#### STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

## 2019 No. 600

# The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019

### PART 1

#### General

#### Citation and commencement

- **1.**—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019.
- (2) These Regulations come into force in accordance with regulations made under section 56 of the Act.

#### **Commencement Information**

- II Reg. 1 not in force at made date, see reg. 1(2)
- I2 Reg. 1 in force at 22.3.2019 by S.I. 2019/627, reg. 12(1)(a)

#### Interpretation

**2.**—[F1(1) In these Regulations—

"the Act" means the Sanctions and Anti-Money Laundering Act 2018;

[F2"the Amendment Regulations 2021" means the Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2021;]

[F3"the Amendment Regulations 2022" means the Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022;]

[F3" aircraft licence" means a licence under regulation 33A;]

"arrangement" includes any agreement, understanding, scheme, transaction or series of transactions, whether or not legally enforceable (but see paragraph 12 of Schedule 1 for the meaning of that term in that Schedule);

"Belarus" means the Republic of Belarus;

"CEMA" means the Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 MI;

"the Commissioners" means the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;

"conduct" includes acts and omissions;

[F4"consular post" has the same meaning as in the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations done at Vienna on 24 April 1963, and any reference to the functions of a consular post is to be read in accordance with that Convention;

"diplomatic mission", and any reference to the functions of a diplomatic mission, are to be read in accordance with the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations done at Vienna on 18 April 1961;]

"document" includes information recorded in any form and, in relation to information recorded otherwise than in legible form, references to its production include producing a copy of the information in legible form;

"the Dual-Use Regulation" means Council Regulation (EC) No 428/2009 of 5 May 2009 setting up a Community regime for the control of exports, transfer, brokering and transit of dual-use items;

"the EU Belarus Regulation" means Council Regulation (EC) No 765/2006 of 18 May 2006 concerning restrictive measures in respect of Belarus <sup>M2</sup>, as it has effect in EU law;

"the Government of Belarus" includes its public bodies, corporations or agencies, or any person acting on its behalf or at its direction;

[F5":humanitarian assistance activity" includes the work of international and non-governmental organisations carrying out humanitarian and relief activities in Belarus for the benefit of the civilian population of Belarus;

[F6"OFCOM" means the Office of Communications;]

"serious human rights violation or abuse" means a serious violation or abuse of any of the human rights specified in regulation 4;

"trade licence" means a licence under regulation 33;

"Treasury licence" means a licence under regulation [F732];

"United Kingdom person" has the same meaning as in section 21 of the Act.]

- [F8(2) For the purposes of [F9Part 3 (Finance), Part 5 (Trade), Part 5A (Aircraft), Part 5B (Ships) and Part 6 (Exceptions and licences)], a person is to be regarded as "connected with" Belarus if the person is—
  - (a) an individual who is, or an association or combination of individuals who are, ordinarily resident in Belarus,
  - (b) an individual who is, or an association or combination of individuals who are, located in Belarus,
  - (c) a person, other than an individual, which is incorporated or constituted under the law of Belarus, or
  - (d) a person, other than an individual, which is domiciled in Belarus.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Reg. 2 renumbered as reg. 2(1) (14.10.2021 at noon) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1146), regs. 1(2), **3(1)**
- F2 Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (14.10.2021 at noon) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1146), regs. 1(2), 3(2)(a)
- **F3** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (5.7.2022) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), **3(a)**
- **F4** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (14.10.2021 at noon) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1146), regs. 1(2), **3(2)(b)**
- Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (14.10.2021 at noon) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1146), regs. 1(2), 3(2)(c)
- **F6** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (9.6.2023) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/616), regs. 1(2), **3**

- F7 Word in reg. 2(1) substituted (14.10.2021 at noon) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1146), regs. 1(2), **3(2)(d)**
- F8 Reg. 2(2) inserted (14.10.2021 at noon) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1146), regs. 1(2), 3(3)
- F9 Words in reg. 2(2) substituted (5.7.2022) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), 3(b)

#### **Commencement Information**

- Reg. 2 not in force at made date, see reg. 1(2)
- I4 Reg. 2 in force at 22.3.2019 by S.I. 2019/627, reg. 12(1)(b)

#### **Marginal Citations**

- M1 1979 c.2. Amendments have been made to this Act and are cited, where relevant, in respect of the applicable regulations.
- **M2** OJ L 134 20.5.2006, p.1.

#### Application of prohibitions and requirements outside the United Kingdom

- **3.**—(1) A United Kingdom person may contravene a relevant prohibition by conduct wholly or partly outside the United Kingdom.
  - (2) Any person may contravene a relevant prohibition by conduct in the territorial sea.
  - (3) [F10In this regulation] a "relevant prohibition" means any prohibition imposed—
  - [F11(a) regulation 9(2) (confidential information),]
    - (b) by Part 3 (Finance),
    - (c) by Part 5 (Trade), F12...
- [F13(ca) by regulation 29C(6) (disclosure of confidential information), F14...]
- [F15(cb) by Part 5B (Ships), or]
  - (d) by a condition of a Treasury licence or a trade licence.
- (4) A United Kingdom person may comply, or fail to comply, with a relevant requirement by conduct wholly or partly outside the United Kingdom.
- (5) Any person may comply, or fail to comply, with a relevant requirement <sup>F16</sup>... by conduct in the territorial sea.
  - (6) In this regulation a "relevant requirement" means any requirement imposed—
    - (a) by or under Part 7 (Information and records), or by reason of a request made under a power conferred by [F17that Part,]
    - (b) by a condition of a [F18 Treasury licence, a trade licence or an aircraft licence],
  - [F19(c)] by a direction under regulation 29A(2) (direction by air traffic control to operator or pilot of Belarusian aircraft), or
    - (d) by a direction under regulation 29H (movement of ships).]
- (7) Nothing in this regulation is to be taken to prevent a relevant prohibition or a relevant requirement from applying to conduct (by any person) in the United Kingdom.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F10 Words in reg. 3(3) substituted (31.12.2020 immediately after IP completion day) by The Sanctions (EU Exit) (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 2) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/590), regs. 1(2), 6(2); S.I. 2020/1514, reg. 4
- F11 Reg. 3(3)(a) substituted (5.7.2022) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), 4(a)(i)
- F12 Word in reg. 3(3)(c) omitted (14.10.2021 at noon) by virtue of The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1146), regs. 1(2), 4(a)
- F13 Reg. 3(3)(ca) inserted (14.10.2021 at noon) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1146), regs. 1(2), 4(b)
- F14 Word in reg. 3(3)(ca) omitted (5.7.2022) by virtue of The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), 4(a)(ii)
- F15 Reg. 3(3)(cb) inserted (5.7.2022) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), 4(a)(iii)
- **F16** Words in reg. 3(5) omitted (5.7.2022) by virtue of The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), **4(b)**
- F17 Words in reg. 3(6)(a) substituted (5.7.2022) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), 4(c)(i)
- F18 Words in reg. 3(6)(b) substituted (5.7.2022) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), 4(c)(ii)
- F19 Reg. 3(6)(c)(d) inserted (5.7.2022) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), 4(c)(iii)

#### **Commencement Information**

- **I5** Reg. 3 not in force at made date, see reg. 1(2)
- I6 Reg. 3 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2019/627, reg. 12(2); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

#### **Purposes**

- **4.** The purposes of the regulations contained in this instrument that are made under section 1 of the Act are to encourage the Government of Belarus to—
  - (a) respect democratic principles and institutions, the separation of powers and the rule of law in Belarus,
  - (b) refrain from actions, policies or activities which repress civil society in Belarus,
  - (c) investigate properly and institute criminal proceedings against the persons responsible for the disappearances of Yury Zakharanka, Viktar Hanchar, Anatol Krasouski and Dzmitry Zavadski, F20...
  - (d) comply with international human rights law and to respect human rights, including in particular to—
    - (i) respect the right to life of persons in Belarus;
    - (ii) respect the right of persons not to be subjected to torture or cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in Belarus, including inhuman or degrading conditions in prisons;
    - (iii) afford persons in Belarus charged with criminal offences the right to a fair trial;
    - (iv) respect the right to liberty and security, including refraining from the arbitrary arrest and detention of persons in Belarus;
    - (v) afford journalists, human rights defenders and other persons in Belarus the right to freedom of expression, association and peaceful assembly;

- (vi) secure the human rights of persons in Belarus without discrimination, including on the basis of a person's sex, race, colour, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, association with a national minority, property, birth or other status.
- [F21(e)] cease actions destabilising Ukraine or undermining or threatening the territorial integrity, sovereignty or independence of Ukraine, including by supporting or facilitating Russia's actions in respect of Ukraine, and
  - (f) refrain from any other action which undermines or threatens peace, security or stability in Europe.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F20** Word in reg. 4(c) omitted (5.7.2022) by virtue of The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), **5(a)**
- F21 Reg. 4(e)(f) inserted (5.7.2022) by The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/748), regs. 1(2), 5(b)

#### **Commencement Information**

- 17 Reg. 4 not in force at made date, see reg. 1(2)
- **I8** Reg. 4 in force at 22.3.2019 by S.I. 2019/627, reg. 12(1)(c)

Changes to legislation:
There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Republic of Belarus (Sanctions)
(EU Exit) Regulations 2019, PART 1.