FACTORS TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT FOR THE PURPOSES OF SECTION 28F OF THE ACT

Factors to be taken into account and not to be taken into account in determining whether it would be just and equitable to give a departure direction

30.—(1) The factors to be taken into account in determining whether it would be just and equitable to give a departure direction in any case shall include—

- (a) where the application is made on any ground—
 - (i) whether, in the opinion of the Secretary of State, the giving of a departure direction would be likely to result in a relevant person ceasing paid employment;
 - (ii) if the applicant is the absent parent, the extent, if any, of his liability to pay child maintenance under a court order or other agreement in the period prior to the effective date of the maintenance assessment;
- (b) where an application is made on the ground that the case falls within regulations 13 to 20 (special expenses), whether, in the opinion of the Secretary of State—
 - (i) the financial arrangements made by the applicant could have been such as to enable the whole or part of the expenses cited to be paid without a departure direction being given;
 - (ii) the applicant has at his disposal financial resources which are currently utilised for the payment of expenses other than those arising from essential everyday requirements and which could be used to pay the whole or part of the expenses cited.

(a) Sub-paragraph (1) was added to regulation 9(1) by regulation 44(2)(b) of S.I. 1995/1045.

(b) Regulation 10 was amended by regulation 45 of S.I. 1995/1045.

Regs. 30-32

(2) The following factors are not to be taken into account in determining whether it would be just and equitable to give a departure direction in any case—

- (a) the fact that the conception of a child in respect of whom the current assessment was made was not planned by one or both of the parents;
- (b) whether the parent with care or the absent parent was responsible for the breakdown of the relationship between them;
- (c) the fact that the parent with care or the absent parent has formed a new relationship with a person who is not a parent of the child in respect of whom the current assessment was made;
- (d) the existence of particular arrangements for contact with the child in respect of whom the current assessment was made, including whether any arrangements made are being adhered to by the parents;
- (e) the failure by an absent parent to make payments under a maintenance order, a written maintenance agreement, or a maintenance assessment.
- (f) representations made by persons other than the relevant persons.

PART VII**EFFECTIVE DATE AND DURATION OF A
DEPARTURE DIRECTION****Refusal to give a departure direction under section 28F(4) of the Act**

31. The Secretary of State shall not give a departure direction in accordance with section 28F of the Act if he is satisfied that the difference between the current amount and revised amount is less than £1.00.

Effective date of a departure direction

32.—(1) Where an application is made on the grounds set out in section 28A(2)(a) of the Act (the effect of the current assessment) and that application is given or sent within ►one month◄ of the date of notification of the current assessment (whether or not that assessment has been made following an interim maintenance assessment), a departure direction given in response to that application shall take effect—

- (a) where it is given on grounds that relate to the whole of the period between the effective date of the current assessment and the date on which that assessment and the date on which that assessment is made, on the effective date of that assessment;
- (b) in a case not falling within sub-paragraph (a) on the first day of the maintenance period following the date upon which the circumstances giving rise to that application first arose.

(2) Where an application is made on the grounds set out in section 28A(2)(a) of the Act (the effect of the current assessment) and that application is given or sent later than ►one month◄ after the date of notification of the current assessment (whether or not that assessment has been made following an interim maintenance assessment)—

- (a) subject to sub-paragraph (b), a departure direction given in response to that application shall take effect on the first day of the maintenance period during which that application is received;
- (b) where the Secretary of State is satisfied that there was unavoidable delay, he may, for purposes of determining the date on which a departure direction takes effect, treat the application as if it were given or sent within ►one month◄ of the date of notification of the current assessment.

(3) The provisions of paragraph (1) and (2) are subject to the provisions of ►paragraphs (3A) and (6)◄ and of regulations 47 to 50.

Words substituted in reg. 32(1) & (2) by reg. 43(a) of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

Words substituted in reg. 32(3) by reg. 18(2) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. From 2.12.96 to 18.1.98 words read "paragraph (6)".

Regs. 32-32A

▶¹(3A) ▶²Subject to paragraph (3B), where◀ an application is determined in accordance with regulation 14 and is one to which paragraph (7) of that regulation applies, a departure direction given in response to that application shall take effect—

- (a) from the first day of the maintenance period immediately following the date on which the absent parent and the parent with care have agreed the pattern of contact for the future is to commence; or
- (b) where no such date has been so agreed, from the first day of the maintenance period immediately following the date upon which the departure direction is given. ◀

▶²(3B) For the purposes of paragraph (3A), paragraph (8) of regulation 14 shall not apply.◀

(4) Subject to paragraph (6), where an application for a departure is made on the grounds set out in section 28A(2)(b) of the Act (a material change in the circumstances of the case since the current assessment was made), any departure direction given shall take effect on the first day of the maintenance period during which the application was received.

(5) An application may be made on the grounds set out in section 28A(2)(b) of the Act only if the material change in the circumstances on which it is based has already occurred.

(6) Where—

- (a) an application has been determined in accordance with regulation 15(4)(b);
- (b) a subsequent application is made with respect to special expenses falling within regulation 15(1) each of which is an expense in respect of which the earlier application was made; and
- (c) the Secretary of State is satisfied that there was a good cause for the applicant or his dependant not applying for disability living allowance or, as the case may be, attendance allowance within the six week period specified in regulation 15(4)(a),

any departure direction given in response to the later application shall take effect from the date that the earlier direction had effect, or would have had effect if an earlier direction had been given.

(7)-(8) ▶³◀

▶⁴**Revision of decisions**

32A.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), a decision of the Secretary of State or any decision upon referral under section 28D(1)(b) of ▶⁵the First-tier Tribunal◀ with respect to a departure direction may be revised by the Secretary of State under section 16 of the Act as extended by paragraph 1 of Schedule 4C to the Act—

- (a) if the Secretary of State receives an application for the revision of a decision under section 16 of the Act as extended within one month of the date of notification of the decision or within such longer time as may be allowed by regulation 32B;
- (b) if—
 - (i) the Secretary of State notifies a person, who applied for a decision to be revised within the period specified in sub-paragraph (a), that the application is unsuccessful because the Secretary of State is not in possession of all of the information or evidence needed to make a decision; and
 - (ii) that person reapplies for a decision to be revised within one month of the notification described in head (i) above or such longer period as the Secretary of State is satisfied is reasonable in the circumstances of the case, and provides in that application sufficient information or evidence to enable a decision to be made;
- (c) if the decision arose from an official error;
- (d) if the Secretary of State is satisfied that the original decision was erroneous due to a misrepresentation of, or failure to disclose, a material fact and that the decision was more advantageous to the person who misrepresented or

¹Paragraph (3A) of reg. 32 by reg. 18(3) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

²Words inserted in reg. 32 (3A) & para. (3B) added by reg. 43(b) & (c) of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

³Paras. (7) & (8) omitted from reg. 32 by reg. 43(d) of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

⁴Regs. 32A to 32G inserted by reg. 44 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

⁵Words substituted in reg. 32A by reg. 76 of S.I. 2008/2683 as from 3.11.08.

Regs. 32A-32B

failed to disclose that fact than it would otherwise have been but for that error;

- (e) where a departure direction takes effect in the circumstances described in regulation 35(3); or
- (f) if the Secretary of State commences action leading to the revision of a decision within one month of the date of notification of the decision.

(2) Paragraph (1) shall apply neither—

- (a) in respect of a material change of circumstances which—
 - (i) occurred since ¹the date on which the decision was made²; or
 - (ii) is expected, according to information or evidence which the Secretary of State has, to occur; nor
- (b) where—
 - (i) an appeal against the original decision has been brought but not determined; and
 - (ii) from the point of view of the appellant, a revision, if made, would be less to his advantage than the original decision.

¹Words in reg. 32A(2)(a)(i) substituted by reg. 12 of S.I. 2000/1596 as from 19.6.00.

Late applications for a revision

32B.—(1) The period of one month specified in regulation 32A(1)(a) may be extended where the requirements specified in the following provisions of this regulation are met.

(2) An application for an extension of time shall be made by a relevant person or a person acting on his behalf.

(3) An application for an extension of time under this regulation shall—

- (a) be made within 13 months of the date on which notification of the decision which it is sought to have revised was given or sent; and
- (b) contain particulars of the grounds on which the extension of time is sought and shall contain sufficient details of the decision which it is sought to have revised to enable that decision to be identified.

(4) The application for an extension of time shall not be granted unless the person making the application, or any person acting for him, satisfies the Secretary of State that—

- (a) it is reasonable to grant that application;
- (b) the application for the decision to be revised has merit; and
- (c) special circumstances are relevant to the application for an extension of time,

and as a result of those special circumstances, it was not practicable for the application for a decision to be revised to be made within one month of the date of notification of the decision which it is sought to have revised.

(5) In determining whether it is reasonable to grant an application for an extension of time, the Secretary of State shall have regard to the principle that the greater the time that has elapsed between the expiration of the period of one month described in regulation 32A(1)(a) from the date of notification of the decision which it is sought to have revised and the making of the application for an extension of time, the more compelling should be the special circumstances on which the application is based.

(6) In determining whether it is reasonable to grant an application for an extension of time, no account shall be taken of the following—

- (a) that the person making the application for an extension of time or any person acting for him was unaware of or misunderstood the law applicable to his case (including ignorance or misunderstanding of the time limits imposed by these Regulations);
- (b) that ²the Upper Tribunal¹ or a court has taken a different view of the law from that previously understood and applied.

²Words substituted in reg. 32B(6)(b) by reg. 77 of S.I. 2008/2683 as from 3.11.08.

(7) An application under this regulation for an extension of time which has been refused may not be renewed.

Date from which a revision of a decision takes effect

32C. Where the date from which a decision took effect is found to be erroneous on a revision, the revision shall take effect from the date on which the revised decision would have taken effect had the error not been made.

Supersession of decisions

32D.—(1) For the purposes of section 17 of the Act as it applies in relation to decisions with respect to departure directions by virtue of paragraph 2 of Schedule 4C to the Act and subject to paragraphs (6), (9) and (10), the cases and circumstances in which a decision with respect to a departure direction may be made under that section are set out in paragraphs (2) to (5).

(2) A decision may be superseded by a decision made by the Secretary of State acting on his own initiative where he is satisfied that—

- (a) there has been a material change of circumstances since the decision was made; or
- (b) the decision was made in ignorance of, or was based upon a mistake as to, some material fact.

(3) A decision may be superseded by a decision made by the Secretary of State where—

- (a) an application is made on the basis that—
 - (i) there has been a change of circumstances since the decision was made; or
 - (ii) it is expected that a change of circumstances will occur; and
- (b) the Secretary of State is satisfied that the change of circumstances is or would be material.

(4) A decision may be superseded by a decision made by the Secretary of State where—

- (a) an application is made on the basis that the decision was made in ignorance of, or was based upon a mistake as to, a fact; and
- (b) the Secretary of State is satisfied that the fact is or would be material.

(5) A decision, other than a decision given on appeal, may be superseded by a decision made by the Secretary of State—

- (a) where an application is made on the basis that the decision was erroneous in point of law; or
- (b) acting on his own initiative where he is satisfied that the decision was erroneous in point of law.

(6) Subject to paragraph (7), paragraphs (2)(a) and (3) shall not apply where, if a decision were to be superseded in accordance with section 17 of the Act, the difference between the current amount and the revised amount would be less than £1.00 per week.

(7) Paragraph (6) shall not apply where the Secretary of State is satisfied on the information or evidence available to him that a ground on which the decision to be superseded was made no longer applies.

(8) In paragraph (6) “revised amount” means the amount of child support maintenance which would be fixed if a decision with respect to a maintenance assessment were to be superseded by a decision made by the Secretary of State in accordance with paragraphs (2)(a) and (3) but for the operation of paragraph (6).

(9) The cases and circumstances in which a decision may be superseded by a decision made by the Secretary of State shall not include any case or circumstance in which a decision may be revised.

(10) Subject to paragraph (11), paragraphs (2) to (5) shall apply in respect of neither—

Regs. 32D-32E

- (a) a decision to reject or refuse an application for a departure direction; nor
- (b) a decision to cancel a departure direction.

(11) Paragraph (10) above shall not apply in a case to which either paragraph (2) or (3) of regulation 35 applies.

Date from which a superseding decision takes effect

32E.—(1) This regulation contains exceptions to the provisions of section 17(4) of the Act, as it applies in relation to decisions with respect to departure directions by virtue of paragraph 2 of Schedule 4C to the Act, as to the date from which decisions which supersede earlier decisions are to take effect.

¹Words in reg. 32E(2) & (3) substituted by reg. 13(a) & (b) of S.I. 2000/1596 as from 19.6.00.

(2) Subject to paragraphs ¹(3), (5) and (12) ², where—

- (a) a decision is made by the Secretary of State which supersedes an earlier decision in consequence of an application having been made under section 17 of the Act as it applies in relation to decisions with respect to departure directions by virtue of paragraph 2 of Schedule 4C to the Act; and
- (b) the date on which the application is made is not the first day in a maintenance period,

the decision shall take effect as from the first day of the maintenance period in which the application is made.

(3) ¹Subject to paragraph (12), where a decision ² is superseded by a decision made by the Secretary of State in a case to which regulation 32D(2)(a) applies on the basis of evidence or information which was also the basis of a decision made under section 9 or 10 of the Social Security Act 1998 the superseding decision under section 17 of the Act as extended by paragraph 2 of Schedule 7 to the Act shall take effect as from the first day of the maintenance period in which that evidence or information was first brought to the attention of an officer exercising the functions of the Secretary of State under the Act.

(4) Where a decision is superseded by a decision made by the Secretary of State under regulation 32D(3) in consequence of an application made on the basis that a material change of circumstances is expected to occur, the superseding decision shall take effect as from the first day of the maintenance period which immediately succeeds the maintenance period in which the material change of circumstances is expected to occur.

(5) Where the Secretary of State makes, on his own initiative, a decision superseding a decision in consequence of evidence or information contained in an unsuccessful application for a revision of that decision, the superseding decision shall take effect as from the first day of the maintenance period in which that application was made.

(6) Where—

- (a) a decision made by ² an appeal tribunal or ³ the First-tier Tribunal ⁴ under section 20 of the Act as extended by paragraph 3 of Schedule 4C to the Act is superseded on the ground that it was erroneous due to a misrepresentation of, or that there was a failure to disclose, a material fact; and
- (b) the Secretary of State is satisfied that the decision was more advantageous to the person who misrepresented or failed to disclose that fact than it would otherwise have been but for that error,

the superseding decision shall take effect as from the date the decision it superseded took, or was to take, effect.

(7) Any decision given under section 17 of the Act as extended by paragraph 2 of Schedule 4C to the Act in consequence of a decision which is a relevant determination for the purposes of section 28ZC of the Act (a) (restrictions on liability in certain cases of error) shall take effect as from the date of the relevant determination.

(8) Where a decision with respect to a departure direction is superseded by a decision under section 17 of the Act as extended by paragraph 2 of Schedule 4C to the Act because the departure direction ceases to have effect in accordance with regulation 35(1), the superseding decision shall have effect as from the date on which the decision that the maintenance assessment is cancelled or ceases to have effect, takes or took effect.

(a) Section 28ZC was inserted by section 44 of the Social Security Act 1998(c. 14).

(9) Where the superseding decision referred to in paragraph (8) above is itself superseded by a further decision made under section 17 of the Act as extended by paragraph 2 of Schedule 4C to the Act in the circumstances described in regulation 35(2), that further decision shall have effect as from the effective date of the fresh maintenance assessment.

(10) Where a decision with respect to a departure direction is superseded by a decision under section 17 of the Act as extended by paragraph 2 of Schedule 4C to the Act because the departure direction is suspended in accordance with regulation 35(4), the superseding decision shall have effect as from the effective date of the later interim maintenance assessment or, as the case may be, the interim maintenance assessment which replaces a maintenance assessment.

(11) Where the superseding decision referred to in paragraph (10) above is itself superseded by a further decision under section 17 as extended because the interim maintenance assessment referred to in regulation 35(4)(c) is followed by a maintenance assessment made in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act or by an interim maintenance assessment to which regulation 10 does not apply, that further decision shall have effect as from the effective date of the fresh maintenance assessment or, as the case may be, interim maintenance assessment.

▶¹(12) Where a superseding decision is made in a case to which regulation 32D(2)(a) or (3) applies and the material circumstance is the death of a qualifying child or a qualifying child ceasing to be a qualifying child, the decision shall take effect as from the first day of the maintenance period in which the change occurred.◀

¹Para. (12) added to reg. 32E by reg. 13(c) of S.I. 2000/1596 as from 19.6.00.

Cancellation of departure directions

32F. The Secretary of State may cancel a departure direction where—

- (a) regulation 32A(1) applies and he is satisfied that it was not appropriate to have given it; or
- (b) regulation 32D applies and he is satisfied that it is no longer appropriate for it to continue to have effect.

Notification of right of appeal, decision and reasons for decision

32G.—(1) The Secretary of State shall notify a person with a right of appeal under the Act against the decision under section 16 or 17 of the Act as those sections apply in relation to decisions with respect to departure directions by virtue of paragraphs 1 and 2 of Schedule 4C to the Act with respect to a departure direction of—

- (a) that right;
- (b) that decision; and
- (c) the reasons for that decision.

(2) A written notice provided under paragraph (1)—

- (a) shall also contain sufficient information to enable a relevant person to exercise a right of appeal; and
- (b) shall not contain any information which it is not necessary for a person to have in order to understand how the decision was reached.◀

33.-34. ▶²◀

²Regs. 33 & 34 are revoked by reg. 45 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

▶³Correction of accidental errors in departure directions

34A.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), accidental errors in any departure direction made by the Secretary of State or record of such a departure direction may, at any time, be corrected by the Secretary of State and a correction made to, or to the record of, that departure direction shall be deemed to be part of that direction or of that record.

³Reg. 34A inserted by reg. 19 of S.I.1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(2) Where the Secretary of State has made a correction under the provisions of paragraph (1), he shall immediately notify the persons who were notified of the departure direction that has been corrected, so far as that is reasonably practicable.

(3) In determining whether the time limit specified in ▶⁴under Tribunal Procedure rules◀ has been complied with, there shall be disregarded any day falling before the day on which notification was given or sent under paragraph (2).

⁴Words in reg. 34A(3) substituted by reg. 79 of S.I. 2008/2683 as from 3.11.08.

(4) The powers to correct errors under this regulation shall not be taken to limit any other powers to correct errors that are exercisable apart from these Regulations.◀

Termination and suspension of departure directions

35.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), (3), and (4), where a departure direction has effect in relation to the amount of child support maintenance fixed by a maintenance assessment which is cancelled or ceases to have effect, that departure direction shall cease to have effect and shall not subsequently take effect.

¹Words substituted & omitted in reg. 35 by reg. 47 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

(2) Where ¹the Secretary of State ceases to have jurisdiction to make a maintenance assessment and subsequently acquires jurisdiction to make a maintenance assessment in respect of the same absent parent, person with care and any child with respect to whom the earlier assessment was made, a departure direction for a case falling within paragraph 3 or 4 of Schedule 4B to the Act shall again take effect ¹◀

(3) Where a departure direction had effect in relation to the amount of child support maintenance fixed by a maintenance assessment which is, under regulation 8(2) of the Maintenance Arrangements and Jurisdiction Regulations (maintenance assessments and maintenance orders made in error), treated as not having been cancelled or not having ceased to have effect, that departure direction shall again take effect ¹◀ except where there has, since that maintenance assessment was cancelled or ceased to have effect, been a material change of circumstances relevant to that departure direction.

(4) Where—

- (a) a departure direction is in force in respect of an interim maintenance assessment or a maintenance assessment made in accordance with provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act;
- (b) that interim maintenance assessment is replaced by another (“the later interim maintenance assessment”) or, as the case may be, that maintenance assessment is replaced by an interim maintenance assessment; and
- (c) by virtue of regulation 10 a departure direction would not be given if that interim maintenance assessment or that later interim maintenance assessment had been in force at the time that departure direction was given, that departure direction shall be suspended until that interim maintenance assessment or that later interim maintenance assessment has been cancelled or has ceased to have effect and shall again take effect ¹◀

(5) For the purposes of paragraph (4), a departure direction which is in force shall include a departure direction which is suspended.

PART VIII**MAINTENANCE ASSESSMENT FOLLOWING
A DEPARTURE DIRECTION****Effect of a departure direction— general**

36.—(1) Except where a case falls within regulation 22, 41, 42 or 43, a departure direction shall specify, as the basis on which the amount of child support maintenance is to be fixed by any fresh assessment made in consequence of the direction, that the amount of net income or exempt income of the parent with care or absent parent or the amount of protected income of the absent parent be increased or, as the case may be, decreased in accordance with those provisions of regulations 37, 38 and 40 which are applicable to the particular case.

(2) Where the provisions of paragraph (1) apply to a departure direction, the amount of child support maintenance fixed by a fresh maintenance assessment shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act, but with the substitution of the amounts changed in consequence of the direction for the amounts determined in accordance with those provisions.

Effect of a departure direction in respect of special expenses - exempt income

37.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), where a departure direction is given in respect of special expenses, the exempt income of the absent parent or, as the case may be, or parent with care shall be increased by ² the amount specified in that departure direction being the whole of part of◀ the amount constituting the special expenses or the aggregate of the special expenses determined in accordance with regulations 13 to 20.

²Words inserted in reg. 37(1) by reg. 20(2) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(2) Where a departure direction is given with respect to costs incurred in travelling to work or expenses which include such costs, and a component of exempt income has been determined in accordance with regulation 9(1)(i) of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations or regulation 10 of those Regulations applying regulation 9(1)(i), the increase in exempt income determined in accordance with paragraph (1) shall be reduced by that component of exempt income.

(3) A departure direction with respect to special expenses for a case falling within regulation 16 shall be given only for the repayment period remaining applicable to that debt at the date on which that direction takes effect except—

- (a) where in consequence of the applicant's unemployment or incapacity for work, the repayment period of that debt has been extended by agreement with the creditor, a departure direction may be given to cover the additional weeks allowed for repayment; or
- (b) where the Secretary of State is satisfied that, as a consequence of the income of the applicant having been substantially reduced the repayment period of that debt has been extended by agreement with the creditor, a departure direction may be given for such repayment period as the Secretary of State considers is reasonable.

(4) Where paragraph (4) of regulation 16 applies, a departure direction may be given in respect only of ► the whole or part of the amount required to repay ◀ that part of the debt incurred which is referable to the debt, repayment of which would have fallen within paragraph (1) of that regulation, based upon the amount, rate of repayment and repayment period agreed in respect of that part at the time it was taken out.

Words substituted in reg. 37(4) by reg. 20(3) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. From 2.12.96 to 18.1.98 words read "repayment of".

Effect of a departure direction in respect of special expenses—protected income

38.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), where a departure direction is given with respect to special expenses in response to an absent parent's application, his protected income shall be determined in accordance with paragraph (1) of regulation 11 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations (a) with the modification that the increase of exempt income as determined in accordance with regulation 37 shall be added to the aggregate of the amounts mentioned in sub-paragraphs (a) to (kk) of paragraph (1) of regulation 11 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations.

(2) Protected income shall not be increased in accordance with paragraph (1) on account of special expenses constituted by costs falling within regulation 18 (costs incurred in supporting certain children).

(3) Where a departure direction is given with respect to costs which include costs incurred in travelling to work, the absent parent's protected income shall be determined in accordance with paragraph (1), but without inclusion of the amount determined in accordance with sub-paragraph (kk) of regulation 11(1) of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations within the aggregate of the amounts mentioned in that regulation.

Effect of a departure direction in respect of a transfer of property

39.—(1) Where a departure direction is given in respect of a transfer of property for a case falling within paragraph 3 of Schedule 4B to the Act—

- (a) where the exempt income of an absent parent includes a component of exempt income determined in accordance with regulation 9(1)(bb) of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations (b), the exempt income of the absent parent shall be reduced by that component income determined in accordance with regulations 9(1)(bb) of exempt income;
- (b) subject to sub-paragraph (c) and paragraphs (2) and (3), the fresh maintenance assessment made in consequence of the direction shall be the lower of—

Sub-paragraph (b) of reg. 39(1) substituted by reg. 21 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(a) Sub-paragraphs (a) to (k) of paragraph (1) have been amended by regulation 4(4) of S.I. 1994/227, by regulation 46(2)(a), (b) and (c) of S.I. 1995/1045, and by regulation 43(1), (2) and (3) of S.I. 1995/3261. Sub-paragraph (kk) was added to paragraph (1) of regulation 11 by regulation 46(2)(d) of S.I. 1995/1045.

(b) Sub-paragraph (bb) was added to paragraph (1) of regulation 9 by regulation 44(2)(a) of 1995/1045.

- (i) the amount, calculated in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs 1 to 5 and 7 to 10 of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act, as modified in a case to which it applies by sub-paragraph (a) where the sub-paragraph is applicable to the case in question, reduced by the amount specified in that departure direction being the whole or part of the equivalent weekly value of the property transferred as determined in accordance with regulation 22; or
- (ii) where the provisions of paragraph 6 of Schedule 1 to the Act (protected income) apply, the amount, calculated in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act, as modified in a case to which it applies by sub-paragraph (a) where that sub-paragraph is applicable to the case in question; ◀

Reproduced below is sub-para (b) as in force between 2.12.96 and 18.1.98.

(b) subject to sub-paragraph (c) and paragraphs (2) and (3), the fresh maintenance assessment made in consequence of the direction shall be the maintenance assessment calculated in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs 1 to 5 and 7 to 10 of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act, as modified by sub-paragraph (a) where that sub-paragraph is applicable to the case in question, reduced by the equivalent weekly value of the property transferred as determined in accordance with regulation 22;

- (c) where the equivalent weekly value is nil, the fresh maintenance assessment made in consequence of the direction shall be the maintenance assessment calculated in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act as modified by sub-paragraph (a), where that sub-paragraph is applicable to the case in question.

(2) The amount of child support maintenance fixed by an assessment made in consequence of a direction falling within paragraph (1) shall not be less than the amount prescribed by regulation 13 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations.

(3) Where there has been a transfer by the applicant of property to trustees as set out in regulation 21(2) and the equivalent weekly value is greater than nil, any monies paid to the parent with care out of that trust fund for maintenance of a child with respect to whom the current assessment was made shall be disregarded in calculating the assessable income of that parent with care in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act.

(4) A departure direction falling within paragraph (1) shall cease to have effect at the end of the number of years of liability, as defined in paragraph 1 of the Schedule, for the case in question.

(5) Where a departure direction has ceased to have effect under the provisions of paragraph (4), the exempt income of an absent parent shall be determined as if regulation 9(1)(bb) of the Maintenance Assessment and Special Cases Regulations were omitted.

(6) Where a departure direction is given in respect of a transfer of property for a case falling within paragraph 4 of Schedule 4B to the Act, the exempt income of the absent parent shall be reduced by the component of exempt income determined in accordance with regulation 9(1)(bb) of the Maintenance Assessment and Special Cases Regulations.

(7) This regulation is subject to regulation 42.

Effect of a departure direction in respect of additional cases

40.—(1) This regulation applies where a departure direction is given for an additional case falling within paragraph 5 of Schedule 4B to the Act.

(2) In a case falling within paragraph (1)(a) of regulation 23 (assets capable of producing income or higher income), subject to paragraph (4), the net income of the non-applicant shall be increased by ► the amount specified in that departure direction, being the whole or part of ◀ an amount calculated by applying interest at the statutory rate prescribed for a judgement debt(a) or, in Scotland, at the statutory rate in respect of interest included in or payable under a decree in the Court of Session(b) at the date on which the departure direction is given to—

(a) See Order 42, rule 1 of the Rules of the Supreme Court, S.I. 1965/1776.

(b) See Act of Sederunt (Rules of the Court of Session 1994) 1994.

Words inserted in paragraph (2) of reg. 40 by reg. 22 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

- (a) any monies falling within that paragraph;
- (b) the net value of any asset, other than monies, falling within that paragraph, after deduction of the amount owing on any mortgage or charge on that asset,

less any income received in respect of that asset which has been taken into account in the calculation of the current assessment.

(3) In a case falling within paragraph (1)(b) or (c) of regulation 23, subject to paragraph (4), the net income of the non-applicant shall be increased by ► the amount specified in that departure direction, being the whole or part of ◀ an amount calculated by applying interest at the statutory rate prescribed for a judgment debt or, in Scotland, at the statutory rate in respect of interest included in or payable under a decree in the Court of Session at the date of the application to the value of the asset subject to the trust less any income received from the trust which has been taken into account in the calculation of the current assessment.

Words inserted in paragraphs (3) to (5) of reg. 40 by reg. 22 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(4) In a case to which regulation 24 (diversion of income) applies, the net income of the non-applicant who is a parent of a child in respect of whom the current assessment is made shall be increased by ► the amount specified in that departure direction being the whole or part of ◀ the amount by which the Secretary of State is satisfied that that parent has reduced his income.

(5) In a case to which regulation 25 (life-style inconsistent with declared income) applies, the net income of the non-applicant who is a parent of a child in respect of whom the current assessment is made shall be increased by ► the amount specified in that departure direction, being the whole or part of ◀ the difference between the two levels of income referred to in paragraph (1) of that regulation.

(6) In a case to which regulation 26 applies (unreasonably high housing costs) the amount of housing costs included in exempt income and the amount referred to in regulation 11(1)(b) of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations shall not exceed the amounts set out in regulation 18(1)(a) or (b), as the case may be, of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations (excessive housing costs) and the provisions of regulation 18(2) of those Regulations shall not apply.

(7) In a case to which regulation 27 applies (partner's contribution to housing costs) that part of the exempt income constituted by the eligible housing costs determined in accordance with regulation 14 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations (eligible housing costs) shall, subject to paragraph (8) and (9), be reduced by the percentage of the housing costs which the Secretary of State considers appropriate, taking into account the income of that parent and the income or estimated income of that partner.

(8) Where paragraph (7) applies, the housing costs determined in accordance with regulation 11(1)(b) of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations (protected income) shall remain unchanged.

(9) Where a Category B interim maintenance assessment is in force in respect of a non-applicant, the whole of the eligible housing costs may be deducted from the exempt income of that non-applicant.

(10) In a case to which regulation 28 (unreasonably high travel costs) or regulation 29 (travel costs to be disregarded) applies, for the component of exempt income determined in accordance with regulation 9(1)(i) of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations or in accordance with that regulation as applied by regulation 10 of those Regulations and, in the case of an absent parent, for the amount determined in accordance with regulation 11(1)(kk) of those Regulations, there shall be substituted such amount, including a nil amount, as the Secretary of State considers to be appropriate in all the circumstances of the case.

PART IX

MAINTENANCE ASSESSMENT FOLLOWING A DEPARTURE DIRECTION: PARTICULAR CASES

Child support maintenance payable where effect of a departure direction would be to decrease an absent parent's assessable income but case still fell within paragraph 2(3) of Schedule 1 to the Act

41.—(1) Subject to regulation 42 and paragraph (8), where the effect of a departure direction would, but for the following provisions of this regulation, be to reduce an absent

Reg. 41

parent's assessable income and his assessable income following that direction would be such that the case fell within paragraph 2(3) of Schedule 1 to the Act (additional element of maintenance payable), the amount of child support maintenance payable shall be determined in accordance with paragraphs (2) to (5).

(2) There shall be calculated the amount equal to $A \times P$, where A is equal to the amount that would be the absent parent's assessable income if the departure direction referred to in paragraph (1) had been given and P has the value prescribed in regulation 5 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations.

Paragraph (3) of reg. 41 substituted by reg. 23(2) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

►(3) There shall be determined the amount that would be payable under a maintenance assessment made in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act which would be in force at the date any departure direction referred to in paragraph (1) would take effect if it were to be given.◄

Reproduced below is paragraph (3) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98.

(3) There shall be determined the amount that would be payable under a maintenance assessment calculated by reference to the circumstances at the time the application is made, in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act

Paragraph (4) substituted by reg. 23(3) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

►(4) The revised amount for the purposes of regulation 7 (rejection of application on completion of a preliminary consideration) and regulation 31 (refusal to give a departure direction under section 28F(4) of the Act) shall be the lowest of the following amounts—

- (a) the amount calculated in accordance with paragraph (2);
- (b) the amount determined in accordance with paragraph (3);
- (c) where the provisions of paragraph 6 of Schedule 1 to the Act (protected income) as modified in a case to which they apply by the provisions of regulation 38 (effect of a departure direction in respect of special expenses—protected income) would apply if a departure direction were given, the amount payable under those provisions,

and the Secretary of State may apply regulation 7 and shall apply regulation 31 in relation to the current amount and the revised amount as so construed.

Reproduced below is paragraph (4) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98

(4) The lower of the amounts calculated in accordance with paragraph (2) and determined in accordance with paragraph (3) shall constitute the revised amount for the purposes of regulation 7 (rejection of application on completion of a preliminary consideration) and regulation 31 (refusal to give a departure direction under section 28F(4) of the Act), and the Secretary of State may apply regulation 7 and shall apply regulation 31 in relation to the current amount and the revised amount as so construed.

Words deleted in reg. 41(5) by reg. 23(4) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. From 2.12.96 to 18.1.98 deleted words read "Subject to paragraph (7)". Words substituted in reg. 41 by reg. 48 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

(5) ►◄ Where the application of the provisions of paragraph (4) results in a departure direction being given, the amount of child support maintenance payable following that direction shall be determined by ►the Secretary of State◄ as being the revised amount as defined in paragraph (4).

(6) Where the assessable income of an absent parent changes following ►a decision under section 16 of the Act revising a decision as to a maintenance assessment or a decision under section 17 of the Act superseding a decision as to a maintenance assessment◄, the provisions of paragraphs (2) to (5) shall be applied to—

- (a) the amount calculated under paragraph (2) which takes account of the change in assessable income: and
- (b) the amount that would be payable under the maintenance assessment calculated in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act which takes account of that change in assessable income.

(7) ►◄

Paragraph (7) of reg. 41 deleted by reg. 23(5) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

Reproduced below is paragraph (7) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98

(7) Where the provisions of paragraph 6 of Schedule 1 to the Act (protected income) as modified by the provisions of regulation 38 apply following a departure direction, and the amount of child support maintenance payable under those provisions is lower than that payable under paragraph (5), the amount of child support maintenance payable shall be that payable under those provisions.

Regs. 41-42

(8) Where a departure direction given in accordance with the provisions of ► paragraphs (1) to (6) ◀ has effect, those provisions shall apply, subject to the modifications set out in paragraph (9), where—

- (a) the effect of a later direction would, but for the provisions of paragraphs (2) to (5), be to change the absent parent's assessable income and his assessable income following the direction would be such that the case fell within paragraph 2(3) of Schedule 1 to the Act (additional element of maintenance payable); and
- (b) that assessable income following the later direction would be less than the assessable income would be if it were calculated in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Act by reference to the circumstances at the time the application for the later direction is made.

(9) The modifications referred to in paragraph (8) are—

- (a) in paragraph (2), A would be the absent parent's assessable income following the later direction but for the provisions of paragraphs (3) to (5);
- (b) the references to regulation 7 in paragraph (4) are omitted.

Application of regulation 41 where there is a transfer of property falling within paragraph 3 of Schedule 4B to the Act

42.►(1) Where an absent parent applies for a departure direction on the grounds that the case falls within both paragraph 2 of Schedule 4B to the Act (special expenses) and paragraph 3 of that Schedule (property or capital transfers), regulation 41 shall be applied subject to the modifications set out in paragraphs (1A) to (3).

(1A) In paragraph (1) of regulation 41, the reference to a departure direction shall be construed as a reference to any departure direction that would be given if the application had been made solely on the grounds that the case falls within paragraph 2 of Schedule 4B to the Act, and the reference to the absent parent's assessable income shall be construed as a reference to the assessable income calculated in consequence of such a direction.◀

Reproduced below is paragraph (1) as in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98.

(1) Where the application of regulation 41 to a case would result in a change in the amount of child support maintenance payable and a direction is given in respect of a transfer of property falling within paragraph 3 of Schedule 4B to the Act, regulation 41 shall be applied subject to the modifications set out in paragraphs (2) and (3).

(2) Where the exempt income of an absent parent includes a component of exempt income determined in accordance with regulation 9(1)(bb) of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations, that amount shall be excluded—

- (a) in calculating the amount A defined in paragraph (2) of regulation 41;
- (b) in calculating the maintenance assessment specified in paragraph (3) of regulation 41.

►(3) For the purposes of this regulation, the revised amount for the purposes of regulations 7 and 31 shall be—

- (a) subject to sub-paragraph(b), the lower of the amounts specified in sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of paragraph (4) of regulation 41, subject to paragraph (2) of this regulation, less the amount determined in accordance with regulation 22 (value of a transfer of property and its equivalent weekly value for a case falling within paragraph 3 of Schedule 4B to the Act);
- (b) where the amount specified in sub-paragraph (c) of paragraph (4) of regulation 41 is lower than the amount determined in accordance with sub-paragraph (a), that amount.◀

Reproduced below is paragraph (3) as in force between 2.12.96 to 18.1.98.

(3) For the purposes of this regulation, the revised amount for the purposes of regulations 7 and 31 shall be the amount as defined in paragraph (4) of regulation 41, subject to paragraph (2) of this regulation, less the amount determined in accordance with regulation 22 (the value of a transfer of property and its equivalent weekly value for a case falling within paragraph 3 of Schedule 4B to the Act).

Words in paragraph (8) of reg. 41 substituted by reg. 23(6) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. From 2.12.96 to 18.1.98 words read "paragraphs (1) to (7)

Reg. 42(1) substituted for reg. 42(1) and (1A) by reg. 24(2) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

Paragraph (3) of reg. 42 substituted by reg. 24(3) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

Regs. 42-43

Words inserted in paragraph (4) of reg. 42 by reg. 24(4) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. Words substituted in reg. 42(4) of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99. Reg. 42A inserted by reg. 25 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(4) Where the application of the provisions of paragraph (3) results in a departure direction being given, the amount of child support maintenance payable following that direction shall be ► determined by ►the Secretary of State◄ as being ◄ the revised amount as defined in paragraph (3).

►Application of regulation 41 where the case falls within paragraph 2 and paragraph 5 of Schedule 4B to the Act.

42A.—(1) Where an absent parent applies for a departure direction on the grounds that the case falls within both paragraph 5 of Schedule 4B to the Act (additional cases) and paragraph 2 of that Schedule (special expenses), and the conditions set out in paragraph (1) of regulation 41 as satisfied, the amount of child support maintenance payable shall be determined in accordance with paragraphs (2) to (6).

(2) The application shall in the first instance be treated as an application (an “additional cases application”) made solely on the grounds that the case falls within paragraph 5 of Schedule 4B to the Act, and a determination shall be made as to whether a departure direction would be given in response to that application.

(3) Following the determination mentioned in paragraph (2), the application shall be treated as an application (a “special expenses application”) made solely on the grounds that the case falls within paragraph 2 of Schedule 4B to the Act, and the provisions of regulation 41 shall be applied to the special expenses application, subject to the provisions of paragraphs (4) to (6).

(4) Where no departure direction would be given in response to the additional cases application, the provisions of regulation 41 shall be applied to determine the amount of child support maintenance payable.

(5) Where a departure direction would be given in response to the additional cases application, the provisions of regulation 41 shall be applied to determine the amount of child support maintenance payable, subject to the modification set out in paragraph (6).

(6) For paragraph (3) of regulation 41 there shall be substituted the following paragraph

“(3)There shall be determined the amount that would be payable under the maintenance assessment made in consequence of the direction that would be given in response to the additional cases application mentioned in paragraph (2) of regulation 42A which would be in force at the date any departure direction referred to in paragraph (1) would take effect if it were to be given.”.

(7) Where—

- (a) a departure direction has been given in a case where regulation 41 has been applied and an application is then made on the grounds that the case falls within paragraph 5 of Schedule 4B to the Act; or
- (b) a departure direction has been given on the grounds that the case falls within paragraph 5 of Schedule 4B to the Act, an application is then made on the grounds that the case falls within paragraph 2 of that Schedule, and the conditions set out in paragraph (1) of regulation 41 are satisfied,

the case shall be treated as a case which falls within paragraph (1), and the date of the later application treated as the date on which both applications were made.

(8) Where a departure direction is given in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (7), the earlier direction shall cease to have effect from the date the later direction has effect.◄

Maintenance assessment following a departure direction for certain cases falling within regulation 22 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations

43.—(1) Where the provisions of regulation 41 or 42 are applicable to a case falling within regulation 22 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations (a) (multiple applications relating to an absent parent), those provisions shall apply for the purposes of determining the total maintenance payable in consequence of a departure direction.

(a) Regulation 22 was amended by regulation 23 of S.I. 1993/913, regulation 51 of S.I. 1995/1045 and regulation 45 of S.I. 1995/3261.

(2) In a case falling within paragraph (1), the amount of child support maintenance payable in respect of each application for child support maintenance following the direction shall be the ►lowest◄ of—

- (a) the amount as determined in accordance with paragraph (3) of regulation 41, subject to the modification that regulation 22 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations is applied in determining the amount that would be payable (“Y”);
- (b) the amount calculated by the formula—

$$(A \times P) \times \frac{Y}{Q}$$

where A and P have the same meanings as in regulation 41 (2) and Q is the sum of the amounts calculated in accordance with sub-paragraph (a) for each assessment.

- (c) where the provisions of paragraph 6 of Schedule 1 to the Act (protected income) apply, as modified in a case to which they apply by the provisions of regulation 38 (effect of a departure direction in respect of special expenses—protected income) or, as the case may be, regulation 40(6), (8) or (10) (effect of a departure direction in respect of additional cases), the amount calculated as payable under those provisions.◄

(3) Where, in a case falling within regulation 22 of the Maintenance Assessments and Special Cases Regulations, a departure direction has been given in respect of an absent parent in a case falling within paragraph 3 of Schedule 4B to the Act (property or capital transfers), the equivalent weekly value of the transfer of property as calculated in accordance with regulation 22 of these Regulations shall be deducted from the amount of the maintenance assessments in respect of the person with care of child to or in respect of whom the property transfer was made.

Maintenance assessment following a departure direction where there is a phased maintenance assessment

44.—(1) Where a departure direction is given in a case falling within relevant enactment, the assessment made in consequence of that direction shall be the assessment that fixes the amount of child support maintenance that would be payable but for the provisions of that enactment (“the unadjusted departure amount”).

(2) Where a departure direction takes effect on the effective date of a maintenance assessment to which the provisions of a relevant enactment become applicable, those provisions shall remain applicable to that case following the departure direction.

(3) Where a departure direction takes effect on a date later than the date on which the provisions of a relevant enactment become applicable to a maintenance assessment, the amount of child support maintenance payable in consequence of that direction shall be—

- (a) where the unadjusted departure amount is more than the formula amount, the phased amount plus the difference between the unadjusted departure amount and the formula amount;
- (b) where the unadjusted departure amount is more than the phased amount but less than the formula amount, the phased amount;
- (c) where the unadjusted departure amount is less than the phased amount, the unadjusted departure amount.

(4) Regulation 31 shall have effect for cases falling within paragraphs (1) to (3) as if “current amount” referred to the amount payable under the maintenance assessment that would be in force when the departure direction is given but for the provisions of the relevant enactment and “revised amount” referred to the unadjusted departure amount.

(5) ►Where the Secretary of State is satisfied that, were a decision as to a fresh maintenance assessment to be made under section 16 or, as the case may be, section 17 of the Act◄; in relation to a case to which the provisions of ►paragraphs (1) and (3)◄ have been applied, and the amount payable under it ►the fresh unadjusted departure amount◄ would be—

- (a) more than the unadjusted departure amount, the amount of child support maintenance payable shall be the amount determined in accordance with paragraph (3), plus the difference between the unadjusted departure amount and ►the fresh unadjusted departure amount◄;

Words in reg. 43(2) substituted by reg. 26(a) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. From 2.12.96 to 18.1.98 this word read “lower”.

Paragraph (c) inserted in reg. 43(2) by reg. 26(b) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

Words substituted in reg. 44(5)(a) by reg. 50 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99. Words substituted in reg. 44(5) by reg. 27 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. From 2.12.96 to 18.1.98 words read “paragraphs (1) to (3)”.

Words substituted in reg.
44(5)(c) by reg. 50 of
S.I. 1999/1047 as from
1.6.99.

- (b) less than the unadjusted departure amount but more than the phased amount, the amount of child support maintenance payable shall be the phased amount;
- (c) less than the phased amount, the amount of child support maintenance payable shall be ► the fresh unadjusted departure amount◄.

(6) In this regulation—

“the 1992 enactment” means Part II of the Schedule to the Child Support Act 1991 (Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions) Order 1992(a) (modification of maintenance assessment in certain cases);

“the 1994 enactment” means Part III of the Child Support (Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional Provisions) Regulations 1994(b) (transitional provisions);

“formula amount” has the same meaning as in the relevant enactment;

“phased amount” means—

- (a) where the 1992 enactment is applicable to the particular case, the modified amount as defined in paragraph 6 of that enactment;
- (b) where the 1994 enactment is applicable to the particular case, the transitional amount as defined in regulation 6(1) of that enactment;

“relevant enactment” means—

- (a) the 1992 enactment where that enactment is applicable to the particular case;
- (b) the 1994 enactment where that enactment is applicable to the particular case.

PART X MISCELLANEOUS

Regular payments condition

45.—(1) For the purposes of section 28C(2)(b) of the Act (regular payments condition—reduced payments), reduced payments shall, subject to paragraph (3), be such payments as would be equal to the payments of child support maintenance fixed by the fresh maintenance assessment that would be made if the circumstances of the case were those set out in paragraph (2).

(2) The circumstances referred to in paragraph (1) are—

- (a) the Secretary of State is satisfied that the case is one which falls within paragraph 2 of Schedule 4B to the Act (special expenses);—
- (b) the Secretary of State is satisfied that the expenses claimed by the absent parent are both being incurred and, for a case falling within regulation 13 (costs incurred in travelling to work), 14 (contact costs) or 15 (illness or disability), are neither unreasonably high nor being unreasonably incurred, and that it is just and equitable to give a departure direction in respect of the whole of those expenses; and
- (c) a departure direction is given in response to the application.

(3) Where the Secretary of State considers it likely that the expenses incurred by the absent parent are lower than those claimed by him or are not reasonably incurred, he may fix such amount as he considers to be reasonable in all the circumstances of the case.

(4) Where the absent parent, following written notice under section 28C(8) of the Act, fails within 28 days of that notice to comply with the regular payments condition that was imposed on him, the application shall lapse.

Special case—departure direction having effect from date earlier than effective date of current assessment

46.—(1) A case shall be treated as a special case for the purposes of the Act if the conditions specified in paragraph (2) are satisfied.

(2) The conditions are—

(a) S.I. 1992/2644. The relevant amending instrument is S.I. 1993/966.

(b) S.I. 1994/227. The relevant amending instrument is S.I. 1995/1045.

- (a) liability to pay child support maintenance commenced earlier than the effective date of the maintenance assessment in force (“the current assessment”);
- (b) an application is made ¹ in relation to the current assessment which results in a departure direction being given in respect of that assessment ² or, where regulation 11A (meaning of “current assessment” for the purposes of the Act) applies, in respect of the fresh maintenance assessment referred to in that regulation. ³
- (c) the applicant was unable to make an application on a date falling within a period in respect of which an earlier assessment had effect because he had not been notified of that earlier assessment during that period; and
- (d) if the applicant had been able to make such an application and had done so, the Secretary of State is satisfied that a departure direction would have been given in response to that application

¹Words omitted in reg. 46(2)(b) by reg. 3 of S.I. 2008/2543 as from 27.10.08.

²Words inserted in reg. 46(2)(b) by reg. 28 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

(3) Where a case falls within paragraph (2), references to the “the current assessment” and “the current amount” in these Regulations shall be construed as including references to an earlier assessment falling within paragraph (2)(c) and to the amount of child support maintenance fixed by it, and these Regulations shall be applied to such an earlier assessment accordingly.

▶³Cases to which regulation 11A applies

³Reg. 46A inserted by reg. 29 of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

46A.—(1) A case where the conditions set out in paragraphs (a) ⁴ and (b) ⁵ of regulation 11A (meaning of “current assessment” for the purposes of the Act) are satisfied shall be treated as a special case for the purposes of the Act.

⁴Words substituted in reg. 46A(1) by reg. 51 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

(2) Where a case falls within paragraph (1), references to “the current assessment” and “the current amount” in these Regulations shall, subject to paragraph (3), be construed as including reference to the fresh maintenance assessment referred to in regulation 11A.

(3) Paragraph (2) shall not apply to references to “the current assessment” in regulation 32, with the exception of the reference in paragraph (1)(a) of that regulation, and in regulations 46, 49 and 50. ⁶

PART XI

TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

Transitional provisions—application before 2nd December 1996

47.—(1) This paragraph applies in any case where an application for a departure direction has been made before 2nd December 1996 ⁷ (a).

(2) Where paragraph (1) applies, the Secretary of State shall request the applicant to inform him in writing before 2nd December 1997—

- (a) whether he wishes the application to be treated as an application under these Regulations in respect of the maintenance assessment in force on 2nd December 1996; and
- (b) whether there have been any changes in the circumstances which are relevant for the determination or, as the case may be, redetermination of the application which have occurred since his application and, if so, what those changes are.

(3) Where the applicant fully complies with the request set out in paragraph (2), and states that he wishes the application to be treated as described in paragraph (2)(a), the Secretary of State shall treat the application as an application under these Regulations which contains the statement mentioned in section 28A(2)(a) of the Act, and paragraphs (4) to (10) and regulation 48 shall apply.

(a) Section 28A of the Act and other provisions of the Act relating to departure directions come fully into force on 2nd December 1996.

(4) Where the applicant informs the Secretary of State that there have not been any changes of the kind mentioned in paragraph (2)(b), the Secretary of State shall nevertheless invite representations in writing from the relevant persons other than the applicant.

(5) Where the applicant informs the Secretary of State that there have been changes in the circumstances of the kind mentioned in paragraph (2)(b), the Secretary of State shall—

- (a) give notice that he has been informed of such changes to the relevant persons other than the applicant;
- (b) send to them the information as to such changes which the applicant has given except where the Secretary of State considers that information to be information of the kind falling within paragraph (2) of regulation 8;
- (c) invite representations in writing from the relevant person other than the applicant as to such changes; and
- (d) set out the provisions of paragraph (6) in relation to such representations.

(6) The following provisions shall apply to information provided under paragraph (2)(b) or representations made following an invitation made in accordance with paragraph (4) or (5)(c)—

- (a) paragraphs (2) to (10) of regulation 8, subject to the modification set out in paragraph (7);
- (b) in relation to an applicant, regulations 6 and 7.

¹Words substituted in reg. 47(6)(a) by reg. 52 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

(7) The modification of regulation 8 mentioned in paragraph (6)(a) is that for the reference to paragraph (1) or, as the case may be, paragraph (1)(c) of that regulation, there were substituted references to paragraph (5) or, as the case may be, paragraph (5)(c) or this regulation.

(8) Where the Secretary of State has not determined the application in accordance with the Departure Direction Anticipatory Application Regulations, a determination shall be made in accordance with these Regulations.

(9) Where the Secretary of State has determined the application in accordance with the Departure Direction Anticipatory Application Regulations, he shall determine whether there have been any changes in—

- (a) the circumstances referred to in paragraph (2)(b);
- (b) the relevant provisions of these Regulations compared with the corresponding provisions of the Departure Direction Anticipatory Application Regulations.

(10) Where the Secretary of State determines that there have been no changes of the kind referred to in paragraph (9)(a) or (b), and the relevant persons other than the applicant have not made any representations in accordance with paragraph (4), his determination of the application in accordance with the Departure Direction Anticipatory Application Regulations shall take effect.

(11) Where the Secretary of State determines that there have been changes of the kind referred to in paragraph (9)(a) or (b), or where the relevant person other than the applicant have made representations, he shall make a determination of the application, taking those changes and representations into account, in accordance with these Regulations.

Effective date of departure direction for a case falling with regulation 47

48.—(1) Where the determination made by the Secretary of State by application of the provisions of paragraphs (1) to (10) of regulation 47 is to give a departure direction, that direction shall take effect on the first day of the first maintenance period commencing on or after 2nd December 1996.

(2) Where a case falls within paragraph (1) or regulation 47, and the applicant complies with the request for information mentioned in paragraph (2) of that regulation but not by the date mentioned in that paragraph, his response shall be treated as an application for a departure direction.

Transitional provisions—no application before 2nd December 1996

49.—(1) Where—

- (a) a maintenance assessment was in force on 2nd December 1996;
- (b) no application has been made before that date by any of the persons with respect to whom that assessment was made; and
- (c) an application is made by one of those persons on the grounds set out in section 28A(2)(a) of the Act (the effect of the current assessment) on or after that date and before 2nd December 1997,

any departure direction given in response to that application shall take effect on the first day of the first maintenance period commencing on or after 2nd December 1996.

Transitional provisions—new maintenance assessment made before 2nd December 1996 whose effective date is on or after 2nd December 1996

50. Where a new maintenance assessment is made before 2nd December 1996 but the effective date of that assessment is a date on or after 2nd December 1996—

- (a) the provisions of paragraph (1) of regulation 32 shall apply as if for the reference to an application being given or sent within ►one month◄ of the date of notification being given or sent before 30th December 1996;
- (b) the provisions of paragraph (2) of regulation 32 shall apply as if for the reference to an application being given or sent later than ►one month◄ after the date of notification of the current assessment there were substituted a reference to an application being given or sent after 29th December 1996.

Words substituted in reg. 50 by reg. 53 of S.I. 1999/1047 as from 1.6.99.

[Regulation 51 revokes S.I. 1996/635.]

[Regulation 52 amends regulation 1 of S.I. 1992/2641.]

[Regulation 53 amends regulation 3 of S.I. 1992/2641.]

[Regulation 54 amends regulation 5 of S.I. 1992/2641.]

[Regulation 55 amends regulation 6 of S.I. 1992/2641.]

[Regulation 56 amends regulation 7 of S.I. 1992/2641.]

[Regulation 57 amends regulation 10 of S.I. 1992/2614.]

[Regulation 58 amends regulation 11 of S.I. 1992/2614.]

[Regulation 59 adds regulations 11A and 11B to S.I. 1992/2614.]

[Regulation 60 amends regulation 13 of S.I. 1992/2614.]

[Regulation 61 amends regulation 14 of S.I. 1992/2614.]

[Regulation 62 amends regulation 10 of S.I. 1992/1816.]

[Regulation 63 amends regulation 8 of S.I. 1992/1812.]

[Regulation 64 amends regulation 9A of S.I. 1992/1812.]

[Regulation 65 amends regulation 10 of S.I. 1992/1812.]

[Regulation 66 amends regulation 10A of S.I. 1992/1812.]

[Regulation 67 amends regulation 10 of S.I. 1992/1812.]

[Regulation 68 amends regulations 1, 9 and 22 of S.I. 1992/1812.]

A.J.B. Mitchell

Parliamentary Under Secretary of State,
Department of Social Security

20th November 1997

SCHEDULE

Regulation

22

EQUIVALENT WEEKLY VALUE OF A TRANSFER OF A PROPERTY

1.–(1) Subject to paragraphs 3 and 4, the equivalent weekly value of a transfer of property shall be calculated by multiplying the value of a transfer of property determined in accordance with regulation 22(1) and (2) by the relevant factor specified in the Table set out in paragraph 2 (“the Table”).

(2) For the purposes of sub-paragraph (1), the relevant factor is the number in the Table at the intersection of the column for the statutory rate and of the row for the number of years of liability

(3) In sub-paragraph (2)–

(a) “the statutory rate” means interest at the statutory rate prescribed for a judgement debt^(a) or, in Scotland, the statutory rate in respect of interest included in or payable under a decree in the Court of Session^(b), which in either case applies at the date of the court order or written agreement relating to the transfer of the property;

(b) “the number of years of liability” means the number of years, beginning on the date of the court order or written agreement relating to the transfer of property and ending on–

(i) the date specified in that order or agreement as the date on which maintenance for the youngest child in respect of whom that order or agreement was made shall cease; or

(ii) if no such date is specified, the date on which the youngest child specified in the order or agreement reaches the age of 18,

and where that period includes a fraction of a year, that fraction shall be treated as a full year if it is either one half or exceeds one half of a year, and shall otherwise be disregarded.

2. The Table referred to in paragraph 1(1) is set out below–

(a) See Order 42, rule 1 of the Supreme Court S.I. 1965/1776.

(b) See Act of Sederunt (Rules of the Court of Session 1994) 1994.

THE TABLE

Number of years of liability	Statutory rate							
	▶ ¹ 7.0	8.0%	10.0%	▶ ² 11.0%	12.0%	12.5%	14.0%	15.0%
1	0.02058	0.02077	0.02115	0.02135	0.02154	0.02163	0.02192	0.02212
2	0.01064	0.01078	0.01108	0.01123	0.01138	0.01145	0.01168	0.01183
3	0.00733	0.00746	0.00773	0.00787	0.00801	0.00808	0.00828	0.00842
4	0.00568	0.00581	0.00607	0.00620	0.00633	0.00640	0.00660	0.00674
5	0.00469	0.00482	0.00507	0.00520	0.00533	0.00540	0.00560	0.00574
6	0.00403	0.00416	0.00442	0.00455	0.00468	0.00474	0.00495	0.00508
7	0.00357	0.00369	0.00395	0.00408	0.00421	0.00428	0.00448	0.00462
8	0.00322	0.00335	0.00360	0.00374	0.00387	0.00394	0.00415	0.00429
9	0.00295	0.00308	0.00334	0.00347	0.00361	0.00368	0.00389	0.00403
10	0.00274	0.00287	0.00313	0.00327	0.00340	0.00347	0.00369	0.00383
11	0.00256	0.00269	0.00296	0.00310	0.00324	0.00331	0.00353	0.00367
12	0.00242	0.00255	0.00282	0.00296	0.00310	0.00318	0.00340	0.00355
13	0.00230	0.00243	0.00271	0.00285	0.00299	0.00307	0.00329	0.00344
14	0.00220	0.00233	0.00261	0.00275	0.00290	0.00298	0.00320	0.00336
15	0.00211	0.00225	0.00253	0.00267	0.00282	0.00290	0.00313	0.00329
16	0.00204	0.00217	0.00246	0.00261	0.00276	0.00283	0.00307	0.00323
17	0.00197	0.00211	0.00240	0.00255	0.00270	0.00278	0.00302	0.00318
18	0.00191◀	0.00205	0.00234	0.00250◀	0.00265	0.00273	0.00297	0.00314

¹“7.0%” inserted in table by reg.31(2)(a) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

²“11.0%” inserted in table by reg.31(2)(b) of S.I.1998/58 as from 19.1.98.

3. The equivalent weekly value of the property transferred shall be nil if the value of the transfer of the property is less than £5,000.

4. The Secretary of State may determine a lower equivalent weekly value than that determined in accordance with paragraphs 1 and 2 where the amount of child support maintenance that would be payable in consequence of a departure direction specifying that value is lower than the amount of ▶³the periodical payments of maintenance which were◀ payable under the court order or written agreement referred to in regulation 21.

³Words substituted in paragraph 4 by reg. 31(3) of S.I. 1998/58 as from 19.1.98. Between 2.12.96 and 18.1.98 words read “maintenance which was”.

5. ▶⁴◀

Reproduced below is paragraph 5 in force from 2.12.96 to 18.1.98

5. In this Schedule, “maintenance” has the same meaning as in paragraph 3(2) of Schedule 4B to the Act.

⁴Paragraph 5 deleted from Sch. by reg. 31(4) fo S.I. 1998/58 from 19.1.98.

Sch.

EXPLANATORY NOTE*(This note is not part of the Regulations)*

These Regulations provide for an application for a departure direction to be made, the effect of which, if given, would be to vary a child support maintenance assessment determined in accordance with the formula provisions of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Child Support Act 1991, and the regulations made under it.

Regulations 1 to 3 contain interpretation provisions, provisions relating to documents and rounding provisions.

Regulations 4 to 12 contain provisions relating to the manner in which an application is to be made, to the Secretary of State's preliminary consideration for an application, where income support or income-based jobseeker's allowance is payable, interim maintenance assessments, and reviews under section 17 of the Child Support Act 1991.

Regulations 13 to 29 and the Schedule make provision in relation to cases in which a departure direction may be given: regulations 13 to 20 relate to special expenses, regulations 21 and 22 and the Schedule to property or capital transfers and regulations 23 to 29 to additional cases where a departure direction may be given.

The Schedule contains a table for calculating the equivalent weekly value of a transfer of property. The factors in the table are derived from the standard formula used in annuity calculations.

Regulation 30 prescribes factors to be taken into account and not be taken into account in determining whether it would be just and equitable to give a departure direction.

Regulations 31 to 35 contain provisions as to the effective date and the duration of a departure direction.

Regulations 36 to 44 contain provisions to the maintenance assessment which is to be made in consequence of a departure direction.

Regulations 45 and 46 contain provisions as to the imposition of a regular payments conditions, and a departure direction having effect from a date earlier than the effective date of the current assessment.

Regulations 47 to 50 contain transitional provisions and regulation 51 revokes the Child Support Departure Direction (Anticipatory Application) Regulations 1996.

Regulations 52 to 68 provide for amendments to be made to five sets of Child Support Regulations which are consequential on the introduction of the departures system.

These Regulations impose no costs on business.