

STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2020 No. 1233

The Syria (United Nations Sanctions) (Cultural Property) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020

PART 5

Enforcement

Penalties for offences

- 20.**—(1) A person who commits an offence under any provision of Part 2 (Trade) is liable—
- (a) on summary conviction in England and Wales, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding [^{F1}the general limit in a magistrates' court] or a fine (or both);
 - (b) on summary conviction in Scotland, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or a fine not exceeding the statutory maximum (or both);
 - (c) on summary conviction in Northern Ireland, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months or a fine not exceeding the statutory maximum (or both);
 - (d) on conviction on indictment, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 10 years or a fine (or both).
- (2) In relation to an offence committed before [^{F2}2nd May 2022], the reference in paragraph (1) (a) to [^{F3}the general limit in a magistrates' court] is to be read as a reference to 6 months.

F1 Words in [reg. 20\(1\)\(a\)](#) substituted (7.2.2023 at 12.00 p.m.) by [The Judicial Review and Courts Act 2022 \(Magistrates' Court Sentencing Powers\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/149\)](#), regs. 1(2), 2(2), **Sch. Pt. 2**

F2 Words in [reg. 20\(2\)](#) substituted (28.4.2022) by [The Criminal Justice Act 2003 \(Commencement No. 33\) and Sentencing Act 2020 \(Commencement No. 2\) Regulations 2022 \(S.I. 2022/500\)](#), regs. 1(2), 5(2), **Sch. Pt. 2**

F3 Words in [reg. 20\(2\)](#) substituted (7.2.2023 at 12.00 p.m.) by [The Judicial Review and Courts Act 2022 \(Magistrates' Court Sentencing Powers\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/149\)](#), regs. 1(2), 2(2), **Sch. Pt. 2**

Commencement Information

I1 Reg. 20 in force at 31.12.2020 by [S.I. 2020/1514](#), **reg. 19**

Liability of officers of bodies corporate etc.

- 21.**—(1) Where an offence under these Regulations, committed by a body corporate,—
- (a) is committed with the consent or connivance of any director, manager, secretary or other similar officer of the body corporate, or any person who was purporting to act in any such capacity, or
 - (b) is attributable to any neglect on the part of any such person,

that person as well as the body corporate is guilty of the offence and is liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.

(2) In paragraph (1) “director”, in relation to a body corporate whose affairs are managed by its members, means a member of the body corporate.

(3) Paragraph (1) also applies in relation to a body that is not a body corporate, with the substitution for the reference to a director of the body of a reference—

- (a) in the case of a partnership, to a partner;
- (b) in the case of an unincorporated body other than a partnership—
 - (i) where the body's affairs are managed by its members, to a member of the body;
 - (ii) in any other case, to a member of the governing body.

(4) Section 171(4) of CEMA (which is a provision similar to this regulation) does not apply to any offence under these Regulations to which that provision would, in the absence of this paragraph, apply.

Commencement Information

I2 Reg. 21 in force at 31.12.2020 by [S.I. 2020/1514](#), **reg. 19**

Procedure for offences by unincorporated bodies

22.—(1) Paragraphs (2) and (3) apply if it is alleged that an offence under these Regulations has been committed by an unincorporated body (as opposed to by a member of the body).

(2) Proceedings in England and Wales or Northern Ireland for such an offence must be brought against the body in its own name.

(3) For the purposes of proceedings for such an offence brought against an unincorporated body—

- (a) rules of court relating to the service of documents have effect as if the body were a body corporate;
- (b) the following provisions apply as they apply in relation to a body corporate—
 - (i) section 33 of the Criminal Justice Act 1925 ^{M1} and Schedule 3 to the Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 ^{M2};
 - (ii) section 18 of the Criminal Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 1945 ^{M3} and Article 166 of, and Schedule 4 to, the Magistrates' Courts (Northern Ireland) Order 1981 ^{M4}.

(4) A fine imposed on an unincorporated body on its conviction of an offence under these Regulations is to be paid out of the funds of the body.

Commencement Information

I3 Reg. 22 in force at 31.12.2020 by [S.I. 2020/1514](#), **reg. 19**

Marginal Citations

M1 [1925 c.86](#). Section 33 was amended by the [Statute Law \(Repeals\) Act 2004 \(c.14\)](#), [section 1\(1\)](#) and Schedule 1, Part 17. Other amendments have been made to section 33 that are not relevant to these Regulations.

M2 [1980 c.43](#). Amendments have been made to Schedule 3 that are not relevant to these Regulations.

M3 [1945 c. 15 \(N.I.\)](#).

M4 [S.I. 1981/1675 \(N.I. 26\)](#).

Time limit for proceedings for summary offences

23.—(1) Proceedings for an offence under these Regulations which is triable only summarily may be brought within the period of 12 months beginning with the date on which evidence sufficient in the opinion of the prosecutor to justify the proceedings comes to the prosecutor's knowledge.

(2) But such proceedings may not be brought by virtue of paragraph (1) more than 3 years after the commission of the offence.

(3) A certificate signed by the prosecutor as to the date on which the evidence in question came to the prosecutor's knowledge is conclusive evidence of the date on which it did so; and a certificate to that effect and purporting to be so signed is to be treated as being so signed unless the contrary is proved.

(4) In relation to proceedings in Scotland—

(a) section 136(3) of the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995 (date of commencement of summary proceedings) ^{M5} applies for the purposes of this regulation as it applies for the purposes of that section, and

(b) references in this regulation to the prosecutor are to be treated as references to the Lord Advocate.

Commencement Information

I4 Reg. 23 in force at 31.12.2020 by [S.I. 2020/1514](#), [reg. 19](#)

Marginal Citations

M5 [1995 c.46](#).

Trade enforcement: application of CEMA

24.—(1) Where the Commissioners investigate or propose to investigate any matter with a view to determining—

(a) whether there are grounds for believing that a relevant offence has been committed, or

(b) whether a person should be prosecuted for such an offence,

the matter is to be treated as an assigned matter.

(2) In paragraph (1) “assigned matter” has the meaning given by section 1(1) of CEMA ^{M6}.

(3) In this regulation a “relevant offence” means an offence under Part 2 (Trade).

(4) Section 138 of CEMA ^{M7} (arrest of persons) applies to a person who has committed, or whom there are reasonable grounds to suspect of having committed, a relevant offence as it applies to a person who has committed, or whom there are reasonable grounds to suspect of having committed, an offence for which the person is liable to be arrested under the customs and excise Acts ^{M8}, but as if—

(a) any reference to an offence under, or for which a person is liable to be arrested under, the customs and excise Acts were to a relevant offence;

(b) in subsection (2), the reference to any person so liable were to a person who has committed, or whom there are reasonable grounds to suspect of having committed, a relevant offence.

(5) The provisions of CEMA mentioned in paragraph (6) apply in relation to proceedings for a relevant offence as they apply in relation to proceedings for an offence under the customs and excise Acts, but as if—

(a) any reference to the customs and excise Acts were to any of the provisions in Part 2;

- (b) in section 145(6), the reference to an offence for which a person is liable to be arrested under the customs and excise Acts were to a relevant offence;
 - (c) in section 151, the reference to any penalty imposed under the customs and excise Acts were to any penalty imposed under these Regulations in relation to a relevant offence;
 - (d) in section 154(2)—
 - (i) the reference to proceedings relating to customs or excise were to proceedings under any of the provisions in Part 2, and
 - (ii) the reference to the place from which any goods have been brought included a reference to the place to which goods have been exported, supplied or delivered.
- (6) The provisions of CEMA are sections 145, 146, 147, 148(1), 150, 151, 152, 154 and 155^{M9} (legal proceedings).

Commencement Information

I5 Reg. 24 in force at 31.12.2020 by [S.I. 2020/1514, reg. 19](#)

Marginal Citations

M6 The definition of “assigned matter” in section 1(1) of CEMA was amended by the [Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 \(c. 11\), Schedule 4, paragraph 22\(a\)](#); the [Scotland Act 2012 \(c.11\), section 24\(7\)](#); and the [Wales Act 2014 \(c.29\), section 7\(1\)](#).

M7 Section 138 of CEMA was amended by the [Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 \(c. 60\), section 114\(1\), Schedule 6, paragraph 37](#) and [Schedule 7, Part 1](#); the [Finance Act 1988 \(c.39\), section 11](#); the [Serious Organised Crime and Police Act 2005 \(c.15\), Schedule 7, paragraph 54](#); [S.I. 1989/1341 \(N.I. 12\)](#); and [S.I. 2007/288](#).

M8 “the customs and excise Acts” is defined in section 1 of CEMA.

M9 Section 145 of CEMA was amended by the [Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, section 114\(1\)](#); the [Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 \(c. 11\), Schedule 4, paragraph 23\(a\)](#); and [S.I. 2014/834](#). Section 147 was amended by the [Magistrates Courts Act 1980 \(c. 43\), section 154](#) and [Schedule 7, paragraph 176](#); the [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48\), section 77, Schedule 14, paragraph 42](#); the [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\), section 16\(2\)](#); and the [Criminal Justice Act 2003 \(c. 44\), section 41, Schedule 3, paragraph 50](#). Section 152 was amended by the [Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005, section 50, Schedule 4, paragraph 26, and section 52, Schedule 5](#). Section 155 was amended by the [Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005, section 50, Schedule 4, paragraph 27, and section 52, Schedule 5](#).

Trade offences in CEMA: modification of penalty

25.—(1) Paragraph (2) applies where a person is guilty of an offence under section 50(2) of CEMA in connection with the prohibition in regulation 7(2) (import of illegally removed Syrian cultural property).

(2) Where this paragraph applies, the reference to 7 years in section 50(4)(b)^{M10} of CEMA is to be read as a reference to 10 years.

(3) Paragraph (4) applies where a person is guilty of an offence under section 68(2) of CEMA in connection with the prohibition in regulation 7(1) (export of illegally removed Syrian cultural property).

(4) Where this paragraph applies, the reference to 7 years in section 68(3)(b) of CEMA^{M11} is to be read as a reference to 10 years.

(5) Paragraph (6) applies where a person is guilty of an offence under section 170(2) of CEMA in connection with a prohibition mentioned in regulation 7 (exports or imports).

(6) Where this paragraph applies, the reference to 7 years in section 170(3)(b) of CEMA ^{M12} is to be read as a reference to 10 years.

Commencement Information

I6 Reg. 25 in force at 31.12.2020 by [S.I. 2020/1514](#), **reg. 19**

Marginal Citations

M10 The words “7 years” were inserted into section 50(4)(b) of CEMA by the Finance Act 1988, section 12.

M11 The words “7 years” were inserted in section 68(3)(b) of CEMA by the Finance Act 1988, section 12.

M12 The words “7 years” were inserted in section 170(3)(b) of CEMA by the Finance Act 1988, section 12.

Monetary penalties

26. The following provisions are to be regarded as not being financial sanctions legislation for the purposes of Part 8 of the Policing and Crime Act 2017 ^{M13}—

- (a) regulation 10(1) (financial services and funds relating to illegally removed Syrian cultural property);
- (b) regulation 11(1) (brokering services: non-UK activity relating to illegally removed Syrian cultural property).

Commencement Information

I7 Reg. 26 in force at 31.12.2020 by [S.I. 2020/1514](#), **reg. 19**

Marginal Citations

M13 See section 143(4)(f) and (4A), as inserted by the Sanctions and Anti Money Laundering Act 2018, Schedule 3, paragraph 8(1) and (3).

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Syria (United Nations Sanctions) (Cultural Property) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020, PART 5.