STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2002 No. 377

The Financing of Maintained Schools (England) Regulations 2002

PART III

SCHOOLS' BUDGET SHARES: MAIN PROVISIONS

Determination of budget shares

6. This Part and Parts IV and V apply for the purposes of determining the amount which a local education authority may determine as a maintained school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002.

Allocation of individual schools budget

7. A local education authority shall allocate in the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002 in accordance with this Part and Parts IV and V all of their individual schools budget for that financial year as the budget shares of schools which they maintain.

Timing of determination of budget shares

- **8.**—(1) The amount of a school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002 shall be initially determined by the local education authority before the beginning of that financial year.
- (2) A local education authority may decide not to initially allocate all of their individual schools budget in accordance with this Part in the form of budget shares at the beginning of the financial year and instead to retain an amount for the purpose of redeterminations or the correction of errors but such amount must be used for that purpose or distributed to schools as required by regulation 22(4) before the end of the financial year.

Consultation

- **9.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), a local education authority shall consult the governing body and head teacher of every school which they maintain about any proposed changes in relation to the factors and criteria that were taken into account, or the methods, principles and rules that were adopted, in their formula under the 2001 Regulations in the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 (including any new factors, criteria, methods, principles or rules).
- (2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to changes made pursuant to regulation 8(2), 11(7), 14(2), 17, 21, 22(4) or 23 or by Part IV.
- (3) Consultation under this regulation shall take place in sufficient time to allow the outcome to be taken into account in the determination of the authority's formula and in the initial determination of schools' budget shares before the beginning of the financial year.

- (4) The requirement to consult in paragraph (1) can be satisfied by consultation which takes place during the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 before the coming into force of these Regulations.
- (5) A local education authority shall inform all those who were consulted of the outcome of the consultation.

Formula for determination of budget shares

- 10.—(1) A local education authority shall determine before the beginning of the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002, and after the consultation referred to in regulation 9, the formula which they will use to determine schools' budget shares in that financial year having regard to the factors, criteria and requirements set out in this Part and in Part IV.
- (2) A local education authority shall have regard to the desirability of such a formula being simple, objective, measurable and predictable in effect, and clearly expressed.
- (3) A local education authority may not use factors or criteria in their formula under this Part which make an allowance, in whole or in part, for—
 - (a) any amount included in the school's budget share by virtue of Part IV; or
 - (b) any education standards grants, received by the authority pursuant to section 484 of the 1996 Act, paid in respect of capital projects, of an amount determined by the Secretary of State by reference to a formula, and decisions about the spending of which the authority are required to delegate to the governing bodies of schools.
- (4) Subject to regulation 32 (additional arrangements approved by the Secretary of State), a local education authority shall use the formula determined under paragraph (1) in all determinations and redeterminations of budget shares in respect of the financial year.

Pupil numbers

- 11.—(1) In determining budget shares for primary and secondary schools, a local education authority shall take into account in their formula the number of registered pupils at those schools on such date or dates as may be determined by the authority in accordance with regulation 12, weighted if the authority consider it appropriate in accordance with paragraph (5).
 - (2) For the purposes of paragraph (1), the number of registered pupils does not include—
 - (a) pupils in places which the authority recognise as reserved for children with special educational needs or (except where the local education authority chooses not to exercise their discretion under regulation 14(1) in respect of children in nursery classes) for children in nursery classes; or
 - (b) in relation to the funding of boarding accommodation only, pupils in boarding accommodation at boarding schools other than special schools; or
 - (c) pupils in respect of whom grant is payable to the authority by the LSC under section 7 of the Learning and Skills Act 2000.
- (3) An authority may in determining budget shares for special schools, or for primary or secondary schools with places which the authority recognise as reserved for children with special educational needs or for children in nursery classes, take into account in their formula the number of registered pupils at those special schools or the number of pupils in those reserved places at primary or secondary schools on such date or dates as may be determined by the authority, weighted if the authority consider it appropriate in accordance with paragraph (5).
- (4) If the authority estimate the number of registered pupils at a school they must consult the head teacher of the school.

- (5) A local education authority may weight pupil numbers according to any or all of the following factors—
 - (a) age, including weighting according to key stage or year group;
 - (b) whether a pupil is provided with nursery education by a school;
 - (c) in the case of pupils aged under five, their exact age when admitted to the school;
 - (d) in the case of pupils aged under five, whether they have been admitted to the school in excess of planned admission limits agreed with the authority;
 - (e) in the case of pupils aged under five, hours of attendance;
 - (f) special educational needs.
- (6) A local education authority may adjust the number of registered pupils used to determine or redetermine a school's budget share where it is appropriate to do so in order to take into account, wholly or partly, the permanent exclusion of a pupil from the school or the admission of a pupil following his permanent exclusion from another school maintained by a local education authority.
- (7) Subject to paragraph (8), a local education authority shall provide in their formula that the average amount per pupil allocated in accordance with regulation 11(1) or (3) in respect of pupils who are—
 - (a) in key stage 1 or 2;
 - (b) in key stage 3 or 4,

shall in each case be at least 2.5 per cent. higher than the average amount per pupil initially determined in each of those cases under the corresponding provisions of the 2001 Regulations.

(8) Paragraph (7) shall not apply in relation to any amount allocated in accordance with paragraph (3) weighted in accordance with paragraph (5)(f) (special educational needs).

Dates for ascertaining pupil numbers

- **12.**—(1) Where the authority determine only one date for the purposes of regulation 11(1) that must be a date which falls—
 - (a) before 1st April 2002; and
 - (b) in the school year in which 1st April 2002 falls.
 - (2) Where the authority determine more than one date for the purposes of regulation 11(1) then—
 - (a) one of those dates must satisfy paragraph (1) above;
 - (b) of the other date or dates—
 - (i) no date may be earlier than the beginning of the school year in which 1st April 2002 falls;
 - (ii) the authority may determine a date or dates which are in the future and estimate the number of registered pupils at the school on that date or those dates.
- (3) Paragraphs (1) and (2) (restrictions on choice of dates for the purposes of regulation 11(1)) shall not apply in relation to pupils in nursery or reception classes whom the authority take into account under regulation 11(1) (pupils in nursery classes not occupying places which the authority recognise as reserved for such pupils or any pupils in reception classes).

Pupil numbers: Dual registration

13. Where a pupil is, in accordance with regulations made under section 434 of the 1996 Act(1), a registered pupil at more than one school then that pupil shall be treated as being a full-time pupil at each such school unless the authority expressly provide otherwise in their formula.

Places

- 14.—(1) In determining budget shares for—
 - (a) special schools;
 - (b) primary or secondary schools with places which the authority recognise as reserved for children with special educational needs or for children in nursery classes; or
 - (c) schools with boarding accommodation,

the local education authority may take into account in their formula the number of places which they wish to fund at those special schools, the number of places of the kind described above at those primary or secondary schools or the amount of boarding accommodation which they wish to fund and in the case of sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) above may take account of the special educational needs in question.

- (2) A local education authority shall provide in their formula that any amount allocated in accordance with—
 - (a) paragraph (1)(a); or
 - (b) in so far as it relates to special educational needs, paragraph (1)(b),

in respect of a place at a school shall be at least 2.5 per cent. higher than the amount initially determined in relation to the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 in respect of a place appropriate to a pupil with the same characteristics at that school under the corresponding provisions of the 2001 Regulations.

Differential funding

- **15.**—(1) A local education authority shall use factors or criteria which differentiate between different categories or descriptions of schools in so far as the functions of the governing bodies of those schools justify such differentiation but may not otherwise do so except as required or expressly permitted by these Regulations.
- (2) A local education authority shall use factors or criteria which differentiate between a school and other schools of the same category or description if such differentiation is justified by reference to the choice that that school's governing body have made as to the inclusion in their school's budget share of funding in respect of expenditure of the kinds referred to in paragraphs 20(a) and (b), 34 or 41 of Schedule 1 to these Regulations.
- (3) A local education authority are not required to use factors or criteria in their formula which differentiate between—
 - (a) primary and secondary schools, and special schools;
 - (b) schools whose pupils are in different age ranges,

but they may do so.

(4) If a local education authority choose to use a particular factor or criteria to delegate funding to all or some of the schools which they maintain, and a school which it is proposed to discontinue during the financial year did not receive funding in accordance with that factor or criteria in the

⁽¹⁾ The relevant regulations, as at the date that these Regulations are made, are the Education (Pupil Registration) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/2089) which remain in force by virtue of paragraph 1 of Schedule 39 to the 1996 Act. Amending instruments are S.I. 1997/2624 and S.I. 2001/2802.

financial year beginning on 1st April 2001, then this regulation shall not require the local education authority to delegate such funding to that school in accordance with that factor or criteria but they may do so.

Additional factors or criteria

- **16.**—(1) Subject to regulation 15 (differential funding), a local education authority may, in determining budget shares for schools which they maintain, take into account in their formula, as they consider appropriate, any or all of the factors or criteria set out in Schedule 2.
- (2) A local education authority shall, in determining budget shares for primary and secondary schools which they maintain, take into account in their formula a factor based on the incidence of social deprivation among pupils registered at those schools.

Sixth form funding

- 17.—(1) Subject to paragraph 3, a secondary school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002 shall include an amount equal to any sum notified to the local education authority by the LSC as being the allocation in respect of that school's sixth form contained within grant payable to the local education authority under section 7 of the Learning and Skills Act 2000.
- (2) A local education authority may, in determining budget shares, use a factor which allocates funding in respect of sixth forms.
- (3) A local education authority may, in determining budget shares for schools with sixth forms, use factors or criteria which have the effect of reducing the amounts to be allocated under paragraph (1) in one or both of the following ways:
 - (a) by deducting a sum representing that element which duplicates amounts payable to the school (using factors other than those permitted or required by regulation 11) under the formula used by the authority to determine schools' budget shares;
 - (b) by reducing the amount referred to in paragraph (1) by an amount not exceeding twothirds of the difference between that amount and the Real Terms Guarantee amount for the school as notified by the LSC, where the latter amount is lower than the former amount.
- (4) In this regulation, "Real Terms Guarantee amount" means the amount notified to the local education authority by the LSC as being the finalised real terms guarantee level for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002 for the school concerned.

Budget share adjustments in relation to the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001: Pupil numbers

- **18.**—(1) This regulation applies to the extent that a school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 was determined pursuant to regulation 11(1) or (3) of the 2001 Regulations other than in cases where pupil numbers were weighted according to special educational needs.
- (2) Subject to paragraph (3), to the extent that a school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 was—
 - (a) determined by reference to an estimate of the number of registered pupils at the school; and
 - (b) differences between the estimated number of pupils on those dates and the actual number of pupils at the school on those dates were not taken into account in a redetermination of the school's budget share for that financial year,

the local education authority shall determine that school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002 so as to take into account those differences.

- (3) A local education authority may determine a school's budget share so as to make such adjustments which are appropriate to take into account, wholly or partly, any increases in pupil numbers during the course of the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001.
- (4) In so far as a determination under this regulation would require the amount that would otherwise be the budget share of a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school to be reduced, it may not be reduced by an amount greater than the amount by which the school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 determined in accordance with regulation 20 (transitional funding) of the 2001 Regulations could have been reduced.
- (5) In so far as a determination under this regulation would require the amount that would otherwise be the budget share of a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school to be increased, there shall be deducted from that increase any amount for transitional funding determined in respect of the school in the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 under regulation 20 (transitional funding) of the 2001 Regulations.

Budget share adjustments in relation to the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001: Non-pupil number factors

- 19.—(1) This regulation applies to the extent that a school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 was determined other than pursuant to regulation 11(1) or (3) of the 2001 Regulations or was so determined in accordance with pupil numbers weighted according to special educational needs.
 - (2) Where—
 - (a) there has been a change in the data on the basis of which that determination was made; and
 - (b) that change was not taken into account in a redetermination of the school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001,

the local education authority may determine that school's budget share so as to take into account those changes.

- (3) In so far as a determination under this regulation would require the amount that would otherwise be the budget share of a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school to be reduced, it may not be reduced by an amount greater than the amount by which the school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 determined in accordance with regulation 20 (transitional funding) of the 2001 Regulations could have been reduced.
- (4) In so far as a determination under this regulation would require the amount that would otherwise be the budget share of a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school to be increased, there shall be deducted from that increase any amount for transitional funding determined in respect of the school in the financial year beginning on 1st April 2001 under regulation 20 (transitional funding) of the 2001 Regulations.

New and reorganised schools

- **20.**—(1) In the case of—
 - (a) a proposed school referred to in regulation 1(6);
 - (b) a school proposals for the establishment of which have not been fully implemented;
 - (c) a school which is the subject of a significant change of character, a significant enlargement of its premises or a transfer to a new site under the 1996 Act; or
- (d) a school which is the subject of a prescribed alteration within the meaning of the 1998 Act, the local education authority shall include factors or criteria in their formula which enable them to determine the school's budget share so as to take into account the particular needs of the school or

proposed school; and in particular may, in any financial year preceding the financial year in which a school first admits pupils, determine the amount of the budget share as zero.

- (2) For the purposes of these Regulations, proposals for the establishment of a school have been fully implemented when the number of pupils admitted to the school in each age group has, in the opinion of the local education authority, reached—
 - (a) that number of pupils indicated, when proposals for the establishment of the school were published, as the number of pupils to be admitted to each age group when the proposals were fully implemented; or
 - (b) if no such number was indicated, such number as the authority may determine.

Transitional funding

- **21.**—(1) A local education authority shall determine the budget share of a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school so as to include an amount for transitional funding.
- (2) The amount referred to in paragraph (1) is the amount if any by which the school's protected level of funding in respect of the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002 determined by the local education authority in accordance with Schedule 3 is greater than the school's adjusted budget share for that financial year.
- (3) For the purposes of this regulation, a school's adjusted budget share is its budget share determined in accordance with this Part and Part V but not taking into account the effect of this regulation and regulations 18 (budget share adjustments: pupil numbers), 19 (budget share adjustments: non-pupil number factors), 23 (excluded pupils), 24, 25 and 26 (additional provisions for redeterminations) and Part IV.
- (4) The amount of a school's transitional funding shall not be affected by a net increase during the financial year in that school's adjusted budget share arising out of changes in the numbers of pupils with statements of special educational needs or changes in the needs of such pupils.

Redetermination of budget shares

- **22.**—(1) A local education authority shall include factors or criteria in their formula which enable them, if they so wish, to redetermine a school's budget share during the course of the financial year to take account wholly or partly of—
 - (a) changes during the financial year in the number or estimates of the number of registered pupils (including the substitution of actual numbers for estimates) at the school by reference to which the budget share was determined in accordance with regulation 11(1) or (3) other than in cases where pupil numbers were weighted according to special educational needs;
 - (b) other changes during the financial year in the data by reference to which the budget share was determined; and
 - (c) changes during the financial year in the amount of the authority's individual schools budget.
 - (2) This regulation is subject to regulation 21 (transitional funding).
- (3) A local education authority shall set out in their formula the factors or criteria that they will use, in redetermining schools' budget shares in accordance with paragraph (1), to allocate the planned expenditure referred to in paragraph 32 of Schedule 1.
- (4) Where the local education authority propose to retain part of their individual schools budget pursuant to regulation 8(2) for the purpose of redeterminations or the correction of errors they shall include factors or criteria in their formula which require them to redetermine schools' budget shares

before the end of the financial year so as to distribute to schools the unallocated balance of any such retained amount on the basis of pupil numbers in accordance with regulation 11(1) or (3).

- (5) A local education authority shall include factors or criteria in their formula which enable them to adjust the number of registered pupils used to determine or redetermine a school's budget share where it is appropriate to do so in order to take into account, wholly or partly—
 - (a) any reduction or increase in the school's budget share under regulation 23 (pupils permanently excluded or admitted following a permanent exclusion); or
 - (b) any increase in the school's budget share under this regulation in respect of significant increases in pupil numbers funded by the planned expenditure referred to in paragraph 32 of Schedule 1.

Pupils permanently excluded or admitted following a permanent exclusion

- **23.**—(1) Where a pupil is permanently excluded from a school maintained by a local education authority, the authority shall redetermine the school's budget share for that financial year in accordance with paragraph (2).
 - (2) The school's budget share shall be reduced by the amount A \times (B/52) where—

A is the amount, in the financial year in which the permanent exclusion takes effect (as defined from time to time for the purposes of section 494 of the 1996 Act ("the relevant date")), determined by the authority, in accordance with this Part, to be attributable for the full financial year to a registered pupil of the same age and characteristics as the pupil in question at primary or secondary schools maintained by the authority:

For the purposes of this definition the amount attributable to a registered pupil is the sum of the amounts determined in accordance with the authority's formula or regulation 32 by reference to pupil numbers rather than by reference to the number of places at the school or any other factor or criteria not dependent on pupil numbers (except that, where the registered pupil in question is a pupil in respect of whom grant is payable to the authority by the LSC, the amount attributable to that pupil shall be £2,600); and

B is the number of complete weeks remaining in the financial year calculated from the relevant date:

EXCEPT that where the permanent exclusion takes effect on or after 1st April in a school year at the end of which pupils of the same age or age group as the pupil in question normally leave that school prior to being admitted to another school with a different pupil age range, B is the number of complete weeks remaining in that school year calculated from the relevant date.

- (3) Where a pupil is admitted to a school maintained by a local education authority ("the admitting school") who has been permanently excluded from another maintained school in that financial year the authority shall redetermine the admitting school's budget share in accordance with paragraph (4).
- (4) The school's budget share shall be increased by an amount which may not be less than the amount $D \times (E/F)$ where—

D is the amount by which the authority reduce the budget share of the school from which the pupil was permanently excluded or would have reduced it had that school been maintained by the authority;

E is the number of complete weeks remaining in the financial year during which the pupil is a registered pupil at the admitting school;

F is the number of complete weeks remaining in the financial year calculated from the relevant date.

Additional provisions for redeterminations in relation to financial years beginning on or before 1st April 2000: (1) Former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special schools in the period before they became such schools and (2) Schools which were never such schools

- **24.**—(1) A local education authority may in the circumstances described in paragraph (2) redetermine a school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002 to take into account changes in that school's non-domestic rates liability or to correct errors in data supplied by the head teacher or governing body of the school, by reference to which the following were determined—
 - (a) the school's budget share within the meaning of the 1996 Act for any financial year beginning on or before 1st April 1998; or
 - (b) in the case of a school which is not a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school, the school's budget share within the meaning of the 1998 Act for the financial year beginning on 1st April 1999 or the financial year beginning on 1st April 2000.
 - (2) The circumstances referred to in paragraph (1) are that—
 - (a) such matters have not already been taken into account in any determination or redetermination of that school's budget share within the meaning of the 1996 Act or the 1998 Act or its maintenance grant (as a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school); and
 - (b) such redetermination as is proposed could have been made in relation to the preceding financial year in question under the terms of—
 - (i) the authority's scheme within the meaning of the 1996 Act in force in that year; or
 - (ii) in the case of the financial year beginning on 1st April 1999, the 1999 Regulations; or
 - (iii) in the case of the financial year beginning on 1st April 2000, the 2000 Regulations or the Financing of Maintained Schools (England) (No 2) Regulations 2000.

Additional provisions for redeterminations in relation to the financial years beginning on 1st April 1999 or 1st April 2000: Former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special schools

- 25.—(1) A local education authority may redetermine a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002 to take into account changes in that school's non-domestic rates liability or to correct errors in data supplied by the head teacher or governing body of the school, by reference to which the school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 1999 or the financial year beginning on 1st April 2000 was determined if—
 - (a) such matters have not already been taken into account in any determination or redetermination of that school's budget share for any financial year or financial years;
 - (b) such redetermination as is proposed could have been made in the financial year beginning on 1st April 1999 (or, as the case may be, the financial year beginning on 1st April 2000) in accordance with the 1999 Regulations (or, as the case may be, the 2000 Regulations or the Financing of Maintained Schools (England) (No 2) Regulations 2000).
- (2) In so far as a determination under paragraph (1) would require the amount that would otherwise be the budget share of the school to be reduced, it may not be reduced by an amount greater than the amount by which the school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 1999 (or, as the case may be, the financial year beginning on 1st April 2000) determined in accordance with regulation 18 (transitional funding) of the 1999 Regulations (or, as the case may be, regulation 18 (transitional funding) of the 2000 Regulations) could have been reduced.
- (3) In so far as a determination under paragraph (1) would require the amount that would otherwise be the budget share of a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school to be

increased, there shall be deducted from that increase any amount for transitional funding determined in respect of the school in the financial year beginning on 1st April 1999 (or, as the case may be, the financial year beginning on 1st April 2000) under regulation 18 (transitional funding) of the 1999 Regulations (or, as the case may be, regulation 18 (transitional funding) of the 2000 Regulations).

Additional provisions for redeterminations in relation to financial years beginning on or before 1st April 1998: Former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special schools

- **26.**—(1) A local education authority may in the circumstances described in paragraph (2) redetermine a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school's budget share for the financial year beginning on 1st April 2002 to take into account changes in that school's non-domestic rates liability or to correct errors in data supplied by the head teacher or governing body of the school, by reference to which the school's maintenance grant (as a grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school) was determined for any financial year beginning on or before 1st April 1998.
 - (2) The circumstances referred to in paragraph (1) are that—
 - (a) such matters have not already been taken into account in any determination or redetermination of that school's budget share within the meaning of the 1996 Act or the 1998 Act or its maintenance grant (as a grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school);
 - (b) such redetermination as is proposed could have been made in the preceding financial year in question in relation to a school maintained by the authority under the terms of the authority's scheme within the meaning of the 1996 Act in force in that year; and
 - (c) any increase or decrease in the amount of the school's budget share to take into account changes in the school's non-domestic rates liability does not exceed the change in the school's net liability in respect of rates.
- (3) In so far as a determination under paragraph (1), arising from adjustments relating to the financial year beginning on 1st April 1998, would require the amount that would otherwise be the budget share of the school to be reduced, it may not be reduced by an amount greater than the amount by which the school's maintenance grant for that financial year determined in accordance with regulation 9 (transitional funding) of the Education (Grant-maintained and Grant-maintained Special Schools) (Finance) Regulations 1998(2) ("the 1998 Regulations") could have been reduced.
- (4) In so far as a determination under paragraph (1), arising from adjustments relating to the financial year beginning on 1st April 1998, would require the amount that would otherwise be the budget share of a former grant-maintained or grant-maintained special school to be increased, there shall be deducted from that increase any amount for transitional funding determined in respect of the school in the financial year beginning on 1st April 1998 under regulation 9 (transitional funding) of the 1998 Regulations.

Percentage of "pupil-led" funding

- 27.—(1) In determining and redetermining budget shares for primary and secondary schools a local education authority shall ensure that their formula provides that at least 75 per cent. of the amount which is their individual schools budget, less the amounts referred to in paragraph (2), is allocated in one or more of the following manners—
 - (a) in accordance with regulation 11(1) or (3);
 - (b) in accordance with any other factors or criteria using pupil numbers which provide for the same funding for pupils of the same age irrespective of the nature of the school which they attend but such funding for children with special educational needs who do not have statements of special educational needs shall only count towards the figure of 75 per cent.

- referred to above to the extent that it does not exceed 5 per cent. of the amount allocated by the authority to primary and secondary schools from their individual schools budget;
- (c) to places in primary schools which the authority recognise as reserved for children in nursery classes;
- (d) to places in primary or secondary schools which the authority recognise as reserved for children with special educational needs;
- (e) for pupils with statements of special educational needs where funding in respect of such pupils forms part of schools' budget shares;
- (f) to places for pupils in boarding accommodation at boarding schools other than special schools; and
- (g) in accordance with regulation 17.
- (2) For the purposes of this regulation the following amounts are to be excluded from the local education authority's individual schools budget—
 - (a) the budget shares of special schools;
 - (b) any transitional funding determined under regulation 21;
 - (c) any part of the individual schools budget retained pursuant to regulation 8(2) for the purpose of redeterminations or the correction of errors in relation to special schools;
 - (d) any amount determined under Part IV.