
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2019 No. 834

**EXITING THE EUROPEAN UNION
PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW**

The Law Applicable to Contractual
Obligations and Non-Contractual Obligations
(Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019

Made - - - - 29th March 2019

Coming into force in accordance with regulation 1

The Secretary of State makes these Regulations in exercise of the powers conferred by section 8(1) of, and paragraph 21(b) of Schedule 7 to, the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018^{M1}.

In accordance with paragraph 1(3) of Schedule 7 to that Act a draft of this instrument has been laid before Parliament and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament.

Marginal Citations

M1 [2018 c. 16.](#)

PART 1

Introductory

Citation and commencement

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations and Non-Contractual Obligations (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 and come into force on exit day.

Commencement Information

II Reg. 1 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

PART 2

Amendment of primary legislation

Amendment of the Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973

[^{F1}2. For section 23A(5) of the Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973 (application of the Rome I and II Regulations) substitute—

“(5) In subsection (4)—

- (a) “the Rome I Regulation” means Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to contractual obligations (Rome I) as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2009), unless the proceedings are ones in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article; and
- (b) “the Rome II Regulation” means Regulation (EC) No. 864/2007 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations (Rome II) as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2008), unless the proceedings are ones in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 864/2007 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.”..]

F1 Reg. 2 substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(2)**

Commencement Information

I2 Reg. 2 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

[^{F2}Amendment of the Foreign Limitation Periods Act 1984

2A.—(1) In section 8 of the Foreign Limitation Periods Act 1984 (disapplication of sections 1, 2 and 4 where the law applicable to limitation is determined by other instruments), for subsections (1A) and (2) substitute—

“(1A) In subsection (1) the “Rome I Regulation” means Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to contractual obligations as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 5 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009), unless the proceedings are ones in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.

(2) In subsection (1) the “Rome II Regulation” means Regulation (EC) No. 864/2007 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 6 of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations

(England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2008), unless the proceedings are ones in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 864/2007 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.”.]

F2 Reg. 2A inserted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(3)**

Commencement Information

I3 Reg. 2A in force on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Amendment of the Contracts (Applicable Law) Act 1990

3.—(1) The Contracts (Applicable Law) Act 1990^{M2} is amended as follows.

(2) For section 1 (meaning of “the Conventions”)^{M3} substitute—

“1 Meaning of “the Rome Convention”

1. In this Act, a reference to the Rome Convention is a reference to the provisions contained in Schedule 1 (which is derived from the Convention on the law applicable to contractual obligations opened for signature in Rome on 19th June 1980).”.

(3) In section 2 (Conventions to have force of law)^{M4}—

(a) for the heading substitute “ Application of the Rome Convention ”;

(b) for subsection (1) substitute—

“(1) The Rome Convention applies to contracts made on or after 1st April 1991.”;

(c) omit subsections (1A), (2) and (4);

(d) in subsection (3), for the words from “Notwithstanding” to “Conventions” substitute “ The Rome Convention ”.

(4) In section 3 (interpretation of Conventions)—

(a) in the heading, for “Conventions” substitute “ the Rome Convention ”;

(b) for subsection (1) substitute—

“(1) Any question as to the meaning or effect of any provision of the Rome Convention is to be decided in accordance with section 6 of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 (interpretation of retained EU law).”;

(c) omit subsection (2);

(d) in subsection (3)(a)—

(i) for “Rome Convention” substitute “ Convention on the law applicable to contractual obligations ”^{M5}; and

(ii) for “that Convention” substitute “ the Rome Convention ”;

(e) omit subsection (3)(b) and the “and” before it.

(5) Omit section 4 (revision of Conventions).

[^{F3}(6) In section 4A (disapplication where the rules in the Rome I Regulation apply: England and Wales and Northern Ireland), for subsection (2) substitute—

“(2) In this section “the Rome I Regulation” means Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to contractual obligations

as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 5 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009), unless the issues are ones in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.”;]

[^{F4}(7) In section 4B (disapplication where the rules in the Rome I Regulation apply: Scotland), for subsection (2) substitute—

“(2) In this section—

“the Rome I Regulation” means Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to contractual obligations as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2009), unless the issues are ones in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.”.]

(8) Omit section 8(2) and (3) (power to extend or modify the Act in relation to territories).

(9) In Schedule 1 (the Rome Convention)—

(a) in the words before Article 1 (statement as to the establishment of the Convention), omit the words from “The High Contracting Parties” to “Have agreed as follows.”;

(b) in Article 1(3) (Convention to not apply to contracts of insurance covering risks in Member States)—

(i) for “Member States” substitute “ United Kingdom or any Member State ”;

(ii) omit the words from “In order” to the end;

(c) in Article 2 (application of law of non-contracting states)—

(i) for the heading substitute “ Application of law of a country outside of the United Kingdom ”;

(ii) for “a Contracting State” substitute “ the United Kingdom or a part of the United Kingdom ”;

(d) omit Article 7(1) (application of mandatory rules of the law of another country);

(e) omit Article 10(1)(e) (applicable law shall govern the consequences of nullity of the contract);

(f) omit Article 17 (no retrospective effect);

(g) omit Article 19(2) (states with more than one legal system not bound to apply convention to internal disputes);

(h) in Article 20 (precedence of Community law)—

(i) in the heading, for “Community” substitute “ retained EU ”;

(ii) for the words from “or will be contained” to the end substitute “ contained in retained EU law ”;

(i) in Article 21 (relationship with other conventions), for “a Contracting State” substitute “ the United Kingdom ”;

(j) omit from Article 22 to the end.

(10) Omit Schedules 2 to 3B (the Luxembourg Convention, the Brussels Protocol, the Funchal Convention and the Accession Convention).

- F3** Reg. 3(6) substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(4)(a)**
- F4** Reg. 3(7) substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(4)(b)**

Commencement Information

- I4** Reg. 3 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Marginal Citations

- M2** [1990 c. 36](#).
- M3** Section 1 was amended by [S.I. 1994/1900](#) and [2000/1825](#).
- M4** Section 2 was amended by [S.I. 2000/1825](#) and [2001/3649](#).
- M5** [OJ No C282, 31.10.80, p.1](#).

Amendment of the Private International Law (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1995

[^{F5}4.—(1) The Private International (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1995 is amended as follows.

(2) In section 15A (disapplication of Part III where the rules in the Rome II Regulation apply), for subsection (2) substitute—

“(2) In this section “the Rome II Regulation” means Regulation [\(EC\) No. 864/2007](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 6 of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2008), unless the issues are ones in respect of which Regulation [\(EC\) No. 864/2007](#) has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.”.

(3) In section 15B (disapplication of Part III where the rules in the Rome II Regulation apply: Scotland), for subsection (2) substitute—

“(2) In this section “the Rome II Regulation” means Regulation [\(EC\) No. 864/2007](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2008), unless the issues are ones in respect of which Regulation [\(EC\) No. 864/2007](#) has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.”.]

- F5** Reg. 4 substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(5)**

Commencement Information

- I5** Reg. 4 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

[^{F6}**Amendment of the Consumer Rights Act 2015**

4A.—(1) The Consumer Rights Act 2015 is amended as follows.

(2) In section 32 (contracts applying law of non-EEA State) at the end of subsection (3) insert “as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 5 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009 and regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2009), unless the case is one in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case see that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.”.

(3) In section 74 (contracts applying law of non-EEA State) at the end of subsection (2) insert “as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 5 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009 and regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2009), unless the case is one in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case see that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.

F6 Regs. 4A, 4B inserted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(6)**

Commencement Information

I6 Reg. 4A in force on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Amendment of the Foreign Limitation Periods (Northern Ireland) Order 1985

4B. In Article 9 of the Foreign Limitation Periods (Northern Ireland) Order 1985 (disapplication where the law applicable to limitation is determined by other instruments), for paragraphs (1A) and (2) substitute—

“(1A) In paragraph (1) the “Rome I Regulation” means Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to contractual obligations as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 5 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009), unless the proceedings are ones in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.

(2) In paragraph (1) the “Rome II Regulation” means Regulation (EC) No. 864/2007 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation (including that Regulation as applied by regulation 6 of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2008), unless the proceedings are ones in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 864/2007 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.”.]

F6 Regs. 4A, 4B inserted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(6)**

Commencement Information

I7 Reg. 4B in force on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

PART 3

Amendment of secondary legislation

Amendment of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2008

5. ^{M6}In regulation 6 of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2008 —

- (a) in the heading omit “: conflicts falling within Article 25(2)”;
- (b) omit “Notwithstanding Article 25(2) of”; and

[^{F7}(c) for “, that Regulation” substitute “, as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation,”.]

F7 Reg. 5(c) substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(7)**

Commencement Information

I8 Reg. 5 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Marginal Citations

M6 [S.I. 2008/2986](#).

Amendment of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009

6. ^{M7}In regulation 5(1) of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (England and Wales and Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009 —

- (a) in the heading omit “: conflicts falling within Article 22(2)”;
- (b) omit “Notwithstanding Article 22(2) of”; and

[^{F8}(c) for “, that Regulation” substitute “, as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation,”.]

F8 Reg. 6(c) substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(8)**

Commencement Information

I9 Reg. 6 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Marginal Citations

M7 [S.I. 2009/3064](#).

[^{F9}Amendment of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Law Applicable to Contracts of Insurance) Regulations 2009

7.—(1) The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Law Applicable to Contracts of Insurance) Regulations 2009 are amended as follows.

(2) In regulation 1(2) (citation, commencement and interpretation), at the end of the definition of “the Rome I Regulation” insert “, as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation, unless the contractual obligations are ones in respect of which Regulation (EC) No. 593/2008 has effect by virtue of Article 66 of the EU withdrawal agreement, in which case it means that Regulation as it has effect by virtue of that Article.”.

(3) In regulation 3 (application of the Rome I Regulation: conflicts falling within Article 22(2))—

- (a) in the heading, for “falling within Article 22(2)” substitute “between different parts of the United Kingdom”;
- (b) for “Notwithstanding Article 22(2) of the Rome I Regulation, Article 7 of that Regulation” substitute “Article 7 of the Rome I Regulation, as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation.”.]

F9 Reg. 7 substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(9)**

Commencement Information

I10 Reg. 7 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Amendment of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2008

8. ^{M8}In regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Non-Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2008 —

- (a) for the heading substitute “ Application of Regulation (EC) No 864/2007 ”;
- (b) omit “Notwithstanding Article 25(2) of”; and
- [^{F10}(c) for “, that Regulation” substitute “as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation.”.]

F10 Reg. 8(c) substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(10)**

Commencement Information

I11 Reg. 8 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Marginal Citations

M8 [S.S.I. 2008/404](#).

Amendment of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2009

9. ^{M9}In regulation 4 of the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (Scotland) Regulations 2009 —

- (a) for the heading substitute “ Application of Regulation (EC) No 593/2008 ”;
- (b) omit “Notwithstanding Article 22(2) of”; and
- [^{F11}(c) for “, that Regulation” substitute “as that Regulation has effect as retained direct EU legislation.”.]

F11 Reg. 9(c) substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(11)**

Commencement Information

I12 Reg. 9 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Marginal Citations

M9 [S.S.I. 2009/410](#).

PART 4

Amendment of retained EU law

Amendment of the Rome I Regulation

10.—(1) Regulation [\(EC\) No 593/2008](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 June 2008 on the law applicable to contractual obligations (Rome I) is amended as follows.

(2) In Article 1 (material scope)—

- (a) in paragraph 2(j), for the words beginning with “Article 2” and ending with “assurance” substitute “Article 2(1) of Directive 2009/138/EU^{M10} which carry on life assurance under Article 2(3) of that Directive”;
- (b) for paragraph 4, substitute—

“4. In this Regulation, “relevant state” means the United Kingdom and—

- (a) in Article 3(4) and Article 7, all the Member States;
- (b) in all other Articles, the Member States to which Regulation [\(EC\) No. 593/2008](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 June 2008 on the law applicable to contractual obligations (Rome I), as it has effect in EU law and as amended from time to time, applies^{M11}”.

(3) In Article 2 (universal application), for “a Member State”, substitute “the United Kingdom or a part of the United Kingdom”.

(4) In Article 3(4) (parties' choice of applicable law shall not prejudice application of community law under certain circumstances)—

- (a) for “Member States” substitute “relevant states”;
- (b) for “Member State”, in the first place it appears, substitute “relevant state”;
- (c) for “Community law, where appropriate as implemented in the Member State of the forum,” substitute “retained EU law”.

(5) In Article 4(1)(h) (applicable law in the absence of choice), for “by Article 4(1), point (17) of Directive [2004/39/EC](#)” substitute “in Part 1 of Schedule 2 to the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Regulated Activities) Order 2001^{M12}”.

(6) In Article 6(4) (consumer contracts: general rules not to apply in certain circumstances)—

- (a) in point (b), for the words from “Council” to the end substitute “Directive (EU) 2015/2302 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 November 2015 on package travel and linked travel arrangements^{M13}”;

- (b) in point (c), for “Directive 94/47/EC” substitute “ Directive 2008/122/EC^{M14} ”.
- (7) In Article 7 (insurance contracts)—
- (a) in paragraph 1—
- (i) for “Member State” substitute “ relevant state ”;
- (ii) for “Member States” substitute “ relevant states ”;
- (b) in paragraph 2, for the words from “Article 5(d)” to “life assurance” substitute “ Article 13(27) of Directive 2009/138/EU ”;
- (c) in paragraph 3—
- (i) for “Member State” in each place it appears substitute “ relevant state ”;
- (ii) for “Member States” in each place it appears substitute “ relevant states ”;
- (d) in paragraph 4—
- (i) in the words before point (a) for “rules” substitute “ rule ”;
- (ii) for “Member State” in each place it appears substitute “ relevant state ”;
- (iii) omit point (b);
- (e) in paragraph 5, for “Member State” in both places it appears substitute “ relevant state ”;
- (f) in paragraph 6—
- (i) for the words from “Article 2(d)” to “services” substitute “ Article 13(13) of Directive 2009/138/EU ”;
- (ii) for “Article 1(1)(g) of Directive 2002/83/EC” substitute “ Article 13(14) of Directive 2009/138/EU ”.
- (8) Omit Article 22(2) (Member States comprising territorial units with different rules of law not required to apply the Regulation).
- (9) In Article 23 (relationship with other provisions of Community law), and in the heading to that Article, for “Community law”, substitute “ retained EU law ”.
- (10) In Article 24 (relationship with Rome Convention)—
- (a) for paragraph 1 substitute—
- “1. This Regulation replaces the provision made by section 2 of, and Schedule 1 to, the Contracts (Applicable Law) Act 1990.”
- (b) in paragraph 2 for “provisions of the Rome Convention” substitute “ provision made by section 2 of, and Schedule 1 to, the Contracts (Applicable Law) Act 1990 ” and for “that” substitute “ the Rome ”.
- (11) In Article 25 (relationship with existing international conventions)—
- (a) in paragraph 1—
- (i) for “one or more Member States are parties”, substitute “ the United Kingdom was a party ”;
- (ii) for “is adopted” substitute “ was adopted ”;
- (b) in paragraph 2, for “Member States” substitute “ relevant states ”.
- (12) Omit Articles 26 and 27 (list of conventions and review clause).
- [^{F12}(12A) For Article 28 (application in time) substitute—

“Article 28

Application in time

1. Subject to paragraph 2, this Regulation shall apply to contracts concluded on or after IP completion day.

2. In the case of conflicts between the laws of—

- (a) different parts of the United Kingdom, or
- (b) one or more parts of the United Kingdom and Gibraltar,

this Regulation shall apply to contracts concluded on or after 17 December 2009.”.]

(13) Omit from Article 29 (entry into force and application) to the end.

F12 Reg. 10(12A) inserted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(12)**

Commencement Information

I13 Reg. 10 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1](#), [Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Marginal Citations

M10 OJ L 335, 17.12.2009, p.1.

M11 OJ L 177, 4.7.2008, p.6.

M12 [S.I. 2001/544](#). Schedule 2 was substituted by [S.I. 2006/3384](#). The substituted Schedule 2 was amended by [S.I. 2017/488](#).

M13 OJ L 326, 11.2.2015, p.1.

M14 OJ L 33, 3.2.2009, p.10.

Amendment of the Rome II Regulation

11.—(1) Regulation [\(EC\) No 864/2007](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 July 2007 on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations (Rome II) is amended as follows.

(2) In Article 1(4) (scope), for “ ‘Member State’ shall mean”, substitute “ “relevant state” means the United Kingdom or ”.

(3) In Article 3 (universal application), for “a Member State”, substitute “ the United Kingdom or a part of the United Kingdom ”.

(4) In Article 6(3)(b) (unfair competition and acts restricting free competition: claimant may choose court seised under certain circumstances)—

- (a) for “the court of the domicile of the defendant” substitute “ a court in a part of the United Kingdom ”;
- (b) for “that Member State”, substitute “ the United Kingdom ”;
- (c) for “Member State of that court”, substitute “ United Kingdom ”.

[^{F13}(5) In Article 8 (infringement of intellectual property rights), omit paragraph 2.]

(6) In Article 14(3) (parties' choice of applicable law shall not prejudice application of Community law under certain circumstances)—

- (a) for “the Member States” substitute “ relevant states ”;
- (b) for “Member State”, in the first place it appears, substitute “ relevant state ”;

- (c) for “provisions of Community law, where appropriate as implemented in the Member State of the forum,”, substitute “ retained EU law ”.
- (7) Omit Article 25(2) (Member States containing territorial units with different rules of law not required to apply the Regulation).
- (8) In Article 27 (relationship with other provisions of Community law), and in the heading to that Article, for “Community law”, substitute “ retained EU law ”.
- (9) In Article 28 (relationship with existing international conventions)—
- (a) in paragraph 1—
- (i) for “one or more Member States are parties”, substitute “ the United Kingdom was a party ”;
- (ii) for “is adopted” substitute “ was adopted ”;
- (b) in paragraph 2, for “Member States” substitute “ relevant states ”.
- (10) Omit Articles 29 and 30 (list of conventions and review clause).
- [^{F14}(11) For Article 31 (application in time) substitute—

“Article 31

Application in time

1. Subject to paragraph 2, this Regulation shall apply to events giving rise to damage which occur on or after IP completion day.

2. In the case of conflicts between the laws of—

- (a) different parts of the United Kingdom, or
- (b) one or more parts of the United Kingdom and Gibraltar,

this Regulation shall apply to events giving rise to damage which occur on or after 11 January 2009.”.]

(12) Omit from Article 32 (date of application) to the end.

F13 Reg. 11(5) substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(13)(a)**

F14 Reg. 11(11) substituted (17.12.2020) by [The Jurisdiction, Judgments and Applicable Law \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/1574\)](#), regs. 1, **6(13)(b)**

Commencement Information

I14 Reg. 11 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with [2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1\(1\)](#)), see [reg. 1](#)

Revocation of Regulation EC No 662/2009

12. Regulation EC No 662/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 July 2009 establishing a procedure for the negotiation and conclusion of agreements between Member States and third countries on particular matters concerning the law applicable to contractual and non-contractual obligations is revoked.

Commencement Information

I15 Reg. 12 in force at 31.12.2020 on IP completion day (in accordance with 2020 c. 1, **Sch. 5 para. 1(1)**), see [reg. 1](#)

Signed by authority of the Secretary of State

Lucy Frazer
Parliamentary Under Secretary of State
Ministry of Justice

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

These Regulations are made in exercise of the powers conferred by section 8(1) of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 (c. 16) in order to address failures of retained EU law to operate effectively and other deficiencies (in particular under section 8(2)(a), (b), (c) and (g) of that Act) arising from the withdrawal of the UK from the European Union.

These Regulations make amendments to legislation in the field of private international law and, in particular, amend legislation determining the law applicable to contractual and non-contractual obligations in the case of conflict of laws.

Part 2 amends primary legislation. Regulation 3 amends the Contracts (Applicable Law) Act 1990 (c. 36), which implemented the 1980 Rome Convention on the law applicable to contractual obligations, to which the United Kingdom will no longer be a contracting party after exit day. The amendments convert the rules in that Convention into domestic law. These rules continue to apply, in particular, to contracts entered into between 1st April 1991 and 16th December 2009. Regulations 2 and 4 make amendments to the Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973 (c. 52) and the Private International Law (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1995 (c. 42), which are consequential on the amendments being made to retained EU law by Part 4 of these Regulations. Part 3 amends various secondary legislation which give effect in England and Wales, Northern Ireland and Scotland to Regulation (EC) No 593/2008 on the law applicable to contractual obligations (“Rome I Regulation”) and Regulation (EC) No 864/2007 on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations (“Rome II Regulation”). These amendments are consequential on the amendments being made to retained EU law by Part 4 of these Regulations.

Part 4 amends retained EU law consisting of the Rome I Regulation and Rome II Regulation, and revokes Regulation EC No 662/2009 which establishes a procedure for the negotiation and conclusion of agreements between EU Member States and third countries on the law applicable to contractual and non-contractual obligations.

An assessment of the impact of this instrument has been carried out. Copies of the impact assessment may be obtained by writing to Ministry of Justice, 102 Petty France, London, SW1H 9AJ. The impact assessment is also available alongside this instrument and the Explanatory Memorandum on www.legislation.gov.uk.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations and Non-Contractual Obligations (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019.